## 

منههاج حديدث (علموما آثبيم)

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## Welcome to <br> ENGLISH LITERATURE AND GRAMMAR CLASSES

## - Correct the verbs in the brackets:

| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}+\mathrm{s} \\ & \text { (emigrates) } \\ & \text { p.s } \end{aligned}$ | Always - usually - often - sometimes - rarely - every \each ( week - year- day -month ......) Generally - seldom - at weekends - twice - once . |
| :---: | :---: |
| is \am\are + ving ( are emigrating) p.c | Now - at the moment - tonight - at night - ------ - - Today- at the present . |
| has\have + v3 <br> ( have emigrated) p.p | ```Recently - already - just - yet- so far - ever - in recent - (since - for ) - throughout the history - lately .``` |
| have \has+been +ving (have been emigrating) p.p.c | Since - for - all ( week - year - month - day - night ). |
| $$ | Yesterday - ago - BCE - in the past \19.. - wish - said - told - last ( year - week - month ). 18\19\20th century |
| $\quad$ had + V3 (had emigrated) p.p | By the time <br> By 19... <br> Until 19..... <br> Before 19... |
| $\quad$ Will + V0 ( will emigrate ) (is\am\are going to) (is\am\are Ving) ( will be Ving ) F.T | Tomorrow - in the future - next ( year - week - month ) . |

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

| V1 حاضر | V2 ماضي | V3 تام |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Is - am-are | Was - were | been |
| Have - has | Had | had |
| Can بستطيع | could |  |
| Will | would |  |
| يشتري | bought | bought |
| Break | broke | broken |
| Build | built | built |
| كاكّتي | came | Come |
| Drink يشرب | drank | drunk |
| Drive يشرب | drove | driven |
| Eat | ate | eaten |
| Fall | fell | fallen |
| Feel | felt | felt |
| Find يجر | found | found |
| Fly | flew | flown |
| Get | got | got |
| يعطي Give | gave | given |
| Go بيهب | went | gone |
| Grow بنمو | grew | grown |
| Hear بيم | heard | heard |
| Know | knew | known |
| Leave يغار | left | left |
| Lose | lost | lost |
| يونيو | made | made |
| Meet يقابل | met | met |
| Pay | paid | paid |
| See | saw | seen |
| Sell | sold | sold |
| Send | sent | Sent |
| Speak يتحـي | spoke | spoken |
| Spend بقضي, | spent | spent |
| Take يأخذ | took | taken |
| ينام | slept | slept |
| Teach | taught | Taught |
| Win يفوز | won | won |
| Write | wrote | written |

## Idioms:

1. I drove all night to reach the hospital because they told me my mother was-
a. at death's door $b$. on the mend
c. just what the doctor ordered
d. taste of one's own medicine
2. My kids just left for three weeks of camp and it's $\qquad$
a. just what the doctor ordered
b. at death's door
c. on the mend
d. go under the knife
3. Even when you and went into a coma, I never lost hope you'd fully recover one day.
a. tasted of one's own medicine b. on the mend c. took a turn for the worse d. went under the knife
4. My grandfather is $\qquad$ tomorrow, so we'll need to be at the hospital to support my grandmother.
a. going under the knife $\quad$ b. just what the doctor ordered $\quad$ c. at death's door $\quad$ d. taste of one's own medicine

