

Reading and Writing 1

Unit 1 Student Book Answer Key

Q: Skills for Success
Second Edition

The Q Classroom

Activity A., p. 2

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. This woman is working from home. She is making a silk screen print.
2. Yes, I have a job. No I don't have a job. Yes, I do want a job. Yes I like to work. No, I don't like to work.
3. It is important to have a good job so that you can be happy. It is important to have a good job to make money to pay bills.

Activity B., p. 2

1. Good jobs have money, variety, responsibility, let you work with people, and are challenging.
2. Answers will vary. Possible answers: Yes I agree with the students. No, I do not agree with the students. A good job is fun and exciting.

PREVIEW THE UNIT

Activity D., p. 4

1. sales clerk
2. construction worker
3. truck driver
4. chef
5. doctor
6. office worker

Activity E., p. 4

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Yes, I know someone who has this job. No I do not know anyone who has this job.
2. Yes, it is a good job. He is happy at his job and makes a lot of money. No, it is not a good job. She works long hours and does not get paid enough.

READING 1

PREVIEW THE READING

Activity A., p. 5

- a. plan

- b. solve
- c. decision
- d. career
- e. success
- f. skill
- g. match
- h. creative

READING SKILL

Activity D., p. 6

1. b
2. a
3. b

WORK WITH THE READING

Activity B., p. 8

3 Go to the Winter Hill Career Center.

1 Check your skills and interests.

2 Look at careers that match your skills and interests.

Activity C., p. 8

1. a
2. b
3. a
4. a
5. a
6. b

Activity D., pp. 8-9

Type 1: construction worker; farmer

Type 2: computer programmer; science professor

Type 3: chef; fashion designer

Type 4: teacher; personal trainer

Type 5: business person; salesperson

Type 6: office manager; bank teller

WRITE WHAT YOU THINK

Activity A., p. 9

Answers will vary.

Activity B., p.9

Answers will vary. Possible answer:

I am a hard worker. I like to be outside and work with my hands. I would be a good construction worker.

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READING 2

PREVIEW THE READING

Activity A., p. 10

1. result
2. regular
3. flexible
4. company
5. product
6. event
7. customer

Activity C., p. 11

- 2.
- 3.
- 6.

Activity D., p. 11

Answers will vary.

WORK WITH THE READING

Activity B., pp. 12-13

b.

Activity C., p. 13

1. sales assistant
2. web designer
3. physical therapist
4. event planner
5. physical therapist
6. sales assistant
7. web designer
8. physical therapist

Activity D., p. 13

Job Title	Workplace	Work Skills	Work Schedule
Event planner	office; travel	plan, organized, detailed	--
Physical therapist	hospital	talk to people, knowledge of health, teaching	9:00am to 5:00pm, Monday to Friday
Sales assistant	computer store	work with customers, explain	evenings

		products	
Web designer	home office	make websites	flexible hours

Activity E., p. 13

1. exciting
2. important
3. interesting
4. creative and quiet

WRITE WHAT YOU THINK

Activity A., p. 14

Answers will vary.

Activity C., p. 14

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

I want to be a Web designer. I think I would be more productive if I worked from home. I like to have flexible hours, and I am a creative person.

I do not want to be a physical therapist. I want more flexible hours. I also do not like to work with people.

VOCABULARY SKILL

Activity A., p. 15

1. N
2. N
3. V
4. V

Activity B., p. 15

1. noun
2. verb
3. verb
4. noun
5. noun

WRITING SKILL

Activity A., p. 16

1. They answer customers' questions. They explain new products.
2. Sometimes they sleep in their trucks. They travel long distances.

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3. They make new computer games.
They think of new solutions to old problems.

Activity B., p. 17

1. c
2. b
3. c
4. b

Activity C., p. 18

1. Emergency Medical Technicians have many job responsibilities.
SS They drive an ambulance to an emergency. SS They carry people to the ambulance. SS They give people emergency medications. SS They bring people to the hospital. ~~Their work is very important.~~
2. I want to be an Emergency Medical Technician. SS I like to help people. SS I like to make decisions and solve problems. SS I want an exciting job. ~~Emergency Medical Technicians need to be strong.~~ SS I want to make a difference in people's lives.

5. I want a better job.
6. I want to visit my boss's big house.
7. I need more hours at work.
8. I don't need to help my hardworking boss much.

UNIT ASSIGNMENT
PLAN AND WRITE

Activity A., pp.20-21

Answers will vary.

