

ENGLISH

قناة الانكليزي  
سلسلة التفوق التعليمية

[T.ME/ENGLISHBACALORIA](https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCME/ENGLISHBACALORIA)

**Unit /4/ p.41**

- 1 a simple machine used to lift something heavy
- 2 a machine that separates the seeds of a cotton plant from the cotton
- 3 the science of designing, making, and flying planes
- 4 a piece of equipment consisting of a wheel over which a rope or chain is pulled to lift heavy things
- 5 actions performed to keep a machine or system functioning or in service
- 6 to raise something to a higher position
- 7 a period of one thousand year

lever  
gin  
aeronautical  
pulley  
maintenance  
elevate  
millennium

**Act p.32**

1. discipline d. a field of study
2. limb c. an arm or a leg
3. ultrasound b.a medical process using the reflections of high-frequency sound waves to construct an image of a body organ
4. therapeutic e. relating to the treatment or cure of an illness
5. conduct a. to carry out or do something

**Act p.40**

1. professional life career
2. improving one's abilities rehabilitating / developing
3. seek to attain a goal aspire

**Unit /5/ p. 54**

- 1 vote f a formal choice you take in an election
- 2 guarantee a to give an assurance that something will be done right
- 3 violation e an action that breaks a law, an agreement or a principle
- 4 discrimination h the practice of treating someone less fairly than others
- 5 repression i using force to control a group of people and restrict their freedom
- 6 restraints g rules which limit what people can do
- 7 trial d a legal process to decide if somebody is guilty or not
- 8 deny c to say that something isn't true
- 9 legislation b a law or set of laws

**Act p.42**

1. sustainable e. can continue for a long time
2. mandatory d. compulsory
3. vocational a. professional
4. adhere f. behave according to law
5. segment b. a part of something
6. aspect e. any specific feature or element of something

**Unit /6/ p.63**

- 1 charter e a statement of the principles and purposes of an organization
- 2 ratification d making something valid by confirming it
- 3 permanent a continuing to exist for a long time
- 4 predecessor b a system that existed before another one
- 5 affiliated f being joined in close association
- 6 devastation e the state of being decayed or destroyed

**Act p.51**

1. to defend or support advocate
2. the activity of collecting money for a specific purpose, especially in order to help people fund
3. existing or accepted in a particular place or at a particular time prevailing
4. to select and take or approve adopted
5. an organisation or group of organisations that work together for a particular purpose corporation

**Unit /7/ p.69**

- |             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 1 causative | c acting as the cause of something  |
| 2 pneumonia | d an acute inflammation of the lungs  |
| 3 symptom   | g a sign that something exists, especially bad  |
| 4 gut       | h a tube in the body through which food passes when it leaves the stomach             |
| 5 decompose | a to destroy gradually by natural chemical processes                                  |
| 6 digest    | f to change food you have just eaten into substances that your body can use           |
| 7 hijack    | b attack to control something   |
| 8 swab      | e a small amount of a substance that is taken from someone's body in order to test it |

**Act p.59**

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|---|------------|
| 1. being careful about what to do                           | cautious   |
| 2. increase very much in number or amount.                  | multiply   |
| 3. having a medical condition which causes you to feel ill. | allergic   |
| 4. greater than what seems reasonable or appropriate.       | excessive  |
| 5. the act of using force to oppose something.              | resistance |

**Unit /8/ p.78**

- |             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 1 excretory | g having the function of getting rid of waste material from the body. |
| 2 endocrine | d relating to the system in your body that produces hormones          |
| 3 secreted  | e produced  |
| 4 limbs     | f an arm or leg   |
| 5 wrinkled  | b with small lines and folds  |
| 6 elastic   | c capable of stretching   |
| 7 loose     | a to make less tight, to loosen                                       |

**Act p.65**

- |               |   |
|---------------|---|
| 1. encounter  | f. to meet or experience something unpleasant   |
| 2. aggressive | b. behaving in an angry threatening way   |
| 3. receptors  | g. nerve endings which receive information about changes in light, heat and causes the body to react in particular ways |
| 4. trigger    | c. to make something happen very quickly  |
| 5. parasites  | a. organisms that live on or in another organism of a different species   |
| 6. antigens   | d. a substance that makes the body produce antibodies   |
| 7. fungi      | e. simple type of plants that grow on the surface   |

**Unit /9/ p.92**

- |                |   |
|----------------|---|
| 1 citizenship  | f the legal right of belonging to a particular country    |
| 2 vested       | a given the official right to do or own something         |
| 3 concept      | e an idea that is connected with something                |
| 4 voluntary    | b done willingly, not because you are forced              |
| 5 abandon      | c leave something forever                                 |
| 6 unilaterally | d done by only one member without the agreement of others |

**Act p.74**

- |                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| 1. acquisition   | c. the process by which you gain something                                      |
| 2. enacted       | f. to make a proposal into a law  |
| 3. claim         | d. to state that something is legally yours                                     |
| 4. ramifications | a. additional results of something you do                                       |
| 5. restrictive   | b. something that stops people doing what they want to do, limiting             |
| 6. revoke        | e. to officially state that a law, decision or agreement is no longer effective |

