

دُنْيَہ کی ارکان

- 1- Which of the following is an extensive property of matter?

  - A) density
  - B) temperature
  - C) color
  - D) length + volume + mass

- 2- How many L are in 2050 mL?  $\frac{1000 \text{ mL}}{1 \text{ L}}$

A) 2.050 L  
 B) 20.50  
 C) 205.0  
 D) 0.205

$2050 \text{ mL} \times \frac{1 \text{ L}}{1000 \text{ mL}}$

$1 \text{ L} = 1000 \text{ mL}$   
 $? \text{ L} = 2050 \text{ mL}$

+ now show

- 3- What is the scientific form for 3,500,000,000?

A)  $3 \times 10^7$       3.5 x  
B)  $3.5 \times 10^9$       3.  
C)  $3.5 \times 10^8$   
D)  $3.50 \times 10^9$

- 4- Express the answer to the following calculations in scientific notation.

$$3 \times 10^4 + 2.5 \times 10^5 =$$
$$\cancel{0.3 \times 10^5} + \cancel{2.5 \times 10^5}$$

A)  $5 \times 10^5$

B)  $2.8 \times 10^5$

C)  $3.25 \times 10^5$

D)  $5.5 \times 10^9$

- 5- How many significant figures are in 0.0510 km?

6- Convert 35 °C to degrees Fahrenheit:

- A) 85 °F
- B) 65 °F
- C) 105 °F
- D) 95 °F

$$F^{\circ} = 1.8 \times C + 32$$
$$1.8 \times 35 + 32$$

7- A metal has volume 1.48 cm<sup>3</sup> and a mass of 6.67 g. Calculate the density of the metal in g/cm<sup>3</sup>.

- A) 5.85
- B) 4.50 g/cm<sup>3</sup>
- C) 0.585
- D) 0.005

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V} = \frac{6.67 \text{ g}}{1.48 \text{ cm}^3}$$

8- How many protons, neutrons, and electrons are there in  $^{78}_{34}\text{Se}$ : P = 34

- A) 34 protons, 34 neutrons, and 44 electrons.
- B) 44 protons, 34 neutrons, and 78 electrons.
- C) 34 protons, 44 neutrons, and 34 electrons.
- D) 78 protons, 34 neutrons, and 44 electrons.

9- Choose the particle that carries a positive charge:

- A) Neutron
- B) Electron
- C) Alpha
- D) Beta

10- The number of neutrons in  $^{65}_{30}\text{Zn}^{2+}$  is: P = 30 n = 35

- A) 30
- B) 35
- C) 33
- D) 37

$$e = 28$$

11- Which of the following is **not** an empirical formula?

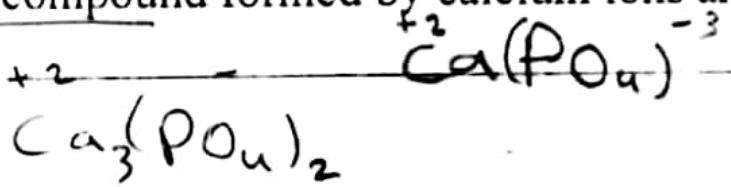
- A) H<sub>2</sub>O
- B) CO<sub>2</sub>
- C) NH<sub>3</sub>
- D) C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub> → C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>3</sub>

12- Two isotopes of an element differ in their:

- A) numbers of protons.
- B)** numbers of neutrons.
- C) numbers of electrons.
- D) element symbol.

13- What is the formula for the ionic compound formed by calcium ions and phosphate ions?

- A)  $\text{CaPO}_4$
- B)  $\text{Ca}_3\text{PO}_4$
- C)**  $\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$
- D)  $\text{Ca}(\text{PO}_4)_3$



14- The correct stock system name for  $\text{CoCl}_3$  is:

- A)** cobalt(III) chloride
- B) cobalt trichloride
- C) cobalt chloride
- D) cobalt(III) trichloride

15- The oxoanion of  $\text{HClO}_4$  is:



- A)** Perchlorate
- B) Chlorate
- C) Perchlorite
- D) Hypochlorite