

المملكة العربية السعودية

وزارة التعليم

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION



لكل المهتمين و المهتمات
بدروس و مراجع الجامعية

هام

مدونة المناهج السعودية eduschool40.blog

The bridge

My friends were in Riyadh last week . .

The school was closed yesterday .

My sister was not with me last summer .

بنفي بوضع كلمة not بعد was/were

We were not in Jeddah last Friday .

Were you ?
 Yes, I was
 No, I wasn't

Were you at school yesterday ? Yes , I was .

Were you at hospital yesterday ? No, I wasn't

Choose the right answer :-

1-Last year , we at an elementary school .

- a- was b- were c- are d- is

2-Khaled at home yesterday .

- a- was b- were c- are d- is

3-..... you in Riyadh last month .

- a- was b- were c- are d- is

4-..... Your friend with you in Riyadh ?

- a- was b- were c- are d- is

5-Where your brother last week ?

- a- was b- were c- are d- is

6-A year ago , I in Egypt .

- a- was b- were c- are d- is

7-Were you at school yesterday ?

- a- Yes, I was. b-Yes , I did.c-Yes , he was. d-Yes, I were.

8-Were your friends in Jeddah last week ?

- a-Yes, they did. b- Yes, I was c- Yes, they were. d-Yes, they are.

***** الخلاصة *****

<p><u>last</u> ✓ <u>yesterday</u> <u>ago</u> منذ <u>in the past</u> في الماضي <u>once</u> شخص من الماضي</p>	<p>الماضي</p>	I - he - She - It → <u>was</u>
		We - You - They - Plural → <u>were</u>
 ed - V2 <u>الأثبات</u>	أفعال الحركة *****

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الأسئلة :- Questions

كفعل مساعد و الفعل بعدها في المصدر (التصريف الأول) did عند السؤال نستخدم
و للإجابة القصيرة نستخدم Yes, ...did/ No, ...did not

Did Youssef write to his friend last week ? No ,he didn't .

Did she make that cake herself ? . Yes, she did .

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d :

1- Imy aunt a week ago .

- a-visited b-visit c-am visiting d-would visit

2- The partyat 8 o'clock last night .

- a-starts b- starting c- started d- start

3- Whenyou finish writing the report ? Only yesterday .

- a-do b- did c- does d- would

4- Theyattend the school last month .

- a- didn't b-don't c-aren't d-haven't

5-you finish your work on time yesterday?

- a-Was b-Were c-Did d-Have

6- Ia new shirt last month .

- a-buy b- buying c-bought d-buys

7- Yesterday, Dinato school late

- a-goes b-go c-going d-went

8- you watch last night's film .

- a- Are b-Do c-Did d-Have

9- Ihim two days ago.

- a-met b- meeting c-meet d- meets

10- Sheyesterday.

- a-come b-doesn't come c-didn't come d-comes

يتكون verb to be في الماضي من were -was ويكون المعنى (كان)

I - He - She - It - اسم مفرد -> was

We - You - They - اسم جمع -> were

The bridge

He has built houses since 1990AD.

How long has he built houses ?

تمهيدي جامعة جدة

B- Choose the right word(s) :-

- 1- Has he a big fish?
a- catch b- caught c- catching d- catches
- 2- The boy his bike already .
a- mends b- has mended c- mend d- is
- 3- Have you ever A kite ?
a- flying b- fly c- flies d- flown
- 4- They started work already.
a- are b- have c- is d- has
- 5- The farmers all the rice yet.
a- aren't planted b- haven't planted c- plant d- planted
- 6- Have you ever seen a wild animal ? Yes ,
a- I do b- I have c- I am d- I can
- 7- Has he ever fought with a friend ? No,
a- he hasn't b- he has c- he isn't d- he can't
- 8- they bought any new books?
a- Has b- Are c- Have d- Is
- 9- Have you seen a wild animal ?
a- never b- ever c- already d- yet
- 10- He the homework already.
a- has written b- writing c- write d- is writing
- 11- She hasn't finished it
a- since b- for c- yet d- just
- 12- Have they the flowers?
a- pick b- picking c- picks d- picked
- 13- you ever flown to a foreign country ?
a- Do b- does c- is d- Have
- 14- A woman collected some eggs.
a- has b- is c- have d- are
- 15 - Have they the homework ?

