

Module 1

Make a Difference

Unit 2

Creativity & Initiatives

Textbook P. 13

Light Initiative

مبادرة الضوء

light	ضوء	initiative	مُبَادِرَة	include	يَشْمَل
more than	أكثر من	volunteer	مُتَطَوِّع	voluntarily	طَوَّعًا
record	يُسَجِّل	college	كَلِيَّة	for the benefit	لصالح
visually impaired	ضعيف البصر	start	يَبْدَأ	grades	مراحل صفوف
university	جامعة	reference	مرجع	meet	يُلْقِي
actual	فِعْلِيّ	needs	احتياجات	whatever	مهما كان
desire	رَغْبَة	curriculum	مَنْهَاج	contact	يَتَّصِل
administration	إِدَارَة	provide	يَزوِّد	divide into	يَقْسِم إلى
task	مهمّة	number	عَدَد	social media	وَسَائِل التواصل الاجتماعيّ

initiative	a new plan for dealing with a particular problem.	خطة جديدة للتعامل مع مشكلة معينة
visually impaired	people with sight problems.	أشخاص بمشاكل بصرية
reference	source of information like books or articles	مصدر معلومات مثل كتب أو مقالات
Provide	to give somebody something or to supply.	أن تعطي أو تزود شخص ما بشيء ما

A- Read the following text and then choose the correct answer a, b, c or d. (50 marks)

What is 'Light Initiative'?

ما هي «مبادرة الضوء»؟

Light **Initiative** started with two people and now it includes more than 350 volunteers.

بدأت **مبادرة** الضوء بشخصين وهي تضم الآن أكثر من ٣٥٠ متطوعًا.

They voluntarily record school and college books for the benefit of the **visually**

impaired people.

يسجلون طواعية الكتب المدرسية والجامعية لصالح **ضعاف البصر**.

They started recording the books of the 9th and the 12th grades; they also record university books and **references**.

بدأوا بتسجيل كتب الصفين التاسع والثاني عشر؛ كما أنها تسجل **الكتب والمراجع** الجامعية.

Their aim is to meet the visually impaired people's actual needs whatever they are.

هدفهم هو تلبية الاحتياجات الفعلية لضعاف البصر مهما تكن.

How do they work?

كيف يعملون

Usually, the visually impaired person who has the desire to study a **curriculum** or a reference, contacts the initiative administration and **provides** them with the books needed.

وعادة ما يقوم الشخص الضعيف بصريا الذي لديه الرغبة في دراسة **منهج دراسي** أو مرجع بالاتصال بإدارة المبادرة **وتزويدها** بالكتب اللازمة.

Then, the book is divided into tasks for a number of volunteers to record **them**.

ثم يتم تقسيم الكتاب إلى مهام لعدد من المتطوعين لتسجيلها.

1. Light initiative is dealing with people with _____ problems.
a. reading b. writing c. listening d. sight
2. Which grade of teaching is not mentioned in the text?
a. elementary b. secondary c. high school d. university
3. If a visually impaired person wants to study a curriculum or a reference, he has to contact the initiative _____
a. volunteers b. management c. university d. school
4. The word **curriculum** in bold means _____
a. source of information b. college
c. syllabus d. a system of printing
5. The word **them** in bold refers to _____
a. volunteers b. tasks c. grades d. book

Answer Keys

1. d 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. b

Facebook page	صفحة فيسبوك	page	صَفْحَة	YouTube channel	قناة يوتيوب
channel	قناة	announce	يُعلن	publish	يُنشر
recordings	تسجيلات	save	يَحفظ	format	صيغة
service Cost	تكلفة الخدمة	absolutely	تَمَامًا	free	مَجَانًا
access	وصول	tools	أدوات	simple	بسيط
montage	صور مركبة	Professional	مُحترَف	project	مشروع
turn	يحول	Braille	طريقة طبع الكتب لضعاف البصر للقراءة بالتحسيس	suffer from	يُعاني من
sight	بصر	problems	مُشكلات	target	هَدَف
try	يحاول	bring	يُحضِر		

announce	to tell people something officially.	أن تخبر الناس بشيء ما بشكل رسمي
absolutely	completely true	صحيح تماما
Braille	a system of printing for blind people in which the letters and the numbers are printed as raised dots.	نظام طباعة لمكفوفي البصر تطبع من خلاله الأحرف والأرقام على شكل نقاط مرتفعة

B- Read the following text then write if the sentences below are true or false:

(50 marks)

Social Media

وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي

They use a Facebook page and a YouTube channel.

