

# علم الاجتماع الطبي<sup>س</sup>

علي المكاوي

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محمد الجوهري

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## طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني  
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر  
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من  
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو  
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى  
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من  
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة  
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

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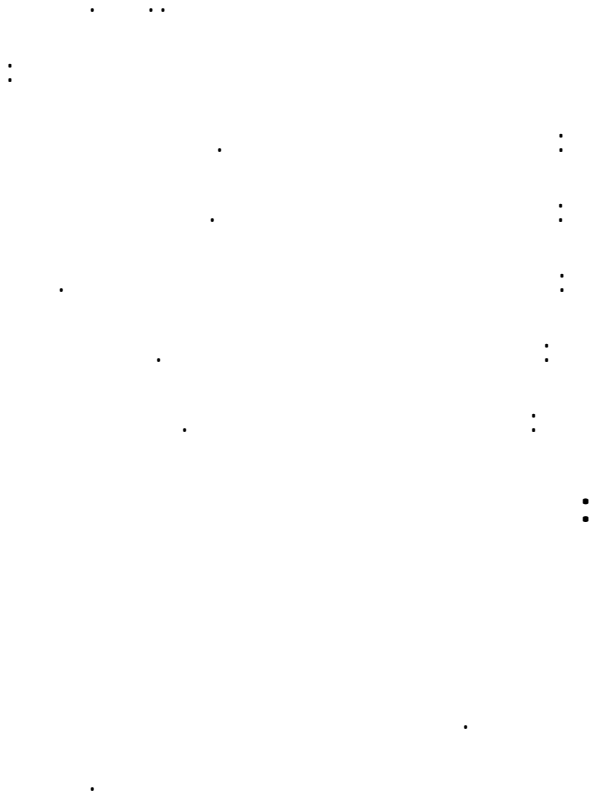
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(<sup>4</sup>) David Mechanic, *Medical Social Sociology*, (2 ed edition), The Free Press, New York, 1978, p. VII.

(<sup>5</sup>)

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(<sup>11</sup>) Talcott Parsons, *The Social System*, Amerind Publishing Co., Put. Ltd., New Delhi, p. 431.

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(<sup>28</sup>) David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, *cit.*, p. 1, 516.

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(<sup>29</sup>)

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(<sup>30</sup>) Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 2.



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(<sup>31</sup>) Talcott Parsons, Op: cit., P: 431.

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(<sup>32</sup>)

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(<sup>32</sup>) Acheson and Aird, (editors), *Seminars in Community Medicine*, Vol. I. Sociology, Oxford University Press, London, 1976, pp. 1: 12.

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(<sup>33</sup>) Nawal El Messeri, Rural Health Care in Egypt, IDRS, Ottawa, 1980, p: 5.

(<sup>34</sup>)Folta and Deck, editors, Asociological Framwork For Patient Care, John Wiley & Sons, INC., New York, 1966, p. 54.

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(<sup>35</sup>)

(<sup>36</sup>) Patrick and Scambler, *Sociology As Applied to Medicine*, London, 1982, pp. 57 – 61.

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Titmuss                      . <sup>(38)</sup> W. Osler  
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<sup>(37)</sup> David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 90, 261:

<sup>(38)</sup> Susser and Watson, *Sociology*, Oxford Uni-Press, London, 1975, pp: 128 – 166.

<sup>(39)</sup> Acheson and Aird, op. cit. pp. 34 – 35.

<sup>(40)</sup> Boek and Boek, *Society and Health*, N., (W. D), p. p. 216:

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Roy Acheson

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(<sup>41</sup>) Folta and Deck, *Op. cit.* P. 59:

(<sup>42</sup>) *Seminars in Community Medicine*, *op. Cit.*, pp. 143  
– 146.

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(<sup>43</sup>) : (David Mechanic, op. cit., pp . 3 – 14.

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<sup>(50)</sup> David Mechanc, op. cit., p. 53

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(<sup>51</sup>) Patrick and Other, Op. cit., P. 3.

