IRREGULAR VERBS

|  | finitive ( $\mathrm{V}^{0}$ ) | Simple Past $\left(v^{2}\right)$ | Past Participle $\left(\mathrm{V}^{3}\right)$ | Infinitive ( $v^{\circ}$ ) | Simple Past ( $\mathrm{V}^{2}$ ) | Past Participle $\left(V^{3}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| beat | يهزم - يضرب | beat | beaten | let يدع - يتركيسمح | let | let |
| become | e | became | become | lie | lay | lain |
| begin |  | began | begun | lose بخسر-يفتد | lost | lost |
| blow | ينفخ - تهب | blew | blown | make يصنع -يجعل | made | made |
| break | يكسر - يحطم | broke | broken | mean بتصد-يعني | meant | meant |
| bring | يحف | brought | brought | meet يقابل | met | met |
| build |  | built | built | pay يفع | paid | paid |
| burn | يحرق - يحترق | burnt/burned | burnt/burned | prove يبرهن- يلبّ | proved | proved/proven |
| buy | يشّري | bought | bought | put يضن | put | put |
| catch | يمسار | caught | caught | read | read | read |
| choose | يخنّار | chose | chosen | ride | rode | ridden |
| come | باكّي | came | come | ring يرن | rang | rung |
| cost | يكلف | cost | cost | rise | rose | risen |
| cut | يقص-يقطع | cut | cut | run بركض | ran | run |
| deal | يتعامل | dealt | dealt | say | said | said |
| do | يفعل- يعمل | did | done | see | saw | seen |
| draw | يرسم-يسحب | drew | drawn | sell | sold | sold |
| dream | بحل | dreamt/dreamed | dreamt/dreamed | send , يرمل\| | sent | sent |
| drink | يشرب | drank | drunk | show | showed | showed/shown |
| drive | يقود- يسوت | drove | driven | shut يغلّ | shut | shut |
| eat | ياكّل | ate | eaten | sing يغّي | sang | sung |
| fall | يقع - يسقط | fell | fallen | sit | sat | sat |
| feed | يُطعم | fed | fed | sleep | slept | slept |
| feel | يشعر | felt | felt | smell | smelt/smelled | smelt/smelled |
| fight | يقاتلّ - يكافِ | fought | fought | speak | spoke | spoken |
| find | يجد | found | found | spend بينقّيبضّي | spent | spent |
| fly | يطير- يسافر جو | flew | flown | spread ينشر- | spread | spread |
| forget | ينسي | forgot | forgotten | stand يقن | stood | stood |
| get | يحصل | got | got | steal يسرق | stole | stolen |
| give | بعطي | gave | given |  | stuck | stuck |
| go | يذهب | went | gone | swim | swam | swum |
| grow | ينمو -يزرع | grew | grown | take | took | taken |
| hear | يسمع | heard | heard | teach يُعِّم | taught | taught |
| hit | يضرب | hit | hit | tell | told | told |
| hurt | يجرح - يؤذي | hurt | hurt | think بعتّد- يفكر | thought | thought |
| keep | بحافـفـ - يبقى | kept | kept | throw برميبيقف | threw | thrown |
| know | يعرف | knew | known | understand يفهر | understood | understood |
| lay | يضنع | laid | laid | wake | woke | woken |
| lead | يقود | led | led | wear برندي- يلبس | wore | worn |
| learn | يتعلم | learnt/learned | learnt/learned | win يفوز-يربع | won | won |
| leave | بغ | left | left | write | wrote | written |


| Infinitive ( $V^{0}$ ) |  | Simple Present ( $\mathbf{V}^{1}$ ) | Simple Past ( $\mathrm{V}^{2}$ ) | Past Participle ( $\mathbf{V}^{3}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| be have |  | am / is / are have / has | was/were had | been had |
|  | - |  | could <br> had to | - |