The bridge

a-write

b- wrote

c- written

d-writing

16- Hassan and Ali..... played a good game

a-am

b-has

c-are

d-have

17- She her room already .

a- clean

b-has cleaned

c- cleaned

d-cleans

18-..... he ever sent a letter to a friend?

a-Do

b-does

c- is

d- Has

14-She five stories since nine o'clock.

a-has read

b-have read

c- is reading

d- read

19-They Computer games for three hours.

a-has played

b- was playing

c- have played

d- are playing

20- I have lost a big sum of money .

a-never

b-ever

c- so far

d- yet

For

إذا جاءت for كحرف جر دال على الزمان يأتي بعدها المدة الزمنية التي استغرقها حدوث الفعل.

for a while لوقت قصير

for a long time لوقت طويل

An hour – hours – three hours ساعة

a week – weeks – four weeks أسبوع

a month - months – five months شهر

a year – years - six years سنة

since

إذا جاءت since كحرف جر دال على الزمان تأتي في نهاية الجملة وقبلها اسم وقت حدوث الفعل :

Last → last week.الساعة → three o'clock- 2:15 – 3:45 .اليوم → Sunday - Monday April 20th .الشهر → Ramadan – March – April .

The bridge

— السنة —————> 2002 AD - 1420 .

B- Choose : since or for :

- 1- He has been studying Physics for Three month .
- 2- She has been a nurse Since 1980 .
- 3- Mr. Hassan has been building roads for twenty years .
- 4- I have been working here since last year .
- 5- Ali has been making model airplanes since November .
- 6- They have been touring Egypt for two weeks .
- 8- They have been there since February .
- 9- Ali has lived in Osfan for 12 years .
- 10- They have for a long time .
- 11- Mr. Ammar has been a teacher of English in this school ... since ... 1995.
- 12- I haven't heard from him for years.
- 14- Mark has written three books ... since he moved to Paris.
- 15- We have had this TV. for five years.

Since Note
آر فعل ماضي

The bridge

تمهيدي جامعة جدة

بعد	بالرغم من	بالرغم من	إذا لم	لان	حتى
<u>after</u>	<u>though</u>	<u>although</u>	<u>unless</u>	<u>as</u>	<u>until</u>
لان	عندما	قبل	عندما	بالرغم من	بينما
<u>because</u>	<u>when</u>	<u>before</u>	<u>whenever</u>	<u>even though</u>	<u>whereas</u>
بينما	لان - منذ	إذا	حيثما		
<u>while</u>	<u>since</u>	<u>if</u>	<u>wherever</u>		

لاحظ اننا نضع فاصلة بين الجملتين اذا بدأنا بالرابط و تتبعه الجملة غير المستقلة (الناقصة)

When I visit my mother, I eat cookies.

Because I was hungry, I ate seventeen pancakes.

و عندما يأتي الرابط بين الجملتين و نبدأ بالجملة الكاملة المستقلة لا نضع فواصل .

I like to fish because fishing is fun.

Computers have come a long way since they first came on the market.

I get stomachaches whenever I overeat.

I washed the dishes after I eat lunch

Read the following sentences and decide if they are COMPLEX or COMPOUND by filling out the blank.

1. Kerry called the fire department, and they arrived very quickly. [compound]
2. After he got home, my father read us a story. [complex]
3. We couldn't go to the beach because the car broke down. [complex]
4. The baby elephant followed its mother because the lion was very close. ()
5. The forest was dark and gloomy, yet the children ran into it fearlessly. [compound]
6. The campers stayed in the tent while the cold rain fell. [complex]
7. Jane and Louise bought popcorn before the movie started. [complex]
8. Peter worked hard on his homework, yet he didn't finish it. [compound]
9. The baseball player ran to second base when the pitcher dropped the ball. [complex]