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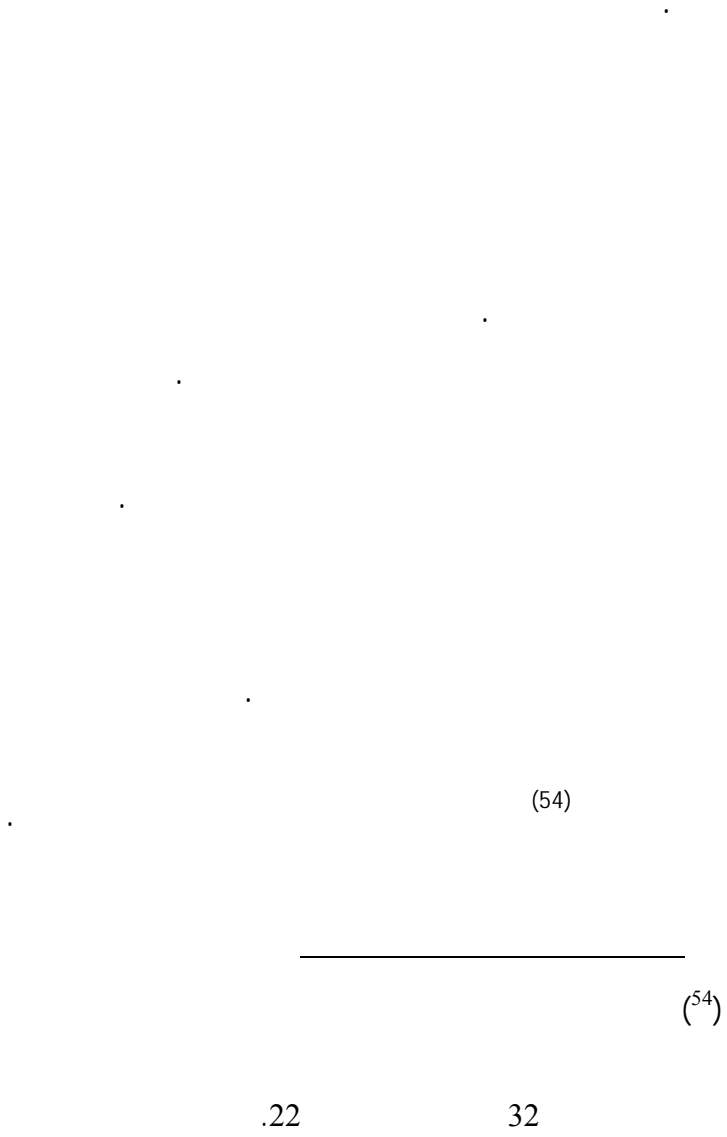
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(52) Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 55.

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., pp. 4 – 7.



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(<sup>60</sup>) Thomas Mekeown and R. Lowe, An Introduction to Social Medicine, (2 ed edition), Blackwell Scientific Publications, London. 1974, p. x.

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(<sup>61</sup>) George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, New York, 1978. p. 146.

(<sup>62</sup>) Margaret Read, *Culture, Health and Disease*, Tavistock Publications, London, 1966, p. 7.

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(<sup>63</sup>) Folta and Deck, *op. cit.*, p. 57.

(<sup>64</sup>) Caroline Cox, *Sociology*, London, 1983, p. 133.

(<sup>65</sup>) Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, pp. 48 – 49.

(<sup>66</sup>) Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. 439.

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(<sup>68</sup>) David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. 517.

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(<sup>70</sup>) David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p: 519.

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(<sup>71</sup>) Ibid, p. 520.



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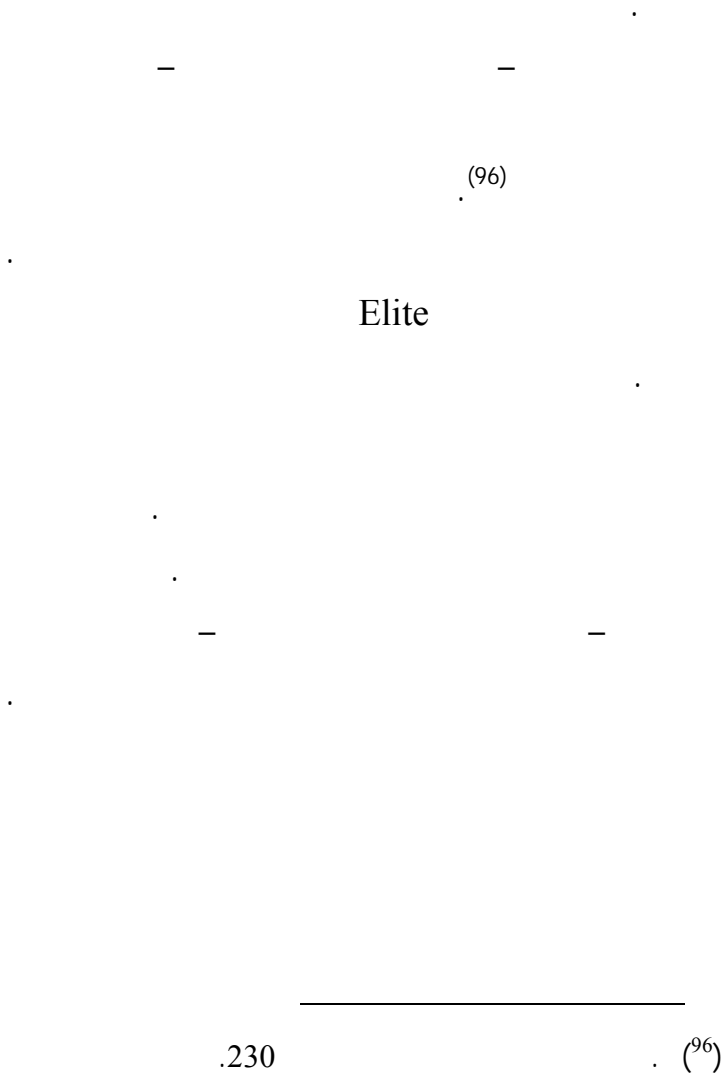
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# الفصل الثالث

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(<sup>133</sup>) Earl L. Koos, *The Sociology of the Patient*, Mc Graw - Hill Book Company, INC., New York, 1959, p. 237.

