

**MG 2.2 Unit (2) Going Green Revision**

( gerund → Ving )

{ verbs come after it gerund }

advise / enjoy / finish / go /  
imagine / keep / quit /  
recommend / stop / suggest

My boss stopped smoking 3 months ago



Go shopping with your sister



( full infinitive → to + Vinf )

{ verbs come after it full infinitive }

agree / ask / attempt / decide /  
expect / forget / learn / need / offer /  
plan / promise / remember / try / want

I decided to take a day off



He wants to finish the project by himself



{ verbs with either gerund and full infinitive }  
begin / can't stand / continue / intend /  
hate / like / love / prefer / start

We love playing / to play with dad.



Start making / to make a list before shopping



{ verbs followed by object before the full infinitive }  
ask / expect / need / want

I want to buy a new toaster



I want him to buy a new toaster

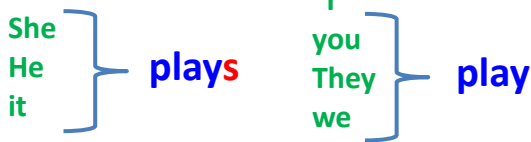
Subject pronoun	Object pronoun
I	me
he	him
she	her
it	it
we	us
they	them
you	you

1	Do you <u>want</u> .....a positive impact on the environment?						
A	have	B	to have	C	having	D	had
2	You should <u>consider</u> .....clothes that no longer fit you to others who can wear them						
A	give	B	gave	C	giving	D	gives
3	I advise you to <u>stop</u> .....things you don't need						
A	buy	B	bought	C	buying	D	buys
4	We asked ..... to move the car away						
A	she	B	they	C	them	D	I
5	Keep .....your supermarket bags						
A	use	B	reuse	C	reusing	D	reused
6	They offer..... together for the test						
A	study	B	studies	C	studied	D	to study
7	Please don't forget ..... your food as a fertilizer for the soil						
A	recycle	B	to recycle	C	recycling	D	recycled
8	My brother promised .....his math exam.						
A	pass	B	passing	C	to pass	D	passed
9	Can you <u>imagine</u> ..... as a crime site cleaner?						
A	work	B	works	C	worked	D	working
10	I <u>like to</u> ..... chocolate ice cream.						
A	eat	B	ate	C	eating	D	eats
11	Where did you <u>learn</u> .....English?						
A	speak	B	speaks	C	to speak	D	speaking

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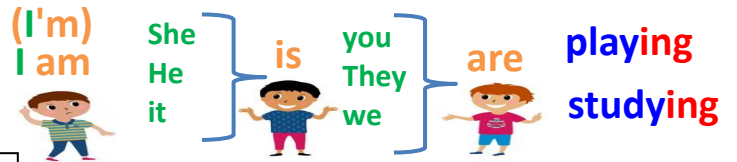
**Present simple**

S + Vs / Vinf



**Present progressive (continuous)**

S + be ( is /am /are ) + Ving



Verbs end with y before it consonant Study → studies  
 Verbs end with y before it vowel play → plays  
 Verbs end with ( o- sh - ch -ss-x ) ad es  
 go → goes /watch → watches /mix → mixes /pass → passes

Study → studying play → playing  
 live → living singe → singeing Lie → lying  
 agree → agreeing stop → stopping

She plays cards every week  
She doesn't play cards every day  
 Does she play cards every week ?  
 What does she play every week?  
 When does she play cards ?  
Who plays cards every week?

Ali is playing tennis this week  
He isn't playing cards  
 Is he playing cards ?  
 What is he playing ?  
 When is he playing tennis ?  
Who is playing tennis this week?

They play games once a week  
They don't play cards every week  
 Do they play cards every week?  
 What do they play once a week?  
 When do they play games ?  
Who play games once a week ?

They are studying E these days  
They aren't playing .  
 Are they studying Math ?  
 What are they studying ?  
 When are they studying E ?  
Who are studying E these days ?

Time expression ( key words )  
 Usually, always, often , On Mondays  
every day, week , month , Sunday .....  
 once a / twice a / 3 times a + week , day...

Time expression ( key words )  
 now / right now / at this moment , today currently  
this + week/ weekend ( I am not working this week )  
these + days / nights / At present Look! / listen

1	Ali ..... to work <u>every morning</u> .						
A	go	B	went	C	goes	D	gone
2	He ..... in new York						
A	live	B	lives	C	living	D	lived
3	Omar is .....his father <u>now</u>						
A	call	B	calls	C	calling	D	calling
4	A: ..... are they doing?		B: They are watching the game.				
A	When	B	Why	C	What	D	Who
5	The poster ..... hanging on the wall						
A	am	B	is	C	are	D	do
6	<u>Look!</u> Ahmad and Ali .....playing with their friend .						
A	am	B	is	C	are	D	was
7	He ..... football .						
A	don't play	B	doesn't plays	C	doesn't play	D	play
8	Do ..... watch the game in the TV						
A	they	B	she	C	he	D	It

**Present simple**  
( permanent )

**Present progressive**  
( temporary )

Ali **lives** in Makkah but he **is studying** in France this year .

