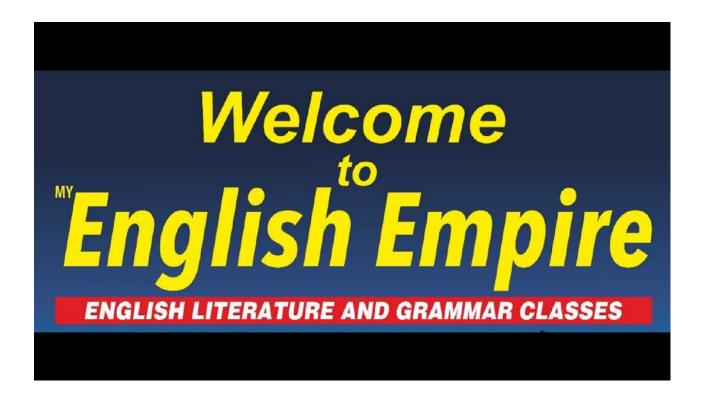
# جلسة المراجمة النهائية لمادة اللفة الانكيزية

منهاج حديث (علمي أحبي)

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### -Correct the verbs in the brackets :

V+s	Always – usually – often - sometimes – rarely – every \each ( week – year- day –month)
(emigrates)	Generally – seldom – at weekends – twice – once .
p.s	
le 10	
is \am\are + ving	Now – at the moment – tonight – at night! – Today- at the present .
( are emigrating)	
p.c	
has\have + v3	Recently – already – just – yet- so far – ever – in recent – (since – for ) – throughout the
( have emigrated )	history – lately .
p.p	
have\has+been +ving	Since – for – all ( week – year – month – day – night ) .
(have been emigrating)	
p.p.c	
(V2)	Yesterday – ago – BCE – in the past\19 – wish – said – told – last (year – week – month).
(emigrated )	18\19\20th\ century
p.s	
had + V3	By the time
( had emigrated)	By 19
p.p	Until 19
	Before 19
Will + V0	Tomorrow - in the future – next ( year – week – month ) .
( will emigrate )	
(is\am\are going to)	
(is\am\are Ving)	
( will be Ving )	
F.T	

ملاحظات الأزمنة :	

حاضر V1	ماضي V2	تام V3	
Is – am – are	Was - were	been	
Have – has	Had	had	
يستطيع Can	could		
سوف Will	would		
يشت <i>ر ي</i> Buy	bought	bought	
یکسر Break	broke	broken	
يبنيBuild	built	built	
يأتي Come	came	Come	
یشرب Drink	drank	drunk	
یشرب Drive	drove	driven	
يأكل Eat	ate	eaten	
يسقط Fall	fell	fallen	
يشعر Feel	felt	felt	
يخد Find	found found		
يطير Fly	flew	flown	
يحصل Get	got	got	
يعطي Give	gave	given	
يذهب Go	went	gone	
ينمو Grow	grew	grown	
يسمع Hear	heard heard		
يعلم Know	knew	known	
يغادر Leave	left	left	
يخسر Lose	lost	lost	
يصنعMake	made	made	
يقابل Meet	met	met	
يدفع Pay	paid	paid	
یری See	saw	seen	
يبيع Sell	sold	sold	
يرسل Send	sent	Sent	
يتحدث Speak	spoke	spoken	
يقضيي Spend	spent	spent	
يأخذ Take	took	taken	
ینام Sleep	slept	slept	
يعلم Teach	taught	Taught	
يفوز Win	won	won	
یکتب Write	wrote	written	

