## Reading and Writing 1



متاعب اليوم هي لذائذ الغد 🎇.



ماخُلقنا لنياًس 🕶

### lead the text. Choose the best answer.

## Working as a Student

## Section I

One of the important things we learn while growing up is that finding a job plays a huge role in our lives. A job gives us independence as well as a way of making our own living.

Earning your own money is always a good thing and there is no better time to start doing this than as a student.

### Section II

When students live away from home it can be very expensive for their parents to support them. Paying for accommodation, books, food, and bills costs a great deal of money. Because of this, many university students find a part-time job while they are studying. It doesn't really matter what the job is, as long as it fits in with their program and earns them some extra cash. It

- 1. Section I suggests that
  - working as a student isn't a good idea.
  - our lives.
  - a student's life is expensive.
- It's important to have a job.
- According to the article, why is finding a job difficult for a student?
  - O They may get a job they don't like.
- √ It's not easy to plan.
  - O it could take a long time to organize.
  - O The job might not pay much money.

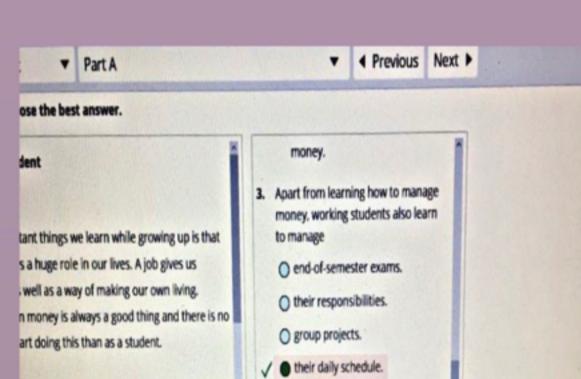


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O getting a degree

managing time and money

4. Which lessons help students to become more successful in the profession they choose?

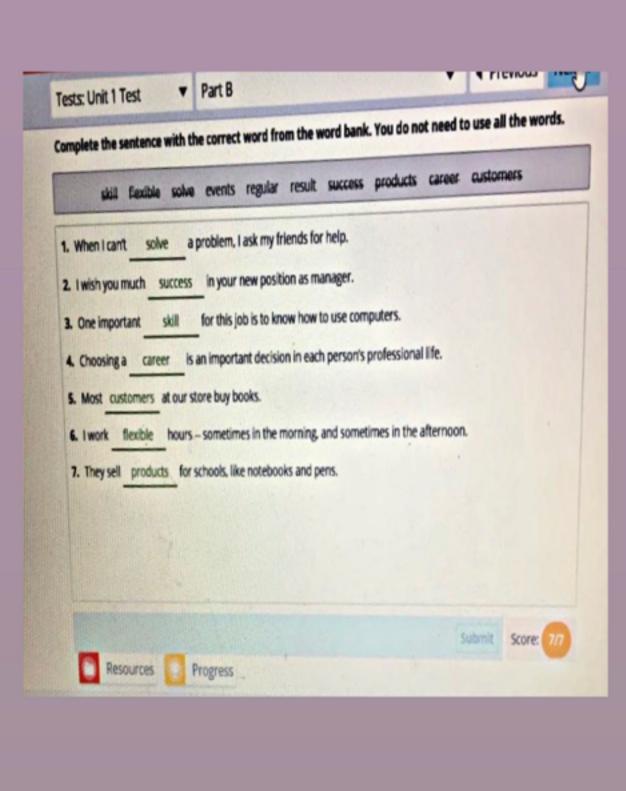
O mastering knowledge

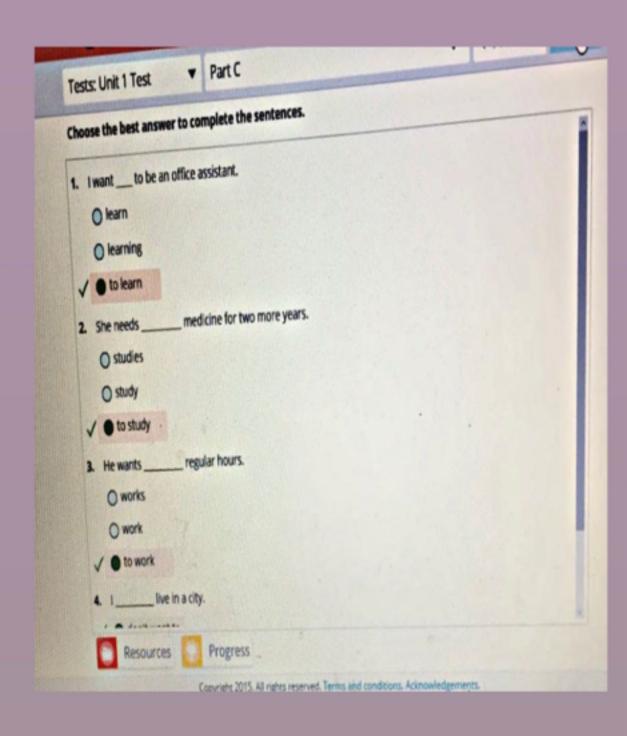
O finding time to relax

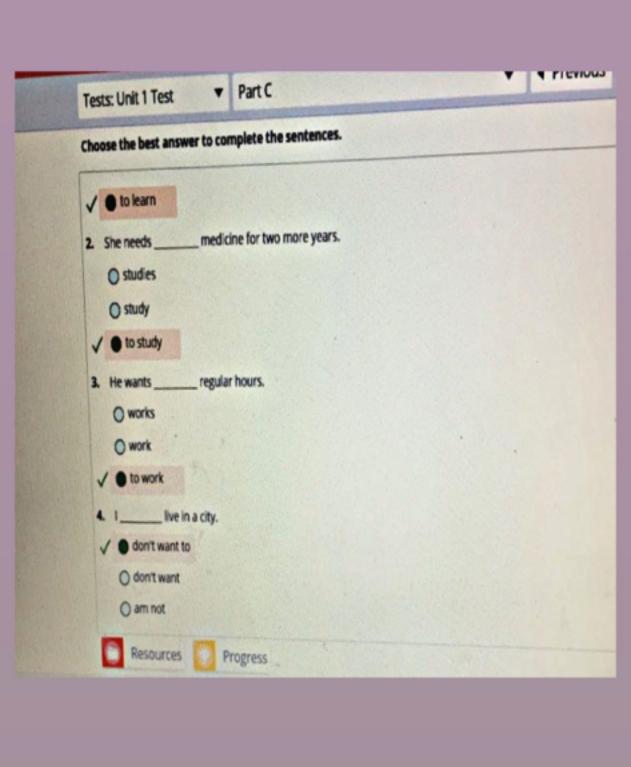
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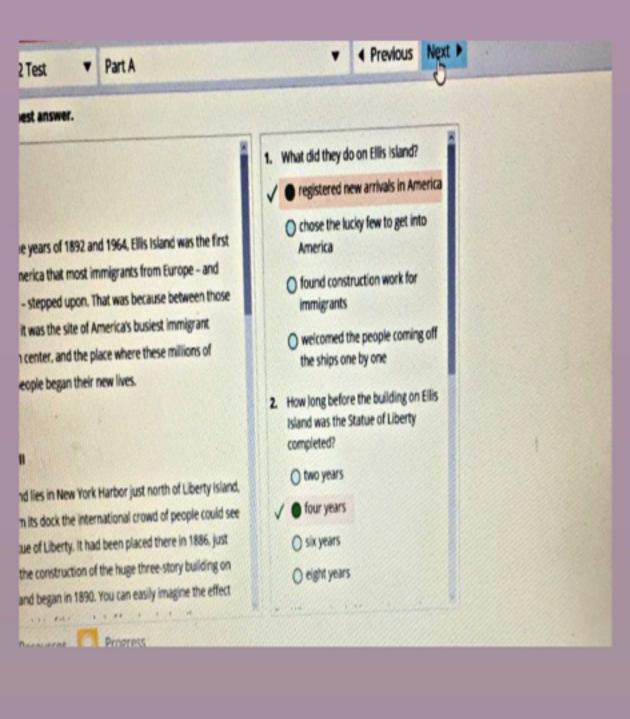








كل نجاح عظيم يستحق أن تتألم من أجله كثيراً \*\*



nd 1964, Ellis Island was the first nmigrants from Europe – and hat was because between those merica's busiest immigrant lace where these millions of new lives.

