

# "Tenses"

⇒ If condition :

**Future Possible** unless/if not  
**IF**  $\boxed{V_1}$  S

= When

unless/if not

**IF**  $\boxed{V_2}$

Imaginary  
not real  
Impossible  
now

can ~~will~~ <sup>should</sup> + V<sub>1</sub> } answer sentence  
will + V<sub>1</sub>

could ~~would~~ + V<sub>1</sub>

**Past Regret** unless/if not  
**IF** had +  $\boxed{V_3}$

would + have + V<sub>3</sub>

\* If she \_\_\_\_\_ on time, she'll see me.

- a. arrives      b. arrived      c. will arrive      d. arrive

\* She'd have a headache if she ~~went~~ \_\_\_\_\_ well.

- a. hadn't slept      b. hasn't slept      **c. didn't sleep**      d. wouldn't sleep

## Interruption of two actions in "past"

V<sub>2</sub> **while** was/were **ing**

Was/were **when suddenly** V<sub>2</sub>

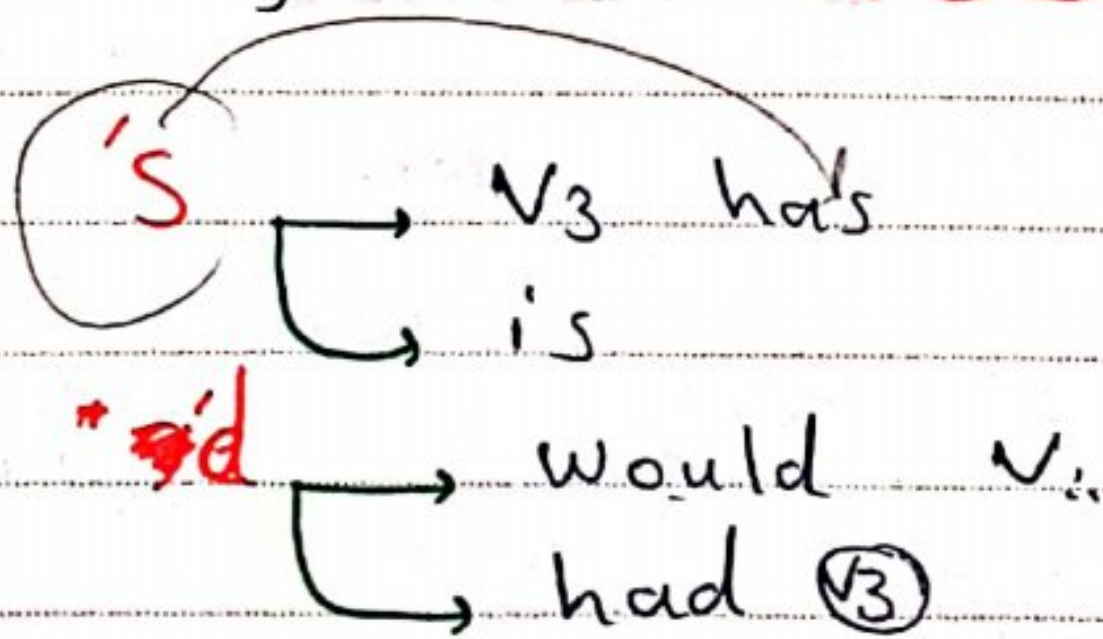
V<sub>2</sub> **when** was/were **ing**

\* When he            the vase, he was playing.

- a. was breaking
- b. had broke
- c. breaks
- d. broke

\* I was talking when suddenly I            of ali.