5 . She always teases everyone and now that her father is in jail she is getting $\qquad$
a. at death's door
b. on the mend
c. just what the doctor ordered
d. a taste of one's own medicine
6. My uncle ------------------ last night, so we are heading to the hospital to see him
a. tasted of one's own medicine b. on the mend $\underline{\underline{c} \text {. took a turn for the worse } d \text {. went under the knife }}$
7. It was miraculous that the little girl fully recovered because she ---------- with sepsis and pneumonia.
$\underline{\underline{\text { a }}}$. at death's door $\quad$ b. on the mend $\quad$ c. just what the doctor ordered $\quad$ d. a taste of one's own medicine
8. I don't understand how people ----------------for really risky cosmetic procedures
a. just what the doctor ordered
b. at death's door
c. on the mend
d. go under the knife
9. I used to write rude comments on Instagram, but I ---------------- when I created my own account a. on the mend b. tasted of one's own medicine c. at death's door d. just what the doctor ordered 10. You should speak directly and ask for a raise. Don't
a. an act of God
b. break the law
c. beat around
d. by the book
11. The insurance company refused to pay the money because they said that the forest fire was ---------
a. assemble the case b. an act of God
c. by the book
d. break the law
12. The lawyers were unable to -------------------- against the man.
a. beat around b. by the book c. break the law d. assemble the case
13. Our lawyer is very good and he does every thing ------------------------
a. by the book
b. beat around
c. assemble the case
d. an act of God
14. Writing long essays on uninteresting topics is $\qquad$
a. costs you an arm and a leg
b. a pain in the neck.
c. speak her mind.
d. follow your heart
15. She has very strong opinions and she's not afraid to $\qquad$
a. a pain in the neck.
b. jump out of his skin
c. follow your heart
d. speak her mind.
16. The doorbell made him
a. jump out of his skin.
b. speak her mind.
c. a pain in the neck.
d. follow your heart
17. You might make less money from that job, but if it really attracts you, you should
a. jump out of his skin b. follow your heart c. costs you an arm and a leg d. a pain in the neck.
18. His sudden outbursts have made him a real and a socially unwanted.
a. follow your heart
b. pain in the neck
c. jumped out of one's skin
d. cost an arm and a leg
19. Buying a brand new car is going to $\qquad$ Maybe we should ride bikes.
a. cost an arm and a leg
b. follow your heart
c. pain in the neck
d. jumped out of one's skin
20. My sister is very polite. She does not $\qquad$
a. pain in the neck
b. follow your heart
c. speak one's mind
d. . jumped out of one's skin
21. The best advice is to $\qquad$ ..but keep your eyes open.
a follow your heart
b. pain in the neck
c. jumped out of one's skin
d. speak one's mind
22. I don't want to ruin my friendship with him for we have -
a. lost face b. given him pumpkins $\quad \underline{\underline{c} .}$ broken bread with each other d. saved face
23. He thinks he ----------------- if he admitted the mistake.
a. would lose face
b. would save face
c. would break bread
d. would have pumpkins
24. She has many friends; She has $\qquad$
a. given pumpkins
b. broken the bread
c. a round face
d. a wide face
25. I wanted to avoid ----------------with my colleagues by explaining why I've been late.
a. save face
b. lose face
c. break bread
d. give a pumpkin

26 . He invited her to the party, but she
a. saved face
b. gave him pumpkins
c. broke the brea
d. lost face
27.His efforts didn't work at all; his project is
a. ace a test
b. dead in the water
c. on a roll
d. back the wrong horse


## I wish\sub + ................. + تتمة الجملة .

التحويلات لقاعدة ال wish :
V1 \Vs $\qquad$ -> didn't V1

Is $\backslash \mathrm{am} \backslash$ are $\qquad$ $>$ weren't $\backslash$ wasn't

Isn't $\backslash$ am not $\backslash$ aren't $\qquad$ $>$ were \was

Don’t $\backslash$ $\qquad$ would

Can't -> could
V2 >>> had V3

Causative verb: الفعل السبي!
صيغة الحل :
Sub + ...............+ obj + V3 .
التحويلات :
Don't \rarely $\rightarrow$ have
Doesn't $\rightarrow$ has
Didn't $\backslash$ couldn't $\rightarrow$ had
Isn't lam notlaren't + going to $\rightarrow$ islamlare + goingto have
V2 $\rightarrow$ didn't have
Will $\rightarrow$ will have
-Relative pronouns :

| who | whose | whom | where | when | Whichlthat |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| قبلا | قبالها | قبلها | قبل | قبلا | فبلها شيء |
| شخص | شخص | شخص | مكان | وقت | لا يهم |
| بعدها | بعدها | بعدها | لا يهم | لا يهم | بعدها |
| فعل | اسم | ضمير | بعدها | بعدها |  |

## Pair conjunction

| Both $\longrightarrow$ and |
| :--- |
| Either $\longrightarrow$ or |
| Neither $\longrightarrow$ nor |
| Not only $\longrightarrow$ but also |

## Passive voice:

صيغة الحل :
Obj + تتمة الجملة + التحويلة
التحويلات :

- V1\Vs $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ is\are V3
- is \are Ving $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ is \are being V3
- have\has V3 $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ have\has been V3
- V2 $\rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow$ was \were V3

ملا|||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||||
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Reported Speech and Question:

صيغة حل الكام المنقول:

## Sub + التحويلة +

صيغة حل السؤ ال المنقول :
تتمة الجملة + +
التحويلات :
(do-does) V1 \Vs V2

Is $\backslash \mathrm{am} \backslash$ are $\qquad$ werelwas

Havelhas $\qquad$ had

Will ('11) would

Can could

Was \were $>$ had been

Did\V2 > had V3

## Vocabulary

1. The rich have to ---------------- the poor.
a. keep up with
b . got into
c. fit in with
d. reach out to
2. She didn't really
----------------her workmates in her previous job.
a. follow through
b. fit in with
c. keep up with
d. run into
3. I ----------------writing when I was a kid, and I just never stopped loving it.
a. reach out to
b. ran into
c. got into
d. come up with
4. We've been talking about this project for a while, and it's time to ---------- it
a.fit in with
b. run into
c. follow through.
d. fit in
5. If you -------------any trouble, just give me a call.
a. run into
b. run after
c. run away
d. run away with
6. A big part of my job is --------------the latest research in medical technology.
a. keep back $\quad \underline{\underline{\text { b }}}$. keep in with c. keeping up to d. keeping up with
7. You can always ....................... me if you are feeling tired with your school work.
a. reach out to
b. follow through
c. keep up with
d. fit in
$\overline{8}$. When I travelled to Spain, I tried hard to $\qquad$ . with the locals.
a. get into
b. fit in c. keep up with
d. reach out to
8. The group had one successful song but failed to
with another hit record
a. run into
b. get into
c. follow through
d. fit in
9. Nowadays, students can the latest news by using the Internet.
a. keep up with
b. reach out to
c. run into
d. get into
10. She has been ....................... yoga recently.
a. getting into
b. keep up with
c. fit in
d. follow through
11. Our company has ....................... financial difficulties this month
a. reach out to b. got into c. fit in d. run into
12. 13. The engineer has to ------------- the joints before leaving the site.
a. drive into
b. check over
c. fenced off
d. eaten away
1. We need a suitable size of nails to be ---------------- that old chair to be repaired.
a. check over
b. eaten away
c. driven into
d. shored up
2. Houses by the sea are usually ---------------- faster because of moisture.
a. check over
b. fenced off
c. eaten away
d. shore up
16.The police have ---------------the crime threatre in order to start investigation
a. driven into
b. check over
c. knocked at
d. fenced off
17.Make sure you check the joints ----------------before you leave today.
a. away
b. over
c. into
d. off
3. Failures are often considered a $\qquad$ of success in all areas of life.
a. stepping stone
b. mind-boggling
c. insurance
d. eliminated
4. He obtained for inventing new things.
b. insurance
a. patents
c. bankrupt
.d. stepping stone
5. Throughout his career, he won a. $\qquad$ fortune of billions of dollars
a. eliminated
b. eye
c. mind-boggling
d. insurance
6. He retired after failing as an employee
a. eliminated
b. eye
c. identity
d. insurance
22.I have had chest pains and I'm also having trouble breathing.
a. cardiologist
b. ophthalmologist
c. naturopath
d. allergist
$\overline{23}$. I have a terrible rash on my arms and legs. I think I'm allergic to dairy food, but it also might be grass
a. cardiologist
b. ophthalmologist
c. naturopath
d. allergist
7. My little girl hasn't put on weight for two months and she keeps getting an infection.
a. naturopath b. pediatrician
c. cardiologist
d. dermatologist
8. My left eye is itchy and my vision has been blurry for two weeks.

a. naturopath
b. allergist
c. dermatologist
d. cardiologist
$\overline{27}$. They should also respect the $\qquad$ norms of the society.
a. moral
b. Normal
c. Civil
d. international
$\overline{28}$. Civic engagement is the $\qquad$ involvement in the affairs of the community.
a. moral
b. positive
c. negative
d. natural
9. is when someone has the passion to serve their country.
a. community
b . rights
c. patriotism
d. citizenship
10. Citizenship is $\qquad$ in a political community.
a. friendship
b. membership
c. election
d. patriotism
11. Some citizens take an .. role in the community.
a. action
b. activity
c. actively
d. act

Prepositions: أحرف الجر

| Depend on | full of |
| :---: | :---: |
| Keep on | danger of |
| Keen on | Capable of |
| Spend on | dispose of |
| Good at | million of |
| Talent at | Aware of |
| Agree with | Related to |
| Communicate with | Move to |
| Charged with | فعل مجرد to |
| Interested in | able to |
| Located in | at the weekend |
| Sitting in | at the age \the forefront |
| Increase in | at work \ساعات |
| Apologize for | at random |
| Punish for | on the way \internet \T.V |
| Demand for | on holiday \يوم |
| Crucial for | in شهر \ ناريخ |
| Popular for | in the |
| Famous for | in the middle $\backslash$ the centre |
| Prevent from | From ............. to |
| Different from | Drove onto |
| Suffering from | Sank into |
| Based on | Walk to |
| Jumped into | Head to |
| Worry about | Organize in |


