

# Week 12



## New Vocabulary

جودة quality	أفكار thoughts	تقمصي - اعتناقي empathetic	يتعرض لـ experiencing
عاطفيا emotionally	مرهق exhausted	يتوسع expand	يرفض disagreed
جسديا physically	مطلق - قاطع categorical	معرفة knowledge	رواية novel (n)
ينفع - يخدم underserved	نوع ادبي genre	تصويري portrayal	تطوير - تقدم development
تحدي challenge	معرفة القراءة و الكتابة literacy	الادب literature	سيء terrible
التواصل communication	السماح forgiving	الوعي - الادراك consciousness (n)	مرتبة عليا dystopian (adj)
تقادم - مرور الزمن prescription	عقول minds	النقر ticking	يثري enrich (v)
يغمر - يغوص submerge	نشيط hectic		

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مطلق      ظروف      استثناءات      قاطع - حاسم

**categorical :- with no exceptions or conditions; absolute.**

فكرة      معلومات      رسالة      تبادل      مشاركة      التواصل

**communication:- the sharing or exchange of messages, information, or ideas.**

عواطف      شعور قوي      عاطفي

**emotional:- having to do with strong feeling or emotion.**

مشاعر      باعتبار      عاطفيا

**emotionally with regards to the feelings.**

يستهلك      يستهلك

**exhaust :- to use all of; use up.**

طاقة      كل تقريبا      يستهلك      متعب جدا

**exhausted :- extremely tired, having used up all or nearly all of one's energy.**

فئة      نوع      نوع

**genre a particular type, sort, or category.**

يكتب او يقرأ      قادر      معرفة القراءة و الكتابة

**literacy - able to read or write.**

## The bridge

يلمس يرى حسي - جسدي

**physical** :- things that can be seen and touched

الجسم بواسطة بدني

**physically** in, with, or by means of the body.

الطب طبيب مكتوبة امر وصفة طبية

**Prescription**:- an order written by a doctor for medicine.

سيء جيد شيء درجة جودة

**quality** :- the degree to which something is good or bad .

سوائل أخرى بعض تحت الماء يغرق

**submerge** to put underwater or in some other liquid.

فكرة واحدة التفكير نتيجة أفكــــــــــــــــار

**thought** (thoughts) the result of thinking; a single idea.

مساابقة قتال يلتحق دعوة تحدي

**challenge** :-an invitation to join a fight or competition.

مشكلة صعبة شيقة

= an interesting or difficult problem.

مهارة شجاعة تتطلب شيء مسابقة يدخل شخص يدعو

= to invite someone to enter a competition or to do something that requires **courage or skill**.

مدرك مستيقظ حالة بدنية مدرك - واعي

**consciousness** :-the physical condition of being awake and aware.

يوافق رأي مختلف يعترض

**disagree** :- to have a different opinion or not agree.

مواقف موقف مشاعر آخر يتقاسم تجسيد تقمص

**empathy** :- identification with or sharing of another's feelings, situation, attitudes.

اوسع اكبر يصح يتوسع

**expand** :- to make or become **larger or wider**.

خلاله عاش يفعل شخص شيء تجربة

**experience** :- something that a person has done or lived through.

= to feel or know. يشعر - يعرف

شخص غاضب يسامح

**forgive** to excuse or not be angry with someone.

يصفح من المحتمل يميل الى يسامح

**forgiving** :- tending to or likely to forgive.

مهارة يدرك معلومات معرفة

**knowledge** :- information, understanding, or skill.

**The bridge**

ثقافية اعمال كتبت اخرى مسرحيات قصائد قصص الادب

**literature** :- stories, poems, plays, and other written works of culture.

يشعر يتخيل يتذكر يفهم يفكر شخص جزء عقل

**Mind**:- the part of a person that **thinks, understands**, remembers, imagines, and feels.

غير مفرح سيء شيء يفكر يمانع

**Mind**:- to think something is bad or not pleasant.

شيء تصوير وصف تمثيل تصويري

**portrayal** :- a representation, description, or depiction of something.

ساعة ساعة صوت هادي يدق

**tick**:- the quiet, clicking sound of a watch or clock.

يتم حتى شيء يعمل بناء فعل تطوير

**development** :- the act of building or working on something until it is done.

جودة شيء مرغوب قيم أكثر يوفر يثري

**enrich** :- to provide with more of any valuable or desirable thing or quality.

نشاط كثير ارتباك يسرع يعرف ب نشيط

**hectic** :- marked by hurry, confusion, and too much activity.

خيال المؤلف من قصة يحكي الكتابة قطعة طويل رواية

**novel** :- a long piece of writing that tells a story from the author's imagination.

مقبول سيء سيء

**terrible** :- very bad; not acceptable.

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**Relative pronouns**

Who عاقل	Which غير العاقل	When الزمان	Where المكان	Whose الملكية
people-person	thing- animal	Time	Place- cuntry	ياتي قلها اسم و
friend-brother	car – envelope	Year	Stadium- city	بعدها اسم ؟ و
teacher-nurse	meal-jewellery	Month	house – town	الاسم بعدها ملك لما
boy- girl	medicine-book	Day – night	Building- class	قبلها او تابع له

