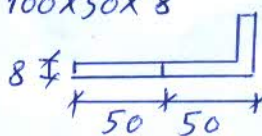


Problem 3 : (10 Marks)

6min

$A_{\text{equal}} = 1140 - (50 \times 8) = 740 \text{ mm}^2$ 1

$N_{p,Rd} = \frac{A f_y}{\gamma_{M0}} = \frac{740 \times 275 \times 10^{-3}}{1.0} = 203.5 \text{ kN}$ 1

L 100x50x8


$d = 16 \rightarrow d_0 = 18$ 1, $A_{\text{net}} = 740 - 1 \times 18 \times 8 = 596$ 2

$2.5d_0 = 45 < p_1 = 60 < 5d_0 = 90 \rightarrow \beta_3 = 0.567$ 2

$N_{u,Rd} = \frac{\beta_3 A_{\text{net}} f_u}{\gamma_{M2}} = \frac{0.567 \times 596 \times 430 \times 10^{-3}}{1.25} = 116.25$ 2

$N_{t,Rd} = \min(N_{p,Rd}, N_{u,Rd}) = 116.25 \geq 90$ OK 1

Problem 4 : (20 Marks)

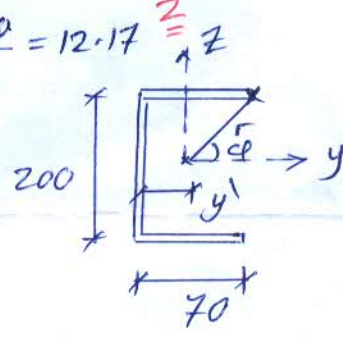
16min

$I_w = 2 \times 70 + 200 - 2 \times 7 = 326$ 1

$I_z = 200(12.17)^2 + 2 \left[\frac{63^3}{12} + 63(315 - 12.17)^2 \right]$

$= 118376.04$ 2

$I_y = \frac{200^3}{12} + 2 \times 63 \left(\frac{200}{2} \right)^2 = 1926666.67$ 2

$y' = \frac{2 \times 63 \times 31.5 + 0}{326} = 12.17$ 2


$r = \sqrt{\left(\frac{200}{2} \right)^2 + (70 - 12.17)^2} = 115.52 \text{ mm}$ 1

$\cos \varphi = \frac{70 - 12.17}{115.52} = 0.501$ 1

$F_{v1} = \frac{F}{I_w} = \frac{F \times 10^3}{326} = 3.067 F$ 1

$ecc = 202.9 - \frac{205.8}{2} + (70 - 12.17) = 157.83 \text{ mm}$ 1

$F_{v2} = \frac{F \times ecc \times r}{I_p} = \frac{F \times 10^3 \times 157.83 \times 115.52}{I_z + I_y} = 8.915 F$ 2

$F_{v,Ed} = \sqrt{F_{v1}^2 + F_{v2}^2} + 2 F_{v1} F_{v2} \cos \varphi = 10.78 F$ 2

$a = 0.78 = 4.9 \text{ mm}$ 1, $F_{w,Rd} = a f_{vwd} = 4.9 \frac{430 / \sqrt{3}}{0.85 \times 1.25} = 1144.92 \text{ N/mm}$ 2

$F_{w,Rd} \geq F_{v,Ed} \Rightarrow 1144.92 \geq 10.78 F \Rightarrow 106.21 \text{ kN} \geq F$ 2

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