



مدونة المناهج السعودية

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الموقع التعليمي لجميع المراحل الدراسية

في المملكة العربية السعودية

Grammar summary: answer key

UNIT 1 (page 157)

1

- 1 have; eat; come; don't eat
- 2 's raining; rains
- 3 work; 'm not working; 'm having; 'm taking; 'm writing

2

- 1 don't remember
- 2 prefer
- 3 's thinking
- 4 're having
- 5 doesn't realize; needs
- 6 think; belongs

3

- 1 comes from
- 2 means
- 3 is
- 4 includes
- 5 is increasing
- 6 are moving and mixing
- 7 feel
- 8 don't belong

4

- 1 do people wear white at funerals?
- 2 did Hong Kong become independent from the UK?
- 3 European countries use the euro?
- 4 does *ciao* mean?
- 5 invented paper?
- 6 two South American countries don't have a coast?

5

- 1 How did you become a travel writer?
- 2 What qualities and characteristics do you need to be a travel writer?
- 3 What are you working on (at the moment)?
- 4 Who (usually) chooses your destinations?
- 5 How do you prepare for a trip?
- 6 What do you find most exciting about your job?

6

- 1 know what language they speak in Mauritius?
- 2 tell me where Robert Fisher's office is?
- 3 know which terminal the flight goes from?
- 4 tell me where Julia went?
- 5 know if/whether people usually shake hands when they meet?
- 6 tell me why you need a new passport?

UNIT 2 (page 159)

1

- 1 has started
- 2 've made
- 3 hasn't bought
- 4 Have (you) finished
- 5 've known
- 6 Has (he) seen
- 7 've gone
- 8 haven't been

2

- 1 b
- 2 b
- 3 b
- 4 a
- 5 b
- 6 a

3

- 1 Have you **already** eaten?
- 2 The play has **just** started.
- 3 The train hasn't arrived **yet**.
- 4 He's **just** had a coffee.
- 5 We've **already** seen this film.
- 6 Has she woken up **yet**?
- 7 I haven't sent the message **yet**.
- 8 My brother has **just** heard the album.

4

- 1 for two years
- 2 since 2000
- 3 since 1995
- 4 three years ago
- 5 today
- 6 for two years
- 7 this month
- 8 in February

5

- 1 's (never) been
- 2 started
- 3 haven't had
- 4 Have (you ever) seen
- 5 didn't work
- 6 got
- 7 've (already) read
- 8 Did (you) go

6

- 1 did (you) do
- 2 went
- 3 haven't seen
- 4 Have (you) heard
- 5 Did (you) enjoy
- 6 had
- 7 opened
- 8 haven't been

UNIT 3 (page 161)

1

- 1 decided
- 2 was shining
- 3 was walking
- 4 saw
- 5 was trying
- 6 turned
- 7 ran
- 8 didn't know

2

- 1 What was he doing when he saw the lion?
- 2 What did he do when the lion walked towards him?
- 3 Who were you speaking to when your phone battery ran out?
- 4 What did you do when your phone battery ran out?
- 5 What were they doing when the storm started?
- 6 Where did they go when the storm started?

3

- 1 f
- 2 a
- 3 c
- 4 e
- 5 b
- 6 d

4

- 1 was shining; went
- 2 was running; lost
- 3 were watching; arrived
- 4 was sleeping; rang
- 5 was driving; had
- 6 was waiting; saw

5

- 1 sat down
- 2 had passed
- 3 went
- 4 'd lost
- 5 had finished
- 6 'd met
- 7 hadn't been
- 8 had closed

6

- 1 had (only) been
- 2 'd spent
- 3 'd gone
- 4 'd lost
- 5 d' been
- 6 'd changed
- 7 'd found

7

- 1 hadn't been; was
- 2 wasn't; 'd eaten
- 3 didn't come; 'd forgotten
- 4 had already started; got
- 5 didn't want; 'd already seen
- 6 didn't know; had stopped
- 7 was; 'd booked
- 8 realized; had happened

UNIT 4 (page 163)

1

- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 might go | 5 you'll find |
| 2 James will definitely be | 6 probably won't like |
| 3 She won't spend | 7 you'll be able |
| 4 may not pass | 8 Robots will |

2

- 1 It'll snow at the weekend.
- 2 My friend definitely won't pay for our meal.
- 3 The shop will be open.
- 4 They certainly won't forget their holiday.
- 5 She won't be able to find our house.
- 6 We'll be able to finish the report today.