- a. think
- b. am thinking
- c. was thinking
- d. thought



've V<sub>3</sub> → had have

'll → will

## Future tense with

"when as soon as before...")

will + V<sub>1</sub> when V<sub>1</sub>  
the moment

will + V<sub>1</sub> as soon as V<sub>1</sub>

will + V<sub>1</sub> as long as + V<sub>1</sub>

will + V<sub>1</sub> before V<sub>1</sub>

will + V<sub>1</sub> by the time V<sub>1</sub>

will + V<sub>1</sub> after V<sub>1</sub>

will + V<sub>1</sub> if V<sub>1</sub>

\* They will travel as soon as they \_\_\_\_\_  
a. retired    b. will retire    c. retires    d. retires

\* Ali will drive the car after he \_\_\_\_\_ the driving test.  
a. Pass    b. passed    c. passes    d. is passing

\* They \_\_\_\_\_ on a vacation before school starts.  
a. 'll go    b. 've gone    c. 'd go    d. 'd gone

had V<sub>3</sub> By the time V<sub>2</sub>

V<sub>2</sub> Because V<sub>2</sub> / had V<sub>3</sub>

V<sub>1</sub> Because have + V<sub>3</sub> / have + been + V<sub>ing</sub>  
has has

~~had V<sub>3</sub>~~ / V<sub>2</sub> After had V<sub>3</sub> / V<sub>2</sub>

had V<sub>3</sub> / V<sub>2</sub> Before ~~had~~ V<sub>2</sub>

\* She \_\_\_\_\_ a job after she graduated.  
a. has      b. had      c. had had      d. will have

\* By the time I arrived, the <sup>film</sup> city \_\_\_\_\_  
a. starts      b. has started      c. had started

\* Before they arrived, the city \_\_\_\_\_  
a. has been destroyed      c. is being destroyed  
b. destroyed      d. had been destroyed

# Simple Present

he  
she  
it

Vi S

# ADVERBIALS

- \* always - usually - often - rarely - never
- \* every day - وقت
- \* generally , frequently

لا دليل

# Examples

- \* The rainforest — 5% of the world ~~climber~~  
a-cover b-covered **c-covers** d-is covering
- \* No one — whether it will rain or not  
a-knew b-know **c-knows** d-is knowing
- \* The price of house — dramatically  
every year  
a-increased **b-increase s**  
c-increase d-is increasing

# Usage

- PXXXXX | XXXX → F
- 1- Habits / Permenent
- 2- Facts : لا دليل

# Notes

- \* O-X-S-sh-ch  
=> watches - fixes - passes.
- \* every any body => Singular  
No one

# NEG

- S + don't + V.
- S + doesn't + V.
- She doesn't always come on time.

# Quest

Wh + do + S + V + ?  
does

# Passive

- O + is + V<sub>3</sub> + by
- \* Paper is made from wood.

**Present Continuous**

PS  
am  
are

Ving

**ADVERBIALS**

- \* Now / at the moment
- \* at present / today / this
- \* always / constantly / forever
- \* Listen! Hurry up!
- Be quiet!

**EXAMPLES**

I can't stand it! My brother is leaving his socks on my pillow

a leave is always leaving

c. left is leaving

The children are playing outside now.

a. is playing is playing

c. Plays is playing

**USAGE**



- \* Now
- \* Temporary action
- \* Express annoyance
- " always / constantly forever "

**NOTES**

- C V C
- q e o i u
- \* heating hitting
- \* writing shrinking
- \* lie - die - lying - dying

**NEG**

S + isn't + Ving  
aren't + Ving  
am not

It isn't raining now. We can go.

**QUEST**

Who is + Ving?  
are + Ving?

**PASSIVE**

O + is + being + V + by  
are

My car is being fixed at the moment.

Sample Past

ADVERBIALS

Examples

irregulars - V<sub>2</sub> → ed

Yesterday - ago - Last  
in the Past - I wish

Century - قرون

had - was - were - V<sub>2</sub>

\* I two years ago, she married

a getted b-gets c-got d-was getting

\* when I was a child, I my best friend

a-meet b-met c-had met d-have met

\* my mood changed when the police

me a fine.

a-gives b-has given c-gave d-will go

USAGE

NOTES

NEG

QUEST

PASSIVE

Finished



\* series of action.