**Complete the sentences with *whose, who, which, or where*.**

1. Dublin, ..... is the capital of Ireland, is my favorite city.
2. Amelia, ..... mother is from Shanghai, speaks English and Chinese fluently.
3. This smartphone,..... I bought last week, takes great photos.
4. Buckingham Palace, .....the Queen of England lives, is in the centre of London.
5. Ferraris, ..... are made in Italy, are very expensive.

- 6. Russell Crowe, ..... starred in Gladiator, was born in New Zealand.
- 7. Emily, brother is a singer, ..... is in my English class.
- 8. Mr. Kemp, teaches physics, ..... is going to retire next year.

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**A- Choose the correct answer from a. b. c or d:**

- 1-The museum was designed by Raymond Moriyama..... was inspired by nature.  
a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which
- 2- Sir Arthur Conan Doyle was the author ..... wrote the *Adventures of Sherlock Holmes*.  
a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which
- 3- That’s the journalist ..... articles always cause a lot of discussion.  
a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which
- 4- The box in ..... I keep my jewellery was made in China.  
a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which
- 5- The village ..... Paul grew up is very small.  
a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which
- 6- The man to ..... you were talking at Mike’s house is from Japan.  
a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which
- 7- Claire was the only student in my class ..... passed the test.  
a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which
- 8- That’s the café ..... we were supposed to meet Ibrahim.  
a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which
- 9- He married the girl ..... father is the owner of the company.  
a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which
- 10-Prophet Mohammad’s Mission..... is very great, talks about good and evil  
a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which
- 11-Another area in the museum..... visitors can find more information about the Hajj  
a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which
- 12-Moriyama is an architect ..... work has always impressed people  
a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which
- 13- The boy ..... I gave the book , got the best mark .  
a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which

14-This is the time ..... he usually arrives .

- a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which

15-This is the player ..... scored four goals .

- a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which

16- Kamel works in a building ..... has no elevator .

- a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which

17-The man ..... you are talking about left last week .

- a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which

18- Chemistry about ..... I know nothing ,seems to be very difficult .

- a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which

19- Our company employs more than 80 people, most of .....are computer literate.

- a- which                      b- whose                      c- who                      d- whom

20- The man to ..... our teacher was talking is my father.

- a. who                      b. whom                      c. which                      d. that

21. The village ..... we usually spend our holidays is picturesque.

- a. which                      b. where                      c. to which                      d. in where

22- None of us knew the reason for ..... he was fired.

- a. that                      b. which                      c. where                      d. why

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### Defining Relative Clause

هي جملة تعطى تعريف أو تحدد الشخص أو الشيء الذي نتكلم عنه و هنا يمكننا استخدام ضمير وصل that كبديل who – which و لا يمكننا حذف جملة الوصل .

People who drive badly cause accidents .      الناس الذين يقودون بشكل سيء يسببون الحوادث .  
 People cause accidents.      ( X )      الناس تسبب الحوادث

### Non-defining Relative Clause

جملة تعطى معلومات اضافية يمكن فصلها عن الجملة بفواصل و لا يؤثر حذف جملة الوصل على المعنى = و لا يمكن استخدام ضمير الوصل that

Ali's brother , who lives in Bisha , visited last week

Ali's brother visited us last week.

The boy ..... has an accident is my friend

My brother , ..... Works in Dammam is an engineer.

- a- whose                      b- where                      c- who                      d- which

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## Phrasal verbs

verb + adverb أو verb + preposition : هي أفعال تتكون من جزأين :

يختلف معناه عن الفعل إذا أتى منفرداً في جملة . فمثلاً عندنا

يتغاضى عن look over - يبحث عن look for - يعتني بـ look after - ينظر الى look at  
يلبس put on يضع Put

تنقسم الى نوعين :

### 1-Inseparable phrasal verbs

هي أفعال لا ينفصل عنها حرف الجر الملحق بها مثل

يتغاضى عن look over - يبحث عن look for - يعتني بـ look after - ينظر الى look at

ينسجم – يتماشى مع get along with - يصطدم – يلتقي صدفة ran into - يصعد Get on

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### 2-separable phrasal verbs

و هي أفعال ينفصل حرف الجر عن الفعل و يأتي بينهما اسم المفعول او ضمير المفعول

يشغل turn on - يلبس- يرتدي put on - ينظف - يظف clean off - يملأ fill out - يعوض عن Make up

- يلتقط pick up - يخلع Take off

He took off his shirt .

