

Week 8



New Vocabulary

بشكل سليم appropriately	متعاطف sympathetic	يبدأ ممارسة شيء take up	متغيب العقل – في غيبوبة absent-mindedly
يتحيز prejudiced	يقترض borrow	بعيدا apart	بشكل لا يمكن التحكم به uncontrollably
المعدات equipment	مزعج – يضايق annoying	صفات – خواص characteristic	ينافس compete
يدعم - دعم support	ترتيب – تصرف disposition	يهمس whisper	للابد forever
ممتع funny	مزاج - حالة نفسية temperament	ميكانيكي mechanical	أسلوب حياة lifestyle
مرحلة الطفولة childhood	فروق – اختلافات differences	و الا otherwise	نادر rare
بريء - عفيف innocent	شجاع courageous	اعترف – يسمح admitted	نجم – مشهور ساطع luminary
تفاصيل details	خطأ fault = mistake – error		

تتصرف الطريقة حالتك المزاجية تؤثر شخصيتك جزء الحالة النفسية
Temperament :- the part of your character that affects **your moods** and the way you behave
 مناسبة موقف معين صحيح مناسب ملائم

Appropriate:- suitable or right for a particular situation or occasion

شخص شيء يكره غير معقول يوضح اجحاف

Prejudiced:- showing an unreasonable dislike for something or someone.

تتحكم به عنيف قوي لا يمكن التحكم به

Uncontrollable:- too strong or violent to be controlled .

شيء شخص صفات ملحوظة نموذجية صفات – خواص

Characteristic:- a typical or noticeable quality of someone or something

تصرف عصبي نوع تصرف

Disposition:- the particular type of She is of a nervous disposition.

يسمح حقيقي شيء فعلت توافق يعترف

Admit:- to **agree that you did** something bad, or that something bad is true

to **allow** someone to **enter** a place يسمح لشخص بالدخول الى مكان

نفس الشيء شينين شخصين الطريقة فرق

difference:- the way In which two people or things are **not the same**

مشاكل شخص بشأن حزين يشعر مهتم متعاطف

sympathetic:- caring and feeling sorry about someone's problems

لهم يردها آخر تخص يستخدم

borrow:- to **use** something that **belongs to someone** else and then return it to them

عملك الخاص يستخدمهم كلمات افكار ينسخ يأخذ

= to take or copy someone's Ideas, words etc and use them in your own work

fault= mistake = error خطأ

آخر شيء شخص من نجاحا اكثر يحاول ينافس

compete:- to try to be **more successful than** someone or something else

يسمعون لا الناس الاخرين لكي بهدوء يتكلم يهمس

whisper:- to **speak very quietly** so that other people cannot hear

الشتاء الطيور هذه نادر جدا غير معتاد نادر

rare:- very unusual It's very rare to see these birds in winter.

الآلات تعمل مرتبطة ميكانيكي

Mechanical:- relating to or **operated by machine**

ستكون النتيجة تظهر اقتراح طلب و الا

Otherwise:- used after an order or suggestion to **show what the result** will be if you do

not follow that order or suggestion اذا لم تنفذ الامر او الاقتراح

مسئولية جديدة عمل جديد يبدا يبدا ممارسة عمل

take something up: to start a new job or have a new responsibility

نشاط منطقة معينة هام مشهور الذي شخص نجم مشهور

luminary:- a person who is famous and important in a particular area of activity

courageous:- brave شجاع

اجزاء صغيرة الى بمرور الوقت مسافة ينفصل يتباعد

apart:- separated by a distance or by time into smaller pieces

ملابس معدات ضرورية مجموعة معدات

equipment:- the set of necessary tools, clothing, etc.

شيء عن الحقيقة معلومات وحدة واحدة تفصيلا

detail:- a single piece of information or fact about something

وقت كثير وقت طويل جدا طول الوقت للأبد

forever:- for **all time** ; for an extremely **long time** or too much time

يحدث ما اهتمام لا يظهر الاشياء ينسى غياب العقل

absent-minded:- often forgets things or does not pay attention to what is happening

اشياء اخرى في يفكر لانهم القرب منهم

near them because they are thinking about other things.

متاخر القطار عندما شيء فعليا بالضيق يشعر يجعلك يسبب الضيق

Annoying:- making you **feel annoyed** It's really annoying when a train is late and

شخص مجموعة فكرة تشجيع اتفاق دعم - مساندة

Support:- agreement with and encouragement for an idea, group, or person.