Harbor just north of Liberty Island, national crowd of people could see d been placed there in 1886, just the huge three-story building on You can easily imagine the effect 3. Why was Annie Moore given a piece of gold?

She was the first person to pass through Ellis Island.

O She was the first woman to enter America.

O She was very poor.

O She was from Ireland.

4. When was immigration from Europe the highest?

> in the last two years Ellis Island was open

O during the first year Ellis Island was open

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. .. . . . .

▼ Part B

Previous



## Complete the sentences with the correct word from the word bank. You do not need to use all the words.

sights support population lonely opportunity community international celebrate

- 1. It's important to me to have things in common with people in my community .
- 2. Sometimes I felt lonely when I studied in Spain for a year, far from friends and family.
- 3. Before I visit a new city, I read about all of the sights I can see.
- 4. In a few years, I want to have my own apartment in the city.
- 5. I'm happy to have the opportunity to study with one of the best architects in the country.
- 6. We plan to celebrate my graduation tonight.

## Complete the sentences with but or so.

- 1. Immigrants have many opportunities, but they also have many problems.
- 2. They wanted a better life, so they moved to a new city.
- 3. My car didn't start, so I took the bus.
- 4. Her new apartment was small, but it had big windows.
- 5. He studied English in New York, so he speaks it very well.



سنبلغُ حُلمنا لو بعد حين فنحنُ بِحارُ عزم أنْ أردنا \*.

## Section I

If you look at tourism within a country, then destinations within the United States generally come at the top of all the lists. But in terms of visitors from outside a country's borders. France is number one on the list. Not only that, but the number of visitors is on the increase. What is it that makes this country so attractive?

## Section II

has the number one visited city—Paris—and one of the most visited monuments—Notre Dame Cathedral. Over 14 million people visit the Gothic masterpiece every year, and nearly 16 million visitors walk the streets of the French capital. Yet that accounts for only a small proportion of an estimated 84.7

- What is true about the United States?
  - Nane of its visitors come from overseas.
  - Most of its visitors come from France.
  - It is only slightly more popular than France.
- It attracts record numbers of visitors.
- 2. Visitors to Paris
- usually visit Notre Dame Cathedral.
  - O generally go to other parts of France too.
  - O always return for a second visit

## Section I

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- O count for most of France's
- Which kind of vacation is not mentioned in Section III?

tourism.

- O camping vacations
- - ( beach vacations
  - O skiing vacations
- Which word in Section IV is closest in meaning to attract?
  - O compete
  - O include
  - O discover
- ✓ **O** draw

Tests: Unit 3 Test 
Part B

Complete the sentences with the correct word from the word bank.

employees average discover improve compete rest policy redu

1. In order to improve your English, you must communicate every day.

2. The company he works for pays its employees very well.

3. The factory downtown used to produce canned food, but now it makes clothing.

4. My company is not making much money, so my boss had to reduce my hours.

5. I like to watch the two teams compete with each other. They both want to win.

6. The average number of days students are sick is three per semester.

Tests: Unit 3 Test



Part C

## Correct the error in each sentence.

- 1. Because we don't have electricity, we cannot turn on our television.
- 2. Diego isn't working today because he is sick.
- 3. They couldn't relax on vacation because they missed their children.
- 4. Students don't get enough sleep because they stay up too late.
- 5. I missed work last week because I was sick.



لاتياس حاول مره ومرتين وثلاثه لأجل حلمك.

### Choose the best answer.

## Laughter as a Cure

### Section I

Many large hospitals around the world today have established a clown program as a part of their therapy in treating sick children. More and more doctors realize that although they can treat a child's illness, clowns provide laughter, joy, and happiness, which helps young patients forget their pain and suffering.