يستخدمون صفحة Facebook وقناة YouTube.

On the Facebook page they **announce** that they finished this book or this curriculum, and they use the YouTube channel to publish the recordings.

يعلنون على صفحة Facebook أنهم أنهوا هذا الكتاب أو هذا المنهج، ويستخدمون قناة YouTube لنشر التسجيلات.

These records are saved in mp3 format.

يتم حفظ هذه السجلات بتنسيق mp3.

Service Cost

تكلفة الخدمة

Their services are **absolutely** free; i.e., the volunteer is not paid, and it doesn't cost the visually impaired person anything.

وخدماتهم مجانية **تماما**؛ أي أن المتطوع لا يتقاضى أجرًا، ولا يكلف الشخص المعاق بصريًا أي شيء.

Anyone with a network can have access to their records.

يمكن لأي شخص لديه شبكة الوصول إلى سجلاتهم.
أدوات

Tools

Volunteers need very simple things.

يحتاج المتطوعون إلى أشياء بسيطة للغاية.

They use mobiles for recording and laptops to do the montage. No professional tools are needed.

يستخدمون الهواتف المحمولة للتسجيل وأجهزة الكمبيوتر المحمولة للقيام بالمونتاج. لا توجد حاجة إلى أدوات مهنية.

What's New?

Light Initiative's new project is turning the Syrian curriculum into **Braille**.

المشروع الجديد لمبادرة الضوء يحول المنهج السوري إلى **نظام برايل**.

This will help Syrian students who suffer from sight problems.

سيساعد هذا الطلاب السوريين الذين يعانون من مشاكل في البصر.

Light Initiative's Target

Light Initiative is trying to bring some light into the visually impaired people's lives.

هدف مبادرة الضوء

تحاول مبادرة الضوء أن تنير حياة ضعاف البصر.

1. Volunteers use YouTube to tell people officially about the completed books.
2. According to the text, Mp3 is a way to publish books.
3. Volunteers need Professional tools to finish their work.
4. The volunteer doesn't earn money from the initiative administration.
5. The word **Braille** in bold means a system of printing for blind people

Answer Keys

1. F

2. F

3. F

4. T

5. T

Module 1

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Activity book p. 10

Pay it forward

الدفع مقدما

plumber	سَبَّك	called	يُسَمِّي	suspended	مُؤَجَّل
stranger	غَرِيب	act	عمل	kindness	لُطْف
attract	يَجْذِب	likes	اعجابات	tradition	تَقَالِيد
come	يَأْتِي	date to	يعود تاريخه	century	قَرْن
customer	رَبُون	Pay in advance for	يدفع مقدما ل	Otherwise	عدا ذلك
afford	يَقْدِر على	forget	يُنْسَى	revive	يُجَدِّد
celebrate	يحتفل	homeless	مشرّد	Pass	يمر
stressed	مُرْهَق	middle	مُنْتَصَف	exam	إمْتِحَان
well-dressed	أنيق	appearance	مَظْهَر	job hunting	البحث عن عمل
judge	يَحْكُم	ask	يَسْأَل	CV	سيرة ذاتية

pay forward	pay in advance	يدفع مقدما
plumber	a person whose job is to repair water pipes.	شخص عمله تصليح أنابيب المياه
suspended	stopped for a while	متوقف لفترة
Afford	to have enough money to pay for something	أن تملك المال الكافي لتدفع لشيء ما
revive	to become strong again	أن تصبح قوي مرة أخرى
job hunting	the act of looking for a work	البحث عن عمل

A- Read the following text and then choose the correct answer a, b, c or d.**(50 marks)**

On March 27, 2013, John Sweeney, a **plumber** from Ireland, started a Facebook page called **Suspended Coffees**.

في ٢٧ آذار ٢٠١٣، أسس جون سويني، وهو **سببك** من أيرلندا، صفحة على فيسبوك تسمى القهوة **المعلقة**.