الشباب بين مساندة يكتسب بسرعة مجموعات بينية

Environmental groups are fast gaining support among young people.

فيلم نكتة قصة ممتعة تضحك تجعلك ممتع

funny:- making you laugh: funny story/joke/film.

مجموعة معينة شخص الاشياء العيش طريقة اسلوب الحياة

Lifestyle:- someone's **way of living**; the things that a person or particular group of people usually do

The bridge

طفل شخص ما عندما اوقت مرحلة الطفولة

Childhood:- the time when someone is a child.

في الحياة الشر الفساد لا يعرف عن غير مذنب بري

Innocent :- not guilty / having no knowledge of the unpleasant and evil things in life

Complete the Following sentences with one word from the following

يعترف	معدات	للابد	بشكل مناسب	بشجاعة
<u>Admitted</u>	<u>equipment</u>	<u>forever</u>	<u>appropriately</u>	<u>courageously</u>
نادر	يستعير	ينافس	ممتع	اسلوب الحياة
<u>rare</u>	<u>borrow</u>	<u>compete</u>	<u>funny</u>	<u>lifestyle</u>
				<u>absent-mindedly.</u>

1- You have to dress يلبس..... when you come to the university. You cannot wear shorts.

2- May I your pen? I am sorry I forgot mine. آسف نسيت قلمي

3- Al-Ahly and Al- Ittehad always in the national league. الدوري الوطني

4- When his father talked to him, he his mistake and apologized immediately.

5- Diamonds الماس are That's why they are expensive.

6- My father has a very busy He is always working or studying. He hardly sees us. بالكاد يرانا

7- Fishing needs a lot of you need bait and a net and sometimes a boat.

8- The soldiers on the front الخطوط الامامية with Yemen are fighting very..... .

9- My friend is veryShe always makes me laugh. يجعلني أضحك

10- He failed his courses because he used to attend classes.....

11- He promised he would love her but he soon married another wife.

Adverbs

= هناك انواع مختلفة من الظروف مثل ظرف التكرار ظرف الزمان و ظرف الزمان و ظرف الحالة .

- He speaks very slowly. (the adverb **very** tells how slowly)
- She arrived today (tells when)
- She will arrive in an hour (this adverb phrase tells when)
- Let's go outside (tells where)
- We looked in the basement (this adverb phrase tells where)
- Bernie left to avoid trouble (this adverb phrase tells why)
- Jorge works out whenever possible (this adverb phrase tells to what extent)

Adverbs of Frequency ظروف التكرار

am – is – are يستخدم ظرف التكرار قبل الفعل الاساسي و بعد الفعل

100% always 1 **always** go to bed before 11pm. دائما

90% usually 1 **usually** have cereal for breakfast. عادة

80% normally/generally 1 **normally** go to the gym. عادة

70% often* / frequently 1 **often** surf the internet. غالبا

50% sometimes 1 **sometimes** forget my friend's birthday. أحيانا

30% occasionally 1 **occasionally** eat junk food. أحيانا من حين لآخر-

10% seldom 1 **seldom** read the newspaper. نادرا

5% hardly ever / rarely 1 **hardly ever** drink Soda. نادرا

0% never 1 **never** swim in the sea. ابدا

1 – Subject + adverb + main verb

I **always remember** to do my homework. '

He **normally gets** good marks in exams.

An adverb of frequency goes **after** the verb To Be.

2 – Subject + to be + adverb

They **are never** pleased to see me.

She **isn't usually** bad tempered.

3 – Subject + auxiliary + adverb + main verb

She **can sometimes** beat me in a race.

I **would hardly ever** be unkind to someone.

They **might never** see each other again.

They **could occasionally** be heard laughing.

= ظرف الطريقة adverb of manner هو كلمة تأتي بعد الفعل و تصف كيفية حدوث الفعل .

= He speaks **slowly** (tells how)

= The young boy speaks **quickly**

= Drivers usually drive **carefully** on wet roads.

= يأتي الظرف دائما بعد الفعل او المفعول به

= He walked **slowly** to the shop .

= He watched the monkey **curiously** .

The bridge

2nd term

= يستخدم الظرف ليصف الفعل او الصفة :

- = He ran quickly ly .
= He spoke slowly ly .
= It is extremely dangerous .