| أداة السؤ ال | الفعل المساعد | (sub)/الفاعل) | تتمة <br> الجملة ? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| What (نستخدمها مع الأنشياء) (about) <br> When ( (ago)- تأتي مع الزمن الساعات) <br> Where: (تأتّي مع الأماكن-(places \areas) <br> Why ( because --- to +v0 - for+اسم) <br> How (ing صفات - by وسيلة نقل ) <br> How many ( تأتّي مع الأعداد ) <br> How much ( paid - pay - cost - مبلغ مالي) <br> How long (since - for) <br> How often (twice - once - times - every ) <br> How old (years old - age ) <br> Who ( سؤال الفاعل ) <br> Whose ( belong - mine - yours- hers- اسم 's) | أذا رأيناأحد هذه الأفعال في جملة الجواب <br> is - are <br> was -- were <br> have -- has <br> can - could <br> will - would <br> نضعه نفسه بالسؤ ال <br> و إذا لم نجد نضع الآتي <br> Do مع v1 <br> Does معv1+s <br> Did v 2 \ed وياتي بعدهم فعل مجرد |  |  |

- What (is\was $\backslash$ will be) the weather like?

سؤال الثكل :

- What does (he $\backslash$ she $\backslash$ it ) look like ?


## Pronunciation

1-Homophones

| which way | أي طريقة | weigh the goods | يزن بضاعة |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| know whether | اعرف لو لو | the weather | الطفّ |
| on the road | على الطريق | rode bike | ركب دراجة |
| his / my son | ابنه | the sun | الثّمس |
| at eight | في الثّامنة | ate sandwich | أكل سندويشة |
| right answer | جواب صحيح | Write down | يدون |
| by the corner | على الز اوية | buy | يشتري |
| sit here | اجلس هنا | to / could hear | أن اسمع |
| hit brake | اضغط مكابح | break mirror | يكسر مر آنة |
| some flour | بعض الطحبن | flower cake | كيك وردية |
| sell food | يبيع الطعام | a prison cell | زنزانة سجن |
| at night | في الليل | the knight | الفارس |
| he sees | هو يرى | sea turtle | سلحفاة بحرية |
| One hour | ساعة واحدة | Our appointment | مو عدنا |

## 2-The (ed) Pronunciation

| $/ \mathbf{t} /$ | $/ \mathbf{d} /$ | $/ \mathbf{i d} /$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| f |  | t |
| p |  | d |
| k |  |  |
| s |  |  |
| ch |  |  |
| sh |  |  |

3-Elision / Disappear

|  | حرف صامت |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ساكن | t | ساكن |
| ساكن | d | ساكن |

## 4-Voiced and Voiceless Sounds

Voiceless sounds :


Voiced sounds :
ds 3
z 0
v $g$
g d
b $\quad$ r $r$

## 5-Silent Letters



6- Homographs


7-Question Intonation

| rises then falls ارتفاع ثم هبوط | rises on the last ارتفاع مقط أخير |
| :---: | :---: |
| What's the time? | Have you got a pen? |
| falling (confirmation) هبوط | rising( less certainty)ارتفاع |
| He's very tall, isn't he? | You're French, aren't you? |
| rises on the first choice(s), and falls on the last choice. | الأخير على الخيار الأول وهبوط في المقطع |
| Do you read poetry or prose? |  |

## 8-Word Stress with Two Syllables

| If we stress the first syllable, it is <br> usually a noun or an adjective. | if we stress the second <br> syllable, it usually becomes a <br> verb. |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| PREsent | preSENT |  |

## 9-Syllable Stress

| Prefixes | suffixes |
| :---: | :---: |
| a un be in tpro ex obb dis | ness-able -ous - ive |
| unfriendly | loudness |

10-Strong and Weak Forms of Auxiliary verbs

| Auxiliary <br> Verb | Weak | Strong | Weak | Strong |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| am | /əm/ | /æm/ | Am I late? | Yes, I am. |
| are | /ə/ | /a:/ | Are they going? | Yes, they <br> are. |
| is | /s/ <br> /z/ | /iz/ | This cat's fast? <br> Who's coming? | Yes, it is. <br> Ali is. |
| was | /wəz/ | /woz/ | Was the weather <br> terrible? | Yes, it <br> was. |
| has | /həz/ <br> /həs/ | /hæz/ | Has the rose died? <br> The milk's gone <br> sour, hasn't it? | Yes, it has. |
| have | /həv/ | /hæv | Have you ever <br> been there? | Yes, I <br> have. |
| do | /də/ | /du:/ | Do they come <br> early? | Yes, they <br> do. |


| does | $/ \mathrm{d} \partial /$ | $/ \mathbf{d} \wedge z /$ | Does the train <br> leave at five? | Yes, it <br> does. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Everyday English