His message was simple: Buy a cup of coffee for a stranger, because an act of

kindness can change a life and make a difference.

كانت رسالته بسيطة: شراء فنجان قهوة لشخص غريب، لأن فعل اللطف يمكن أن يغير الحياة ويحدث فرقاً.

Eight hours later, the page had attracted more than 20,000 likes.

بعد ثماني ساعات، اجتذبت الصفحة أكثر من ٢٠٠٠٠ إعجاب.

Suspended coffee is a tradition that comes from Naples, Italy, and dates to the 20th century.

القهوة المعلقة هي تقليد يأتي من نابولي بإيطاليا ويعود تاريخه إلى القرن العشرين.

When customers buy coffee, they also pay in advance for a cup to be given to somebody

else; usually someone who otherwise couldn't **afford** it.

عندما يشتري الزبائن القهوة، فإنهم يدفعون أيضاً مقدماً مقابل تقديم فنجان لشخص آخر ؛ عادة شخص لا يستطيع **تحمل تكاليفها**.

This initiative was forgotten, but then it **revived** again in 2011.

تم نسيان هذه المبادرة، ثم تم **تجديدها** مرة أخرى في عام ٢٠١١.

That's when "Suspended Coffee Day" started to be celebrated each December.

وذلك عندما بدأ الاحتفال بـ «يوم القهوة المعلق» في شهر كانون الأول من كل عام.

You can buy it for anyone in need.

يمكنك شرائه لأي شخص محتاج

It can be for the homeless person you pass by every day on the street, a stressed student in the middle of exams, a mother of children who can't afford coffee.

يمكن أن يكون للمشرد الذي تمر به كل يوم في الشارع، طالب مُرهق في منتصف الامتحانات، أم لأطفال لا تستطيع تحمل تكلفة القهوة.

It may be a well-dressed man whom you may not think from his appearance that he's in need but he may be in his third month of **job hunting**.

قد يكون رجلاً يرتدي ملابس أنيقة قد لا تعتقد من مظهره أنه بحاجة إليه ولكنه قد يكون في شهره الثالث **من البحث عن عمل**.

It's not up to us to judge – if someone asks, then they're in need - no CV required.

الأمر ليس متروكاً لنا للحكم - إذا سأل أحدهم، فهم بحاجة - لا حاجة للسيرة الذاتية.

1. John Sweeney is an/a _____ plumber.
a. Spanish b. Italian c. Irish d. English
2. Buy a cup of coffee for a stranger is _____
a. the idea of suspended coffee.
b. A message sent by John Sweeney on Facebook.
c. A sentence said by John Sweeney to his costumers as an act of kindness.
d. None
3. The idea of suspended coffees started in _____
a. Ireland b. Italy c. Syria d. Egypt
4. Which of these statements is not true about suspended coffee?
a. Suspended Coffee Day is celebrated in December.
b. The person who needs suspended coffee mustn't prove that he is poor.
c. You can buy it for a familiar person you pass by every day.
d. Suspended coffee was renewed again in 2011.
5. **job hunting** in bold above means _____
a. to have enough money to pay for something
b. the act of kindness.
c. the act of looking for a work
d. to become strong again

Answer Keys

1. c

2. a

3. b

4. c

5. c

الوحدة الثانية

II- Use of English

Choose the correct answer a, b ,c or d for each of the following:

1. The Braille is a system of _____ for blind people.
a. Printing b. writing c. reading d. listening
2. People with sight problems _____
a. visually impaired b. job hunting c. braille d. volunteers
3. Source of information like books or articles is _____
a. university b. college c. grade d. reference
4. To give somebody something or to supply is to _____
a. meet b. provide c. divide d. record
5. The subjects that are taught by a school, college ...etc./ syllabus _____
a. curriculum b. project c. task d. target
6. To tell people something officially is to _____
a. contact b. suffer c. announce d. record
7. Completely true _____
a. absolutely b. differently c. seriously d. similarly
8. A system of printing for blind people in which the letters and the numbers are printed as raised dots is _____
a. format b. administration c. impaired d. Braille
9. A person whose job is to repair water pipes, toilets, etc is _____
a. a plumber b. a designer c. an official d. a driver
10. To have enough money to pay for something is to _____
a. access b. afford c. need d. cost
11. A new plan for dealing with a particular problem is _____