1--إذا انتهت الصفة بـ انضيف لها ly

usual usually careful carefully

2- الصفة المنتهية بـ le نحذفها ونضيف y

horrible horribly possible possibly

3-الصفة المنتهية بـ y مسبوقة بحرف ساكن نحذفها ونضيف ily

funny funnily busy busily

١ - الظرف من الصفة good هي كلمة well

I am very well , thank you

٢ - تستخدم well كصفة عند التعبير عن الصحة

You look very well now.

٣ - هذه الكلمات لا يتحول فيها الصفة و لا تتغير .

early – late - fast – hard

عند الاختيار اذا كان الفراغ يسبقه am – is – are اختر الصفة (بدون ly)
عند الاختيار اذا كان الفراغ يسبقه a-an ثم يوجد اسم بعد القوس ختر الصفة (بدون ly)
وان كان يسبقه فعل اختر الظرف (به ly)

YOUR TASK - Fill in the correct form: adjective or adverb.

1. My cousin helped me paint the walls..... . He's done it very

a-nicer b-nicely c-nicest d-nicerly

2. Mum always dresses

a-more beautiful b-most beautiful c-beautifully d-as beautiful

3. He felt so..... he stayed at home, (sick)

a-sick b-sicker c-sickest d-sickely

4. The doctor said that that the wound looked very

a-bad b-badly c-worse d-as bad

5. Have you been to the cinema..... ?

a-lately b-late c-more lately d-as late

6. The boys always greet (friendly)

a-friend b-friendly c- as friendly d-friendliest

7. I've finished writing the book, (near)

a-near b-nearly c-nearlier d-as nearly

The bridge

2nd term

8. He is a intelligent boy, probably the best in the class, (high)
a-lately **b-late** **c-more lately** **d-as late**
9. The boys wore colored shirts. (bright)
a-brighter **b-as bright** **c-brightly** **d-bright**
10. The headmaster has a very..... voice, (loud)
a-loudly **b-loud** **c-as loud** **d- loud**
11. That burger tastes..... _ . (awful).
a-awfler **b-as awful** **c-awful** **d-awfully**
12. When we got home from the airport we were all very (sleepy)
a-as sleep **b-sleepy** **c-sleep** **d-sleepy**
13. We ran as as we could. (fast)
a-fastly **b-faster** **c-fast** **d-faster**
14. The game had begun when it started to rain, (hard)
a-harder **b-as hard** **c-hard** **d-hardly**
15. The exercise wasn't very difficult. We did it..... . (easy)
a-easily **b-as hard** **c-hard** **d-hardly**
16. She jumped around..... when she heard the news. (happy)
a-happier **b-happily** **c-happiest** **d-as happy**
17. Mr Smith looked..... when he came into the room. (angry)
a-angry **b-angrily** **c-more angry** **d-as angry**
18. The soup tastes..... . (wonderful)
a-more wonderful **b-as wonderful** **c- wonderfully** **d-wonderful**
19. My car broke down yesterday. I hope the mechanic can fix it . (quick)
a-quickly **b-quicker** **c-quick** **d-as quick**
20. He became world champion because he races very . (good)
a-goodly **b-well** **c-better** **d-good**
21. She told me that I shouldn't work so (hard)
a-hardly **b-harder** **c-as hard** **d-hard**
22. The ball stopped of the goal post, (short)
a-as short **b-shortly** **c-shortest** **d-short**
23. Jane sat there..... waiting for someone to come. (silent)
a-silently **b-silent** **c-more silent** **d-as silent**

24. Australians and New Zealanders are..... related.

a-as close b-closely c-more close d- close

25. They always get home..... in the evening, (late)

a- late b-as late c-lately d- more late

26.1 felt about my final exams, (bad)