1-GIVING ADVICE

| - If I were you...... | -a smoker friend. |
| :--- | :--- |
| - You'd better.... | -your cousin doesn't speak |
| - You should.... | English. |
| - Try to.... | - your sister can't miss her class. |
| - leave the university. |  |
|  | - talking to a university professor. |
|  | - the exam stress. |
|  | - go to the exams. |
|  | -Your neighbor has got diabetes.. |

2-CONGRATULATING AND SYMPATHY Congratulating

| - Congratulations! | - Your team won in a football. |
| :--- | :--- |
| - We are proud of you. | - a new promotion at work. |
| - You really deserve this honors. | - a boss offered me a |
| - Very well done! Keep it up. | promotion. |
|  | - |

## Sympathy

- I'm sorry about what happened.
- You mustn't depress.
- this won't happen again.
- no doubt that you'll do much better next time.
- be as bad as it seems
- it would have been worse

3-HESITATION AND UNCERTAINTY

| -l'm not sure about that | عندما أجد بالجملة كلمة (but) اختر |
| :---: | :---: |
| -I haven't made up my mind yet | دومـا تردد |
| -I don't know whether I could |  |
| -Perhaps I can It might work |  |
| -I don't know much about |  |
| -l'm not very good at |  |
| -I can't decide yet |  |

4-COMPLAINTS AND APOLOGIES

| •that isn't an excuse | -The bath in hotel is full of |
| :--- | :--- |
| •promise it won't | spiders. |
| •happen again | -a bill higher than it should be. |
| -please forgive me | -The bookshop tells you the book |
| •hurt your feelings | you ordered still hasn't arrived. |
| -You're coming late to work. | -You order pizza but it is salty. |
| •accept my excuse. |  |

## 5-MODESTY

That's very kind of you.
You're embarrassing me.
you're exaggerating.

[^0]| it was nothing really. | - You are a great violinist. |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | - |

## 6-ASKING FOR HELP

| I need your help <br> could you <br> do you think you could | -long ladder to get up on the roof. <br> - You have a birthday party and <br> there are a lot of things to do. <br> - The instructions on the washing <br> machine are not clear. |
| :--- | :--- |

7-SURPRISE

| A new job! | -your brother won a lottery. |
| :--- | :--- |
| How amazing! | -a friend won a school |
| You're kidding! | competition. |
|  | -family is on the beach. |
|  | -her hair dyed orange |
|  | -A taxi driver want double fare. |
|  | -dog can sing pop songs. |
|  | -he's just seen Misse. |
|  | -your father said that you passed |
|  | the driving test. |

8- ASKING FOR, GIVING AND REFUSING PERMISSION

| - May I / Can I | -All the windows are closed. |
| :--- | :--- |
| - Do you think I could | -You have a dental appointment. |
| - Is it ok if I |  |
| - Do / Would you mind if I | -a party at 8 p.m. You can't arrive |
| - sure | until about 10 p.m. |
| - yes, of course | -a reference book in the library. |
| - help yourself | classmate has it at the moment. |
| - No problem |  |
| - It's OK | -You want to leave work early |
| because you are sick. |  |
| Sorry, ........ |  |
| - I'm afraid that's not possible. |  |

## 9-ASKING FOR, ACCEPTING AND DECLINING OFFERS

-Can I ...? / Shall I...?
-Would you like ...? /
-Do you want me to...?
-l'd be glad to help...
-Yes, please. I'd love to.
-If you wouldn't mind.
-Thank you. That is great.
-It's OK. I can do it myself.
-Don't worry. I'll do it.
-No, thank you.

- The person wants to read your newspaper.
- The person looks at the vegetable dish on your left.
- Your bag is full of crisps, chocolate and fruit.
- We need to see Mr. Jackson and his team.
- I've just got a fax from Mr.

Ramos in Paris.

- I'm away next week. If I get any important e-mails.
-l'm going to be late for a
meeting.
- I have a lot of things to do
today.


## 10-ASKING FOR INFORMATION

## Can you tell me

Is it necessary to
What happens if


[^0]:    -knowing all. -future champion.
    -understand so many languages.