Activity B., p. 21

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR

Activity A., p. 19

1. Underline: good food
Circle: to be, to work
2. Underline: good pay
Circle: to be, to solve, to work
3. Underline: big trucks
Circle: to be, to work, to see, to move
4. Underline: regular hours; people, a job
Circle: to be

Activity B., p. 19

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. I like to work on sunny days.
2. I like to see hardworking people
3. I don't like to work for mean bosses.
4. I don't like to work for little money.

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Activity A., p.24

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. The United States, England, Russia, Egypt, Sweden and others.
2. Yes. I think that people immigrate for a different life. They look for work. They move to be with their families. They want a newer, better life somewhere else.

Activity B., p. 25

	Reason	Agree	Disagree
Felix	b. for job opportunities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yuna	a. for education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sophy	c. to be with family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Marcus	d. for safety	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

PREVIEW THE UNIT

Activity D., p. 26

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

The United States, Russia, Finland, Czechoslovakia, China, Brazil

Activity E., p. 26

Answers will vary. Possible answers.

Yes I know people from other countries. I know two people who live in Spain, and one person who lives in Canada. No I do not know people from other countries.

Activity F., p. 26

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

Sometimes I like to travel to Portugal and Spain. No, I have never travelled. I would like to travel one day.

READING 1

PREVIEW THE READING

Activity A., p. 27

1. market
2. international
3. million

4. population
5. neighborhood
6. celebrate
7. sights

Activity C., p. 28

- People in London come from many different countries.

Activity D., p. 28

Answers will vary. Possible answer:

I know people who live in Sydney, Australia. They are my cousins. I also have family in London and Detroit.

WORK WITH THE READING

Activity B., p. 29

- Eat in a restaurant
 Go to a festival
 Go to museums
 Visit the neighborhoods

Activity C., pp. 29-30

1. About eight million people live in London.
 False
2. About three million Londoners were born outside of England.
 False
3. People in London speak over 300 languages.
 True
4. There is food from more than 55 countries in London's restaurants.
 False
5. India is the number 1 country of birth of today's London immigrants.
 False
6. In London museums you can see things from all over the world.
 True

Activity D., p. 30

1,3,4,5,2,4

Activity E., p. 31

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

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1. There are many different people in London.
2. There are foods from many different countries in London restaurants.
3. Neighborhoods in London have a lot to offer.
4. There are a lot of international festivals in London.

WRITE WHAT YOU THINK

Activity A., C., p. 31

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

My city is very international. We have museums for many different countries.

There are a lot of immigrants in my city.

Activity B., C., p. 31

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

There are many immigrants from all over the world. There are a lot of Italian immigrants; they live all around my city. I

do not know a lot about the immigrants in my neighborhood, but I would like to learn more.

READING 2

PREVIEW THE READING

Activity A., p. 32

- a. community
- b. support
- c. lonely
- d. own
- e. opportunity
- f. several

READING SKILL

Activity C., p. 33

1. T
2. T
3. F

WORK WITH THE READING

Activity B., p. 35

1. Yes
2. Yes
3. Yes

4. Yes
5. No
6. No

Activity C., p. 36

1.
 - He came to London alone.
 - He is married.
2.
 - He is from a small town in Bangladesh.
 - He came to London with his family.
 - He learned English in school in London.
3.
 - She is from a big city.
 - She was successful in Nigeria.
 - She came with her husband.
 - She misses Nigeria.

Activity D., p. 36

	Sun Yun Wing	Basher Ali	Apara Asuquo
1. I was lonely.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. I didn't find a good job.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. There were no good jobs.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4. I was sad without my family.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. I have a business in England.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. I help my community.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. My children go to university in England.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. My children have good jobs.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Activity E., p. 37

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. No. Sun Yun Wing had many problems when he immigrated when he was 20 years old.

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2. Yes. Basher Ali's children are successful.
3. Yes. It was hard for Sun Yun Wing because he didn't know English.

WRITE WHAT YOU THINK

Activity A., p. 37

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

Some of the immigrants in my community find it difficult to get a job. They may also miss their families.

Activity C., p. 37

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

Many of the immigrants where I live have families and own their own businesses.

VOCABULARY SKILL

Activity A., p. 38

1. c.
2. a.
3. b.
4. d.

Activity B., p. 38

1. d.
2. a.
3. b.
4. c.

WRITING SKILL

Activity A., p. 39

1. so
2. but
3. but
4. so
5. but
6. so

Activity B., pp. 39–40

1. There were no jobs in his small town, so he moved to a big city.
2. She had good business skills, but she did not get a job.