Since + 2000 → have + V<sub>3</sub>  
has

have + been + V<sub>ing</sub>  
was

By + 2000 → had + V<sub>3</sub>

أول + 2000 → had + V<sub>3</sub>

Stayed / studied  
a e u i o + y = ied

S + didn't + V + ...

I wish I didn't go to the party.

wh + did + S + V + ?

What did you do yesterday?

O + was + V<sub>3</sub> + ...

\* My car was stolen yesterday.

**PRESENT PERFECT**

~~2<sup>nd</sup> I~~  
have

has V<sub>3</sub>

**ADVERBIALS**

- \* Recently = lately, \*
- \* Yet = so far = up to now.
- \* Already = just
- \* ever = never
- \* How long - many times
- For / Since
- \* Recent years.
- \* throughout history.

**EXAMPLES**

\* He is wet from ~~head~~ to toe. He has been out of the swimming pool.

a just comes. he has just come he has been

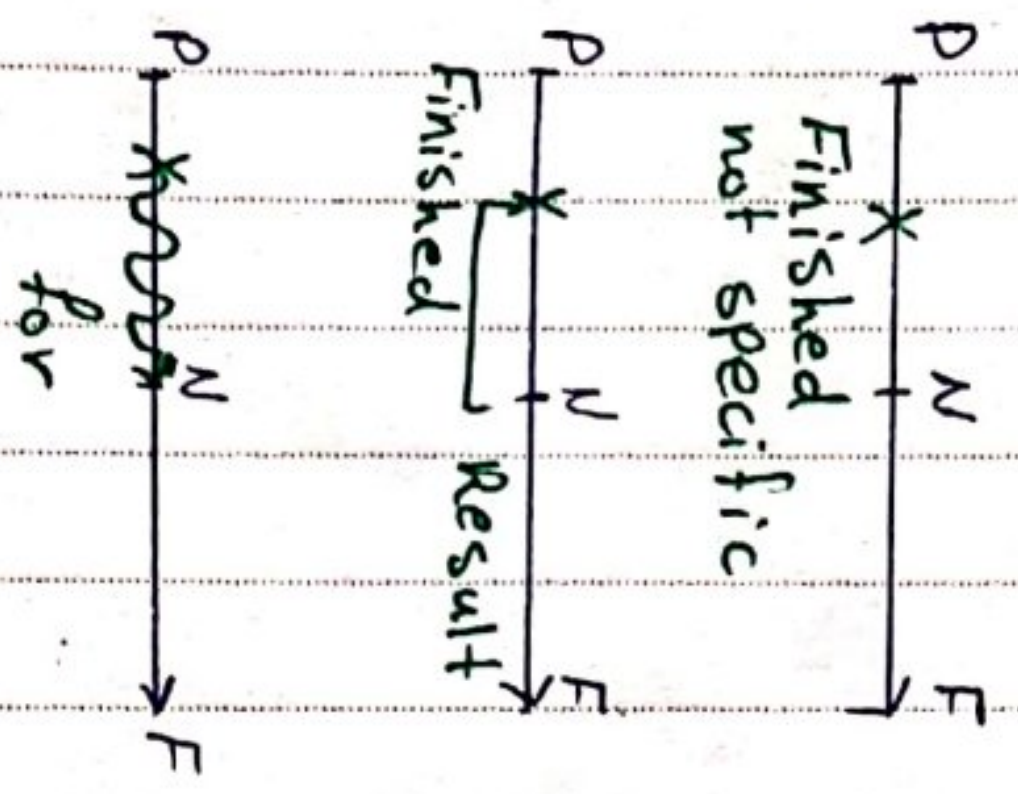
he has been

\* They have been married for 40 years.

a are b were c has been all have been

\* The room is tidy! my mom has cleaned it if cleaning

**USAGE**



**NOTES**

For + Periods  
Since + Specific

**NEG**

S hasn't haven't + V<sub>3</sub>

\* She hasn't come yet.

She's late.

**QUEST**

Wh has have + S<sub>N</sub> ?

What have you done lately?

**PASSIVE**

O has have + been + V<sub>3</sub>

A new school has been built recently.



**PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS**

**ADVERBIALS**

**EXAMPLES**

have + been + Ving  
has

For - since - منذ  
recently - How long.

\* Firas is exhausted! He has been cutting the grass outside.  
a) has been cutting b) cut c) had cut d) has been  
\* How long have you been using your computer?  
a) you have been using b) ~~been~~ did you use  
c) has you been using d) have you been using

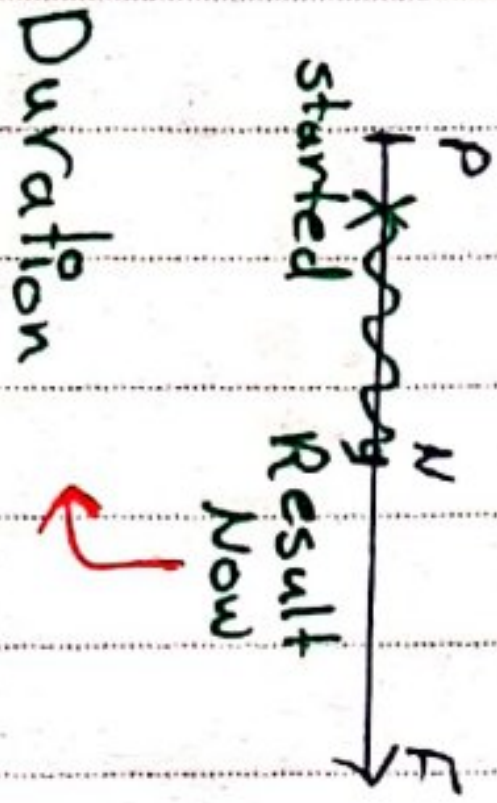
**USAGE**

**NOTES**

**NEG**

**QUEST**

**PASSIVE**



haven't + been Ving  
hasn't

wh + have + S +  
has been + Ving?

S ~~have~~ been  
has

S + have + been + being + V3  
has

# Past Perfect

## ADVERBIALS

## EXAMPLES

had + V<sub>3</sub>  
1<sup>st</sup>

+ V<sub>2</sub>  
2<sup>nd</sup>

\* By + 2000 → hadn't V<sub>3</sub>

\* Said / told / asked → had V<sub>3</sub>

V<sub>2</sub> ← Because → had V<sub>3</sub>

had V<sub>3</sub> ← Before → V<sub>2</sub>

V<sub>2</sub> ← After → had V<sub>3</sub>

had V<sub>3</sub> ← By the time → V<sub>2</sub>

Present Perfect  
Past changes → V<sub>2</sub>

\* I am tired! I have been working for hours.

\* I was tired! I had been working for hours.

\* He passed the test. He had taken the test 3 times.

\* I was already a) has taken, b) takes had taken, c) ~~will~~ will take

\* I was some trees before winter came

a) plant, b) am planting, c) had planting

## USAGE

## NOTES

## NEG

## QUEST

## Passive



Past Perfect + V<sub>2</sub>

hadn't + V<sub>3</sub>

Wh + had + S + V<sub>3</sub>?

O + had + been + V<sub>3</sub>

# PASSIVE VOICE

1. V<sub>1</sub>

O + (is - are) + V<sub>3</sub> + by

The nature is destroyed by people  
\* People **destroy** the nature

2. V<sub>2</sub>

O + (was - were) + V<sub>3</sub> + by

The nature was destroyed by people  
\* People **destroyed** the nature

3. <sup>is</sup> are + ing

O + (is, are) + being + V<sub>3</sub> + by

The nature is being destroyed by  
\* People **are destroy<sup>ing</sup>** the nature

4. was + ing  
were + ing

O + (was, were) + being + V<sub>3</sub> + by

The nature was being destroyed by  
\* People **were destroy<sup>ing</sup>** the nature

5. have + V<sub>3</sub>  
has + V<sub>3</sub>

O + (have, has) + been + V<sub>3</sub> + by

The nature has been destroyed by  
\* People **have destroy<sup>ed</sup>** the nature

