

## صياغة الأسئلة (Making Questions)

## أدوات الاستفهام (wh – words)

|              |                            |          |                    |         |                      |             |                |
|--------------|----------------------------|----------|--------------------|---------|----------------------|-------------|----------------|
| Where        | When                       | How      | Who                | Why     | What                 | Which       | Whose          |
| أين          | متى                        | كيف      | من                 | لماذا   | ماذا                 | أي          | لمن            |
| How many     | How much                   | How old  | How often          | How far | How long             | What colour | How fast       |
| كم (للمعدود) | كم (الغير المعدود) / السعر | كم العمر | تكرار / عدد المرات | المسافة | المدة الزمنية والطول | اللون       | كم تبلغ السرعة |
| What time    | How high                   |          | What kind of       |         |                      |             |                |
| الوقت        | كم الارتفاع                |          | ما نوع             |         |                      |             |                |

- الضمانات الشخصية وضمانات المفعول به وصفات الملكية تتغير كما يلي:

|        |   |         |         |   |          |          |   |      |
|--------|---|---------|---------|---|----------|----------|---|------|
| I / we | ↔ | you     | me / us | ↔ | you      | my / our | ↔ | your |
| I am   | ↔ | are you | I was   | ↔ | were you |          |   |      |

## هناك عدة طرق لتركيب السؤال:

- أداة استفهام + الفعل المساعد + الفاعل + نكمل الجملة ونحذف العبارة أو الكلمة التي نسأل عنها.

Wh-word + Aux Verb + Subject + .....

Tareq is in the garden now. → Where is Tareq now?

- عندما يبدأ الجواب بـ (yes / no) لا نضع (wh-word) ونتابع نفس الخطوات السابقة:

Yes, she has got a laptop. OR No, she hasn't got a laptop. → Has she got a laptop?

- إن كانت جملة الجواب لا تحتوي فعل مساعد نستخدم (do / does / did) والفعل بعدها يكون في حالة المصدر.

They went shopping yesterday. → When did they go shopping?  
He plays football every weekend. → How often does he play football?

- زمن الجواب يطابق زمن السؤال.  
I am reading a book. → What are you reading?  
(present continuous) (present continuous)

للسؤال عن العدد أو الكمية: نتبع القاعدة التالية:

How (many / much) + الفعل + الفاعل + الفعل المساعد + المفعول به + الفعل?  
He wrote five poem. → How many poems did he write?

للسؤال عن الصفات الشكلية: مثل (pretty / slim / blue-eyed) نتبع القاعدة التالية:

What + (do – does – did) + Subject + look like?  
She is tall and thin. → What does she look like?  
My car is modern and blue. → What does your car look like?

للسؤال عن الصفات الغير شكلية: مثل (clever / nice / friendly) نتبع القاعدة التالية:

What + (am / is / are / was / were) + Subject + like?  
She is friendly. → What is she like?

للسؤال عن السبب: قد ترد في الإجابة إحدى أدوات الربط مثل (because – so that ..) في هذه الحالة، نستخدم أداة الاستفهام (why) وكل ما يرد بعد أداة الربط لا يعيننا لأنه الجواب:

I'm running because I'm late. → Why are you running?

للسؤال عن الطقس: نتبع القاعدة التالية:

What ( is – was ) the weather like?  
It is sunny. → What is the weather like?

للسؤال عن العمل: نتبع القاعدة التالية:

What (do – does – did) + Subject + do?  
My father is a doctor. → What does your father do?

للسؤال عن الفاعل: نضع (wh-word) مكان الفاعل ونكمل الجملة. الـ (wh-word) تتطابق مع الفعل وكأنها اسم مفرد).

My brother plays with me. → Who plays with you?

**ملاحظة** هذا السؤال يرد في الامتحان على صيغة حوار. عند عدم وجود فاعل وفعل في الجملة يكون الفاعل والفعل في الجملة التي تسبقها.