3. People speak many different languages in London, but most people speak English.
4. His family didn't come with him, so he was very lonely.
5. She was a doctor in Colombia, but she is a medical secretary here.
6. Many people from the Caribbean live in London, so London has very big Caribbean festivals.

Activity C., p. 40

Answers will vary. Sample answers:

1. I want to learn English, so I am taking a class.
2. I want to learn English, but I don't have a lot of time.

GRAMMAR

Activity A., p. 41

Present	Past
is, am, have, sell, try, give, send, support, work, keep, are	came, was, immigrated, went, studied

Activity B., p. 42

1. was
2. were
3. was
4. was
5. was
6. were
7. were
8. were

Activity C., p. 42

1. bought
2. moved
3. lived
4. came
5. were
6. made
7. arrived
8. had

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UNIT ASSIGNMENT

PLAN AND WRITE

Activity A., p. 43

Answers will vary.

Activity B., p. 43

Answers will vary.

The Q Classroom

Activity A., p. 46

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

1. I get vacation twice a year. In the summer, I have vacation for a long time. I think teachers have the most vacation time. I think jobs in the medical field have the least amount of vacation time.
2. Yes, this is a vacation I would take. The beach looks relaxing. I like to swim. No, this is not a vacation I would take. I prefer to go on vacation to cold places.

Activity B., p. 46

1. We have more energy when we come back from vacation.
2. Because stress is bad for your health.
3. Because you have more time to think about what is important to you.

PREVIEW THE UNIT

Activity D., p. 48

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

I like beach vacations best because I like to swim. I like hiking best. I enjoy the cold. I do not like to visit theme parks. I am afraid of rollercoasters.

Activity E., p. 48

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Two weeks. One month. Three weeks.
2. Two weeks. One month. Three weeks.
3. Swim. Hike. Bike. Relax.
4. My family. My friends. By myself.

READING 1

PREVIEW THE READING

Activity A., p. 49

1. produce
2. rest
3. compete
4. improve
5. employees
6. policy
7. likely
8. average

Activity C., p. 50

1. Christine Drake, President
2. Employees of Toys Inc.
3. Vacation Policy

Activity D., p. 50

Answers will vary. Possible answer:

Some jobs require that their employees go on vacation. Some jobs do not offer paid vacations. Some companies have “floating” vacation days.

WORK WITH THE READING

Activity B., p. 52

1. Policy B
2. Policy A
3. Policy A
4. Policy B

Activity C., p. 53

1. d.
2. a.
3. c.
4. b.

Activity D., p. 53

Reasons for Policy A	Reasons Against Policy A
all employees get a real vacation no one calls into work while on vacation	difficult to compete with other companies
Reasons for Policy B	Reasons Against Policy B
flexible vacation time several short vacations	more co-worker stress

READING SKILL

Activity A., p. 54

1. Vacation Time Employees Use Each Year
2. 50%
3. 25%

Activity B., pp. 55–56

1. Vacation Days per Year
2. Brazil and France
3. 14
4. 10
5. 25
6. 25
7. Answers will vary.
8. Answers will vary.

Activity C., p. 56

1. Reasons Employees Do Not Take Vacation
2. It's too expensive
3. 1
4. 40

WRITE WHAT YOU THINK

Activity A., C., p. 57

Answers will vary. Possible answer:

1. Toys Inc. Policy A will make the employees have vacation by closing the company. Policy B will make people take vacation because otherwise they could have no vacation days. Two more policies would be taking two weeks off throughout the year, or having one day off each week in the summer.
2. People can relax when they listen to music or do things they like. Proper sleep, food and exercise can also help people relax.

READING 2

PREVIEW THE READING

Activity A., p. 57

1. a.
2. a.
3. b.
4. b.
5. b.
6. a.
7. b.

Activity C., p. 58

1. Dr. Sanders
2. Managing Life and Work
3. Is a short vacation better than a long one?

WORK WITH THE READING

Activity B., p. 59

- Short and long vacations have different benefits

Activity C., p. 60

1. S
2. L
3. S
4. S
5. S
6. L
7. L
8. L

Activity D., p. 60

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

I prefer long vacations because they give me more time to make decisions.

I prefer short vacations because I like to plan vacations more than I like to take vacations.

WRITE WHAT YOU THINK

Activity A., p. 61

Answers will vary. Possible answer:

1. a. b. c. I like to explore, relax and spend time with my family.
2. My idea of a great vacation is going to the beach every day. I want to go

to a tropical island. I want to swim a lot and

Activity C., p. 61

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. One long vacation is better for children because it gives them the opportunity to spend time with their families.

It is better for children to have several short vacations because they won't forget what they were taught in school.