3

- 1 may/might; 'll
- 2 won't; 'll
- 3 will be able to; may/might be able to
- 4 may/might
- 5 won't be able to
- 6 may/might; won't

4

- 1 b 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a

5

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| 1 I'm moving | 4 it leaves |
| 2 I'm going to work | 5 I'll book |
| 3 I'm going to travel | 6 Are you doing |

6

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------|
| 1 'll come | 4 'll make |
| 2 'm going | 5 leaves |
| 3 'm going to study | 6 're meeting |

UNIT 5 (page 165)

1

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 doesn't have to | 5 allowed to park |
| 2 can make you | 6 You mustn't use |
| 3 Should I come | 7 You don't have to help |
| 4 Does he have to go | 8 shouldn't have salt |

2

- 1 must / have to
- 2 needn't / don't have to
- 3 aren't allowed to / can't / mustn't
- 4 shouldn't
- 5 must / have to
- 6 don't have to
- 7 aren't allowed to / can't / mustn't

3

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1 have to pay | 5 don't have to eat |
| 2 don't have to pay | 6 can bring |
| 3 must include | 7 should eat |
| 4 mustn't sell | 8 shouldn't have |

4

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 does; he'll get | 4 won't go; don't find |
| 2 doesn't; I'll be | 5 Will you; you finish |
| 3 You'll feel; you eat | 6 have; will |

5

- 1 d'll miss 2 f rains 3 b finish 4 e eat
5 c get 6 a isn't

6

- 1 eat 2 'll lose 3 won't lose 4 don't do 5 go
6 exercise 7 won't feel 8 follow

UNIT 6 (page 167)

1

- 1 b to get 2 e to buy 3 f to give 4 c to catch
5 a to see 6 g to watch 7 d to ask

2

- 1 I've joined a gym so that I can get more exercise.
- 2 She's going to the supermarket so that she can buy some food for dinner.
- 3 –
- 4 I went to the station so that I could catch my train.
- 5 We opened the box so that we could see what was inside.
- 6 I switched on the TV so that I could watch my favourite series.
- 7 Emilia called so that she could ask me a question.

3

- 1 To do 2 for 3 to improve 4 for organizing
5 so that 6 for

4

- 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b

5

- 1 can't be Martin's car
- 2 must be cold outside
- 3 They might not be at home
- 4 must know each other very well
- 5 may/might/could be a doctor
- 6 can't be right

6

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1 may be going | 5 must be |
| 2 must have driven | 6 might be |
| 3 can't be | 7 must have gone |
| 4 might be | 8 can't have been |

UNIT 7 (page 169)

1

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 used to live | 5 didn't use to feel |
| 2 did (you) use to do | 6 used to own |
| 3 used to love | 7 Did (people) use to drive |
| 4 didn't use to be | 8 used to listen |

2

Students should tick sentences 2, 5 and 6.

3

- 1 used to go / would / went 2 left 3 used to eat
4 used to make / made 5 visited 6 used to take
7 used to use / used

4

- 1 more quickly 2 less hard 3 less quietly 4 later
5 more slowly 6 less often 7 better

5

- 1 doesn't run as quickly as
- 2 doesn't work as hard as
- 3 doesn't run as quietly as
- 4 don't arrive as late as
- 5 doesn't work as quickly as
- 6 doesn't exercise as often as
- 7 didn't do as well as

6

- 1 b 2 f 3 a 4 c 5 d 6 e

UNIT 8 (page 171)

1

- 1 going 2 to be 3 not to speak 4 (both) 5 having
- 6 (both) 7 visiting 8 not to have

2

- 1 to go 2 lying 3 to travel 4 to go 5 flying
- 6 thinking 7 sitting 8 not working

3

- 1 taking 2 Driving 3 to visit 4 walking
- 5 to eat 6 to get 7 to use

4

- 1 I've been living here since 2015.
- 2 She hasn't been waiting long.
- 3 Have you been working all day?
- 4 They've been swimming for about an hour.
- 5 I haven't been listening to the radio.
- 6 Has he been playing computer games all morning?

