

Gerund as Subject

Cleaning takes long time

Gerund Phrase

Cleaning the house takes long time

To make it negative

Not cleaning the house is a bad idea

The gerund subject takes a singular verb

Superlative + Present Perfect ( ever )

-We use this rule to talk about your life experiences.

-Use ( ever ) to emphasize your whole life experience ( good or bad ) to make the sentence stronger

superlative

Present perfect

S + has / have + ever + V3

the + adj+ est  
the coldest  
the funniest

the most /least+ adj  
the most expensive  
the least dangerous

irregular adj  
the best  
the worst

he  
she  
it

I  
you  
we  
they



Ali is the fastest boy I have ever seen

Chemistry is the hardest test I have ever done

The fastest boy I have ever seen is Ali

The hardest test I have ever done is Chemistry

Who is the fastest boy you have ever seen ?

What is the hardest test you have ever done ?

1	.....cigarettes is very bad for you			
A	playing	B	smoking	C eating D watching
2	.....TV is bad for my eyes. That what my mom says			
A	playing	B	smoking	C eating D watching
3	..... a parking space is difficult in the morning			
A	find	B	finds	C finding D found
4	Playing tennis ..... a game needs two people			
A	is	B	am	C are D were
5	..... exercising is a way to gain weight.			
A	Don't	B	Not	C No D Didn't
6	My father is the ..... man I ..... ever known			
A	strong - have	B	strongest - has	C stronger - has D strongest - have
7	.....is the best player you have ever seen ?			
A	What	B	When	C Who D Why
8	This is the tastiest cake she ..... ever .....			
A	have - make	B	has - made	C has - makes D have- made
9	This is the ..... test I have ever taken.			
A	hard	B	harder	C hardest D harder than
10	<u>Surfing</u> is difficult but fun → <u>surfing</u> is a .....			
A	gerund	B	gerund phrase	C superlative D present perfect

MG 2.2 Unit (4) The Sporting Life Revision

**Present perfect**  
S + has / have + V3

She }  
He } **has**  
it }  
I }  
you } **have**  
They }  
we }

**studied**  
**eaten**

**Present perfect progressive**  
S + has / have + been + Ving

She }  
He } **has been**  
it } **studying**  
I } **working**  
you } **have been**  
They }  
we }

Study → **studying**  
play → **playing**  
live → **living**  
sing → **singing**  
Lie → **lying**  
agree → **agreeing**  
stop → **stopping**  
plan → **planning**

She **has written** 5 stories  
She **hasn't written** the H.W  
Has she **written** the stories?  
Who **has written** 5 stories?  
How many **stories** has she **written**?

She **has been playing** for 2 hours  
She **hasn't been studying**  
Has she **been playing**?  
Who **has been playing** for 2 hours?  
How long has she **been playing**?

They **have played** cards every day  
They **haven't played** tennis every day  
Have they **played** cards every day?  
What have they **played** every day?

We **have been studying** E since Sunday  
we **haven't been eating** since 6 o'clock  
Have we **been studying** E?  
What have we **been studying**?

Time expression / key words

1- Show how **many things / times something has been done**  
She has read **3 stories**  
I have written the story **5 times**

2- event that began in the past and continue into the present  
حدث بدا في الماضي واستمر حتى الوقت الحاضر وما زالت اثره موجوده  
I have written **5 letters** so far  
She has **just finished** her H.W  
I have **washed** my car ( it looks lovely now )  
I have **never seen** you before

3- talk about an indefinite time in the past .  
نتحدث عن وقت غير محدد في الماضي  
I have **done my homework** .

Time expression / key words


-To say how **long something has been happening**  
She has been reading **for 4 hours**  
**How long** have you been studying?  
I have been studying **for 2 hours**  
I have been studying **since 6:00 a.m.**  
I have been studying **all day** for my exam  
( all day / all week / all month / all year / all my life )

لمده for → a period of time	منذ since → a point in time
2 years, a week, six months, an hour, 5 minutes	Sunday, yesterday, 2 o'clock, last May, last week 1438

1	We have been learning E .....1437					
A	for	B	since	C to	D	ago
2	Ali <b>has</b> .....the car 3 times					
A	fix	fixes	fixed	fixing		
3	She <b>has been</b> ..... since 3 p.m.					
A	sleep	slept	sleeping	sleeps		
4	..... <b>has</b> been reading a book ..... <b>two hours</b> .					
A	She/ since	She /for	We / for	You / since		
5	How ..... have you been studying English? for 2 hours					
A	many	old	long	for		
6	How ..... <b>books</b> have you written? 2 books					
A	many	old	long	far		