2. People should take more vacations because it is important to have time to do things other than work. People should not take more vacations because

VOCABULARY SKILL

Activity A., p. 62

1. life experiences
2. work experience
3. relaxation time
4. work time
5. job stress
6. family stress
7. summer vacation
8. vacation policy
9. school year
10. work schedule
11. company president
12. work email

Activity B., p. 63

1. How long is your school year?
2. How many days of vacation do you get?
3. What do you do on your summer vacation?
4. What are your vacation plans this year?
5. How often do you check your work email from home?

6. What is your employer's vacation policy?
7. What time do you take your lunch break?
8. What is your favorite vacation spot?

WRITING SKILL

Activity A., p. 64

1. TS: Vacations are not the right answer to worker stress. SS: First of all, one or two vacations a year cannot reduce the stress of many days of long work hours. SS: Also, vacations can actually be very stressful because they are expensive. SS: Finally, people lived for thousands of years without vacations. CS: Vacations are not necessary.
2. TS: In many countries, workers don't have much vacation time, but in Europe, long summer vacations are the law. SS: In Sweden and Finland employers must give employees a four-week-long summer vacation. SS: In Norway and Denmark employees have 15 to 18 days off at a time in the summer. SS: In Greece all workers get two complete weeks off in the summer. CS: In Europe, long summer vacations are part of the work calendar.
3. TS: Long vacations are good for my health, my family, and my work. SS: I can really relax and sleep better because I'm not thinking about schedules and work. SS: Also my family connects better because we are not busy and worried about what is next. SS: Finally, I come back to work with better and more creative ideas. CS: For these

reasons, I take long vacations with my family every summer.

Activity B., pp. 65–66

1. 4, 2, 5, 1, 3
2. 1, 4, 2, 5, 3
3. 2, 4, 1, 5, 3

Activity C., p. 66

Answers will vary. Sample answer:

Summer vacation is an opportunity to learn about the world. First of all, children can discover nature by hiking in the mountains or going to beaches. Also, they can travel abroad to learn new languages. Finally, as they get older, teenagers can get work experience in the summer. All these experiences are possible on long summer vacations.

GRAMMAR

Activity A., pp. 67–68

1.
 - a. People take vacations because they need a break from work.
 - b. Because people need a break from work, they take vacations.
2.
 - a. Truck drivers have a lot of job stress because they work long hours.
 - b. Because truck drivers work long hours, they have a lot of job stress.
3.
 - a. Some employees don't take vacations because they don't have paid vacation.
 - b. Because some employees don't have paid vacation, they don't take vacations.
4.
 - a. Some employees have special schedules because they have family needs.

- b. Because some employees have family needs, they have special schedules.

5.

- a. Children had long summer vacations because they worked on farms.
- b. Because children worked on farms, they had long summer vacations.

Activity B., p. 68

Answers will vary. Sample answers:

1. I like to go on vacation in the summer because it is warm.
2. Today, people have a lot of work stress because they often do the jobs of several people.

UNIT ASSIGNMENT

PLAN AND WRITE

Activity A., p. 69

Answers will vary.

Activity B., p. 69

Answers will vary.

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Activity A., p. 72

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. I laughed this morning when I was watching the news. The broadcaster made a joke.
2. It is important to laugh because laughter makes people feel happy.
3. Maybe someone just told a joke or a funny story.

Activity B., p. 73

	What makes them laugh?
Sophy	a. funny TV shows
Yuna	c. family d. silly things
Felix	e. unexpected things
Marcus	b. comedies

PREVIEW THE UNIT

Activity D., p. 74

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Mother and son walking. Having fun.
2. Girl plays hide and seek.
3. Two brothers play a game.
4. Mother and daughter look at a praying mantis.

Activity E., p. 74

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Yes, I laugh for the same reasons. I always laugh when I spend time with people who I care about.
2. One time, I went to a comedy club. The comedian was very funny.

READING 1

PREVIEW THE READING

Activity A., p. 75

- a. protect
- b. pretend
- c. surprise
- d. natural
- e. embarrassed
- f. honest
- g. nervous

Activity C., p. 76

Question 1: What is Funny?

Question 2: Why doesn't everyone laugh at the same joke?

Question 3: When do people laugh?

Activity D., p. 76

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Friends and family are funny. Jokes and stories can also be funny. Kids are also usually funny.
2. People might not find the same things funny. Maybe what is funny to one person is offensive to someone else.
3. People laugh when they have a good time or are with other people who laugh.