#### Idioms: 1. I drove all night to reach the hospital because they told me my mother was----a. at death's door b. on the mend c. just what the doctor ordered d. taste of one's own medicine 2. My kids just left for three weeks of camp and it's ..... a. just what the doctor ordered b. at death's door c. on the mend d. go under the knife 3. Even when you ...... and went into a coma, I never lost hope you'd fully recover one day. a. tasted of one's own medicine b. on the mend <u>c.</u> took a turn for the worse d. went under the knife 4. My grandfather is ...... tomorrow, so we'll need to be at the hospital to support my grandmother. a. going under the knife b. just what the doctor ordered c. at death's door d. taste of one's own medicine 5. She always teases everyone and now that her father is in jail she is getting ...... a. at death's door b. on the mend c. just what the doctor ordered <u>d.</u> a taste 6. My uncle ------ last night, so we are heading to the hospital to see him c. just what the doctor ordered <u>d.</u> a taste of one's own medicine a. tasted of one's own medicine b. on the mend <u>c.</u> took a turn for the worse d. went under the knife 7. It was miraculous that the little girl fully recovered because she ----- with sepsis and pneumonia. <u>a.</u> at death's door b. on the mend c. just what the doctor ordered d. a taste of one's own medicine 8. I don't understand how people ------for really risky cosmetic procedures a. just what the doctor ordered b. at death's door c. on the mend <u>d.</u> go under the knife 9. I used to write rude comments on Instagram, but I ------ when I created my own account a. on the mend <u>b.</u> tasted of one's own medicine c. at death's door d. just what the doctor ordered 10. You should speak directly and ask for a raise. Don't ----a. an act of God b. break the law c. beat around d. by the book 11. The insurance company refused to pay the money because they said that the forest fire was -----a. assemble the case <u>b.</u> an act of God c. by the book 12. The lawyers were unable to ----- against the man. d. break the law a. beat around b. by the book c. break the law <u>d.</u> assemble the case 13. Our lawyer is very good and he does every thing ----b. beat around c. assemble the case a. by the book d. an act of God 14. Writing long essays on uninteresting topics is ----a. costs you an arm and a leg <u>b.</u> a pain in the neck. c. speak her mind. 15. She has very strong opinions and she's not afraid to----d. follow your heart a. a pain in the neck. b. jump out of his skin c. follow your heart d. speak her mind. 16. The doorbell made him ----a. jump out of his skin. b. speak her mind. c. a pain in the neck. d. follow your heart 17. You might make less money from that job, but if it really attracts you, you should -----a. jump out of his skin <u>b.</u> follow your heart c. costs you an arm and a leg d. a pain in the neck. 18. His sudden outbursts have made him a real ...... and a socially unwanted. d. cost an arm and a leg a. follow your heart <u>a.</u> cost an arm and a leg b. follow your heart c. pain in the neck d. jumped out of one's skin 20. My sister is very polite. She does not ...... a. pain in the neck b. follow your heart <u>c.</u> speak one's mind d. . jumped out of one's skin 21. The best advice is to .....but keep your eyes open. b. pain in the neck c. jumped out of one's skin d. speak one's mind a follow your heart 22. I don't want to ruin my friendship with him for we have ----b. given him pumpkins <u>c.</u> broken bread with each other d. saved face 23. He thinks he ----- if he admitted the mistake. a. would lose face b. would save face c. would break bread d. would have pumpkins 24. She has many friends; She has ----b. broken the bread c. a round face <u>d.</u> a wide face a. given pumpkins 25. I wanted to avoid -----with my colleagues by explaining why I've been late. b. lose face c. break bread d. give a pumpkin a. save face 26. He invited her to the party, but she ----a. saved face <u>b.</u> gave him pumpkins c. broke the brea d. lost face