(<sup>134</sup>) Talcott Parrons, *The Social System*, op. cit., p. 432.

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<sup>(136)</sup> Semi-professions

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Talcott Parson, Lbid., p. (434). : <sup>(135)</sup>

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (118). : <sup>(136)</sup>

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Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, pp. (435 – 436). : (137)



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Nawal El Messeri, Ibid, p. (9) : (138)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p: : (142)

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(<sup>143</sup>) WHO, Eastern Mediterranean Region, Report of the Working Group on the, Social and Behavioural Sciences in Health Services and Manpwer Development, Alexandria, 25 – 29 July 1977.

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Medical Sociology, Ibid, p: (9) : (147)

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Donald Patrick & Grahan Scambler, op. cit., : (153)  
p. 176.

(154)

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(Cox) – (Parsons)

(Patrick & Scambler)

(Parsons) – (Mechanic)

(Foster) " "

(473)

(154)

(N. El Messeri – Read)

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Patric, and Scambler, op, cit., p: (217).

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institutionalization

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talcott Parsons, op. cit. P. (434). : (156)

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Caroline Cox, *Op. cit.*, p. (116). : (157)

# Commercialism

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Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. (435). : (158)

David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (114). : (159)



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Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (439). : (160)

D. Patrick. & G. Scambler, op. cit., p. (59). : (161)

The Social System, op. cit. pp. (450 – 452). : (162)

(163)

(164)

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Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. (116). : (163)  
George Foster, *op. cit.*, p. (168). : (164)

— (165) —

Clask of " " .Perspectives

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., (116). : (165)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (419). : (166)

Talcott parsons, op: cit., p: (435). : (167)

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David Mechanic, *op: cit.*, p: (116). : (168)

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inviolability<sup>(169)</sup> "

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The Social System, op. cit., p. (451). : (169)

emotional toning

Solemn ritual

(170)

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Ibid, p. (445). : (170)



(171)

medicalization "

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David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (117) : (171)

Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, p: 178. : (172)

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Ibid, p. 179. : (173)

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J. Folta and E: Deck, op. cit., p. 53. : (174)

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(176)

Hippocratic oath

Cox

Szasz, Hollender

(177)

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Talcott parsons, op. cit., p. 439. : (175)

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. 2,116. : (176)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., pp. 60 – 61. : (177)

:activity – Passivity -

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3388	126	2.95	6785	22990	1955
2456	173	4.07	10620	26085	1960
2272	188	4.40	12936	29389	1965
1976	216	5.06	16726	33053	1970
1434	298	6.98	25808	36997	1975
972	440	10.49	43509	42289	1980

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1.7	3.9	
2.0	4.1	
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2.8	2.9	
1.0	5.7	
3.0	4.1	
2.3	4.0	
1.9	3.2	
0.9	5.0	
0.7	4.6	

	<b>10.000</b>	
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22.4	989	89	1960
23.1	2133	192	1965
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1	-	43	1970
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8	2	22	1977
16	7	26	1978
7	8	35	1979
5	7	35	1980
9	1	57	1981
20	9	78	1982
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100	119	545	
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                                  .(186)

1713	1970
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56679	100	1.8	361	20461	1950
40980	155	2.4	561	22990	1955
26536	272	3.8	983	26085	1960
21530	378	4.6	1365	29389	1965
14516	631	6.9	2277	33053	1970
9672	1060	10.3	3825	36997	1975
6472	1810	15.5	6534	42289	1980

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (216). (188)

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Patrick and scrambler, op. cit., p. 217. : (194)

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Narval El Messeri, op. cit., p. (9) : (195)

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E: Lomon Koos, op: cit., p. (238). : (199)

Caroline Cox, op. cit., I. (114). : (200)

David Mechanic, op. cit, p. (363) : (201)

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E: Lomon Koos, op. cit. pp. (238 – 243) : (202)

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816	2456	12.26	51835	42289	1980

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(Mechanic, Koos)

(Floster, Leininger, and .

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David Mechanic, op. cit.. p: (361). : (205)

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Earl Lomon Koos, op., cit., pp: (238 – 244). : (206)

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David Mechanic, op: cit., p. (363). : (207)

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Earl Lomon Koos, op: cit., p. (244). : (209)



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Medical Sociology, op: cit., p: (360). : (210)

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George Foster, *op. cit.*, p. (168). : (211)

Medelein Leininger, *op. cit.*, p. (159). : (212)

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Nawal El Messeri. *Op. cit.*, p. 16. : (213)

Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. (155). : (214)

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Madeleine Leininger, op: cit., p. (156). : (215)

David Mechanic, op. cit. cit., p: (14). : (216)

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Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, P. (114). : (217)

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George Foster, op. cit., P. (169). : (218)