#### Section II

Hospitals can be scary places for children who have probably never spent a night away from home before. They miss their parents and loved ones, and are often afraid of their new surroundings. They may think of a doctor or nurse as the

- O doctors can't treat a child's illness without the help of clowns.
- clowns help children to recover from an illness.
- 2. Section II leads us to believe that clowns
  - are often doctors with free time on their hands.
  - get on well with patients and staff.
  - ame up with the idea of therapeutic treatment.
- usually volunteer to do the job.
- 3. In Section III, it suggests that downs



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### Section II

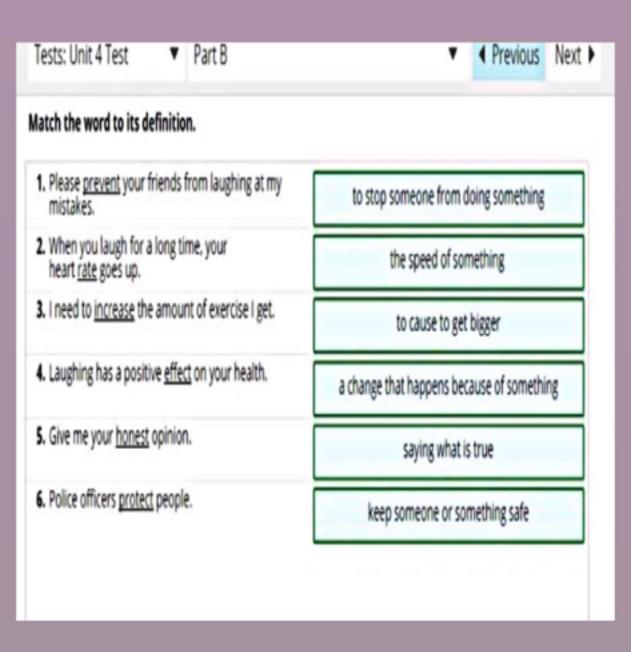
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- יוווי וויווי וויוון מון וויווי וויווין frightening. are loved by all children.
- don't approach patients uninvited.
  - o can only spend a certain time with each child.
- 4. How do most kids feel about hospitals?
- A lot of children feel afraid of hospitals.
  - Many kids feel they are places filled with fun and laughter.
  - They feel that clown therapy is a huge success.
  - Most of them can't imagine what



Resources Progress





Tests: Unit 4 Test

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Part C

## Correct the error in each sentence.

- 1. When I see someone fall down, I laugh.
- 2. When I watch TV, I laugh a lot.
- 3. When my dad tells jokes, I always laugh.
- 4. Bob laughs when he feels uncomfortable.
- 5. People feel better when they laugh.



والعسر مهما قسى فاليسر يتبعه وعد من الله وهذا الوعد يكفينا.



#### Choose the best answer.

## Medicine and Sports

### Section I

Most major soccer teams have a number of medical experts who work closely with the players to ensure that they are in the best possible condition. We don't often see these people. The medical staff works closely with the manager and the players. When a player is injured, they work hard to get him back on the field as quickly as possible. They work with specialist doctors and physiotherapists. Players earn thousands of dollars a month and each day without them means money lost for the team.

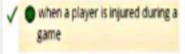
#### Section II

There are also sports psychologists. Sometimes a player's problems are psychological rather than physical. For example,

and the same of th

Resources [

Progress



- when a goalkeeper makes a mistake
- when we are in a hospital
- What type of expert might help a striker who isn't scoring goals?
  - a manager
- a sports psychologist
  - O a physiotherapist
- Which sentence from Section III is a detail?
- Sometimes, of course, they have to carry him off.

rts

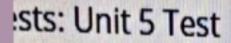
r teams have a number of medical experts with the players to ensure that they are in condition. We don't often see these people. works closely with the manager and the player is injured, they work hard to get him as quickly as possible. They work with s and physiotherapists. Players earn sllars a month and each day without them ost for the team.

sports psychologists. Sometimes a player's psychological rather than physical. For example, who makes a terrible mistake and lets in a goal.

- Which sentence from Section III is a detail?
  - O Sometimes, of course, they have to carry him off.
  - Sometimes they can treat the player on the field.
- They're the people with orange jackets.
- Which sentence from Section II is a supporting sentence?
  - O The treatment they provide is adapted to the individual player.
- Psychologists can help them develop a more positive attitude.
  - O Sometimes a player's problems are psychological rather than physical.

Score:

- 1. I'm a big fan of that soccer team. I watch all their games.
- 2. You have to kick the ball into the goal.
- 3. This is a very popular restaurant. It's always crowded.
- 4. I didn't notice the sign. Did you see it?
- 5. Ben and David have similar cars, but Ben's is blue.
- 6. Please turn the volume down on the TV.