6. had + V<sub>3</sub>

O + had + been + V<sub>3</sub> + by

The nature had been destroyed by  
\* People **had destroy<sup>ed</sup>** the nature

7. Modal + V<sub>1</sub>

O + Modal + be + V<sub>3</sub> + by

The nature mustn't be destroyed by  
\* People **mustn't destroy** the nature

8. Mod + have + V<sub>3</sub>

O + Modal + have + been + V<sub>3</sub> + by

The nature should have been protected by  
\* People **should have protect<sup>ed</sup>** the nature

مدرسة  
للغة الإنجليزية  
(مصر)

((Causative have/got))  
 Sub + have + Obj + V3

Simple Present

\* Sub + have, has + Obj + V3

• She has her hair cut every month.

Present cont

\* Sub + <sup>am</sup>is <sup>are</sup> having + Obj + V3

• I am having my car repaired now.

Past simple

\* Sub + had + Obj + V3

• They had the wedding dress made 2 days ago.

Past continuous

\* Sub + was were having + Obj + V3

• We were having our house repainted.

Present Perfect

\* Sub + ~~has~~ have had + Obj + V3

• Recently, he has ~~repaired~~ <sup>had</sup> his eyes checked.

Future

\* Sub + will have + Obj + V3

• We won't have our house redecorated next week.

Modal verbs

\* Sub + can have + Obj + V3

• I can have my carpets cleaned.



# Relative Pronouns

Pronoun	Usage	Example
Ppl ← Who → V	People	* That's the man who speaks 3 languages.
Ppl ← Whom → شخص ← Whom →	Object	* That's the man whom I helped last night.
Person ← Whose → شخص ← Whose →	Possession	* That is the man whose car is very old.
things ← Which → اشياء ← Which →	things	* That's the restaurant which is very fancy.
شخص ← Where → أين ← Where →	Place	* That's the restaurant where I like to eat.
time ← When	time	* 2000 is the year when I was born.

\* "Which" can be used instead of "where"

but use "which — in" / "in which — —"

Turn the Page

/ /

\* This is the school where I study.

↳ This is the school which I study in.

↳ This is the school in which I study.

\* I met Tala whose brother is a doctor, yesterday.

future whether  
 Now taken  
 Now done  
 not sure  
 you've already planned  
 Maybe yes maybe no  
 train, movies  
 match  
 bus  
 % also  
 will happen  
 at this time  
 By

TENSE	USAGE	EXamples
W Pll + V: PS am + going to + V: are	* Prediction + Sudden decision * Intention to do S.th	* I think people <b>will live</b> on the moon in the future. * I <b>am going to</b> study hard next exam
Officially Fixed timetable not in my hand or yours PS am + V are Fixed	* Official arrangement time table * Arranged + will be done	* <b>Hurry up!</b> The <sup>train</sup> bus <b>leaves</b> at 7 Pm. Don't be late! * I can't come tomorrow. I <b>am meeting</b> my friends to arrange the wedding.
W Pll + be + V Png	* Action continuous in the future	* At this time tomorrow I <b>will be presenting</b> my Project at university.
W Pll + have + V3	* Action will be completed before appoint in the future.	* By the end of this year, I <b>will have finished</b> twelve levels at school.
Bet about for V: By	* Sth that will happen in the near or immediate future.	* Prepare the dinner! Your dad <b>is about to arrive</b> . It's 8 Pm.



# I wish

I wish "Present" → "Past"

I wish "Past" → "had"

\* I can't fly. I wish I could fly.

\* I failed last year. I wish I hadn't failed had driven faster

\* Our school is strict. I wish it wasn't strict

\* Only if I am late.

\* She doesn't study. I wish she studied.

\* Only if I were late.

If = wish = was / were both are correct

wish → Present

would + V. annoyance

(11)

\* I wish I — hard last year.  
 . studied . didn't study . had studied

\* I wish she — here now.  
 . is . was . has been . had been

\* The weather isn't calm today. I wish — calm.