Caroline Cox, op: cit., p. (116): (219)

TRalcott Parsons, op: cit., pp: (447 – 454). : (220)

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J. Folta and E: Dech, op: cit., P: (54). : (221)

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Talcott Parsons, op. cit., P: (447). : (222)

Folta and Deck, op. cit, p. (55). : (223)

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (159). : (224)



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Boek and Boek, op. cit., p: (219). : (225)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (14). : (226)

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David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. (14). : (228)

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Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. (363), : (229)

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Ibid, p: (360). : (230)

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Caroline Cox, op. cit.; pp. (155 – 157) : (232)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. (15) : (237)

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(249) Caroline Cox, *Sociology: An Introduction for Nurses, Midwives and Health Visitors*, Butterworth & Co. (Publishers) Ltd., London. 1983. p: 19:

(250) *Ibid*, The Same page.

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(<sup>251</sup>)

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(<sup>256</sup>)

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(<sup>259</sup>) Nawal El Messeri Nadim, op. cit., p. 9.

(<sup>260</sup>)

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(<sup>261</sup>) Nawal El Messeri. Op. cit., p. 9:

(<sup>262</sup>)

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(<sup>268</sup>)

Nawal El Messeri. Op. cit., p. 28 : (<sup>269</sup>)



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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 9. : (274)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 9, 17 : (276)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 10. : (278)

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Ibid, p. 28. : (281)



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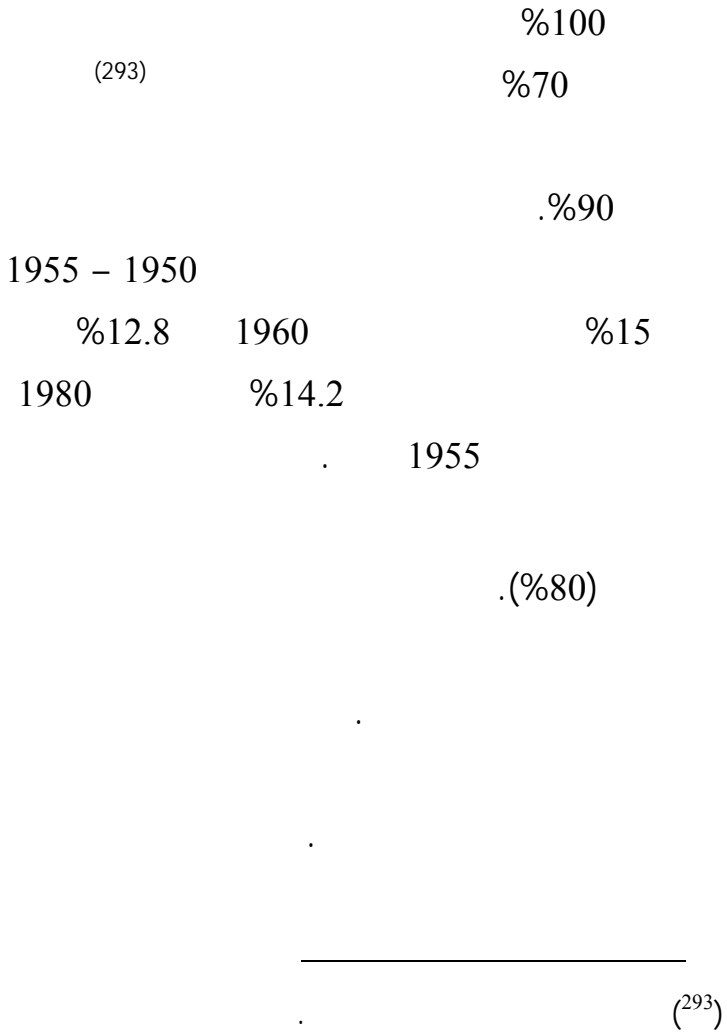
Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. 11. : (291)

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(<sup>294</sup>)

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Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 9: : (295)

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit.p p. 5. : (296)

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Ibid, p. 9: : (298)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 9. : (300)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 39. : (304)

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Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. 12. : (315)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. vit. P. 10. : (317)

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(<sup>318</sup>) Margaret Read, op: cit. pp: 16 – 17.



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<sup>(320)</sup> Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 19.

<sup>(321)</sup> Ibid, The Same Page.

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(<sup>322</sup>) Ibid, p. 22.

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(<sup>323</sup>) Ibid, p. 28.

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<sup>(335)</sup> Dorothy Smith, *The Role of Sociology Medicine in* Jeannette Folta and Edith Dech, op, cit., p. 53.

<sup>(336)</sup> Madeleine Leininger, *Nursing and Anthropology: Two Worlds to Blend*, John Wiley & Sons INC., New York, 1970, p. (145).

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<sup>(337)</sup> Walter Boeh and Jean K. Boek, *Society and Health*, G.P Putnam,s Sons, New York, W. D., p. (202).

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(<sup>338</sup>) George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit., p. (163).

(<sup>339</sup>) Una Maclean, *Magical Medicine*, op. cit., pp. (141 – 143).

