

EMAR 12

With

MOHAMMED
ALYOUNES

دروس ونماذج

PHRASAL VERBS & IDIOMS
الأفعال التركيبية والمصطلحات

إعداد :

محمد اليونس

لطلاب الفرع العلمي

المصطلحات - IDIOMS

أولاً ، أتمنى أن تكون وعائلتك بخير ، بعيدين عن كل حزن ، متشبّثين
بالأمل بالله تعالى ..

ثانياً : طريقة دراسة هذا القسم سهلة وواضحة ، كتبت لك
المصطلحات مع الترجمة في العمود الأول من الجدول ، ثم كتبت لك
في العمود الثاني دلائل عن المصطلحات ، أي الكلمات التي يمكن أن
تساعدك في البحث عن المصطلح الصحيح ، وبعدها كتبت لك امثلة
الكتاب كاملةً ، احفظ المصطلحات وتدرّب على الأسئلة التي كتبتها
لك بالطريقة الامتحانية الؤتممتة ، التي ستساعدك حتى تصل
للتامة إن شاء الله..

- وأخيراً ، تذكر نفسك وأحبائك بالدعاء ، فهو الذي وصّى به كل عاقل ،
وعمل به كل عامل ، أنتظر منك رسالة تبشرنني بها في حصولك على
العلامة التامة في هذه المادة ، كن بخير ، وداعاً ..

ملاحظة : كل المصطلحات مشتركة بين الفرعين العلمي والأدبي ما عدا مصطلحات
الطب ، فهي للعلمي فقط

■ مصطلحات النجاح:

المصطلح وترجمته	دلائله	أمثلة المصطلح في الكتاين
On a roll باللوز / على طريق النجاح	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Win Won 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> يربح ريح
		<p>➤ I think we are making a lot of progress. Our team has won ten out of our twelve matches this season.</p> <p>◀ أعتقد أننا نتقدم الكثير. فريقنا فاز 10 مباريات من أصل 12 مباراة هذا الفصل</p> <p>➤ This is our fifth win in the game! We are on a roll. If we keep this up, we are sure to make it to the state championship game!</p> <p>◀ هذا هو فوزنا الخامس في اللعبة! نحن في درب النجاح. إذا حافظنا على هذا، متأكدين أننا سنصل لمباراة الولاية.</p>
To back the wrong horse يختار الخطأ / يراهن على الشخص الخاسر	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lose Picked 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> يفقد يلتقط
		<p>➤ Don't support someone you know he always fails. I think he will lose the match.</p> <p>◀ لا تدعم الشخص الذي تعرفه يخسر دائماً. أعتقد أنه سيخسر المباراة.</p> <p>➤ You really backed the wrong horse when you picked that swimmer to win the race.</p> <p>◀ أنت بالفعل دعمت الشخص الخاطيء عندما اخترت ذلك السباح ليربح السباق</p>
To join the ranks of ينضم لمجموعة / يصبح جزء من	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unemployed Nations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> غير موظف بلدان
		<p>➤ Thousands of young people become part of the unemployed each summer when they leave school.</p> <p>◀ آلاف من الشباب تصبح عاطلة عن العمل كل صيف عندما يتكون للمدرسة.</p> <p>➤ In a few years our company should be able to join the ranks of the world's most developed nations</p> <p>◀ بغضون سنوات قليلة، شركتنا ينبغي أن تكون جزء من الدول الأكثر تقدماً.</p>
To ace a test يجتاز الامتحان بتفوق	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Test Study 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> اختبار يلرس
		<p>➤ "If you get a high score on your math test, you can go to the party" said her parents</p> <p>◀ "إذا حصلت علامة عالية في اختبار الرياضيات، تستطيع الذهاب للحفلة" أخبره والده.</p> <p>➤ If you study hard enough, you will be able to ace a test with no troubles.</p> <p>◀ إذا درست بجد، ستمكن من اجتياز امتحانك بدون مشاكل</p>
To be dead in the water فاشل / لا أمل منه	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Didn't work Get 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> لا يعمل يحصل
		<p>➤ His efforts didn't work at all; there is a little hope for his project to be successful in the future.</p> <p>◀ جهوده ضاعت، يوجد بعض الأمل ليصبح مشروعه ناجح في المستقبل.</p> <p>➤ I didn't get the results I was hoping for in my exams. My dream of going to Cambridge University was dead in the water</p> <p>◀ لم أحصل على النتائج التي كنت آمل أن أحققها في امتحاني. حلمي بالذهاب لجامعة كامبريدج لا أمل منه.</p>

