

(الكلمات الجملية) Sentence Completion

VII. Complete the following sentences using clauses: السؤال السابع في الامتحان:

(المعلومات مترجمة حسب نمم التصحيح)

المعطوب في هذا السؤال إتمام الجمل بالشياء الجمل

لذلك يجب مراعاة ما يلي:

1. أن يتم المعنى بشكل صحيح ومنطقي.

2. أن تحوي التتمة على أي فاعل ثم فعل (وقد يحتاج إلى مفعول به أو جار ومجرور أو ظرف أو صفة حسب المعنى).

3. أن يكون زمن الفعل في التتمة مناسب لزمن الفعل الأصلي في القسم الأول من الجملة (يجب تطبيق قواعد الأزمنة الفعل).

4. أن تكون التتمة خالية من أي خطأ قواعدي أو إملائي.

ملاحظات 1: إذا كانت التتمة بلا معنى مناسب أو بلا فاعل أو بلا فعل تأخذ علامة الصفر.

ملاحظات 2: إذا كان زمن الفعل في الجملة الأصلية **present simple** فإن زمن الفعل في التتمة يكون **present** بأنواعه حسب الرابط والمعنى.

She is very tired because .... she has been running for two hours or he has been working all the time

.... She has run for two hours. Or he has worked for four hours

....S he is running fast. Or he is working hard

He wants to be a doctor when .... he graduates.

ملاحظات 3: إذا كان زمن الفعل في الجملة الأصلية **past simple** فإن زمن الفعل في التتمة يكون **past** بأنواعه حسب الرابط والمعنى.

He was very tired because .... he had been running for two hours.

He was very tired because .... he had run for two hours.

He was very tired because .... he was running fast.

He was very tired because .... he ran very fast.

ملاحظات 4: إذا كان زمن الفعل في الجملة الأصلية **past perfect** فإن زمن الفعل في التتمة يكون **past simple** فقط.

The fire had started when .... the fire fighters arrived.

He had finished his homework before .... he went to bed.

By the time they had finished work .... they went home.

ملاحظات 5: إذا كان زمن الفعل في الجملة الأصلية **past continuous** فإن زمن الفعل في التتمة يكون **past simple** أو **past continuous** حسب المعنى.

She was running when .... she fell down.

The children were watching TV while .... their mother was cooking.

ملاحظات 6: إذا كان زمن الفعل في الجملة الأصلية **future simple** فإن زمن الفعل في التتمة يكون **present simple**

(ولا يجوز استعمال المستقبل وخاصة بعد الروابط الزمنية).

I will show you the photos when .... I come home.

He will leave for London after .... he graduates.

He will visit me before .... he goes to school.

I am going to wait for Ali until .... he arrives.

ملاحظات: ويجوز قلب هذه الجمل مثل:

When I come home, .... I will show you the photos.

Before he goes to school, .... he will visit me.

ملاحظات: 7. إذا جاء في الجملة اسم الموصول ( who ) يجوز أن نعتبرنا من الفاعل ونضع بعدها الفعل، ويجوز أن نعتبرنا مفعولاً به أو اسم مجرور ونضع بعدها الفاعل ثم الفعل مثل:

I saw the man who .... had broken the door.

I saw the man who .... you had told me about.

I saw the man who .... the police arrested.

ملاحظات: 8. إذا جاء في الجملة اسم الموصول ( whom ) يجب أن نعتبره مفعولاً به أو اسماً مجروراً ونضع بعدها فاعل ثم فعل.

I saw the man whom .... the police arrested.

I saw the man whom .... you had told me about.

I saw the man about whom .... you had told me.

ملاحظات: 9. يجب مراعاة بعض الحالات الخاصة مثل:

\* There would be a chaotic situation if .... there were no legal system. (If)

\* I wish .... I could speak German. (Wish)

\* I have played guitar since .... I was a child . OR: Since I was a child , .... I have played guitar . (since )

أكمل الجمل التالية مستخدماً تشبيه جمل:

السؤال رقم ٢٩ و ٣٠ نثر ع العنبر و ٣٢-٣٤ نثر ع الأبيس أعم الجمل التي ترد في الامتحان مع الجمل