(<sup>340</sup>) Nawal El Messeri, op. cit.: p: (32).

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(<sup>341</sup>) Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (145).

(<sup>342</sup>) W. Boek and J. Boek, op. cit., p. (203).

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<sup>(343)</sup> George Foster, *op. cit.*, p. 164.

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<sup>(344)</sup> Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. 431.

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(<sup>345</sup>) Madeline Leininger, op. cit., pp. 46 – 147.



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(<sup>346</sup>) Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., pp. 149 – 150.



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<sup>(347)</sup> Madeleine Leininger, *op. cit.*, p. 151.

<sup>(348)</sup> Nawal El Messeri, *op. cit.*, p. 10.

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<sup>(350)</sup> Madeleine Leininger, *op. cit.*, p. (146).

<sup>(351)</sup> *Ibid*, p. (147).

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<sup>(380)</sup> George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit., p. 165.

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(<sup>381</sup>) Talcott Parsons, op. cit., pp. 430.

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(<sup>391</sup>) Earl Lomon koos, op. cit., p: 238, and leininger, p: 150.

(<sup>392</sup>) Caroline Cox, op. cit., p: 157.

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(<sup>393</sup>) David Mechanic, op. op. cit., p: 367.

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(<sup>394</sup>) Medical Sociology, Ibid, p. 367.

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(<sup>396</sup>) Dawid Mechanic, op. cit., p. (2).

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<sup>(397)</sup> George Foster, *Traditional Societies and Technological Change*, Harper & Row Publishers, New York, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1973, p. (88).

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(<sup>399</sup>) John Bryant, Health and Developing World, op. cit., p. (76).

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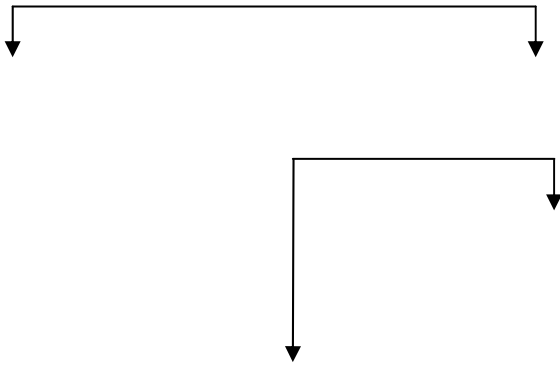
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<sup>(446)</sup> David Mechanic, *Ibid*, p. (267).

<sup>(447)</sup> *Ibid*, The same page.

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G. Myrdal " "

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(<sup>530</sup>)

(<sup>531</sup>) John Bryant, *Health & the Developing World*, Cornell Univ. Press, Ithaca and London, 1969, p. (96).

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outputs

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Ibid, p, 96. : (532)

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(Capital output approach)

investment in man <sup>(534)</sup>

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John Bryant, *ibid*, p: (98). : <sup>(534)</sup>

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<sup>535</sup>) Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. 436.

<sup>536</sup>) Bryant, op. cit., p. (105).

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annual output

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( ) disability -2  
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Bryant, op: cit., p: (105). : (537)

Ibid, The same Page. : (538)

(capital asset)

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cost – benefit .<sup>(539)</sup> "

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John Bryant, *Ibid*, p. (106) : <sup>(539)</sup>

analysis

Vincent Taylor

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John Bryant, *Ebid*, p. (107). : (540)

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. (474). : (541)

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human – capital criteria

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(<sup>542</sup>)

(<sup>543</sup>) Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. 117.

(<sup>544</sup>) Danld L: Patrick and Graham Scambler, *op. cit.*, p. 181.



Voting – age

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John Bryant, *op. cit.*, p. (108). : (545)

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John Bryant, *op. cit.*, p. (96). : (547)

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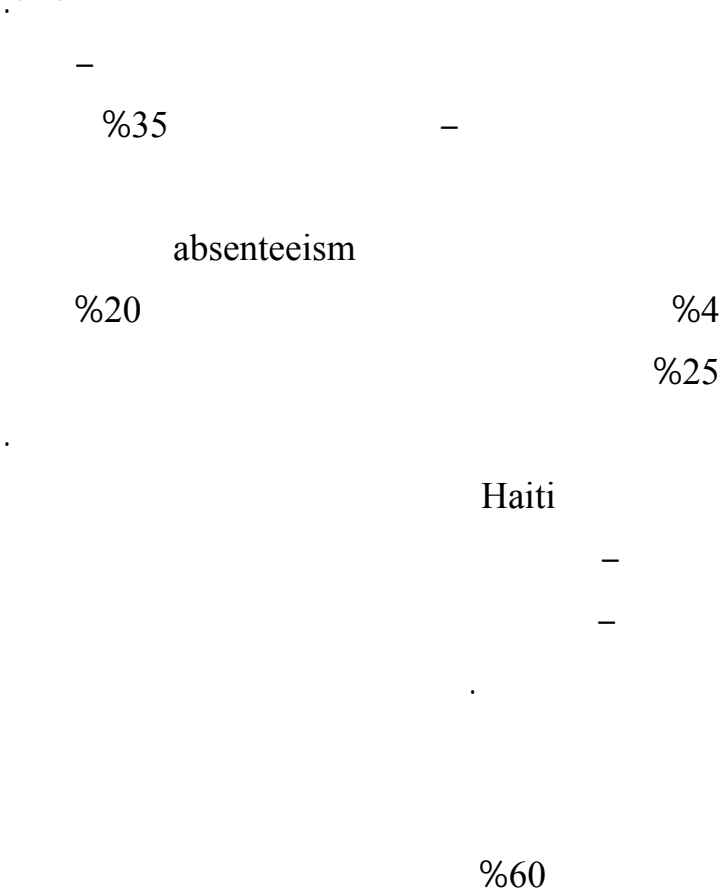
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John Bryant, op: cit., pp. (98 – 99). : (550)