<u>b.</u> dead in the water c. on a roll d. back the wrong horse

27. His efforts didn't work at all; his project is -----

a. ace a test

<ul> <li>I wish\ sub + + التحويلة + التحويلات :</li> <li>I wish\ sub + + التحويلات :</li> <li>التحويلات نقاعدة ال wish :</li> <li>Obj + التحويلة + التحويلة</li> <li>- V1\Vs → →→ is\are V3</li> </ul>	
the cold by the cold	
$V1 \setminus V_S$ > didn't $V1$ - is\are Ving $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ is\are being V3	
Is \ am\ are> weren't \ wasn't $ - \text{have} \text{has V3} \rightarrow \rightarrow \text{have} \text{has been V3} $ $- \text{V2} \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow \text{was} \text{were V3} $	
Isn't \ am not \ aren't> were \ was  - v2 →→→ was\were v3  - will\can\could\must +V0 → will\can\could\must + be	: V3
Don't \> would <u>ملاااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااااا</u>	
Can't> could V2>> had V3	
<u>Causative verb : الفعل السببي</u> : <u>Proposition 1: New Head Speech and Question : Reported Speech and Question : </u>	
التحويلات: $Don't \ rarely  o have$ $Sub + التحويلة + التحويلة . Sub + التحويلة . Sub + Sub +$	
Sub + التحويلة + التحويلة + Sub + التحويلة الجملة الجملة الجملة الجملة الجملة الجملة الجملة الجملة الحمولة	
$Didn't \setminus couldn't \rightarrow had$ : صيغة حل السؤال المنقول	
Isn't \am not\aren't + going to→ is\am\are+goingto have الأداة السؤال / if) +Sub + تتمة الجملة بفعل	
V2→ didn't have : التحويلات	
Will $\rightarrow$ will have (do-does) V1 \ Vs> V2	
- <u>Relative pronouns :</u> who whose whom where when Which\that الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الله	
لا يَهُم وقت مكان شخص شخص شخص شخص الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل	
بعدها بعدها ضمیر اسم فعل Will ('ll)> would	
- Pair conjunction : Can> could	
Both and Was \ were> had been	
Either or  Neither nor  Not only but also  Did\V2> had V3	

**Vocabulary** 1. The rich have to ----- the poor. a. keep up with b. got into c. fit in with

2. She didn't really -----her workmates in her previous job.

a. follow through b. fit in with c. keep up with d. reach out to 3. I -----writing when I was a kid, and I just never stopped loving it. a. reach out to b. ran into <u>c.</u> got into d. come up with 4. We've been talking about this project for a while, and it's time to ------ it ------. a.fit in with b. run into  $\underline{c}$  follow through. d. fit in 5. If you ----any trouble, just give me a call. <u>a.</u> run into b. run after c. run away d. run away with 6. A big part of my job is -----the latest research in medical technology. a. keep back <u>b.</u> keep in with c. keeping up to d. keeping up with 7. You can always ...... me if you are feeling tired with your school work. <u>a.</u> reach out to b. follow through c. keep up with 8. When I travelled to Spain, I tried hard to ...... with the locals. a. get into <u>b.</u> fit in c. keep up with d. reach out to 9. The group had one successful song but failed to ...... with another hit record a. run into b. get into <u>c. f</u>ollow through d. fit in 10. Nowadays, students can ..... the latest news by using the Internet. <u>a.</u> getting into b. keep up with c. fit in d. follow through 12. Our company has ...... financial difficulties this month a. reach out to b. got into c. fit in d. run into 13. 1. The engineer has to ----- the joints before leaving the site. a. drive into <u>b.</u> check over c. fenced off d. eaten awa 14. We need a suitable size of nails to be ----- that old chair to be repaired. d. eaten away a. check over b. eaten away <u>c.</u> driven into d. shored up

15. Houses by the sea are usually ------ faster because of moisture.

a. check over b. fenced off <u>c.</u> eaten away d. shore up

16. The police have -----------the crime threatre in order to start investigation a. driven into b. check over c. knocked at <u>d.</u> fenced off 17.Make sure you *check* the joints ------before you leave today. a. away <u>b.</u> over c. into d. off