WORK WITH THE READING

Activity B., p. 77

1. b
2. b
3. b
4. a

Activity C., p. 78

1. T, 7
2. F People do not like it when others pretend to laugh. 3
3. T, 10
4. T, 5

Activity D., p. 78

1. friendly
2. social
3. contagious
4. honest
5. embarrassed

Activity E., p. 78

1. 2, We laugh more when we are with other people.
2. 4, Most laughter is being friendly with other people.
3. 10, Teenagers often worry about what others think of them. They laugh to protect themselves.

- 8, We laugh at jokes about people and their mistakes because we know something they don't know.
- 10, Adults laugh at themselves and other people with similar problems.

WRITE WHAT YOU THINK

Activity A., p. 79

Answers will vary. Possible answer:

- you are scared?

Activity B., p. 79

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- Sometimes I laugh when I am nervous like before a presentation or a speech.
- I often laugh when I hear a joke. I really enjoy comedy!
- I sometimes laugh when I hear other people laugh. It depends on if I like the people who are laughing.
- I never laugh when I am embarrassed. I hide instead.
- Sometimes I laugh when something surprises me. Especially if the surprise is a positive one, like a present or a friend I haven't seen in a while.

READING SKILL

Activity A., p. 80

Paragraph 1: Laughter is natural for people.

Paragraph 2: Laughter connects us with other people.

Paragraph 3: Laughter is honest.

Paragraph 4: Most laughter is about being friendly with other people.

Paragraph 5: We often laugh when we feel nervous.

Paragraph 6: Sometimes we laugh because we think we are better than other people.

Paragraph 7: Some things are funny because we don't expect them.

Paragraph 8: Silly things are sometimes funny.

Paragraph 9: Not everyone has the same sense of humor. / People have different ideas about what is funny.

Paragraph 10: Our idea of what is funny changes over time. / Our reasons for laughter change over time.

Activity B., p. 80

- Robert Provine studied people and laughter.
- Laughter happens at certain times in a conversation.

READING 2

PREVIEW THE READING

Activity A., p. 81

- breathe
- increase
- concentrate
- prevent
- effect
- rate
- distracted

Activity C., p. 82

Yes

Activity D., p. 82

Answers will vary. Possible answer:

The last time I laughed out loud, I felt happy. I was with my friends and we had a good time.

WORK WITH THE READING

Activity B., p. 84

2. You feel less stress when you laugh often.

Activity C., p. 84

Effects of Stress	Effects of Laughter
You are distracted.	You concentrate.
You feel angry or sad.	You feel close to others.

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You feel lonely.	You increase oxygen
You forget what	in the brain
you studied.	You relax.
You have less	You remember
oxygen in the brain.	information.

Activity D., p. 84

1. e.
2. b.
3. d.
4. a.
5. c. / e.

Activity E., p. 85

Answers will vary. Possible answers:
To prevent stress; to feel stronger; to
increase your brain power

WRITE WHAT YOU THINK

Activity A., p. 85

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Sometimes I feel stressed from my studies. Especially if I have a lot to study in a short amount of time. When I am stressed, I feel upset and find it difficult to remember things.
2. Laugh, take vacation, breathe deeply
3. Yes, laughter can be a way to reduce my stress. I think it will help me to concentrate more while I study.

Activity C., p. 85

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. I want to laugh more so that I can feel less stressed. Laughing has many benefits.
2. Laughter can make us feel less stressed and make us relax. It can also bring people together.

VOCABULARY SKILL

Activity A., p. 86

1. adjective
2. noun
3. verb
4. verb

5. noun
6. verb
7. adjective
8. adverb

Activity B., p. 87

1. embarrassed
2. introduce
3. nature
4. breathe
5. prevent
6. anger

WRITING SKILL

Activity A., p. 88

Paragraph 1: Laughter quickly reduces the effects of stress on your brain.

Paragraph 2: Stress has many effects on your body and brain.

Paragraph 3: Stress reduces your ability to concentrate.

Paragraph 4: Laughter immediately reduces stress.

Paragraph 5: Stress reduces your memory and ability to learn.

Paragraph 6: Laughter is a fast way to connect with other people.

Paragraph 7: When you laugh, you let go of bad feelings.

Paragraph 8: The more often you laugh, the better.

Paragraph 9: So next time you have a big test, take some time to find what's funny in life!

Activity B., p. 88

1. When Bob is nervous, he laughs.
2. Sam laughs to be friendly.
3. Mark relaxes when he laughs.
4. Paula laughs when she hears something funny.
5. When Jenny is with people, she laughs.