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: My school opened in 1975.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: The address of the school is 17, 10th Avenue.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: There are twenty-five students in my class.</p> <p>A: Where is the school located? (1)</p> <p>B: .....?</p> | <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: School starts at eight o'clock.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: My school is big and new.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I've been studying there for five years.</p> <p>A: How do you go to school? (2)</p> <p>B: .....?</p>  |
| <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I'm in the library.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I've been in the library since ten o'clock.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I'm doing research for a school project.</p> <p>A: How often do you go to the library? (3)</p> <p>B: .....?</p>     | <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: My family left England in 2005.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: We travelled by aeroplane (plane).</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I have been to England three times.</p> <p>A: Who do you miss in England? (4)</p> <p>B: .....?</p>   |
| <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I was born in England.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I came to this country ten years ago.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I work as a primary school teacher.</p> <p>A: What are the people like here? (5)</p> <p>B: .....?</p>                  | <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: Yes, I have travelled abroad.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I went to Cairo.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: To visit my cousins.</p> <p>A: What did you like the most in Egypt? (6)</p> <p>B: .....?</p>   |
| <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: Yes, there is a computer in my room.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I bought it from a local shop.</p> <p>A: What do you use the computer for? (7)</p> <p>B: .....?</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I have twenty-five CDs</p>                     | <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: The law is the set of rules that controls individuals.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: They made the first code of laws 4,000 years ago.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: Police and judges make sure people obey rules of law.</p> <p>A: Why is it important to have laws? (8)</p> <p>B: .....?</p> |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I arrived in England in 2008.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I have been working since then.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: In the first year, I suffered from culture shock.</p> <p>A: How did you overcome this difficulty? <b>9</b></p> <p>B: .....</p> | <p>A : .....?</p> <p>B : The Eden Project is a living plant museum.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I visited it last year.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: It was very exciting.</p> <p>A: Why are plants important? <b>10</b></p> <p>B: .....</p>   |
| <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: Yes, I have been on a trip to the Eden project.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I saw plants from all over the world there.</p> <p>A: How did you feel? <b>11</b></p> <p>B: .....</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I liked the waterfall the most.</p>        | <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B : I went to Apamea on holiday.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I stayed there for two weeks.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: It was scorching hot.</p> <p>A: What did you do there? <b>12</b></p> <p>B: .....</p>   |
| <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: We got to Apamea two days ago.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: We could see enormous and high walls.</p> <p>A: Where are you staying? <b>13</b></p> <p>B: .....</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: Yes, I'd like to visit Apamea again.</p>                     | <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: The sand gazelle can be found in the Arabian Gulf.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: Its sand-coloured body helps it to camouflage.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: It is in danger of extinction because of hunting.</p> <p>A: What can we do to protect rare animals? <b>14</b></p> <p>B: .....</p>          |
| <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: The sand gazelle weighs 20 kilogrammes.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: It is almost 100 km per hour.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: It has a white head and a sand-coloured body.</p> <p>A: Which animal do you prefer? Why? <b>15</b></p> <p>B: .....</p> | <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: Damascus is located in the south-west of Syria.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: It has been inhabited for thousands of years. <b>16</b></p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: Tourists visit it to see its historical monuments.</p> <p>A: Which country or city would you like to visit, why?</p> <p>B: .....</p> |

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I visited the zoo last summer.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: Animals are put in cages.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: No, it's not expensive to get into a zoo. (17)</p> <p>A: Why are zoos important?</p> <p>B: .....</p>               | <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: The Garrigues area was well-known for its olive oil.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: It has a Mediterranean climate. (18)</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: Winter temperatures are low because it's high.</p> <p>A: Which crops do the farmers grow in your area?</p> <p>B: .....</p> |
| <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I moved to the city with my family.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: City life is exciting and varied. (19)</p> <p>A: What are the disadvantages of the city?</p> <p>B: .....</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I go to university by bus.</p> | <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I lived in the country as a child.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I had to travel ten kilometres to get to school.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: My father was a farmer. (20)</p> <p>A: What are the advantages of the country?</p> <p>B: .....</p>                               |
| <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I moved to the city to go to university.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I'm studying economics. (21)</p> <p>A: What is the city like?</p> <p>B: .....</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I miss the peace and quiet in the country.</p>       | <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I prefer shopping in the supermarket. (22)</p> <p>A: Why do you like shopping there?</p> <p>B: .....</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: My mother goes with me.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I can get there by taxi.</p>  |
| <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I went shopping yesterday.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I bought a new shirt.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: It costs 1000 Syrian pounds. (23)</p> <p>A: Who do you usually go shopping with?</p> <p>B: .....</p>                       | <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I get up at seven o'clock. (24)</p> <p>A: How much sleep do you get each night?</p> <p>B: .....</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: I feel alert and rested in the morning.</p> <p>A: .....?</p> <p>B: Yes, I get enough sleep.</p>   |

A : .....

B : My house is located in a small village.

A : .....

B : It's a two-story big house.

A : .....

B : The walls are white.

A : Do you like living there? Why?

B : .....

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A:.....?

B: My house has two storeys.

A : .....

B: It is about five miles from the sea.

A : .....

B: It overlooks a luxurious swimming pool.

A : What does it look like?

B : .....

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A : .....

B : Alberto and Maria have been married for 50 years.

