

## المقادير الجبرية - 1.4

### العمليات الجبرية على المقادير الجبرية

### أجمع وضح المقادير الجبرية

مثال 1

$$1) 2x^3 + 8x^3 = (2 + 8)x^3 = 10x^3$$

$$2) -3x^7 + 3x^7 = (-3 + 3)x^7 = 0 \cdot x^7 = 0$$

$$3) 10x^2 + 2x \text{ غير قابل للجمع الجبري}$$

$$4) -6x^4 + 6x^2 \text{ غير قابل للجمع الجبري}$$

$$5) y - y = 0$$

$$6) y^2 - y \text{ غير قابل للجمع الجبري}$$

مثال (٩)

$$1) (\underline{4x^3} + \underline{5x} + \underline{3}) + (\underline{2x^3} - \underline{7x} - \underline{2})$$

$$4x^3 + 2x^3 + 5x - 7x + 3 - 2$$

$$(4+2)x^3 + (5-7)x + 1$$

$$6x^3 - 2x + 1$$

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$$2) (2x^3 - 7x^2 + x - 5) - (x^3 - 8x^2 + x - 3)$$

$$(2x^3 - 7x^2 + x - 5) + (-x^3 + 8x^2 - x + 3)$$

$$2x^3 - x^3 - 7x^2 + 8x^2 + x - x - 5 + 3$$

$$(2-1)x^3 + (-7+8)x^2 + 0 - 2$$

$$1x^3 + 1x^2 - 2$$

$$x^3 + x^2 - 2$$

$$3) (2x^4 - 3) + (3x^4 + 5)$$

$$2x^4 + 3x^4 - 3 + 5$$

$$(2 + 3)x^4 + 2$$

$$5x^4 + 2$$

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$$4) (12x - 7) - (12x + 10)$$

$$(12x - 7) + (-12x - 10)$$

$$12x - 12x - 7 - 10$$

$$0 - 17$$

$$-17$$

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$$5) (3 - 2x) + (9x - 3)$$

$$3 - 3 - 2x + 9x$$

$$0 + (-2 + 9)x$$

$$7x$$

# ضرب اطلاقاً بالجبرية

## مثال (3)

$$1) 4(3x^3 - 5x + 2)$$

$$\frac{4 \times 3}{\text{ضرب}} x^3 - \frac{4 \times 5}{\text{ضرب}} x + \frac{4 \times 2}{\text{ضرب}}$$

$$12x^3 - 20x + 8$$

$$2) -3(5x + 7)$$

$$\frac{-3 \times 5}{\text{ضرب}} x - \frac{3 \times 7}{\text{ضرب}}$$

$$-15x - 21$$

$$3) x^4(2x^5 - 3x^2 + 7x - 2)$$

$$2x^4x^5 - 3x^2x^4 + 7x^4x^1 - 2x^4$$

$$2x^{4+5} - 3x^{2+4} + 7x^{4+1} - 2x^4$$

$$2x^9 - 3x^6 + 7x^5 - 2x^4$$

$$4) 3x^2(5x^2 - 2x - 3)$$

$$\frac{3 \times 5}{\text{ضرب}} x^2 x^2 - \frac{3 \times 2}{\text{ضرب}} x^2 x - \frac{3 \times 3}{\text{ضرب}} x^2$$

$$15x^{2+2} - 6x^{2+1} - 9x^2$$

$$15x^4 - 6x^3 - 9x^2$$

$$5) (x-3)(x+7)$$

$$x(x+7) - 3(x+7)$$

$$xx + 7x - 3x - \frac{3 \times 7}{\text{ضرب}}$$

$$x^{1+1} + 7x - 3x - 21$$

$$x^2 \boxed{+ 7x - 3x} - 21$$

$$x^2 \boxed{+ 4x} - 21$$

$$6) (x+2)(x-5)$$

$$x(x-5) + 2(x-5)$$

$$xx - 5x + 2x - \frac{2 \times 5}{\text{ضرب}}$$

$$x^{1+1} - 5x + 2x - 10$$

$$x^2 \boxed{-5x + 2x} - 10$$

طرح

$$x^2 \boxed{-3x} - 10$$

$$7) (2x+9)(3x+5)$$

$$2x(3x+5) + 9(3x+5)$$

$$\frac{2 \times 3}{\text{ضرب}} xx + \frac{2 \times 5}{\text{ضرب}} x + \frac{9 \times 3}{\text{ضرب}} x + \frac{9 \times 5}{\text{ضرب}}$$

$$6x^{1+1} + 10x + 27x + 45$$

$$6x^2 \boxed{+10x + 27x} + 45$$

جمع

$$6x^2 \boxed{+37x} + 45$$

$$8) (4x - 5)(2x - 3)$$

$$4x(2x - 3) - 5(2x - 3)$$

$$\frac{4 \times 2}{\text{ضرب}} x x - \frac{4 \times 3}{\text{ضرب}} x - \frac{5 \times 2}{\text{ضرب}} x - \frac{5 \times (-3)}{\text{ضرب}}$$

$$8x^{1+1} - 12x - 10x + 15$$

$$8x^2 \boxed{-12x - 10x} + 15$$

جمع

$$8x^2 \boxed{-22} x + 15$$

# ٤) قسمة المقدار بر الجبرية

مثال (4)

$$1) \frac{x^2 - 5x^3 + 3x + 2}{x}$$

$$\frac{x^2}{x} - \frac{5x^3}{x} + \frac{3x}{x} + \frac{2}{x}$$

$$x^{2-1} - 5x^{3-1} + 3x^{1-1} + \frac{2}{x}$$

$$x^1 - 5x^2 + 3x^0 + \frac{2}{x}$$

$$x - 5x^2 + 3(1) + \frac{2}{x}$$

$$x - 5x^2 + 3 + \frac{2}{x}$$



$$2) \frac{5x^3 + 10x^2 - 15x}{5x}$$

$$5x$$

$$\frac{5x^3}{5x} + \frac{10x^2}{5x} - \frac{15x}{5x}$$

$$1x^{3-1} + 2x^{2-1} - 3x^{1-1}$$

$$1x^2 + 2x^1 - 3x^0$$

$$x^2 + 2x - 3(1)$$

$$x^2 + 2x - 3$$

$$3) \frac{16x^5 - 8x^4 + 32x^3}{8x^2}$$

$$\frac{16x^5}{8x^2} - \frac{8x^4}{8x^2} + \frac{32x^3}{8x^2}$$

$$2x^{5-2} - 1x^{4-2} + 4x^{3-2}$$

$$2x^3 - 1x^2 + 4x^1$$

$$2x^3 - x^2 + 4x$$

ملاحظة

$$\frac{x}{x} = 1$$

$$\frac{2x}{2x} = 1$$

$$\frac{y^2 z^2}{y^2 z^2} = 1$$

$$\frac{xy}{xy} = 1$$

$$4) \frac{15x^3y^2 - 5x^2y + 5xy}{5xy}$$

$$\frac{15x^3y^2}{5xy} - \frac{5x^2y}{5xy} + \frac{5xy}{5xy}$$

$$3x^{3-1}y^{2-1} - (1)x^{2-1}(1) + (1)(1)(1)$$

$$3x^2y^1 - x^1 + 1$$

$$3x^2y - x + 1$$