5

- 1 eaten 2 been coming 3 had 4 seen
- 5 been studying 6 been waiting 7 known 8 visited

6

- 1 have you been doing 6 've (ever) had
- 2 've been searching 7 've stayed
- 3 haven't found 8 've already booked
- 4 've been (going) 9 have you been doing
- 5 Have you been 10 haven't had

UNIT 9 (page 173)

1

- 1 can be found
- 2 (correct)
- 3 hasn't been repaired
- 4 order was sent to you
- 5 watched by millions of people
- 6 food was being brought to the table
- 7 (correct)
- 8 I wasn't told

2

- 1 has been advertised 5 we'd ordered
- 2 were given 6 was brought
- 3 was being prepared 7 had been added
- 4 looked 8 be enjoyed

3

- 1 has just been delivered
- 2 is being fixed
- 3 Will (Sonia) be invited

4 wasn't finished

5 can't be used

6 had been called

7 Are (credit cards) accepted (here)

8 isn't used

4

- 1 A 2 - 3 The 4 the 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 a
- 9 the 10 an

5

- 1 too much 2 a couple of 3 a little 4 loads of
- 5 plenty of 6 Several 7 How much

6

- 1 a lot of 2 a couple of 3 plenty of 4 don't have any
- 5 how much 6 a bit of 7 a little 8 a few

UNIT 10 (page 175)

1

- 1 d 2 e 3 b 4 c 5 f 6 a 7 h 8 g

2

- 1 were; would 5 could; I saved
- 2 feel; were 6 would have; he was
- 3 lived; we'd 7 Would; was
- 4 didn't have; I'd go 8 I lived; could

3

- 1 exercised; 'd be 4 studied; 'd pass
- 2 had; could call 5 weren't/wasn't; could go
- 3 wouldn't be; got 6 wouldn't get; used

4

- 1 that, who 2 ~~that, which~~ 3 that, which
- 4 ~~that, which~~ 5 ~~that, who~~ 6 that, which

5

- 1 where Leo is staying
- 2 (that/who) the doctor has already seen
- 3 whose wife likes running ultramarathons
- 4 when the first woman won a gold medal at the Olympic games
- 5 (that/who) I told you about
- 6 (that/which) I got from my sister

6

- 1 e who 2 c whose 3 f who 4 b when
- 5 d which/that 6 a where

UNIT 11 (page 177)

1

- 1 he loved
- 2 they'd arrived
- 3 might not enjoy
- 4 were leaving
- 5 couldn't come
- 6 they'd just got

2

- 1 if I had seen the film (been)
- 2 where I lived (did)
- 3 if I had spoken to Luke (was)
- 4 why we were leaving (being)
- 5 if I was hungry (where)
- 6 whether we wanted something (did)

3

- 1 if he knew me
- 2 we'd worked together
- 3 hadn't seen each other
- 4 he remembered
- 5 how I was
- 6 (that) I was fine
- 7 I was looking for a job
- 8 if/whether I would like an interview that day
- 9 I couldn't
- 10 I'd be free the next/following day

4

- 1 offered 2 invited 3 asked 4 reminded
- 5 said 6 told

5

- 1 me to help 2 us to 3 was causing 4 that he'd left
- 5 them to go 6 (both)

6

- 1 told me not to leave my bag
- 2 wondered if/whether I'd forgotten my
- 3 promised never to lie to me *or*
that she'd never lie to me
- 4 realized (that) they'd left the map
- 5 asked if I could give him my
- 6 offered to carry my
- 7 reminded me to close
- 8 knew Maria would love

UNIT 12 (page 179)

1

- 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b

2

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 d wouldn't have | 4 b wouldn't have |
| 2 a would have | 5 c would have |
| 3 e wouldn't have | 6 f wouldn't have |

3

- 1 'd paid attention, we wouldn't have got
- 2 hadn't visited the park, we wouldn't have seen lots of
- 3 'd known how hot it was, we would have taken
- 4 my phone had worked, I'd / I could have called
- 5 I hadn't gone to Kenya, I wouldn't have met

4

- 1 should have checked it more carefully
- 2 shouldn't have invited so many people
- 3 should have told us earlier
- 4 should have had a bigger breakfast
- 5 shouldn't have stayed up so late last night
- 6 should have bought a ticket

5

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 could have hurt | 4 couldn't have done |
| 2 couldn't have known | 5 could have called |
| 3 could have won | 6 couldn't have tried |

6

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 should have stayed | 4 couldn't have known |
| 2 could have found | 5 should have told |
| 3 shouldn't have left | 6 could have taken |