He took his shirt off

He took it off .

Fill out this form

Fill this form out

Fill it out

Turn on the engines

Turn the engines on

Turn them on .

## Inseparable phrasal verbs

<i>Phrasal verb</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Example</i>
<b>come back</b> يعود	return to a place	We will come back later.
<b>Drop by</b> يزور فجأة	visit informally	I often drop by my aunt's house.
<b>get along with</b> يتوافق مع	be on good terms with	
<b>get off</b> ينزل	come out or off of a form of transportation	Driver, I want to get off here.
<b>get on</b> يصعد	board a kind of transportation	Do you want to get on the bus with me?
<b>get up</b> ينهض من نومه	arise from bed after sleeping	I hate to get up early.
<b>go away</b> يغادر	leave	Go away! You're bothering me.
<b>go back</b> يعود	return to a place	My father wants to go back to school for a degree.
<b>go off</b> يرن – ينطلق	ring (for an alarm) or explode (for a gun)	A gun will go off at the beginning of the race.
<b>go over</b> يراجع	review	Let's go over the rules of the game one more time.

<b>grow up</b> يكبر	become an adult	I want my children to grow up in this town.
<b>look after</b> يعتني بـ	take care of	Please look after my plants while I'm gone.
<b>move out of</b> ينتقل من	leave	Do you want to move out of this neighborhood?
<b>run into</b> يقابل صدفة	meet accidentally	We always run into each other here'
<b>sleep in</b> ينام متأخرا	sleep late	My sister loves to sleep in on the weekends.
<b>speak out</b> يتكلم جهارا	talk freely in public	We need to speak out about public issues.
<b>speak up</b> يعبر عن رأيه	speak loudly and without fear	Do you speak up for your rights?
<b>stop off</b> يتوقف لبرهة	make a short stop	Let's stop off at the drug store on our way.
<b>work out</b> يتدرّب	exercise (usually in a gym)	I'm always tired after I work out.

### Separable phrasal verbs

Phrasal verb	Meaning	Example
<b>bring up</b> يربي	raise (children), introduce (an idea)	My sister is bringing up her kids very well.
<b>call up</b> يتصل تليفونيا	telephone (verb)	I'll call you up tonight.
<b>calm down</b> يهدأ - يهدئ	help someone to relax	Calm the kids down. They're getting too excited, .
<b>clean up</b> ينظف - يغسل	make neat and orderly	We're going to help clean the park up this weekend
<b>drop off</b> يوصل شخص لمكان	Leavesomething/someone at a place	Could you drop me off downtown?
<b>fill out</b> يملا أوراق بمعلومات	write the necessary information on (a form)	You need to fill this form out for your license.
<b>fill up</b>	make or become full	Fill the gas tank up.
<b>find out</b> يكتشف	get information	What's on at the theater? I don't know, but I'll find out.
<b>get back</b> يعود	return	We have to get the books back to the library.
<b>give up</b>	surrender, stop trying	I often give my seat up on the bus.



help out      يساعد	assist	We need you to help us out with some arrangements
look up يبحث عن معنى كلمة	search for	I often look up words in the dictionary.
make up عن يعوض شيء	compensate for	I have to make up an exam.
pick up يلتقط - يحضر شخص	go to get someone/something	I have to pick my kids up from school.
put up      يشيّد - يبني	construct, raise	They want to put up a wall between buildings.
slow down يهدئ السرعة	go less quickly	Slow the car down. Don't drive so fast.
take out	remove, bring outside	I'm going to take out the garbage.
tear down      يزيل- يمزق	pull down, demolish	The city is going to tear down that building.
tire out      يرهق - يتعب	exhaust	City politics tire me out. I don't like to argue
turn off      يطفى	stop a machine, light, or faucet	Turn off the gas , please .
turn up / down يرفع - يخفض	Increase / decrease	Turn up the radio , please .
wake up      يستيقظ	Stop sleeping	I usually wake the kids up
work out      يكتشف حل	Find a solution for	He worked out the traffic problem.