a. reference b. curriculum c. initiative d. format

12. The act of looking for work is_____

a. montage b. job hunting c. task d. customer

13. To bring something back after it has not been used or existed for a period of time is to _____

a. divide b. suspend c. revive d. survive

14. The word that means stopped for a while is _____

a. revived b. divided c. suspended d. published

15. Some people in Africa do not have _____ to safe drinking water.

a. success b. violence c. kindness d. access

16. A lift was put to _____ the disabled people's actual needs.

a. work b. record c. meet d. use

17. This party was done for the _____ of the poor.

a. beneficial b. benefit c. fit d. hit

18. Light Initiative helps Syrian students who suffer _____ sight problems.

a. at b. from c. with d. in

19. _____ March 27, 2013, John Sweeney started a Facebook page called Suspended Coffees.

a. at b. in c. on d. since

20. The opposite of the word **complicated** is _____

a. hard b. difficult c. professional d. simple

21. The opposite of the word **similarity** is _____

a. difference b. appearance c. stranger d. stress

22. The opposite of the word **sell** is _____

- a. attract b. pass c. cost d. buy
23. The opposite of the word **remember** is _____
a. think b. forget c. know d. realise
24. The opposite of **relaxed** is _____
a. stressed b. dressed c. interested d. bored
25. Mr. Smith _____ a teacher for nine years.
a. is b. was c. has been d. been
26. I _____ my pen. I am unable to do my exercise.
a. lost b. have lost c. am losing d. lose
27. They _____ a cure for the common cold yet.
a. haven't discovered b. didn't discover
c. have discovered d. don't discover
28. I am not hungry. I _____.
a. ate b. didn't eat
c. have eaten d. haven't eaten
29. We _____ for our holiday yet.
a. don't plan b. plan
c. haven't planned d. have planned
30. _____ you read any interesting books?
a. Are b. Were c. Have d. Is
31. She hasn't fed the cat _____
a. already b. ever c. yet d. never
32. Has Amer bought a car _____?
a. just b. yet c. already d. ever
33. Maya _____ English since 2019.

- a. is teaching b. taught
c. has taught d. was teaching

34. She's very experienced now. She _____ a volunteer for two years.

- a. was b. has c. has been d. had been

35. He's hungry. _____ for four days.

- a. has eaten b. ate c. is eating d. hasn't eaten

36. She misses him! She _____ him for a long time.

- a. saw b. has seen c. didn't see d. hasn't seen

37. _____ you done your homework?

- a. Are b. Have c. Could d. Do

38. She has just arrived. She _____ to you in a minute.

- a. spoke b. was speaking
c. had spoken d. will speak

39. We _____ her since she arrived to our city.

- a. knew b. are knowing
c. have known d. had known

40. He _____ here for two months.

- a. has worked b. is working
c. was working d. works

41. We have lived in Germany _____ 1988

- a. on b. in c. since d. for

42. I visited Germany _____ 1988.

- a. in b. since c. for d. on

54. Bob and Jane have known each other _____ a long time.
a. since b. on c. at d. for
55. It has been cloudy _____ the last three days.
a. in b. for c. since d. at
56. I have learnt a lot of English _____ I came here.
a. for b. since c. ever d. never
57. We _____ this exercise yet.
a. have finished b. finished
c. didn't finish d. haven't finished
58. Alice has _____ gone to the Museum of science.
a. ever b. yet c. never d. ago
59. The children haven't come from school _____.
a. yet b. ago c. just d. ever
60. Have you ever _____ to Professor Aston?
a. talking b. talk c. talked d. talks
61. I have _____ finished my work.
a. ever b. already c. yet d. ago
62. I finished my work two hours _____.
a. yet b. ever c. ago d. never
63. I have _____ seen that movie.
a. just b. yet c. ever d. ago
64. The weather is so bad _____ we are not going to the beach.
a. because b. so c. but d. although
65. I can't eat any sweets _____ I've got a toothache.
a. because b. so c. but d. although
66. They were late _____ their car broke down on the way.
a. because b. so c. but d. although

