Activity Book

Welcome back!

Page 7, exercise 11

Freshwater environments can be found in rivers, ponds, and lakes. They are classified by different aspects, including temperature, light penetration, nutrients and vegetation. They are also divided into two classes; lentic ecosystems where water is still, like in a lake and lotic ecosystems where water flows, like in a river. These environments are home to different types of fish, insects and underwater plants. Many birds like ducks also live near freshwater sources. Some of the threats that face this environment include pollution, dams and invasion by exotic species. Marine environments are different because they contain salt water and are much bigger than freshwater environments. They include the ocean where the largest mammals live. Coral reefs are another type of marine environment. Although they only occupy 0.1% of the world's ocean area, they are home to more than 25% of all marine species. However, up to 70% of coral reefs are now endangered due to global warming.

Unit 1

Page 11, exercise 4

Most people think that sports are only based on physical strength. But did you know that mental strength is also important in sports? Athletes can suffer from a lot of pressure during training and competitions, so they need to be mentally prepared to handle this kind of stress. When a famous athlete has had a successful year, he or she is put under pressure to keep their performance as good as before and to perform even better in future. There are times when excellent athletes underperform and allow their stress to take over. This usually happens in football for example, when a game goes on longer than usual or during a penalty kick.

Unit 2

Page 15, exercise 5

An ordinary day for a young girl who went to swim in a lake resulted in a surprising discovery. In the lake, she found a strange stick with a handle and a pointy end. She called her dad and showed him what she found. It was a sword! Her dad decided to contact some experts to learn about the age and history of the sword. After examining it, they found out that it was 1,500 years old! They asked the young girl to keep her discovery a secret for a while to stop curious people from coming to the lake and stealing or destroying any other treasures inside it. Finally, the proud young girl was allowed to share her amazing story with her classroom friends.

Module 1 Progress test

Page 18, exercise 1

When we think of ancient sports, we immediately think of Greece and the Olympics. But ancient paintings show that Egyptians also enjoyed sports. They had their own version of hockey. Their sticks were made of palm tree branches and the ball was made

of papyrus and covered in leather. Another sport was tug of war, a sport that we play today with a rope. The Egyptians used their arms instead. Two players pulled each other's arms and each team member held the waist of the person standing in front of them until one team pulled the other team across. Rowing was also a sport they did and it wasn't different from rowing today.

Answer key

Activity Book

Welcome back!

Language practice

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 c 2

#mervat_sh

- 1 has got
- 2 mine
- 3 There are
- 4 Some
- 5 must
- 6 won't
- 3
- 1 Do
- 2 Can
- 3 How much
- 4 I'd like
- 5 don't have to
- 6 had to
- 7 Why don't
- 8 should
- 4
- 1 How many rooms does your house have?
- 2 The food is in the fridge.
- 3 We are going to travel this summer. Our flight is already booked.
- 4 Does he play any musical instruments?
- 5 Italian is an easy language. It shouldn't be hard for you to learn.
- 6 You mustn't forget to take all your camping equipment with you.
- 7 He is diving into the swimming pool.
- 8 I have a fixed schedule. I always work from 9 to 5.

5

- 1 Adventure
- 2 attic
- 3 Diving
- 4 compass
- 5 sun cream
- 6 museum
- 7 Astronomy
- 8 cabin attendant

6

- 1 generous, (students' own answers)
- 2 grandmother, (students' own answers)
- 3 bookshop, (students' own answers)
- 4 saucepan, (students' own answers)
- 5 keyboard, (students' own answers)
- 6 cloudy, (students' own answers)

7

- 1 pilot
- 2 batteries
- 3 dish

Mervox

- 4 hospital
- 5 office
- 6 climate

8

		⁵ S									
^{1,4} e	n	t	h	u	⁶ s	i	a	⁷ s	t	i	8 c
g		o			i			o			i
у		r			I_			a			n
р		m			k			Р			n
t		у									a
i					² u	n	i	f	0	r	m
a											0
³ n	a	v	i	g	a	t	0	r			n