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1- When I was a student.....                             | I was very happy.                         |
| 2- He had to pay a fine because.....                     | he was driving fast.                      |
| 3- He left court a free man because.....                 | he was innocent.                          |
| 4- Omar felt very guilty even though.....                | the accident wasn't his fault.            |
| 5- I've been playing the piano since.....                | I was seven years old. - Fadia didn't     |
| 6- go to school yesterday because.....                   | she fell ill.                             |
| 7- I went to the post office so that.....                | I could buy stamps.                       |
| 8- The people emigrated because.....                     | they were poor.                           |
| 9- The weather is too hot at the moment, so.....         | I'll stay at home.                        |
| 10- The streets are very dirty, so.....                  | we should clean them.                     |
| 11- I'm not good at maths, so.....                       | I need help.                              |
| 12- I'm looking for a new flat because.....              | my flat is noisy.                         |
| 13- I'm really tired, but.....                           | I can't sleep.                            |
| 14- I'm really tired this morning, so.....               | I can't go swimming.                      |
| 15- I'm really tired because.....                        | I've been working hard recently.          |
| 16- If you want to improve your health.....              | you should do sport.                      |
| 17- I was walking through town when.....                 | it started snowing.                       |
| 18- Since she arrived in England.....                    | I haven't seen her.                       |
| 19- I can't remember where.....                          | my uncle lives.                           |
| 20- Everything was going very well until.....            | the car broke down.                       |
| 21- I spilt tea on my homework, so.....                  | I had to rewrite it.                      |
| 22- If the top layer of soil is destroyed.....           | the land becomes poor.                    |
| 23- Farmers need more land so that.....                  | they can grow more crops.                 |
| 24- When the rescue team arrived.....                    | they helped the people.                   |
| 25- James was very nervous when.....                     | he arrived at the airport.                |
| 26- James was very nervous because.....                  | he had never flown before.                |
| 27- I wasn't surprised that.....                         | he came late.                             |
| 28- When he accused me of being wasteful.....            | I saw red.                                |
| 29- I'm looking forward to the day when.....             | I go to university.                       |
| 30- I wish that.....                                     | I could fly.                              |
| 31- I went to the post office because.....               | I needed some stamps.                     |
| 32- Ahmad went to the airport so that.....               | he could meet his brother.                |
| 33- Ahmad went to the airport because.....               | he wanted to meet his brother.            |
| 34- The sky was very clear and.....                      | I could see the stars.                    |
| 35- I'm sure that.....                                   | bats aren't birds.                        |
| 36- You must be exhausted because.....                   | you've been working hard recently.        |
| 37- Some plants grow well here even though.....          | the soil is poor.                         |
| 38- You will have to make a special effort if.....       | you want pass the exam.                   |
| 39- If you make a mistake.....                           | you have to correct it.                   |
| 40- We'll have to do the room up before.....             | we sleep there.                           |
| 41- When my parents get old.....                         | I will look after them.                   |
| 42- You should think carefully before.....               | you make your decision.                   |
| 43- He said everything was Okay, but.....                | I didn't believe him.                     |
| 44- While I was on holiday.....                          | I bought a camera.                        |
| 45- City people have to drive slowly, whereas.....       | country people can drive fast.            |
| 46- City people often live in apartments, whereas.....   | country people often live in houses.      |
| 47- City people often shop in supermarkets, whereas..... | country people often shop in small shops. |

- 48- Country people often have quite relaxing lives, but ..... city people often have stressful lives.
- 49- The country is quiet, while ..... the city is noisy.
- 50- I prefer living in the country, whereas ..... my brother prefers the city.
- 51- We're having a big celebration next week, so ..... I can't go on holiday.
- 52- If you break the law, ..... you have to face the music.
- 53- Too much salt is bad for you, but ..... you can't do without it.
- 54- If you drive too fast, ..... you have to pay a fine.
- 55- He was against the idea, but ..... he changed his tune.
- 56- I've got a really bad toothache, so ..... I can't sleep.
- 57- Before we can sell the flat, ..... we have to do it up.
- 58- It had been cloudy all morning, but ..... it didn't rain.
- 59- As we were walking up the mountain, ..... it started snowing.
- 60- The fire had started when ..... everyone was asleep.
- 61- When my brother came round after his operation, ..... he felt fine.
- 62- Omar passed all his exams because ..... he had worked hard.
- 63- By the time they'd finished their homework, ..... it was time for bed.
- 64- Large areas of land had to be flooded when ..... they were building the dam.
- 65- When he finished the race, ..... he was exhausted.
- 66- By the time they reached the top, ..... they were exhausted.
- 67- He retired when ..... he lost the match.
- 68- When I leave school, ..... I'll look for a job.
- 69- I'm good at maths, but ..... I'm bad at English.
- 70- We were driving home when ..... we saw a burning car.
- 71- They raised a flag when ..... they reached the top.
- 72- The driver stopped after ..... he had seen smoke.
- 73- The whole family was astonished when ..... he won the match.
- 74- Before they reached the summit, ..... they ran out of food.