18. Failures are often considered a ...... of success in all areas of life. <u>a.</u> stepping stone b. mind-boggling c. insurance d. eliminated 19. He obtained ...... for inventing new things. <u>a.</u> patents b. insurance c. bankrupt .d. stepping sto 20. Throughout his career, he won a..... fortune of billions of dollars .d. stepping stone a. eliminated b. eye <u>c.</u> mind-boggling d. insurance 21. He retired after failing as an ..... employee a. eliminated b. eye c. identity a. eliminated b. eye c. identity <u>d.</u> insurance 22.I have had chest pains and I'm also having trouble breathing. ...... <u>a.</u> cardiologist b. ophthalmologist c. naturopath d. allergist  $\overline{23}$ . I have a terrible rash on my arms and legs. I think I'm allergic to dairy food, but it also might be grass. ...... b. ophthalmologist c. naturopath <u>d.</u> allergist a. cardiologist a. naturopath <u>b.</u> pediatrician c. cardiologist d. dermatologist 25. My left eye is itchy and my vision has been blurry for two weeks. ..... a. cardiologist b. dermatologist c. naturopath <u>d.</u> ophthalmologist 26. I've had problems with drugs that cause side effects, so I'd like to try some natural remedies. ....... <u>a.</u> naturopath b. allergist c. dermatologist d. cardiologist 27. They should also respect the ...... norms of the society. <u>a.</u> moral b. Normal c. Civil d. international 28. Civic engagement is the ...... involvement in the affairs of the community. a. moral <u>b.</u> positive c. negative d. na 29. ..... is when someone has the passion to serve their country. a. communityb. rightsc.30. Citizenship is .....in a political community. c. patriotism <u>d.</u> citizenship c. election a. friendship <u>b.</u> membership d. patriotism 31. Some citizens take an ..... role in the community. c. actively a. action b. activity d. act

أحرف الجر :Prepositions

Depend on	full of
Keep on	danger of
Keen on	Capable of
Spend on	dispose of
Good at	million of
Talent at	Aware of
Agree with	Related to
Communicate with	Move to
Charged with	فعل مجرد to صفة
Interested in	able to
Located in	at the weekend
Sitting in	at the age \ the forefront
Increase in	at work \ ساعات
Apologize for	at random
Punish for	on the way \ internet\ T.V
Demand for	وم +تاریخ \ on holiday
Crucial for	in شهر ا تاریخ
Popular for	in the مکان
Famous for	in the middle \ the centre
Prevent from	From to
Different from	Drove onto
Suffering from	Sank into
Based on	Walk to
Jumped into	Head to
Worry about	Organize in

أداة السؤال	الفعل المساعد	(sub)الفاعل	تتمة
			الجملة
What (نستخدمها مع الأشياء) (about)  When ( (ago)- تأتي مع الزمن الساعات (places \ areas)  Where: تأتي مع الأماكن)  Why ( because to +v0 – for+سم+)	أذا رأيناأحد هذه الأفعال في جملة الجواب is – are was were have has	He She They It اسم مفرد اسم جمع	?
How (ing صفات - by وسيلة نقل )  How many ( تأتي مع الأعداد )  How much ( paid – pay – cost – مبلغ مالي)  How long (since – for )  How often (twice – once – times – every )	can – could will – would نضعه نفسه بالسؤال وإذا لم نجد نضع الآتي Do v1 Does مع v1+s Did مع v2 \ ed	ال – we) نحولها إلى You ( my – our ) نحولها إلى Your I am→are you	
How old (years old – age )  Who ( سؤال الفاعل )  Whose ( belong – mine – yours- hers- اسم 's)	وياتي بعدهم فعل مجرد		

سؤال الطقس الثابت:

- What (is\was\ will be) the weather like?

سؤال الشكل:

- What does ( he \ she \ it ) look like ?

### **Pronunciation**

1-Homophones

1-Homophones						
which way	أي طريقة	weigh the goods	يزن بضاعة			
know whether	اعرف لو	the weather	الطقس			
on the road	على الطريق	rode bike	ركب دراجة			
his / my son	ابنه	the sun	الشمس			
at eight	في الثامنة	ate sandwich	أكل سندويشة			
right answer	جواب صحيح	Write down	يدون			
by the corner	على الزاوية	buy	يشتري			
sit here	اجلس هنا	to / could hear	أن اسمع			
hit brake	اضغط مكابح	break mirror	يكسر مرآة			
some flour	بعض الطحين	flower cake	كيك وردية			
sell food	يبيع الطعام	a prison cell	زنزانة سجن			
at night	في الليل	the knight	الفارس			
he sees	هو بری	sea turtle	سلحفاة بحرية			
One hour	ساعة واحدة	Our appointment	موعدنا			