Reading

9

- 1 in the states of Wyoming, Montana and Idaho in the US
- 2 the morning Glory Pool
- 3 because it looks like a flower called morning glory
- 4 The original colour was blue. Now the pool is green with yellow and orange edges.
- 5 trash and coins thrown by humans, which caused bacteria to grow and create yellow and orange rings
- 6 1d, 2e, 3a, 4c, 5b
- 7 (students' own answers)

8 (students' own answers)

10

- 1 e 2 h 3 b 4 a 5 j
- 6 f 7 d 8 i 9 c 10 g

Listening and speaking

11

Name of environments	Location	Characteristics			
freshwater environment	rivers, ponds, lakes	still and flowing water home to different types of fish, insects, underwater plants and birds			
marine environment	ocean	salty water bigger than freshwater environments home to largest mammals			

12

(students' own answers)

Writing

13

Today's weather report says that it will be stormy tomorrow. It will rain heavily, especially on the coast. There are warnings that this may cause flooding. People must drive carefully. Any schools in the most affected areas will close. Make sure to listen to the news to be informed. You mustn't panic. Just make sure you stay safe.

14

(students' own answers)

Unit 1

Language practice

1

- 1 G javelin
- 2 E sprinting
- 3 F skiing
- 4 C basketball
- 5 A cycling
- 6 H high jump
- 7 B roller skating
- 8 D ice skating

2

Lubna does drawing / draws at the weekend. Today she is drawing a portrait.

Maher plays chess every evening. Today he is reading a book about chess.

Hani plays tennis once a week. Today he is playing a game with a friend.

Maysa does singing / sings on a Monday. Today she is singing a traditional song.

3

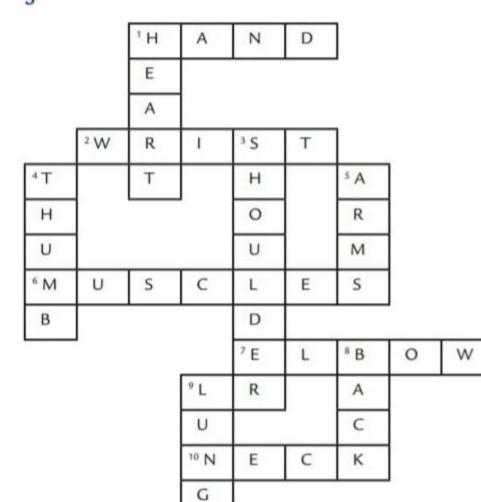
- 1 speaks
- 2 travels
- 3 is working

- 4 Do, go
- 5 'm doing

4

(students' own answers)

5



6

1 walk

E

G

S

mervat-st

- 2 stairs
- 3 more
- 4 eat
- 5 do
- 6 watch
- 7 use
- 8 any
- 9 swimming
- 10 prefer

7

(students' own answers)

8

- 2 to start
- 3 Doing
- 4 to warm up
- 5 (to) keep
- 6 Playing

9

(students' own answers)

10

(students' own answers)

Skills development

Reading

1

five forms of transport

boat, plane, camel, elephant, tram

six cities

Athens, Helsinki, Cairo, Delhi, Rio de Janeiro, Montreal

three continents

Australia, Africa, South America

2

- 1 F
- 2 F
- 3 F
- 4 T

- 5 F
- 6 F
- /
- 8 T

3

- 1 i 2
 - 2 f
- 3 j
- g
 - 10 c

Listening and speaking

4

- 1 (students' own answers)
- 2 (students' own answers)

5

(students' own answers)

Writing

6 (self-assessment)

3 4 2 1

7

(students' own answers)

8

(students' own answers)

Unit 2

Language practice

1

- 2 read
- 3 didn't eat
- 4 gave
- 5 wrote
- 6 didn't win
- 7 bought
- .
- 8 went
- 9 came
- 10 took

2

- 2 Where did they go last weekend? They went to Palmyra.
- 3 What did your sister buy at the shopping mall? She bought a CD.