### Unit /10/ p. 100

- |                |   |
|----------------|---|
| 1 frustration  | d an unhappy and worried mental state                                 |
| 2 homesickness | f a strong, sad feeling of missing one's home when physically away    |
| 3 disturbance  | b the feeling of being annoyed because you cannot control a situation |
| 4 invaluable   | c extremely useful  |
| 5 adjustment   | a a change in the way that someone behaves or thinks                  |
| 6 integration  | e the process of fitting into a community                             |

### Unit /11/ p.111

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|---|------------|
| 1 a very small burning piece of material  | spark      |
| 2 equal in value, amount, meaning, importance, etc.                             | equivalent |
| 3 the state of not supporting either side in a disagreement, competition or war | neutrality |
| 4 the designing, building and flying of aircraft                                | aviation   |
| 5 to make it difficult for somebody to do something                             | hinder     |
| 6 people or things that do an action  | agents     |

### Act p.88

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|--------------|---|
| 1. slave     | d. a person owned by another person and is forced to work for them  |
| 2. fulfil    | a. to do or achieve what was hoped or expected                      |
| 3. domain    | b. an area of knowledge or activity that someone is responsible for |
| 4. capacity  | e. the ability to understand or do something                        |
| 5. privilege | c. a special right or advantage that a particular person has        |

### Unit /12/ p. 120

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|-----------------|--|
| 1 effectiveness | e the act of producing a successful result                   |
| 2 novelty       | e being new, different and interesting                       |
| 3 transaction   | g a business deal such as buying or selling something        |
| 4 transparency  | b the quality of something to make it easy to understand     |
| 5 liability     | a the state of being legally responsible                     |
| 6 purchase      | h the act of buying something                                |
| 7 initiative    | d a new plan for achieving a particular purpose              |
| 8 consultation  | f discussion with a group of people before making a decision |

### Act p.98

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|------------------|--|
| 1. interactive   | c.that allows information to be passed continuously in both directions between the computer and user |
| 2. simulation    | e. the technique of representing the real world by a computer  |
| 3. acquire       | g. to get or buy something   |
| 4. harmonization | h. the act of making different people, plans, situations, etc. suitable for each other               |
| 5. accommodation | b. a place to stay when you are travelling   |
| 6. discipline    | d. the ability to control yourself or other people, even in difficult situations                     |
| 7. promote       | f. to encourage people to like, buy, use, do, or support something                                   |
| 8. launch        | a. an event to celebrate something new   |

### Act p.104

- |   |            |
|---|------------|
| 1. expressed in spoken words                                  | verbal     |
| 2. behaving in an angry threatening way                       | aggressive |
| 3. a motion of hand or body to express a thought or a feeling | gesture    |

# Vocabularies

## Unit /1/ p.12

- 1 a seek to attain a goal
- 2 b load
- 3 b natural ability or skill
- 4 a influenced
- 5 a money paid for work or services
- 6 b making someone less eager or willing to do their job

aspire  
burden  
aptitude  
swayed  
remuneration  
demotivation

## act p.7

1. trivial b. not serious, important or valuable
2. inherit d. to receive a characteristic in someone's behaviour
3. vanity c. too much pride in one's self
4. tolerant g. allowing people to do, say, or believe what they want
5. envy f. jealousy or desire for something which belongs to another person
6. humility e. modesty
7. trace a. a mark that something has been in a place

## Unit /2/ p. 22

- 1 certain to happen and cannot be avoided
- 2 when you decide not to have something valuable in order to get something that is more important
- 3 to initiate or activate something
- 4 hard work
- 5 determination to keep trying to achieve something in spite of difficulties

inevitably  
sacrifice  
trigger  
perspiration  
perseverance

## Act p.15

1. reduced to a state of financial ruins
2. put an end to or get rid of
3. a means of guaranteeing protection or safety
4. a means of progress or advancement
5. amazingly or confusingly large, great, etc.
6. a special document that gives you the right to make or sell a new invention or product

bankrupt  
eliminated  
insurance  
stepping - stone  
mind - boggling  
patent

## Unit /3/ p.30

- 1 a response of body tissues to injury of the body
- 2 making somebody healthy and clean of bad thoughts
- 3 connected with ancient myths or stories
- 4 people who have been trained to give a particular form of treatment for physical or mental illness
- 5 based on experience rather than ideas
- 6 following one another without any interruptions
- 7 the scientific study of the structure of the body
- 8 medicines or treatment that cure a disease

inflammation  
purgation  
mythological  
therapists  
empirical  
consecutive  
anatomy  
remedies

## Act p.22

1. breakthrough f. an important development that may lead to an achievement
2. transplant g. a medical operation to replace a damaged organ with another one
3. incision b. a neat cut made into the skin
4. resonance a. a sound that is produced or increased in one object by sound waves from another sound
5. invasive c. related to medical treatments involving cutting into someone's body
6. precision d. the state of being accurate and careful
7. embedded e. being fixed or inserted firmly into something else

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