2-The (ed) Pronunciation

/t/	/d/	/id/
f		t
р		d
k		
S		
ch		
sh		

3-Elision / Disappear

	حرف صامت	
ساكن	t	ساكن
ساكن	d	ساكن

#### **4-Voiced and Voiceless Sounds**

р	t	k	f		θ	S	ſ	ţſ	
oiced	sound	ls :							
dz	3	z	ð	V	g	d	b	ŋ.	r

#### **5-Silent Letters**

k	b	l	W	h		c	a
k <u>n</u> ee	co <u>m</u> b doub	yol <u>k</u> shoul <u>d</u>	w <u>r</u> ong w <u>r</u> ite	<u>r</u> hyr w <u>h</u> e		mus <u>c</u> le s <u>c</u> issor	log <u>ic</u> ally
P psych	<u>t</u>	sal <u>m</u> o n cal <u>m</u>	w <u>r</u> ist w <u>hole</u> answ <u>e</u> <u>r</u> <u>s</u> word	cho h <u>one</u> exh <u>a</u> t <u>w</u> ha <u>g</u> ho	est nus nle	S	colleagu e tissue make
m		n	d			gh	i
m <u>n</u> emo	oni A	utu <u>m</u> n	Wed <u>n</u> es	day		aligh <u>t</u>	busi <u>n</u> ess
С	C	olu <u>m</u> n				knigh <u>t</u>	

**6- Homographs** 

		8F	
I	object	that	Object
	ارفض disagree		شي Item
to	present	present	to
	يعطي offer	gift هدية	
has	tears	she	tears
	eye drops دموع		يدمر damage
was	ملفوفة wound	the	جرح Wound
	twisted/ wrapped		injury
the	live	fish	live
	not dead حية		تعیش survive
to	close	to	close
	يغلق shut		near قریب
the	wind	river	wind
	air ریاح		يحرك move
the	lead	getting	lead
	مبادرة starting		رصاصة metal
his	bow	grand	bow
	قوس weapon		ينحني bending

**7-Question Intonation** 

. 2000000000000000000000000000000000000		
ارتفاع ثم هبوط rises then falls	ارتفاع مقطع أخير rises on the last	
<u>What</u> 's the time?	<u>Have</u> you got a pen?	
falling (confirmation)هبوط	rising( less certainty)ارتفاع	
He's very tall, <u>isn't he?</u>	You're French, aren't you?	
rises on the first choice(s), and	ارتفاع على الخيار الأول وهبوط في المقطع	
falls on the last choice.	الأخير	
Do you read poetry <u>or</u> prose?		

#### 8-Word Stress with Two Syllables

<u>PREsent</u>	<u>preSENT</u>
	verb.
usually a <i>noun</i> or an <i>adjective</i> .	syllable, it usually becomes a
If we stress the <u>first syllable</u> , it is	if we stress the <u>second</u>

9-Syllable Stress

Prefixes a un be in pro ex ob dis	suffixes ness-able –ous - ive
unfriendly	loudness

### 10-Strong and Weak Forms of Auxiliary verbs

Auxiliary Verb	Weak	Strong	Weak	Strong
am	/əm/	/æm/	Am I late?	Yes, I am.
are	/ə/	/a:/	Are they going?	Yes, they are.
is	/s/ /z/	/iz/	This cat's fast? Who's coming?	Yes, it is. Ali is.
was	/wəz/	/wɒz/	Was the weather terrible?	Yes, it was.
has	/həz/ / həs /	<u>/ h</u> æ <u>z /</u>	Has the rose died? The milk's gone sour, hasn't it?	Yes, it <b>has</b> .
have	/həv/	/ hæv	Have you ever been there?	Yes, I have.
do	/də/	/duː/	<b>Do</b> they come early?	Yes, they do.

does	/də/	/dʌz/	Does the train	Yes, it
			leave at five?	does.

## **Everyday English**

#### 1-GIVING ADVICE

T dirmid ribition	
• If I were you	-a smoker friend.
• You'd better	-your cousin doesn't speak
	English.
• You should	- your sister can't miss her class.
• Try to	- leave the university.
<ul><li>Instead of you can</li></ul>	- talking to a university professor.
	- the exam stress.
	- go to the exams.
	-Your neighbor has got diabetes.