#mervat_s

4 How did you get to the beach? I went by bus.

3

(students' own answers)

4

- 2 they were studying Science
- 3 12.00 p.m. they were studying
- 4 they were studying Maths
- 5 10.30 a.m. they were studying
- 6 they were studying Arabic

5

(students' own answers)

6

(students' own answers)

7 (suggested answers)

- 2 Ibrahim was doing his homework when his father asked for help.
- 3 Hussam was watching TV when his neighbours came round.
- 4 The children were playing in the park when their mother called them.
- 5 Mr Farah was walking down the corridor when he heard the noisy students.
- 6 Caroline was doing her housework when the phone rang.

8

- 2 was doing, started
- 3 was surfing, was
- 4 was driving, had
- 5 were shopping, met
- 6 was trying, went off

9

- were playing
- 2 invited
- 3 were walking
- 4 stopped
- 5 was standing
- 6 went
- 7 offered
- 8 were choosing
- 9 were drinking
- 10 talking
- 11 were
- 12 bought

Skills development

Reading

1

4 1 2 3

2

- a 2
- b 4
- c 5

- **d** 6
- e 1
- f 3

3

- They were sleeping.
- 2 They were organising a speed trap.
- 3 He was putting out a fire (at a health club).
- 4 He was having a cup of coffee.

4

(students' own answers)

Listening and speaking

5

- 1 She found a sword. It was 1,500 years old.
- 2 Because they wanted to stop curious people from coming to the lake and stealing or destroying any other treasures inside it.

6

(students' own answers)

Writing

7

(students' own answers)

8

- 2 I was at the swimming pool.
- 3 (They were swimming in the pool and) I decided to dive in.
- 4 The life guard helped me out.
- 5 I felt a terrible pain in my arm. I was scared. All my friends were very worried about me.
- 6 The X-ray was strange because I could see my bones!

Module 1 Progress test

Reading

1

Sport	Equipment and clothes		
canoeing	life jacket, helmet		
surfing	surfboard		
sailing	life jacket		
jet-skiing	special clothes, gloves, shoes, helmet		
scuba-diving	mask, special suit, oxygen		

2

- 1 sailing and canoeing
- 2 canoeing
- 3 scuba-diving
- 4 surfing
- 5 canoeing

Language practice

1

- 1 Are, writing 2 are, wearing 3 do, get up
- 4 Are, doing 5 Do, like

2

- 1 was
- 2 was working
- 3 were staying
- 4 was
- 5 was writing
- 6 called
- 7 invited
- 8 was shining
- 9 walked
- 10 had

3

- 1 Eating
- 2 to get
- 3 Talking
- 4 to keep
- 5 Drinking
- 6 Surfing

4

- 1 works
- 2 likes
- 3 goes
- 4 is talking
- 5 works
- 6 is flying
- 7 is reading
- 8 attends
- isn't studying
- 10 is preparing
- 11 is having
- 12 is reading

5

- 1 went
- 2 found
- 3 won
- 4 invited
- 5 drank
- 6 heard

6

- 1 Were you having your dinner at six o'clock?
- 2 Was the sun shining yesterday?
- 3 What were you doing at eight o'clock last night?

mervat-sh

- 4 What were you saying to the teacher?
- 5 Were you wearing jeans yesterday?
- 6 Why were you watching TV in the morning?

7

- 1 was working, went
- 2 was sleeping, broke
- 3 were watching, knocked
- 4 weren't playing, fell
- 5 weren't eating, called
- 6 were riding, happened

Listening and speaking

1

Name of sport	Differences from today		
hockey	the sticks were made of palm tree branches; the ball was made of papyrus and covered in leather		
tug of war	they used their arms, instead of rope		
rowing	no difference		

2

(students' own answers)

#mervat_sh

Writing

1

There are different types of **exercise** and sport that make specific body parts stronger. You **need** to choose one that suits your needs. For example, cycling **is** good for the heart. It also **uses** all the major **muscles** in your body. If you live in the mountains where you have a snowy winter, you can go **snowboarding** or **skiing**. Both activities **are** fun and can help improve your balance and flexibility.

2

(students' own answers)