a- bad b-as bad c-badly d- more bad

27. In the USA food is not as..... as in Europe, (expensive)

a- less expensive b-more expensive c-expensively d- expensive

28. She sent her mother money

a- regular b-regularly c-as regularly d- more regular

29. Does your car run fast enough to do..... in the race? (good)

a-goodly b-well c-better d-good

30. She stayed even though she looked rather (calm,angry)

a-calmer b-calmly c-calm d-more calm

a-asangry b-angry c-more angry d-angrily

31. We left the party,..... because we had to catch the train..... (early, early)

a-as early b-earlier c-early d-more early

32. The novel is..... written, (interesting)

a- regular b-regularly c-as regularly d- more regular

33. I think you have practiced too much (late)

a- as late b-later c-late d- lately

34. The jewels have..... disappeared. (mysterious)

a- more mysterious b-as mysterious c- mysteriously d- mysterious

35. Everything went..... (wrong)

a- wonger b-wrongly c-wrong d- as wrong

37. The driver of the car was injured in the accident. (serious)

a- most serious b-more serious c-serious d- seriously

38. Mr. Higgins is upset about losing his keys. (terrible)

a- as terrible b- terribly c- terrible d- more terrible

39. He looked at me as he told me the bad news. **(sad)**

a- as sad

b- sadly

c- sadder

d- sad

40. She was to him when she heard that he had lost his job.

(friendly, unexpected)

She was
tennis player, (good)
as he told me the bad news, (sad)
. to him when she heard that he had lost his job
.. (friendly, unexpected) **Choose the correct word :**

1- Hala is sleeping, so we must speak **(quiet - quietly)**.

2-she can do sums **(easy — easily)**.

3- Mohamed is a **(bad - badly)** driver.

4-He drivers **(bad - badly)**.

5- This street is very **(busy - busily)**.

6-I had an **(easy-easily)** test last week.

7-you have to read the questions **(careful-carefully)**

8-Your English is **(good - well)**,

9- My friend rides his bike **(careful / carefully / good)**

10- My friend drives his car **(careful / good / badly)**

11- My father drives the car **(slowly – slow)**.

12- You can do exercise **((easy – easily)**.

13- Learning English is **(easy – easily)**.

14- Sami reads **(carefully – careful)**.

15- He is not speaking **(loud –loudly) .**

Complete the sentences with adverbs. Use the adjectives in bold to form adverbs.

1. The taxi driver was **terrible**. He drove terribly.

2. James is very **polite**. He always speaks politely to his teachers .

3. Laura is **good** at languages. She speaks Italian very **well** .

4. The children are very **lazy**. They just sit **lazily** playing computer games all day.

Comparison of adjectives مقارنة الصفات

الصفة adjective : هي كلمة تصف اسم و تأتي قبله أو بعده

Careful silent hard fast early wide slow

الظرف adverb of manner هي كلمة تصف الفعل و تبين طريقة حدوثه

Carefully silently hard fast early widely slowly

Comparative

عند المقارنة بين شخصين أو شيئين :

er نضيف er إلى نهاية الصفة ونتبعها بكلمة than

tall → taller than

early → earlier than

big → bigger than

hard → harder than

old → older than

fast → faster than

Ali is taller than Sami .

Sami is shorter than Ali .

A plane is faster than a train .

A train is slower than a plane .

Long adjectives

هي الصفات التي يبلغ عدد حروفها أكثر من ست حروف:

beautiful جميل

modern حديث

difficult صعب

handsome وسيم

crowded مزدحم

exciting مثير

careless مهمل

careful حريص

interesting شيق

Useful مفيد

popular شعبي

important هام

عند المقارنة بين شخصين أو شيئين :

نضع كلمة more قبل الصفة و than بعدها

More + الظرف - الصفة + than

Less + + الظرف - الصفة + than

beautiful → more beautiful than

modern → more modern than

crowded → more crowded than

exciting → more exciting than

careful → more careful than

interesting → more interesting than

= Maths is more difficult than Geography .

= Geography is less difficult than Maths.

The bridge

= Gold is **more** expensive **than** silver .

= Silver is **less** expensive **than** gold .

Football is **more** popular **than** basketball

Superlative Adjectives

وإذا كانت الصفة قصيرة :- عند المقابلة بين شخص و مجموعة :

نضع the قبل الصفة و est في نهاية الصفة

the + + الظرف -الصفة + + est

tall → **the tallest**

long → **the longest**

big → **the biggest**

high → **the highest**

وإذا كانت الصفة طويلة :- عند المقابلة بين شخص و مجموعة :

The most + + الظرف -الصفة

beautiful → **the most** beautiful

modern → **the most** modern

crowded → **the most** crowded

exciting → **the most** exciting

careful → **the most** careful

interesting → **the most** interesting

Water is **the most** useful thing in life .

Football is **the most** popular game .

Maths is **the most** difficult subject.