■ مصطلحات الطب:

المصطلح وترجمته	دلأله	أمثلة المصطلح في الكتاين
Take a turn for the worse تسوء حالته	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hospital • Coma 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ My uncle got sicker suddenly last night, so we are heading to the hospital to see him. ◀ عمي مرض الليلة، لذا نحن متجهون للمشفى لرؤيته. ➤ Even when you took a turn for the worse and went into a coma, I never lost hope you'd fully recover one day. ◀ حتى عندما ساءت حالتك ودخلت في غيبوبة، أنا لم أفقد الأمل بأنك ستعافى ذات يوم.
Go under the knife يخضع لعملية جراحية	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Procedures • Support 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ I don't understand how people have a surgery for really risky cosmetic procedures. ◀ أنا لا أفهم كيف يخضع الناس لعملية جراحية محفوفة بالمخاطر لإجراءات تجميلية. ➤ My grandfather is going under the knife tomorrow, so we'll need to be at the hospital to support my grandmother. ◀ جدي سيخضع لعملية غداً، لذا يجب علينا أن نكون في المشفى لدعم جدتي.
Just what the doctor ordered وهو المطلوب	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tax • Kids 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ After a long tax season, getting on extra week off with pay is what is needed. ◀ بعد فصل ضريبي طويل، الحصول على أسبوع إضافي مع راتب (عطلة) هو المطلوب. ➤ My kids just left for three weeks of camp and it's just what the doctor ordered. ◀ غادر أطفالي ثلاثة أسابيع للذهاب للمعسكر وهذا هو المطلوب.
On the mend صحته في تحسن	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Happy • Don't worry 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ We were so happy to hear that your father is back home now and becoming well again. ◀ كنا سعداء للغاية لمعرفة أن والدك عاد للمنزل الآن وعاد للشفاء ثانيةً. ➤ Don't worry. It's a minor procedure and you'll be on the mend within a week. ◀ لا تقلق، إنه إجراء بسيط وستكون في تحسن بغضون أسبوع.
A taste of one's own medicine يعامل بالمثل (كما تدين تدان)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rude • Jail 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ I used to write rude comments on Instagram, but I got treated badly when I created my own computer. ◀ اعتدت كتابة تعليقات سيئة على انستغرام، لكنني تعاملت بالمثل (أي عاملوه بشكل سيء). ➤ She always teases everyone and now that her father is in jail, she is getting a taste of one's own medicine. ◀ اعتادت أن تضايق الجميع، والآن بعد أن أصبح والدها في السجن، هي تعامل بالمثل.
At death's door على حافة الموت	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mother • Little girl 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ It was miraculous that the little girl fully recovered because she was very close to death with sepsis and pneumonia. ◀ كان شفاء الطفلة الصغيرة معجزة، لأنها كانت على حافة الموت، بسبب الالتهاب الرئوي. ➤ I drove all night to reach the hospital because they told me my mother was at death's door. ◀ قادت سيارتي طوال الليل لأنهم أخبروني أن والدي على حافة الموت.

مصطلحات القانون:

المصطلح وترجمته	دلائله	أمثلة المصطلح في الكتاين
Break the law يخالف القانون	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Quit His job غادر عمله 	<p>➤ The man was forced to quit his job after he had broken the law.</p> <p>◀ أُجبر الرجل على ترك وظيفته بعد مخالفة القانون.</p>
By the book وفق القانون	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> lawyer محامي 	<p>➤ Our lawyer is very good and he does everything by the book</p> <p>◀ محامينا حذق، هو يعمل كل شيء بالقانون.</p>
Assemble the case يجمع معلومات / حجج	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Against the man ضد الرجل 	<p>➤ The lawyers were unable to collect data against the man.</p> <p>◀ لم يتمكن المحامون من جمع المعلومات ضد الرجل.</p>
Beat around / about the bush يحوط حول الموضوع	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Speak directly يتحدث مباشرة 	<p>➤ You should speak directly and ask for arise. Don't hesitate in getting to the point.</p> <p>◀ عليك التحدث مباشرة وطلب الترفيعة.. لا تتردد في الوصول إلى هذه النقطة.</p>
An act of god قضاء وقدر	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fire Accident نار حادث 	<p>➤ The insurance company refused to pay the money because they said that the forest fire was the will of God.</p> <p>◀ رفضت شركة التأمين دفع المال لأنهم قالوا أن الحريق كان قضاء وقدر.</p>