Activity C., pp. 89-90

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

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1. Lea likes to go to laughing clubs.
2. Laughter is good for your health.
3. Laughter helps prevent stress.
4. In our laughter club, we have laughing exercises.
5. Many people go to laughter clubs to reduce their pain.

Activity D., p. 90

1. In a visit to London, you see the world.
2. There is food from more than 55 different countries in London's restaurants.
3. London has many festivals with food, music, art, and dance from different countries.

GRAMMAR

Activity A., pp. 91–92

1. a. When I go out with my friends, I laugh a lot.
b. I laugh a lot when I go out with my friends.
2. a. When you laugh, your heart rate increases.
b. Your heart rate increases when you laugh.
3. a. When he sees something funny, he laughs.
b. He laughs when he sees something funny.
4. a. When you laugh, you use calories.
b. You use calories when you laugh.
5. a. When we hear a good joke, we laugh.
b. We laugh when we hear a good joke.
6. a. When she is nervous, she laughs.
b. She laughs when she is nervous.

Activity B., p. 92

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. When we laugh, we connect with others.

2. We show we are friendly when we laugh.
3. When we laugh, we protect ourselves from others.
4. We laugh when someone tells a funny joke.
5. When we have problems, we laugh.

Activity C., p. 92

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. I laugh a lot when I watch certain TV shows.
2. I never laugh when I see someone get hurt.
3. When I see someone fall, I feel bad for the person.
4. When I am in class, I feel stressed.
5. When I am nervous, sometimes I laugh.
6. When I laugh, I feel good.
7. When I am with my family, I am happy.

UNIT ASSIGNMENT

PLAN AND WRITE

Activity A., p. 93

Answers will vary.

Activity B., p. 93

Answers will vary.

The Q Classroom

Activity A., p. 96

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. I like to play soccer and baseball.
2. I like to watch hockey and basketball.
3. I think these people feel happy. They look like they are celebrating. Maybe they just won a race.

Activity B., p. 97

1. Sophy, Yuna, Felix
2. Marcus, Felix
3. Felix

PREVIEW THE UNIT

Activity E., p. 98

Answers will vary. Sample answers:

1. fun, exciting, fast
2. relaxing, soothing, calming
3. boring, quiet, peaceful
4. dangerous, scary, cool

Activity F., p. 98

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. street: basketball, kickball
pool: competitive swimming, water polo
field: soccer, baseball, lacrosse, cricket
gym: basketball, kickball, dodge ball
stadium: football, soccer, hockey, ping pong
track: racing, horseback riding
beach: volleyball, Frisbee
park: golf, horseback riding, Frisbee, badminton
golf course: golf, mini golf
court: basketball
2. All of the places except for the golf course.
3. ice-skating rink

READING 1

PREVIEW THE READING

Activity A., p. 99

- a. fit
- b. notice
- c. fan
- d. volume
- e. exciting
- f. popular
- g. familiar
- h. according to

Activity C., p. 100

1. A Super Soccer Fan
2. Fernando Mendes
3. A Corinthian fan
4. The Corinthians

WORK WITH THE READING

Activity B., p. 101

1. a.
2. b.
3. a.

Activity C., p. 102

1. Fernando is a fan of the Corinthians. **Paragraph #1**
2. He has a brother. **Paragraph #5**
3. He plays soccer.
4. He likes the noise of a soccer game. **Paragraphs #2 and #6**
5. He has a son. **Paragraph #5 and #6**
6. He has a sister.
7. His wife doesn't like soccer. **Paragraph #6**
8. His father was a Corinthians fan. **Paragraph #5**
9. Fernando likes to have fun. **Paragraph #2**
10. He buys Corinthian shirts at the team store. **Paragraph #4**

Activity D., p. 102

1. The Flamingo Club is more popular than the Corinthians.

Reading and Writing 1
Unit 5 Student Book Answer Key

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2. Before the game, Corinthian fans eat together and talk about the game in the parking lot.
3. The Corinthian colors are red, white and black.
4. Fernando was a Corinthian fan when he was a boy.
5. The official team shirts cost one hundred dollars.

WRITE WHAT YOU THINK

Activity A., B., p. 103

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. I am a big sports fan. I like to watch people play sports and I play sports. I have always played sports. I am not a big sports fan. I think sports are boring.
2. People grow up as fans of a team. Their parents were fans, so they are too. They like teams that win a lot of games.
3. One popular team in my city is our baseball team. The fans of this team like to cheer at all the games. They wear the teams colors.