67. I want to buy a new car _____ I don't have enough money.
a. because b. so c. but d. as soon as
68. I 'll phone you _____ I arrive.
a. until b. but c. as soon as d. so
69. The crops were bad _____ the rainfall was low.
a. so b. because c. until d. as soon as
70. This house is very nice _____ I can't buy it.
a. so b. but c. yet d. because
71. The child was crying _____ he hurt his leg.
a. because b. although c. so d. but
72. I missed your call _____ I was working.
a. but b. so c. although d. because
73. I've just lost _____ wallet in the bus.
a. I b. my c. mine d. me
74. My brother lent me _____ new game.
a. her b. his c. him d. he
75. Hani is sick. We're going to visit _____.
a. his b. her c. him d. it
76. My parents are taking _____ to Italy.
a. ours b. us c. our d. we
77. Salma had a picnic with _____ family.
a. she b. his c. her d. hers
78. We live in a small village. There aren't any super market in _____.
a. its b. it's c. it d. her
79. The box is empty. There isn't any chocolate left in _____.
a. Its b. it's c. it d. him

Answer Keys

1. A	36. D	68. A
2. A	37. B	69. B
3. D	38. D	70. B
4. B	39. C	71. A
5. A	40. A	72. D
6. C	41. C	73. B
7. A	42. A	74. B
8. D	43. A	75. C
9. A	44. A	76. B
10. B	45. A	77. C
11. C	46. C	78. C
12. B	47. B	79. C
13. C	48. D	
14. C	49. B	
15. D	50. D	
16. C	51. C	
17. B	52. B	
18. B	53. C	
19. C	54. D	
20. D	55. B	
21. A	56. B	
22. D	57. D	
23. B	58. C	
24. A	59. A	
25. C	60. C	
26. B	61. B	
27. A	62. C	
28. C	63. A	
29. C	64. B	
30. C	65. A	
31. C	66. A	
32. B	67. C	
33. C		
34. C		
35. D		

III. Writing

A. Ask about the underlined word or phrase in each sentence.

1. Light Initiative started with two people.
2. Light Initiative includes more than 350 volunteers.
3. They record university books and references.
4. Their aim is to meet the visually impaired people's actual needs.
5. They use a Facebook page and a YouTube channel.
6. They use the YouTube channel to publish the recordings.
7. They use mobiles for recording.
8. We have known her since she arrived to our city.
9. He has worked here for two months.
10. They have won several awards.
11. I have been in this city since last year.

12. Mr. Smith has been a teacher for nine years.
13. She is working on a new project.
14. He has returned from Europe.
15. Maya has taught English since 2019.
16. Susan enjoys reading.
17. This car belongs to Martin.

Find the mistakes each sentence

1. I have been in this city for last year.
A B C D
2. Mr. Smith has been teacher for nine years.
A B C D
3. I have lost my pen. I was unable to do my exercise.
A B C D
4. They didn't discover a cure for the common cold yet.
A B C D
5. I was not hungry. I have already eaten lunch.
A B C D
6. We haven't planned for our holiday just.

A B C D

7. Maya has taught english since 2019.

A B C D

8. At March 27, 2013, John Sweeney, started a Facebook page.

A B C D

9. We have known her since she arrives to our city.

A B C D

10. I've waited for the bus since an hour.

A B C D

11. She is very experienced now. She has been a volunteer since two years.

A B C D

Answer keys

1. C	2. C	3. C	4. A	5. A	6. D	7. C
8. A	9. C	10. C	11. D			

Read the following paragraph. Find out the four mistakes then rewrite it correctly.

Paragraph one

In March 27, 2013, John Sweeney, a plumber from Ireland, started a Facebook page called **Suspending** Coffees. **Her** message was simple: Buy a cup of coffee for a stranger, because an act of kindness can change a life and make a difference. It is a **traditional** that comes from Naples, Italy, and

Paragraph two

Suspended coffee can be for the homeless person you pass by **everyday** on the street, a **stressing** student in the middle of exams, a mother of children **which** can't afford coffee. It may be a **dressed - well** man whom you may not think from his appearance that he's in need but he may be in his third

dates back to the 20th century.

month of job hunting.

Answer Keys

1. on
2. suspended
3. his
4. tradition

1. every day
2. stressed
3. who
4. well-dressed

أغيد المحمد