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Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 6. : (551)

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Margaret Read, op. cit., p: 7. : (553)

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John Bryant, op. cit., p. (99). : (556)

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John Bryant, *Ibid*, p. (103). : (557)

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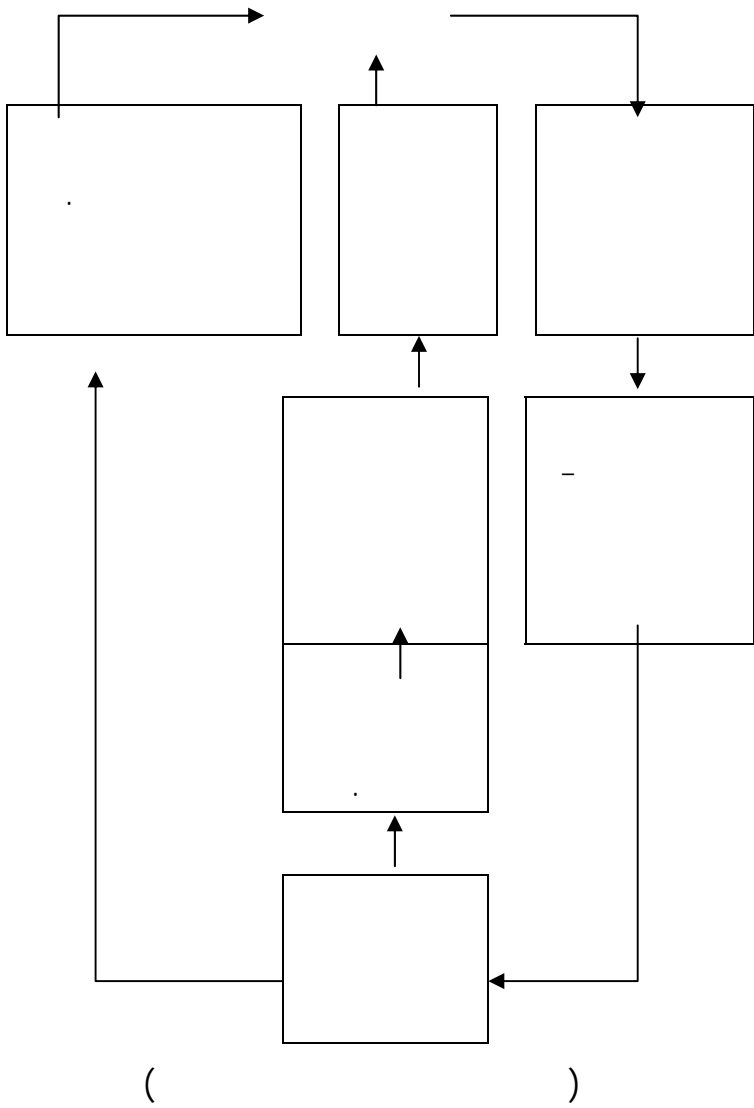
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Joyn Bryant, *op. cit.*, : (109). :

(<sup>560</sup>)

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(<sup>561</sup>)

(<sup>562</sup>) Carline Cox, *Sociology*, op: cit., p: (11).

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 14. : (<sup>563</sup>)





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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. 114. : (565)



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David Mechanic, op. cit., p: 11. : (566)

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Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. (117). : (569)

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(571) Shopping around " " Parsons

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Talcott Parsons, The Social System, op. cit., : (571)  
P (438).

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (181). : (572)

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G.

D.Patrick

Scambler

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Caroline Cox, op: cit., p (117). : (573)

D. Patrick and G. Scambler, op. cit., p. (182). : (574)

" constitutional weakness "

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Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. (117). : (575)

Patrick and Scambler, *op. cit.*, p. (183). : (576)

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Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, pp. (117 : 118). : (577)

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(<sup>579</sup>) George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit., p. 148.

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(<sup>580</sup>)

Talcott Passons, op: cit., p: (446). :

(<sup>581</sup>)



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Talcott Passons, Ibid, p. (447). : (582)

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David Mechanic, *Medical Sociology*, op. cit., : (584)

p. (13).