نعرف أننا نقارن بين شخص و مجموعة إذا وجدنا قبل الفراغ كلمة

in + المكان → in class -in Jeddah – in Saudi Arabia – in the world

2- one of 2- at all على الإطلاق 3- of all بين الجميع 4-... one واحد 6-I've ever+ V³

	Makkah	Egypt	Al-Baik	Nile	wolf	Shaaban	father
<u>النوع</u>	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
	City	country	restaurant	river	animal	teacher	man

Ali is **the tallest** boy in class.

Sami is **the shortest** boy .

July is **the hottest** month .

January is **the coldest** month.

ملاحظات على إضافة er - est

عند إضافة er - est إلى الصفة :

١- إذا انتهت الصفة بحرف Y مسبوقة بحرف ساكن نحذفها ونضيف iest

easy	easier than	the easiest
heavy	heavier than	the heaviest
lazy	lazier than	the laziest

٢- إذا انتهت الصفة بحرف ساكن مسبوق بسبقه حرف متحرك نضعف الحرف الساكن

hot	hotter than	the hottest
big	bigger than	the biggest
thin	thinner than	the thinnest

صفات شاذة

جيد good	better than	the best
سيئ bad	worse than	the worst
بعيد far	farther than	the farthest
كثير much-more	more ...than	the most
قليل little	less than	the least

الخلاصة١- ان وجدت بعد الفراغ كلمة من - one - one of - at all - النوع - المكان in +اختر: the most + adj. – the + adj+ est٢- و ان لم تجد أيا منهم اختر : adjective + er... than أو كلمة more+ adjective + than٣- إذا وجدت بعد الفراغ كلمة than اختر صفة بها er أو more٤- إذا وجدت قبل الفراغ مباشرة كلمة the اختر صفة بها est أو most

as + + as + الظرف -الصفة المجردةتعبّر عن تساوي شخصين أو شينين في درجة ما يملكانه من صفة ما .

Ahmad is 20years old Ramy is 20 years old . (Compare using :asas)

Ahmad is as old as Ramy.

Ali is 190cm. tall. Usama is 190cm. tall.

Ali is as tall as Usama.

Choose the right word(s) :-

1-That car is the other one .

a- safer than

b- the safest

c- as safe

d- safe

The bridge

2nd term

2- This iscompany in the world .

a-big **b-bigger** **c-the biggest** **d-biggest**

3-This exercise is than the last one .

a- easier **b- easiest** **c- easy** **d- as easy**

4- Khalid is student in class.

a-clever **b- cleverer** **c- cleverest** **d- as clever**

5- This Summer isthe last .

a- hotter than **b-the hottest** **c- as hot** **d- hot**

6-This is the picture I have ever seen .

a-nice **b-nicer** **c-nicest** **d-as nice**

7-Arabic is than English to learn.

a- as difficult **b- more difficult** **c- the most difficult** **d- difficult**

8-Muhammad Nour is the player in the team.

a-as good **b-better** **c-best** **d- good**

9-Ali is better than Ahmed at school, Ahmed is not as as All.

a-better **b- best** **c- good** **d- better than**

10-Which is.....football team in Saudi Arabia ?

a- good **b- as good** **c- best** **d- better**

11-The car is than a train.

a- slow **b- slowly** **c- slowest** **d- slower**

12-This is Winter for ten years .

a-bad **b-worse than** **c-the worst** **d- as worse**

13-Nadia is than Soha.

a-tall **b-taller** **c-tallest** **d- as tall**

14- My father is man in the family .

a-old **b-oldest** **c-older** **d-the oldest**

15- Sara is girl in the class.

a-good **b-better** **c-best** **d-the best**

16- Heba is.....girl in our class.

a-young **b-younger** **c-youngest** **d-the youngest**

17-The cheetah is the animal.

a-fast **b- fastest** **c- faster** **d- as fast**

The bridge

2nd term

18-My car is the one.

a-expensive b-more expensive c-as expensive d-most expensive

19-This book is the one in the library.

a-old b-oldest c-older d-as old

20-What is the..... river in the world?

a-longer b-longest c-long d- as long

21- This is company in the world .

a-big b-bigger c- the biggest d- biggest

22-This is picture in the album .

a-nice b- nicer c- nicest d- the nicest

23-He was player in the team.

a-good b- better c- best d- the best

24-The food isn't nearly as as it was in the past.

a-good b-better c-best d-the best