

## Making Questions:

## تشكيل السؤال:

السؤال في اللغة الإنكليزية ينقسم إلى قسمين:

### Wh – Questions (2)

قالب السؤال:

? + ..... + فعل + فاعل + فعل مساعد + كلمة سؤال

#### Whom

للسؤال عن المفعول به (من)

I visited Sami.

⇒ Whom did you visit?

I saw Amer

#### Who

بمعنى (من؟)

يكون في الجملة إشارة تحت اسم عاقل

I studied with Sami

⇒ Who did you study with?

#### What

للسؤال عن:

- الأشياء

- الأفعال

- الصفات لخارجية

- المهن

- الطقس

1) The friend is a group of beautiful things.

⇒ What is the friend?

2) I drink some water.

⇒ What do you drink?

3) I am a teacher.

⇒ What is your job?

4) She is cute.

⇒ What is she like?

5) It's cold.

⇒ What is the weather like?

#### Where

للمكان، بعد حرف جر شفتنا  
اسم مكان فمنحطاً

I live in Aleppo.

⇒ Where do you live?

#### When

للزمان

وقت + at ⇒ When

I will get up at 7 o'clock.

⇒ When will you get up?

### Yes/No Questions (1)

تكون عندما يكون الجواب Yes أو No

نضع: الفعل المساعد + الفاعل + الفعل

Yes, she is playing football.

⇒ Is she playing football?

Yes, they will come this day.

⇒ Will they come today?

عند عدم وجود فعل مساعد ننظر للفعل  $V_1$  ← بدون إضافة أو مع S

← الفعل المساعد هو: Do, Does

← Do they, we, you

← Does it, She, He

Ex: Yes, they lost their future

→ Did they lose their future?

نلاحظ أن الفعل أصبح بالمصدر

Yes, they drive the car

⇒ Do they drive the car?

إذا وجدنا الفعل be مصرف بعد No / Yes لا نضع فعل مساعد بل

نسأل باستخدام الفعل be نفسه

No, Sami isn't at hospital.

⇒ Is Sami at hospital?

#### السؤال عن الفاعل

نحذف الفاعل ونضع كلمة الاستفهام عوضاً عنه.

عند تطبيق هذه القاعدة نعامل الفعل معاملة المفرد بعد حذف الفاعل.

Ahmad works in a company.

⇒ Who works in a company?

Future Careers helps people to motivate their children.

⇒ What helps people to motivate their children.?

Why

للسؤال عن سبب قيام الشخص بالفعل  
(نرى في الجملة **because** او **to** غالباً)

I will buy an ice cream to eat.

⇒ **Why** will you buy an ice cream?

She left her house because her mother was ill.

⇒ **Why** did she leave her house?

How

معنى كيف

للسؤال عن صفة شيء أو طريقة للوصول  
لشيء (by is)

1) I will go at school by bus.

⇒ **How** will you go at school?

2) We can speak by ordinary speech

⇒ **How** can we speak?

3) She is cute baby.

⇒ **How** is she like?

Whose

للملكية (لمن)

نضع المملوك بعدها مباشرة

This is Sami's house.

⇒ **Whose** house is this?

I often listen to my father's speech.

⇒ **Whose** speech do you often listen to?

Which

للسؤال عن تخصيص نوع من  
الأنواع، أي بمعنى (أي)  
نضع الاسم الذي نسأل عنه بعد  
الأداة مباشرة.

I like red papers

⇒ **Which** papers do you like?

I prefer the football

⇒ **Which** sport do you prefer?

How Old

للسؤال عن العمر:

- I am 30 years.

⇒ **How** old are you?

How Often

للسؤال عن عدد مرات تكرار الفعل (كم مرة)  
والجواب حصراً شيء روتيني.

I play football twice a year.

⇒ **How often** do you play football?

How Many

للسؤال عن كمية الأشياء القابلة  
للعَد

نضع الاسم الذي نسأله عن عدده  
بعد كلمة How

There are 20 houses in our town.

⇒ **How many** houses are there in  
your town?

How Long

للسؤال عن الدة الزمنية والأطوال

(days – hours – for ..... - years – months – kilometers)

1) I drive my car for three hours.

⇒ **How long** did you drive your car?

2) I sleep 8 hours a day.

⇒ **How long** do you sleep a day?

How Much

للسؤال عن كمية الأشياء الغير قابلة للعَد.

My mobile costs 2000 dollars

⇒ **How much** does your mobile cost?

- 1- ..... ?  
I always watched the TV news when I lived abroad
- 2- ..... ?  
She says that she could speak five languages.
- 3- ..... ?  
Tomas Edison invented the electric bulb.
- 4- ..... ?  
The Bridges will be built over the river.
- 5- ..... ?  
We went to Aleppo by bus last month.
- 6- ..... ?  
It's Sally's birthday tomorrow.
- 7- ..... ?  
She has been waiting for the doctor all day.
- 8- ..... ?  
He has stayed in our town for three years.
- 9- ..... ?  
The sport programme often starts at 9 o'clock.
- 10- ..... ?  
Last week, we went to Lama's birthday.
- 11- ..... ?  
He has been running for 2 hours
- 12- ..... ?  
I have discussed the problem with my father.

- 13- ..... ?  
My friends travelled to London yesterday.
- 14- ..... ?  
They arrived there at 7o'clock in the evening.
- 15- ..... ?  
The airline company apologized to passengers for the delay.
- 16- ..... ?  
They will stay there for two weeks.
- 17- ..... ?  
I went to the restaurant.
- 18- ..... ?  
It was Ahmad's birthday.
- 19- ..... ?  
We stayed there for two hours.
- 20- ..... ?  
He visits our city every week.
- 21- ..... ?  
He works in a factory in the city centre.
- 22- ..... ?  
Amer was repairing the car.
- 23- ..... ?  
We arrived from Homs yesterday.
- 24- ..... ?  
I'm sixteen years old.

- 1- When did you (always) watch TV?.
- 2- What does she say?
- 3- Who invented the electric bulb ? / Who did invent the electric bulb ?
- 4- Where will the bridges be built?
- 5- How did you go to Aleppo last month? / What transport did you use to go to Aleppo?
- 6- Whose birthday is it tomorrow? / Who has a birthday tomorrow?
- 7- What has she been doing all day?
- 8- How long has he stayed in our town? / For how many years has he stayed in our town? / For how much time has he stayed in our town?
- 9- What time does the sport programe often start?
- 10- Whose birthday did you go last day?

- 11- How long has he been running?
- 12- What have you discussed?
- 13- Where did your friends travel?
- 14- What time did they arrive there?
- 15- Why did the airline company apologize?
- 16- How long will they stay there?
- 17- Where did you go?
- 18- Whose birthday was it?
- 19- How long did you stay?
- 20- How often does he visit?
- 21- Where does he work?
- 22- Who was repairing the car?
- 23- When did you arrive from Homs?
- 24- How old are you?