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Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (447). : (585)

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Caroline Cox, *Sociology*, op. cit., p. (117). : (586)

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(<sup>589</sup>)

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (439). : (<sup>590</sup>)





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Caroline Cox, op: cit., P: (114). : (592)

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John Bryand, *op. cit.*, pp. (96 – 97). : (594)

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (114). : (595)

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Nawaw El Messeri, op. cit., p. 9. : (596)

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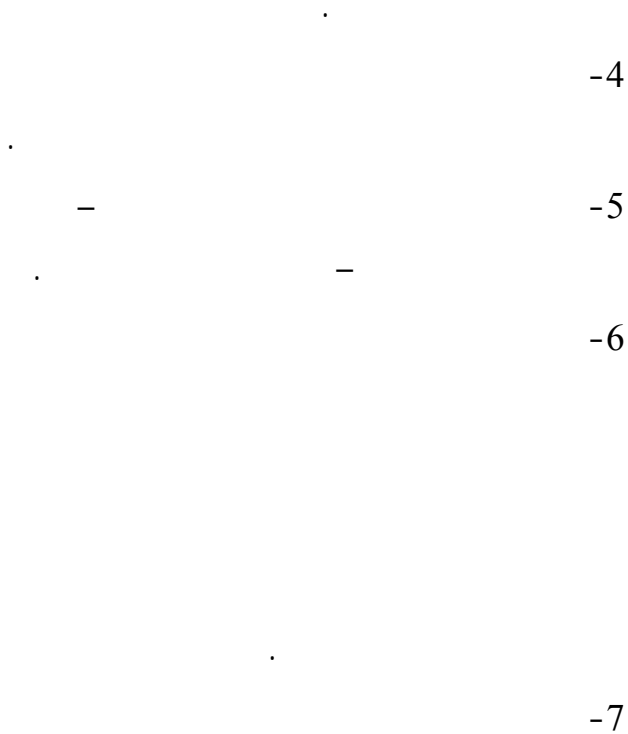
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# الفصل الثامن

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W.Mills



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<sup>(602)</sup> C.W. Mills, *The Sociological Imagination*, New York, Oxford Univ. Press, 1959, p. 121.

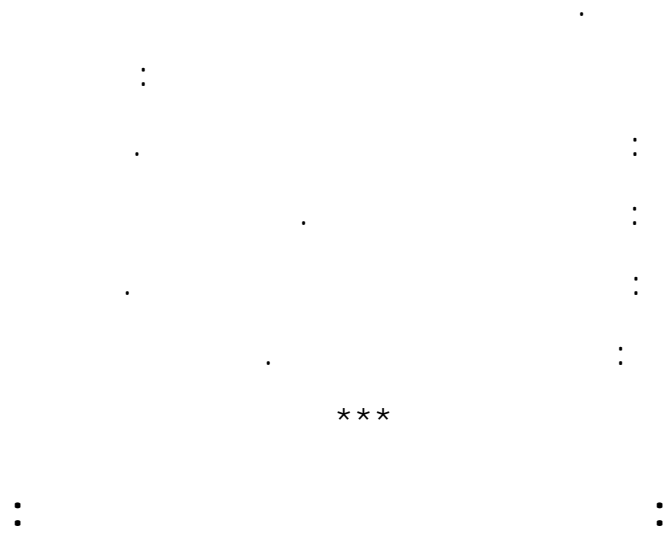
<sup>(603)</sup> How and E. Freeman and Others, (editors), *Handbook of Medical Sociology*, (3 rd edition), prentice "Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey 1979, p. 437.

(604)

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Nicky Hart, *The Sociology of Health and Medicine* : (604)  
Causeway press Ltd, Lancashire, 1985, pp. 1  
- 2.





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Vaule – free with

(605)

Tuskegee

Syphilis

Willowbrok

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Ibid, p. 438. : (605)

hepatitis

katz

Gray

Beecher

Barber

Longitudinal

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risk –

– benefit ratio

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<sup>(606)</sup> Donald Patrick and Jack Elinson, *Methods of Sociomedical Research*, in. *Handbok of Medical Sociology*, op. cit., pp. 437 – 438.

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Constructs

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illness  
disease  
mental disorder  
Psychosis



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refinement

measurement

operationalism

hypothesis – Construct

## :The Five Ds

mortality

morbidity

disease

death

D

discomfort

disability

<sup>(607)</sup> dissatisfaction

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Patrick and Elinson, *ibid*, pp: 439 - 41 : <sup>(607)</sup>

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death -1

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irreversible cessation

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disease

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<sup>(608)</sup> Nicky hart, *The Sociology of Health and Medicine*, op. cit., pp 1 – 4. See also *Handbook of Medical Sociology*, op. cit., p. 441.

(609) Dubos

Carlson

Illich

Mckeown

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(609) Rene Dubos, *Mirage of Health* Anchor Books, New York, 1961.

(610) Nicky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp. 2 – 9. See also. Talcott Parson, *The Social System*, *op. cit.*, p. 431.