READING SKILL

Activity A., p. 104

1. TS
2. SS
3. D
4. SS
5. D

Activity B., 105

1. D
2. SS
3. D
4. TS
5. D
6. SS
7. D
8. TS

9. D
10. SS

READING 2

PREVIEW THE READING

Activity A., p. 106

1. invent
2. tie
3. form
4. association
5. history
6. kick
7. similar
8. disorganized

Activity C., p. 107

- international
- old
- popular

Activity D., p. 107

Answers will vary. Possible answer:

I know that soccer is an old sport. Many people play it around the world.

WORK WITH THE READING

Activity B., p. 108

Paragraph 1

- a. SS
- b. TS

Paragraph 4

- a. SS
- b. TS

Paragraph 5

- a. TS
- b. SS

Paragraph 6

- a. TS
- b. SS

Paragraph 7

- a. SS
- b. TS

Activity C., p. 109

- a. 5
- b. 1

- c. 3
- d. 2
- e. 4

Activity D., p. 109

1. English schools and clubs formed the Football Association to form rules.
2. Rugby and American Football are similar sports to soccer.
3. Americans call the sport soccer because *soccer* is a short form of the word *association*.
4. Thirteen countries played in the first World Cup.
5. Now, 32 countries can compete in the World Cup.

WRITE WHAT YOU THINK

Activity A., p. 110

Answers will vary.

Activity B., p. 110

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. The difference between sports and exercise is that sports are often competitive and exercise is not.
2. I like to play sports with other people. It is more fun to be on a team.
3. I am in a running club. We run for long distances and train for races.

VOCABULARY SKILL

Activity A., p. 111

1. not bored
2. unfriendly
3. unhappy
4. unimportant
5. unexciting
6. unnatural
7. not quiet
8. unpopular
9. not similar
10. unfamiliar

Activity B., p. 111

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. He is unfriendly.
2. This paragraph is unimportant.
3. Soccer is an unexciting sport.
4. Her job is not similar to mine.
5. This reading seems familiar.

WRITING SKILL

Activity A., p. 112

1. TS, SS, D, SS, D, SS, D, SS
2. TS, SS, SS, SS, SS, SS, D, D
3. TS, SS, D, SS, D, SS, D, SS (Last sentence may also be TS)
4. TS, D, D, SS, SS, D, SS

Activity B., p. 113

1. D: ~~The word golf means "stick."~~
2. D: ~~In 2016 golf will be a sport in the Olympics.~~
3. D: ~~Tennis is popular with both men and women.~~
4. D: ~~In 2010 a game in Wimbledon was 11 hours long!~~

Activity C., D., pp. 114-115

1. Sports are very popular today.
Supporting sentence: Some people like to play sports in their free time.
Detail: It's easy to play sports anywhere—in the park, on the street, or at school.
Supporting sentence: Other people prefer to watch sports on TV.
Detail: They can watch sports at home, at restaurants, or even on their phones.
2. Many people don't know the history of their favorite sports.
Supporting sentence: Some sports are new.
Detail: Skateboarding, for example, only started in the 1950s.
Supporting sentence: Other sports have existed for a long time.

Reading and Writing 1
Unit 5 Student Book Answer Key

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Detail: People have played different forms of soccer for at least 2,000 years.

GRAMMAR

Activity A., p. 116

1. at
2. on
3. at
4. on
5. in
6. in
7. at
8. at

Activity B., p. 116

Answers will vary. Sample answers:

1. in the car
2. at home
3. at work
4. on TV

UNIT ASSIGNMENT

PLAN AND WRITE

Activity A., p. 117

Answers will vary.

Activity B., p. 117

Answers will vary.

Reading and Writing 1

Unit 6 Student Book Answer Key

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The Q Classroom

Activity A., p. 120

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. No, I do not think the woman likes her gift.
2. People lie about their feelings. People lie about what they have done. People lie to protect people.
3. No, it is never okay to lie. Sometimes it is okay to lie about these things. It depends on the situation.

Activity B., p. 120

1. Marcus thinks it's OK to lie to protect people's feelings. Felix thinks it depends. Sophy thinks lies that don't hurt anybody are fine. Yuna lies about small things.
2. Answers will vary. Possible answers: I agree with Sophy, there is nothing wrong with a white lie. I disagree with Sophy, it is always wrong to tell a lie.
3. Answers will vary.

PREVIEW THE UNIT

Activity D., p. 122

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

Situation 1: "I'm sorry. I can't go. I'm busy tomorrow." I do not want to hurt my classmate's feelings, so I would tell a lie. "No thanks. I don't really want to go." I don't lie because I think it is important to be honest.

Another possible answer is to suggest a different activity.