**No stative verbs** with the progressive  
( like , love , hate , want , see , smell , taste , hear , Know , understand )

I don't understand the story. ✓

I am not understanding the story ✗

If conditional present / future

If clause

main clause

Present facts (zero conditional)	<b>If + s + Vs / Vinf</b> , <b>s + Vs / V inf</b>
	<b>If she heats</b> water , <b>It boils</b>
Future facts (first conditional)	<b>If + s + Vs / Vinf</b> , <b>s + will / be going to + Vinf</b>
	<b>If I have</b> the money , <b>I will / am going to buy</b> the car
May/Might (possible)	<b>If + s + Vs / Vinf</b> , <b>s + may / might + Vinf</b>
	<b>If I have</b> the money , <b>I may buy</b> the car
	<b>If she doesn't have</b> the skills , <b>she may not get</b> the job
	<b>If I don't have</b> the skills , <b>I may not get</b> the job

If you study hard , you will pass the exam



You will pass the exam if you study hard

I'd rather + V inf ( to talk about preference)

Would you rather **study** at home or in a library ?

I'd rather **study** at home.



1	If you don't water plants , they die						
A	present fact	B	future fact	C possible form	D	imaginary form	
2	If she .....junk food a lot , she will put on weight .						
A	eat	B	ate	C	eats	D	eating
3	If you don't study hard , you ..... not pass the exam ( future fact )						
A	can	B	will	C	might	D	should
4	If we have time . we .....go shopping ( talk about possibility )						
A	can	B	will	C	might	D	should
5	If we .....a little longer , the bus might come .						
A	Will wait	B	waiting	C	waited	D	wait
6	If I freeze water , it .....ice .						
A	become	B	becomes	C	became	D	becoming
7	Our team .....if we don't play well <u>tomorrow</u>						
A	lose	B	will lose	C	lost	D	losing
8	If we hurry, we.....the museum opening .						
A	will miss	B	won't miss	C	doesn't miss	D	didn't miss
9	Would you rather ..... coffee or tea ?						
A	drink	B	drinks	C	drank	D	drinking
10	I would rather .....in a big city than a small one .						
A	live	B	lives	C	lived	D	living

# Vocabulary

1	Pollution is the .....of many environment problems						
A	air conditioner	B	source	C organic	D pesticides		
2	.....food is produced entirely without chemicals						
A	pesticides	B	source	C organic	D recycle		
3	It's a .....and <u>brave</u> decision to live off the grid .						
A	<b>bold</b>	B	weak	C low	D poor		
4	Every parents should be .....and dedicated to their children						
A	careless	B	uncommitted	C <b>committed</b>	D ignoring		
5	Circle the odd advice						
A	eat organic food	B	<b>don't recycle</b>	C conserve water	D save energy		
6	How about going out in a restaurant for dinner?						
A	<b>make a suggestion</b>	B	ask for inf	C answer what	D a questionnaire		
7	A: It's not working		B: .....you need a password to open it				
A	a hassle	B	chuck	C <b>I guess</b>	D lame		
8	Ss: Sorry I miss the bus cuz I was sleeping		Tr: Really, this is a very .....excuse indeed				
A	suitable	B	<b>lame</b>	C right	D appropriate		
9	Ali : How did you solve it so easily .		Bader : It's .....				
A	<b>a piece of cake</b>	B	a hassle	C difficult	D hard		
10	A: They offer me a full scholarship, what do you think?		B: Really this is a ....., take it.				
A	lame	B	<b>no-brainer</b>	C hassle	D chuck		
11	A:I can't sort every material for recycling, this is a .....		B: But it's a good effort to your planet				
A	simple	B	organic	C <b>hassle</b>	D easy		
12	How dare you ..... away my old letters in the bin without asking me?						
A	lame		no-brainer		hassle		<b>chuck</b>

**Classify the items into the correct category :**

( **enjoy – go – keep – stop – suggest - try – decide – forget – learn – plan – start - love- like – hate – can't stand** )

Verb + gerund	Verb + full infinitive	either <u>gerund</u> or <u>full infinitive</u>

**Match the words with their meaning.**

1	relying	(2)	dedicated
2	committed	(1)	depending on
3	harsh	(4)	basic service
4	utility	(3)	severe, difficult



Packaged food



well



groceries



jar



Solar panels



grid



garbage / waste / landfill



utility



windmill



recycling bin