. It were

. It ~~isn't~~

. It ~~is~~

. It ~~had~~ been

Paired conjunctions

- \* Both Firas and Samir are Friends.
- \* Either Firas or Samir is coming.
- \* Either Firas or his Parents are coming.
- \* Neither Firas nor Samir is coming.
- \* Neither Firas nor his Parents are coming.
- \* Not only Firas but also Samir is coming.
- \* Not only Firas but also his Parents are coming.

# Wish

- 1- Present → V<sub>1</sub>
- 2- Present Past → had + V<sub>3</sub>
- 3- If only = I wish

## Inability

can't → could  
couldn't → could have + V<sub>3</sub> / had + V<sub>3</sub>

I can't swim.  
I wish I could.

I couldn't play the match.  
I wish I could have played / had played.

## II

### Annoyance

W → would + V<sub>1</sub>

she keeps smoking in my room.  
I wish she would stop smoking.

### Desire in the future

would + V<sub>1</sub>

Lathakia is wonderful.  
I wish I would go again.

### Regret (be)

\* is am are → weren't / wasn't  
\* was/were → hadn't been

### Regret (verb)

V<sub>1</sub> → V<sub>2</sub>  
V<sub>2</sub> → had + V<sub>3</sub>

> I don't have friends.  
I wish I had.

> They arrived late. I wish they had arrived early.

> She was tired. I wish she hadn't been tired.

> The weather (isn't good today). I wish I were.

Degrees of obligation

Modal	USAGE	EX
Should ::	Opinion <del>Mild advice</del>	* I think you <b>shouldn't</b> wear that jacket
Must ::	Strong obligation <del>Law + rule</del>	* Drivers <b>must</b> put the seat belt in
Have to ::	Personal obligation <del>Report obligation</del>	* I <b>have to</b> arrive early I'm leaving
Don't Have to ::	not necessary	* The service is free you <b>don't have to</b> pay.
Can ::	ability <del>permission</del>	

careful  
no  
use it  
strong obligation

Should have V3  
had to ::  
prohibition  
must have V3  
had to ::

Strong obligation

Personal obligation  
Report obligation

\* Drivers **must** put the seat belt in  
\* I **have to** arrive early I'm leaving

\* The service is free you **don't have to** pay.

# Reported speech

Said - told

## Pronouns

\* We met our relative last week  
 They said that \_\_\_\_\_  
~~for~~ met  
 They have met their \_\_\_\_\_  
 They met their \_\_\_\_\_  
 They had met their \_\_\_\_\_

\* We → they  
 \* Our → their  
 \* us → them

\* I → she  
 \* my → his  
 \* me → him  
 \* mine → his  
 \* her → her  
 \* his → his  
 \* her → her

the previous →  
 following →  
 \* Yesterday → the day before  
 \* tomorrow → " " after

\* Here → there  
 \* today → that day  
 \* last → the before



\* is/am/x → was/x → had been  
 \* are/x → were/x → had had/x  
 \* have/x → had/x → had had/x  
 \* don't → didn't → hadn't  
 \* doesn't → didn't → hadn't