#### 2-CONGRATULATING AND SYMPATHY Congratulating

• Congratulations!	- Your team won in a football.
• We are proud of you.	- a new promotion at work.
<ul> <li>You really deserve this honors.</li> </ul>	- a boss offered me a
<ul> <li>Very well done! Keep it up.</li> </ul>	promotion.
	-

#### Sympathy

<ul> <li>I'm sorry about what</li> </ul>	-a friend who has broken his leg.
happened.	- your brother has low marks.
<ul> <li>You mustn't depress.</li> </ul>	- the accident.
<ul> <li>this won't happen again.</li> </ul>	- I've broken at least five ribs.
<ul> <li>no doubt that you'll do much</li> </ul>	- I certainly won't ever try hang-
better next time.	gliding again!
<ul> <li>be as bad as it seems</li> </ul>	
• it would have been worse	

#### 3-HESITATION AND UNCERTAINTY

•I'm <u>not</u> sure about that	عندما أجد بالجملة كلمة (but) اختر
•I have <u>n't</u> made up my mind yet	دوما تردد
•I do <u>n't</u> know whether I could	
•Perhaps I can It might work	
•I do <u>n't</u> know much about	
•I'm <u>not</u> very good at	
•l ca <u>n't</u> decide yet	

#### 4-COMPLAINTS AND APOLOGIES

•that isn't an excuse	-The bath in hotel is full of
•promise it won't	spiders.
•happen again	-a bill higher than it should be.
•please forgive me	-The bookshop tells you the book
•hurt your feelings	you ordered still hasn't arrived.
•You're coming late to work.	-You order pizza but it is salty.
•accept my excuse.	

#### 5-MODESTY

That's very kind of you.	-knowing all.
You're embarrassing me.	-future champion.
you're exaggerating.	-understand so many languages.
you're exaggerating.	

it was nothing really.	-You are a great violinist.
	-

#### 6-ASKING FOR HELP

I need your help could you	-long ladder to get up on the roof You have a birthday party and	
do you think you could	there are a lot of things to do.	
	- The instructions on the washing	
	machine are not clear.	

#### 7-SURPRISE

A new job!	-your brother won a lottery.	
How amazing! that's incredible! You're kidding!	-a friend won a school	
	competition.	
	-family is on the beach.	
	-her hair dyed orange	
	-A taxi driver want double fare.	
	-dog can sing pop songs.	
	-he's just seen Misse.	
	-your father said that you passed	
	the driving test.	

8- ASKING FOR, GIVING AND REFUSING PERMISSION				
May I / Can I     Do you think I could     Is it ok if I	-All the windows are closedYou have a dental appointment.			
• Do / Would you mind if I	-a party at 8 p.m. You can't arrive until about 10 p.m.			
<ul> <li>sure</li> <li>yes, of course</li> <li>help yourself</li> <li>No problem</li> <li>It's OK</li> </ul>	-a reference book in the library. classmate has it at the moment.			
Sorry, • I'm afraid that's not possible.	-You want to leave work early because you are sick.			

#### 9-ASKING FOR, ACCEPTING AND DECLINING OFFERS

	- The person wants to read your	
-Can I? / Shall I? -Would you like? /	newspaper.  - The person looks at the	
-Do you want me to? -I'd be glad to help	vegetable dish on your left Your bag is full of crisps, chocolate and fruit.	
-Yes, please. I'd love toIf you wouldn't mindThank you. That is greatIt's OK. I can do it myselfDon't worry. I'll do itNo, thank you.	<ul> <li>- We need to see Mr. Jackson and his team.</li> <li>- I've just got a fax from Mr.</li> <li>Ramos in Paris.</li> <li>- I'm away next week. If I get any important e-mails.</li> <li>-I'm going to be late for a meeting.</li> <li>- I have a lot of things to do today.</li> </ul>	

#### 10-ASKING FOR INFORMATION

TO ASKING FOR INFORMATION	
Can you tell me	
Is it necessary to	
What happens if	