:disability ( ) -3

dysfunction

- - handicap

deviance

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discomfort

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pains

aches

Tiredness

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Conformity

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:dissatisfaction -5

Positive

health

.Self – actualization

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Patrick and Elinson, op. cit., p. 442. : (612)



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:Clinical approach

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<sup>(613)</sup> Patrick and Scambler, *Sociology as Applied to Medicine*, op. cit., pp. 30 – 32.

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Bio – –

Mechanical Model

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<sup>(614)</sup> David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, pp. 118 – 120.

<sup>(615)</sup> Nivky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp . 10 – 11.

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body "

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mechanic

E. Chadwick

John Snow <sup>(616)</sup> 1842

<sup>(617)</sup>

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Gilderdale

Holland

<sup>(618)</sup>

<sup>(619)</sup>

mortality

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<sup>(616)</sup>

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<sup>(617)</sup> David Mechanici, op. cit., pp. 125 - 130.

<sup>(618)</sup> Freeman and others, op. cit., pp. 442 - 443.

<sup>(619)</sup>

.185 - 98



:Morbidity

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Nicky Hart, op. cit., pp. 10 -11. : (621)



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David Mechanic, op. cit., pp. 140 – 145. : (622)

Berkanovic

Reeder

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Kunitz

experimental laboratory

## Population studies

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(<sup>623</sup>) Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 442.

(<sup>624</sup>)

.390 – 381

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Chadwick

– – John Snow

<sup>(626)</sup> 1855

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<sup>(626)</sup> David Mechnic, op. cit., pp. 145 – 147.

host  
environment                      agent

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(<sup>627</sup>) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 443.

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health belief model

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Validity                      reliability

Stanley

Campbell

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Ibid, the same page. : (628)

Cook

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Coleman

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Structural Equation

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Models

regression

.analysis

Simultaneous equation

systems

Linear causal schemes

## Path analysis

(629) ...Test score Theory

recursive

Functional

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(629) Handbook of Medical sociology, op. cit., p. 444.

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Brki

Kobashigawa

infant mortality

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Cross – Sectional surveys

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.128 - 125 1975

Freeman and others, op. cit., p. 444. : (632)

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cohort trends

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morbid conditions

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Collman

Scheff

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ethnomethodology

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(<sup>635</sup>) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 445.

(<sup>636</sup>)

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emergency room

Roth

Emerson

Gynecological Examinations

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Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p.

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446.

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:measurement and scaling

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Barton

Lazarsfeld



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Kuhn

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(<sup>641</sup>) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 438.

## Constructs

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Bejamin Rush  
Convulsive Action

T. Parsons  
social action

Helmholtz

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sociobiology

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Robert

Merton

middle –

range theories

Limited theories

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(<sup>642</sup>) Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 439.

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.atherosclerosis

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.Jung – Cancer

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Freidson



D.Mechanic

illness

Sick role

deviance

behavior

normative patterns

(643) Social Control

illness

disease

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Brenner

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Freemand and other, op. cit., p. 439. : (645)

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Elinson

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Levin

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Hochstim

Framingham

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Freeman and other, *ibid*, p. 439. : (647)

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Interdisciplinary approach

.Sociosalutics

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(<sup>649</sup>) David Mearns, *Medical Sociology*, op. cit., p. 53.

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(<sup>650</sup>) Niccky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp. 12 – 13.

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Aubrey Lewis

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David Mechanic, op. cit. p. 54. : (652)

Rent Dubos, *Mirage of Health*, op. cit., p. : (653)  
186.

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Nicky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp. 11 – 13. : (655)

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(<sup>657</sup>) Logan and Hunt, (ed), Health and Human Conditions, Wadsworthpublishing Co, Inc., California, 1978, p. xiv.

(<sup>658</sup>)

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W. H. Rivers

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 260 : (660)

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Personalistic

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E. Pritchard

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. 11. : (663)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 57. : (666)

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## Sub – Culture

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## health Campaigns

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Molinos

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p: 59. : (669)

(670) Lucy Mair, An Introduction to Social Anthropology, London, 1969, pp. 265 – 266.

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 59. : (672)

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Corinne Robinson, Basic Nutrition and Diet : (674)  
Therapy, (4 th. Ed.), Macmillan Publishing co., INC.,  
New York, 1980, pp. 8 – 10.

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Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 62. : (675)

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. 30. : (677)

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Sick role

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Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. 431. : (680)

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( ) exogamy

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David Mechanic, op: cit., p. 62. : (682)

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Medical Sociology, ibid., p: 69. : (684)

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<sup>(686)</sup> Charles Bowden and Alvin. Burstein, *Psychosocial Basis of Medical Practice: An Introduction to Human Behavior*, Williams & Wilkins, London, 1979, p: 19.

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David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, pp. 71 – 72. : (688)

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Medical Sociology, op: cit., pp. 80 – 81. : (689)

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Ralph linton

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Achieved Role

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role Conception

Role Presentation

role –

role – taking

(692) role strain

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David Mechanic, op. cit., pp: 82 – 83. : (692)

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Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 89. : (694)

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