

Activity Book

Welcome back!

Page 7, exercise 11

Freshwater environments can be found in rivers, ponds, and lakes. They are classified by different aspects, including temperature, light penetration, nutrients and vegetation. They are also divided into two classes; lentic ecosystems where water is still, like in a lake and lotic ecosystems where water flows, like in a river. These environments are home to different types of fish, insects and underwater plants. Many birds like ducks also live near freshwater sources. Some of the threats that face this environment include pollution, dams and invasion by exotic species. Marine environments are different because they contain salt water and are much bigger than freshwater environments. They include the ocean where the largest mammals live. Coral reefs are another type of marine environment. Although they only occupy 0.1% of the world's ocean area, they are home to more than 25% of all marine species. However, up to 70% of coral reefs are now endangered due to global warming.

Unit 1

Page 11, exercise 4

Most people think that sports are only based on physical strength. But did you know that mental strength is also important in sports? Athletes can suffer from a lot of pressure during training and competitions, so they need to be mentally prepared to handle this kind of stress. When a famous athlete has had a successful year, he or she is put under pressure to keep their performance as good as before and to perform even better in future. There are times when excellent athletes underperform and allow their stress to take over. This usually happens in football for example, when a game goes on longer than usual or during a penalty kick.

Unit 2

Page 15, exercise 5

An ordinary day for a young girl who went to swim in a lake resulted in a surprising discovery. In the lake, she found a strange stick with a handle and a pointy end. She called her dad and showed him what she found. It was a sword! Her dad decided to contact some experts to learn about the age and history of the sword. After examining it, they found out that it was 1,500 years old! They asked the young girl to keep her discovery a secret for a while to stop curious people from coming to the lake and stealing or destroying any other treasures inside it. Finally, the proud young girl was allowed to share her amazing story with her classroom friends.

Module 1 Progress test

Page 18, exercise 1

When we think of ancient sports, we immediately think of Greece and the Olympics. But ancient paintings show that Egyptians also enjoyed sports. They had their own version of hockey. Their sticks were made of palm tree branches and the ball was made

of papyrus and covered in leather. Another sport was tug of war, a sport that we play today with a rope. The Egyptians used their arms instead. Two players pulled each other's arms and each team member held the waist of the person standing in front of them until one team pulled the other team across. Rowing was also a sport they did and it wasn't different from rowing today.

Answer key

Activity Book

Welcome back!

Language practice

1

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 c

2

1 has got

2 mine

3 There are

4 Some

5 must

6 won't

3

1 Do

2 Can

3 How much

4 I'd like

5 don't have to

6 had to

7 Why don't

8 should

4

1 How **many** rooms does your house have?

2 The food is **in** the fridge.

3 We **are going to** travel this summer. Our flight is already booked.

4 **Does he** play any musical instruments?

5 Italian is an easy language. It **shouldn't** be hard for you to learn.

6 You **mustn't** forget to take all your camping equipment with you.

7 He is diving **into** the swimming pool.

8 I have a fixed schedule. I **always** work from 9 to 5.

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8

(students' own answers)

Unit 2

Language practice

1

- 2 read
- 3 didn't eat
- 4 gave
- 5 wrote
- 6 didn't win
- 7 bought
- 8 went
- 9 came
- 10 took

2

- 2 Where did they go last weekend? They went to Palmyra.
- 3 What did your sister buy at the shopping mall? She bought a CD.
- 4 How did you get to the beach? I went by bus.

3

(students' own answers)

4

- 2 they were studying Science
- 3 12.00 p.m. they were studying
- 4 they were studying Maths
- 5 10.30 a.m. they were studying
- 6 they were studying Arabic

5

(students' own answers)

6

(students' own answers)

7 (suggested answers)

- 2 Ibrahim was doing his homework when his father asked for help.
- 3 Hussam was watching TV when his neighbours came round.
- 4 The children were playing in the park when their mother called them.
- 5 Mr Farah was walking down the corridor when he heard the noisy students.
- 6 Caroline was doing her housework when the phone rang.

8

- 2 was doing, started
- 3 was surfing, was
- 4 was driving, had
- 5 were shopping, met
- 6 was trying, went off

9

- 1 were playing
- 2 invited
- 3 were walking
- 4 stopped
- 5 was standing
- 6 went
- 7 offered
- 8 were choosing
- 9 were drinking
- 10 talking
- 11 were
- 12 bought

Skills development

Reading

1

- 4 1 2 3

2

- | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| a 2 | b 4 | c 5 |
| d 6 | e 1 | f 3 |

3

- 1 They were sleeping.
- 2 They were organising a speed trap.
- 3 He was putting out a fire (at a health club).
- 4 He was having a cup of coffee.

4

(students' own answers)

Listening and speaking

5

- 1 She found a sword. It was 1,500 years old.
- 2 Because they wanted to stop curious people from coming to the lake and stealing or destroying any other treasures inside it.

6

(students' own answers)

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Writing

7

(students' own answers)

8

- 2 I was at the swimming pool.
- 3 (They were swimming in the pool and) I decided to dive in.
- 4 The life guard helped me out.
- 5 I felt a terrible pain in my arm. I was scared. All my friends were very worried about me.
- 6 The X-ray was strange because I could see my bones!

Module 1 Progress test

Reading

1

Sport	Equipment and clothes
canoeing	life jacket, helmet
surfing	surfboard
sailing	life jacket
jet-skiing	special clothes, gloves, shoes, helmet
scuba-diving	mask, special suit, oxygen

2

- 1 sailing and canoeing
- 2 canoeing
- 3 scuba-diving
- 4 surfing
- 5 canoeing

Language practice

1

- 1 Are, writing 2 are, wearing 3 do, get up
4 Are, doing 5 Do, like

2

- 1 was
- 2 was working
- 3 were staying
- 4 was
- 5 was writing
- 6 called
- 7 invited
- 8 was shining
- 9 walked
- 10 had

3

- 1 Eating
- 2 to get
- 3 Talking
- 4 to keep
- 5 Drinking
- 6 Surfing

4

- 1 works
- 2 likes
- 3 goes
- 4 is talking
- 5 works
- 6 is flying
- 7 is reading
- 8 attends
- 9 isn't studying
- 10 is preparing
- 11 is having
- 12 is reading

5

- 1 went
- 2 found
- 3 won
- 4 invited
- 5 drank
- 6 heard

6

- 1 Were you having your dinner at six o'clock?
- 2 Was the sun shining yesterday?
- 3 What were you doing at eight o'clock last night?
- 4 What were you saying to the teacher?
- 5 Were you wearing jeans yesterday?
- 6 Why were you watching TV in the morning?

7

- 1 was working, went
- 2 was sleeping, broke
- 3 were watching, knocked
- 4 weren't playing, fell
- 5 weren't eating, called
- 6 were riding, happened

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Listening and speaking

1

Name of sport	Differences from today
hockey	the sticks were made of palm tree branches; the ball was made of papyrus and covered in leather
tug of war	they used their arms, instead of rope
rowing	no difference

2

(students' own answers)

Writing

1

There are different types of **exercise** and sport that make specific body parts stronger. You **need** to choose one that suits your needs. For example, cycling **is** good for the heart. It also **uses** all the major **muscles** in your body. If you live in the mountains where you have a snowy winter, you can go **snowboarding** or **skiing**. Both activities **are** fun and can help improve your balance and flexibility.

2

(students' own answers)

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