Part C

## ose the correct preposition to complete the sen

- . Jeff works at v home.
- 2. I live in a tall apartment building.
- 3. I always sleep on v planes.
- 4. My parents are in v Morocco now.
- 5. We're going to a game at the stadium.



قوة تحقيق الحلم تحتاج إلى الصبر.

## Choosing a Major

### Section I

Choosing a major\* can be hard. Everyone has an opinion.

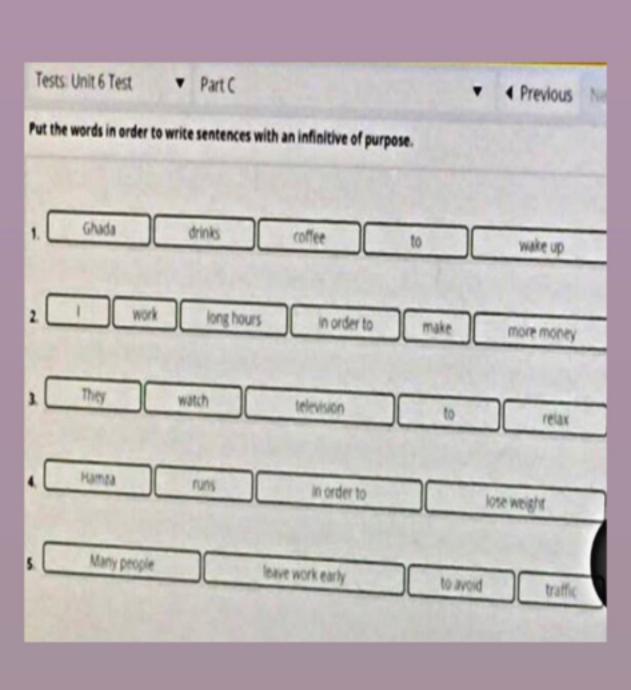
Your father might suggest that you study medicine to become a doctor. An uncle may recommend law. Your cousin might say business is a good option. The decision is yours, so take time to think about many different possibilities.

## Section II

Medicine, law, business, and communications are common majors. But don't limit yourself to these general subjects. Consider specific and specialized fields. For example, Elena was interested in medicine, but she was uncomfortable around sick patients. Elena looked deeper into the field of medicine. She finally decided to major in laboratory science. With this major, Elena can research diseases and cures. In Elena's situation, a specialized major was the best choice.

- Section I suggests that choosing a major is difficult because
- there are many choices and many opinions to think about.
- 2. Section II suggests that
- students should look into specific fields as well as general subjects.
- According to the writer, a specialized major is not a good idea if
- you need to know more about the whole subject.
- 4. Which word has a similar meaning to the word choice?







"أدرك قيمة الحلم الذي بداخلك قُم وسطر له الدروب لينير عالمك".

## Choose the best answer.

## A Life-changing Experience

### Section I

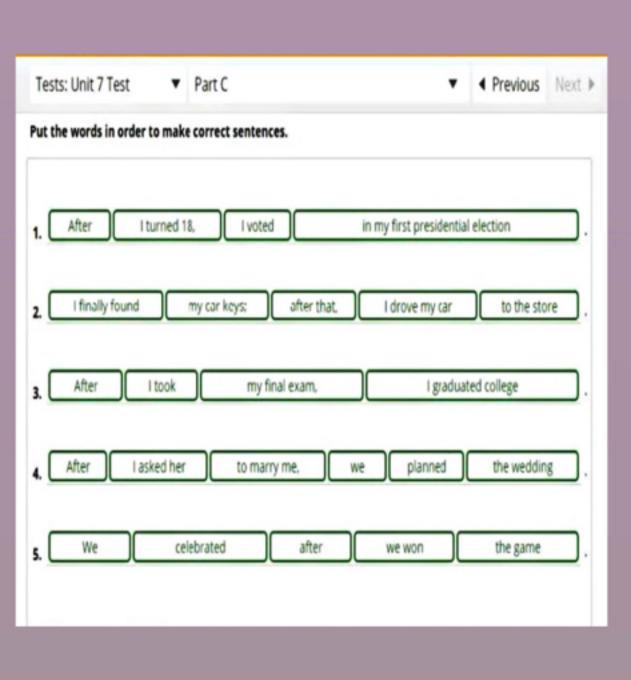
I had to borrow quite a lot of money to go to college, because my parents weren't in a position to help. So I got my degree in four years, went straight to work and worked in the same legal company for ten years in a row. I had paid off the loans and was even saving a bit, and that's when the economic crisis came along.