\* Can → could/will → would  
 sleep → slept → had slept  
 leave → left →

Reported Question

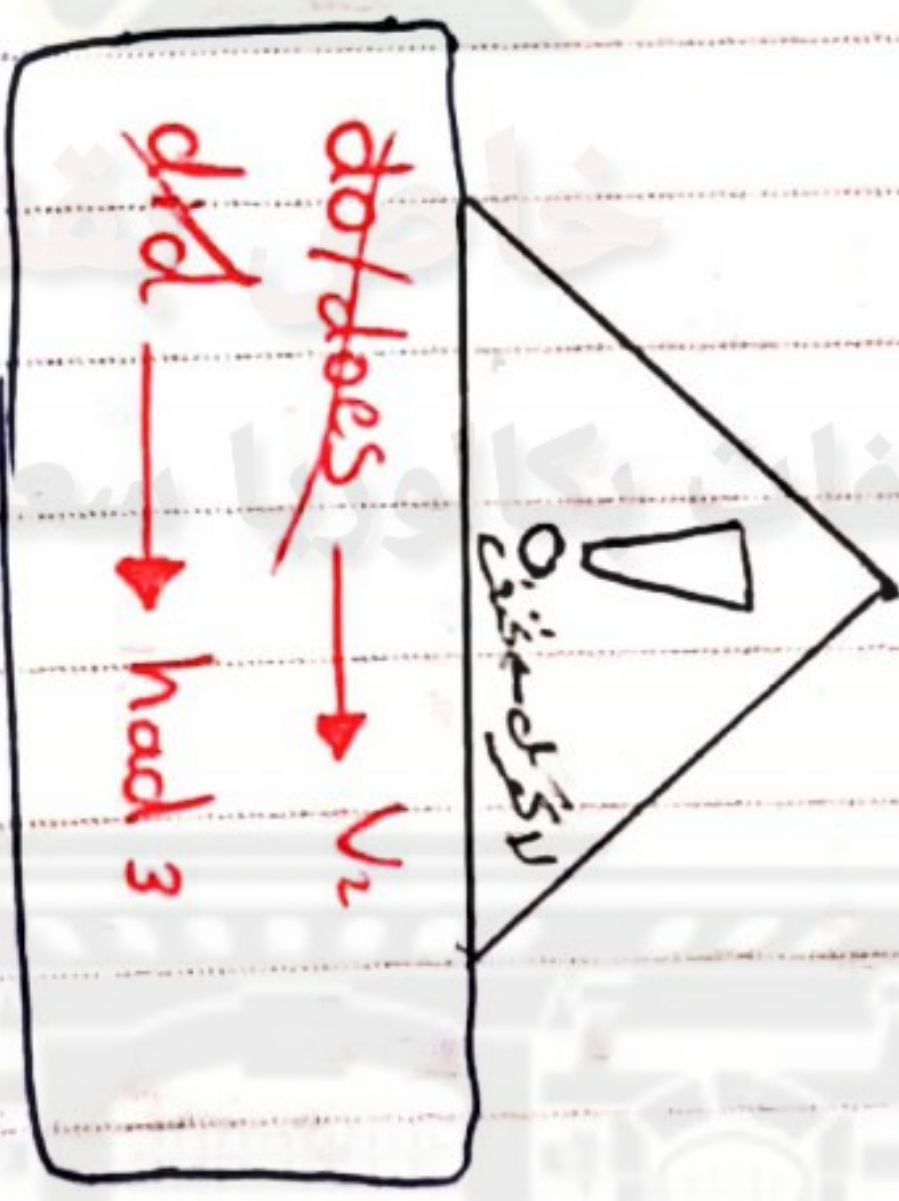
asked ;

wh/wh

wh + S + V

wh/wh

if/whether + S + V



\* Where <sup>Q</sup> do <sup>Q</sup> you live?  
She asked them where they lived.

- She is late. **So** am I.
- They didn't study. **Neither** did I.
- They have left. **So** has she.

(So/Neither-nor)

**Inversion**  
(Verb+sub)

(Limiting Adv)

- **Never** have I smoked.
- **Rarely = seldom** do I sleep.
- **Hardly** do they visit us.
- **Not only** did I beat him, I bit him.
- **No sooner** did I use my phone than my mum came in.
- **No longer** does she work.
- **only** after did I eat, I left.

(Here/There)

- There + Verb + **there**
- Here + Verb + **here**

\* Here comes the teacher

\* There live the family.

~~Here comes he~~ **he**

Here he comes

هنا ياتي العائلة

هنا يعيشون

omitting "of" do the family live

\* ~~If~~ I were you, I would go

were I you, I'd go

(TAGQ)

N ↔ AF

- She left early, didn't she?
- We have to go, don't we?

- V<sub>1</sub> → do
- V<sub>s</sub> → does
- V<sub>2</sub> → did