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One syllable (Short adj)	adjective	Comparative (2) adj + er + than	Superlative (more than 2) the+ adj + est
	slow	Slower than	the slowest
	big	bigger than	the biggest
	safe	Safer than	the safest
	easy	easier than	the easiest
	heavy	heavier than	the heaviest
two-three syllables (Long adj)	beautiful	more / less beautiful than	the most / the least beautiful
	expensive	more / less expensive than	the most / the least expensive
irregular adj	good	better than	the best
	bad	worse than	the worst
two items the same		two items <b>not</b> the same	
as tall as		not as tall as	

**Adverb of manner**  This turtle is slow → **slow** is an adjective (define nouns)  
 This turtle is walking slowly → **slowly** is an adverb (define verb)

adjective (define nouns)		adverb (define verbs → describe how something happens)	
easy	the exam was easy	easily	I passed the exam easily
good	Mona is a good swimmer	Well	She swims well
fast سريع	Ali is a fast driver	fast بسرعة	Ali drives fast
hard	She is a hard worker	hard	She worked hard all night long
Late متأخر	I am late for my appointment	Late متأخرا	He comes to the doctor late
beautiful	Huda is a beautiful girl	beautifully	Huda sings beautifully
quiet	Mona is a quiet person	quietly	Mona talks quietly
aggressive	Bader is an aggressive driver	aggressively	Bader drives aggressively
terrible	Her handwriting is terrible	terribly	She writes terribly
bad سيء	Mike is a bad person	badly بشكل سيء	he treats people badly

Amal cooks **more well than** her sister. (adverb)      He **drives more carefully than** his brother. (adverb)

1	Our new house is .....than the old one.						
A	big	B	biger	C	bigger	D	the biggest
2	Tea is .....than coffee						
A	good	B	better	C	best	D	bad
3	Ali as .....as Ahmad						
A	strong	B	stronger	C	strongest	D	stronger than
4	Layla is ..... student in our class						
A	young	B	younger	C	younger than	D	the youngest
5	He is a ..... man, he speaks very .....						
A	good / well	B	good / good	C	well / good	D	well / well
6	Afaf is a .....girl she is a frank and honest						
A	clearly	B	clear	C	clear than	D	clears
7	I can do the exercise ....., It's an easy exercise						
A	easy	B	easier	C	easiest	D	easily
8	The youngest player was ..... than all the others.						
A	fast	B	faster	C	fastest	D	the fastest

MG 2.2 Unit (4) The Sporting Life Revision **Vocabulary.**

1	The ancient Olympic Games began in .....in 776 B.C.E.				
A	Norway	B	Greece	C Scandinavia	D India
2	.....fell down and died soon after completing his run .				
A	Sonder	B	Roald	C Pheidippides	D Fridtjof
3	The marathon commemorates an ancient Greek .....				
A	King	B	Soldier	C historian	D Shepherd
4	Thousands of <u>runners</u> participate in the ..... every year to win the gold medal				
A	marathon	B	revived	C originated	D dropping sport
5	Circle the odd word				
A	weekends	B	holidays	C Job meeting	D After work
6	Circle the odd word				
A	Figure skating	B	Ski jumping	C Ice hockey	D Baseball
7	A: let's go to the top of the mountain      B: I'm not sure I'm ..... this.				
A	mess up	B	you bet!	C up for	D guts
8	.....is skiing downhill on skis with fixed heel binding				
A	Alpine skiing	B	Freestyle skiing	C Ski-jumping	D Speed skating
9	A: Why you're so excited      B: I'm .....about my vacation				
A	mess up	B	guts	C you bet!	D psyched
10	A: a lot of women have the skills to cook      B: Yes, they have it.....				
A	down below	B	down pat	C downplay	D down arrow
11	A: I'm nervous I need you to encourage me      B: .....				
A	You'll do great	B	So, leave now	C You can't do it	D Just give up
12	A: you're not gonna ..... . This is a piece of cake. You won't make a mistake				
A	make it	B	pass	C mess up	D succeed

**Classify the items into the correct category:**

( Lugo – Biathlon – Ski jumping- Swimming – goggles - puck- stick- ball- helmet )

Name of sports	Sport equipment's

**Match the words with their meaning.**

1	merit	(2)	a particular type of land
2	terrain	(1)	an advantage or positive feature
3	astounding	(4)	the people who go and watch a sport
4	spectators	(3)	astonishing, amazing



torch



medals



spectators



tug of war



Ski-jumping



Biathlon



mess up



psyched