#### Section II

My company was hit hard by it. They said they had to cut the number of employees in half just to survive. They were looking for volunteers and I suddenly thought, why not? My manager said that maybe in a year or two things would be better, so it was possible that I could get my job back then. In

- Why did the writer have to go straight to work?
- ✓ She had loans to pay back.
- 2. The writer left her job because
- it seemed like a good opportunity.
- The writer realized she wanted to stay in Australia when
- it became clear that she might have to leave.
- 4. How did the writer feel about returning to her previous life?

Tests: Unit 7 Test	۲	Part B	•	<b>◆</b> Pr	evious	Next 1	
atch the word to its d	efinitio	a.					
1. your ability to make good decisions					judgment		
2. able to be cone according to the laws of the government					legal		
3. the act of giving someone the freedom to do something					permission		
4. period of 100 years					century		
5. take part in					participate		
6. a very formal public or religious event					ceremony		





اصنعوا من بخار أحلامكم أحلام أخرى , وواجهوا الحياة والظروف بألف قوة.

## Choose the best answer.

as elevators or cellars for fear of not having enough air to breathe. Their symptoms are sweating, feelings of dizziness, and they may faint. Having claustrophobia may be a result of a bad childhood experience, such as being trapped in a closet or a box while playing. Also parents with this same fear could pass it on to their children.

## Section IV

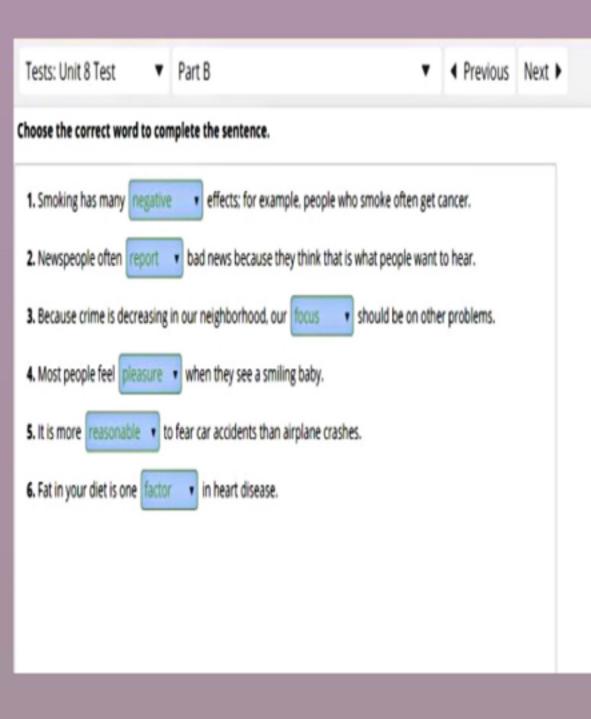
Many people never report their phobias to doctors as they feel embarrassed about them. Doctors encourage people to speak out as there are many types of therapy to help them. One of these therapies is to face the thing they are afraid of until they gradually come to accept it. When they do this, they realize that they can cope with the problem and don't feel the need to escape from it.

 only Americans suffers from the most common phobias.

Next >

- panic attacks are mostly expected.
- it is more likely for a woman to have a phobia than a man.
- According to Section II, malls or stadiums should be avoided by
  - people who panic easily.
  - people with heart and breathing problems.
  - O shallow people.
  - people who don't feel safe in open spaces.

According to the article



Te	sts: Unit 8 Tes	t ▼	Part	С			
Wr	ite the compara	ative form of	the ad	ljective i	n par		
1.	Detroit is a	more violent	(vio	(violent) city than I			
2.	l think speaking	in public is	scarier (s				
3.	Car accidents a	re more co	mmon	(comr	non) t		
4.	Tokyo is	bigger	(big) than Kyoto.				
5.	Some fears are	more reaso	nable	(reason	able) t		