A : .....

B : They eat soup or corn for every meal.

A : .....

B : They have a healthy lifestyle.

A : How can you keep healthy?

B : .....

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A : .....

B : Mount Everest is 8,848 m high.

A : .....

B : Hillary became the first to reach the top of Everest.

A : .....

B : He got to the top in 1953.

A : What do you think of mountain climbing?

B : .....

28

A : .....

B : The Tour de France is an annual bicycle race.

A : .....

B : It takes place once a year.

A : .....

B : Over 200 racers compete in the race.

A : Would you like to compete in this race? Why?

B : .....

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A : .....

B : I've been playing tennis for ten years.

A : .....

B : I started doing that when I was in primary school.

A : .....

B : I've played two tournaments so far.

A : What is your best talent or skill? What is it like?

B : .....

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Mr. Hussam M. Salman

Plain &amp; Simple

## الحل

(1)

- When did your school open?
- What is the address of the school?
- How many students are there in your class?
- It is near the garden.

(2)

- When (What time) does school start?
- What does your school look like?
- How long have you been studying there?
- I go to school by car.

(3)

- Where are you?
- How long have you been in the library?
- What are you doing?
- I go to the library twice a week.

(4)

- When did your family leave England?
- How did you travel?
- How often have you been to England?
- I miss my friends.

(5)

- Where were you born?
- When did you come to this country?
- What do you do?
- They are friendly.

(6)

- Have you ( ever) travelled abroad?
- Where did you go?
- Why did you go there?
- I liked the pyramids the most.

(7)

- Is there a computer in your room?
- Where did you buy it from?
- I use it for playing games.
- How many CDS do you have?

(8)

- What is the law?
- When did they make the first code of laws?
- Who makes sure people obey rules of law?
- Without laws, there would be

(9)

- When did you arrive in England?
- What have you been doing since then?
- What did you suffer from in the first year?
- I worked hard (to fit in).

(10)

- What is the Eden Project?
- When did you visit it?
- What was it like?
- Because they give us food.

(11)

- Have you (ever) been on a trip to the Eden Project?
- What did you see there?
- I felt very happy.
- What did you like the most?

(12)

- Where did you go on holiday?
- How long did you stay there?
- What was the weather like?
- I visited the ruins.

(13)

- When did you get to Apamea?
- What could you see?
- We are staying in a hotel.
- Would you like to visit Apamea again?

(14)

- Where can the sand gazelle be found?
- What helps it to camouflage?
- Why is it in danger of extinction?
- We can prevent hunting them.

(15)

- How much does the sand gazelle weigh?
- How fast is it?
- What does it look like?
- I prefer the tiger because it is fast and beautiful.

(16)

- Where is Damascus located?
- How long has it been inhabited?
- Why do tourists visit it?
- I would like to visit Paris because it beautiful.

(17)

- When did you visit the zoo?
- Where are animals put?
- Is it expensive to get into a zoo?
- Because they protect rare animals.

(18)

- What was the Garrigues area well-known for?
- What climate does it have?
- Why are winter temperatures low?
- They grow olives, tomatoes and potatoes.

(19)

- Who did you move to the city with?
- What is city life like?
- They are noise and pollution.
- How do you go to university?

(20)

- Where did you live as a child?
- How far did you have to travel to get to school?
- What did your father do?
- It is quiet and relaxing.

(21)

- Why did you move to the city?
- What are you studying?
- It is noisy, crowded and polluted.
- What do you miss in the country?

(22)

- Where do you prefer shopping?
- Because it is interesting.
- Who goes with you?
- How can you get there?

(23)

- When did you go shopping?
- What did you buy?
- How much does it cost?
- I usually go shopping with my mother.

(24)

- When (What time) do you get up?
- I get about eight hours.
- How do you feel in the morning?
- Do you get enough sleep?

(25)

- Where is your house located?
- What does it look like?
- What colour are the walls?
- Yes, because it is big and quiet.

(26)

- How many stories does your house have?
- How far is it from the sea?
- What does it overlook?
- It is big and white.

(27)

- How long have Alberto and Maria been married?
- What do they eat?
- What kind of lifestyle do they have?
- By doing sport and eating healthy food.

(28)

- How high is Mount Everest?
- Who became the first to reach the top of Everest?
- When did he get to the top?
- I think it is dangerous.

(29)

- What is the Tour de France?
- How often does it take place?
- How many racers compete in the race?
- Yes, because it is interesting.

(30)

- How long have you been playing tennis?
- When did you start doing that?
- How many tournaments have you played so far?
- My best talent is basketball. It is interesting.