Activity E., p. 122

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

Situation 2: "Thank you. I really like it." I do not want to hurt my grandmother's feelings. "Thank you. It's not really my style though." I do not want to lie to my grandmother.

Another possible answer is to suggest that someone else have the watch. "Thank you, but I think my cousin would appreciate this more."

READING 1

PREVIEW THE READING

Activity A., p. 123

1. trouble
2. furniture
3. punishment
4. fire
5. admit
6. reputation
7. boss
8. behave

Activity C., p. 124

- a. 2
- b. 8
- c. 6
- d. 7
- e. 3
- f. 4
- g. 1
- h. 5

WORK WITH THE READING

Activity B., p. 125

3. People lie for different reasons.

Activity C., p. 125

- We lie so we can sell more.
- We lie to hurt others.
- We lie to impress others.
- We lie to make our stories more interesting.
- We lie to make people feel good.
- We lie to stay out of trouble.
- We lie to protect people we care about.
- We lie to teach children to behave well.

Activity E., p. 126

1. 5

Reading and Writing 1
Unit 6 Student Book Answer Key

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2. 7
3. 2
4. 3
5. 4
6. 1
7. 6
8. 8

WRITE WHAT YOU THINK

Activity A., p. 127

Answers will vary.

Activity B., p. 127

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Lie number 1 is OK. It is important not to hurt other's feelings.
2. Lie number 6 is not OK. It is wrong for businesses to lie to their customers.

READING SKILL

Activity A., p. 129

1. people
2. a small lie
3. children
4. Janet
5. his stories

Activity B., p. 129

1. a. hair, b. husband, c. woman
2. a. Pete, b. boss, c. Lina
3. a. the classmates, b. Pamela
4. a. the toy, b. the parents, c. the boy

READING 2

PREVIEW THE READING

Activity A., p. 130

- a. respect
- b. require
- c. avoid
- d. trust
- e. practice
- f. opinion
- g. purpose
- h. relationship

Activity C., p. 131

Eight people responded.

WORK WITH THE READING

Activity B., p. 132

1. F Marisa is a mother.
2. T
3. F He is not a great soccer player.
4. T
5. T
6. T
7. F Marisa did not tell her son that he had a bad game.

Activity C., p. 133

Is it OK for Marisa to lie to her son about his soccer ability?	Yes	No
1. Bay212	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Bernie	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Missy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4. Pixie	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
5. HueyBoy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Linda	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
7. Parviz	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Activity D., p. 133

Reasons It's OK to Lie	Reasons It's Not OK to Lie
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It's OK to lie to avoid hurting a person we love. • The lie gives the child the strength to try again. • White lies are necessary. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children learn honesty from example. • Every lie requires more lies. • Honesty builds a strong relationship. • The mother might lose her son's respect and trust. • Truth will make the child stronger.

Activity E., p. 133

Answers will vary.

WRITE WHAT YOU THINK

Activity A., p. 134

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Parents sometimes lie about whether kids are good at sports.
2. I think white lies are OK because they don't hurt anyone and they make children feel better.

Activity C., p. 134

Answers will vary.

VOCABULARY SKILL

Activity A., p. 135

1. tell a lie
2. tell a story
3. tell the truth
4. make a good impression
5. do the right thing
6. hurt someone's feelings
7. get in trouble

Activity B., p. 135

1. truth
2. feelings
3. the right thing
4. stories
5. trouble
6. a good impression

WRITING SKILL

Activity A., pp. 136–137

1. Only truth can protect the people we love.
2. Every day, people lie to get out of trouble.
3. When a person avoids the truth, the person is lying.
4. It's OK to lie if it makes someone feel good.

Activity B., p. 137

1. a
2. b

3. a

Activity C., p. 138

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Telling the truth is always the right thing to do.
2. Alex is a good friend because I can trust him.
3. It is better to be kind to people than to tell the truth and hurt someone.
4. White lies are necessary to make and keep friends.

Activity D., p. 139

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. Topic Sentence: It is wrong to lie to protect coworkers when they are late.
Concluding Sentence: It may seem nice to protect your co-workers, but in the end it causes more trouble than it's worth.
2. Topic Sentence: Lying on your résumé is a bad idea for a number of reasons.
Concluding Sentence: It is never a good idea to lie on your résumé.

GRAMMAR

Activity A., p. 140

1. 3
2. 2

Activity B., pp. 140–141

1. to get out of trouble
2. in order to make money
3. to protect his friend
4. to make his friend feel good
5. to hurt his friend

UNIT ASSIGNMENT

PLAN AND WRITE

Activity A., p. 142

Answers will vary.

Activity B., p. 143

Answers will vary.