مصطلحات الجسد:

المصطلح وترجمته	دلائله	أمثلة المصطلح في الكتاين
Jump out of his skin يخرج من جسده / يصاب بصدمة	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Doorbell • Triplets 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • الجرس • توام <p>➤ Our friend almost jumped out of his skin when she learned her son and his wife were having triplets. ◀ كادت صديقتنا أن تصاب بالصدمة لمعرفة ان ابنها وزوجته ينجبان توام</p> <p>➤ The doorbell made him jump out of his skin. ◀ الجرس جعله مصدوم</p>
Speak her mind تجاهر برأيها / اللي براسها على لسانها	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Polite • Opinion 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • مؤدب • رأي <p>➤ My sister is very polite. She does not speak her mind ◀ أختي مؤدبة جداً، هي لا تجاهر برأيها.</p> <p>➤ She has very strong opinions and she's not afraid to speak her mind. ◀ لديها آراء قوية ولا تخشى أن تجاهر برأيها.</p>
Cost you an arm and leg بكلف اللي فوقك واللي تحتك / غالي	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Restaurant • New car 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • مطعم • سيارة جديدة <p>➤ Buying a brand new car is going to cost an arm and leg. Maybe we should ride bikes. ◀ شراء سيارة جديدة مكلف للغاية، يبدو انه علينا ركوب الدراجات.</p> <p>➤ You must visit that restaurant; the food is really good but it costs you an arm and a leg. ◀ يجب عليك أن تذهب للمطعم، الطعام جيد هناك، لكنه سيكلفك الكثير.</p>
Follow your heart يمش ورا قلبه / يتبع احساسه	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advice • Attracts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • نصيحة • تجذب <p>➤ The best advice is to follow your heart but keep your eyes open. ◀ أفضل نصيحة هي أن تتبع احساسك مع إبقاء عينك مفتوحة -الانتباه-.</p> <p>➤ You might make less money from that job, but if it really attracts you, you should follow your heart. ◀ قد تجلب أموال أقل من هذا العمل، لكن إن كان يجذبك فعليك أن تتبع قلبك</p>
A pain in the neck مزعج	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Long essays • Unwanted 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • مقالات طويلة • غير مرغوب به <p>➤ His sudden out bursts have made him a real pain in the neck and a socially unwanted. ◀ انفجالاته المفاجئة جعلته مزعج وغير مرغوب به اجتماعياً</p> <p>➤ Writing long essays on uninteresting topics is a pain in the neck ◀ كتابة مقالات طويلة حول مواضيع غير مرغوب بها أمر مزعج</p>

مصطلحات العلاقات:

المصطلح وترجمته	دلالاته	أمثلة المصطلح في الكتاين
To have a wide face محبوب / طلق الوجه	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Both Successful Friends 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> كلا ناجح أصدقاء
Saving face يخجل على دمه / يحفظ ماء وجهه	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Want 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> يريد
To give someone pumpkins يخذل شخص ما	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Invited Trusted Parents 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> دعت وقفت والدين
Lose face يريق ماء وجهه (عكس الثانية)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mistake 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> خطأ
To break bread with يحفظ الود / يحفظ الخبز والملح	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Together Don't want You can't 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> سوية لا يريد لا تستطيع

1. Our friend almost when she learned her son and his wife were having (**triplets**).
- A) jump out of his skin B) speak her mind C) cost you an arm and leg D) follow your heart
-
2. I (**don't want**) to ruin my friendship with him for we have with each other.
- A) had a wide face B) lost face C) gave someone pumpkins D) broken bread with
-
3. Even when you and went into a (**coma**) , I never lost hope you'd fully recover one day.
- A) go under the knife B) took a turn for the worse C) just what the doctor ordered D) on the mend
-
4. You really.....when you (**picked**) that swimmer to win the race.
- A) ace a test B) joined the ranks of C) backed the wrong horse D) on a roll
-
5. The (**doorbell**) made him
- A) follow your heart B) speak her mind C) cost you an arm and leg D) jump out of his skin
-
6. (**You can't**) break bread with everyone you meet in life.
- A) broken bread with B) lost face C) gave someone pumpkins D) had a wide face
-
7. The lawyers were unable to..... (**against the man**).
- A) break the law B) by the book C) assemble the case D) beat about the bush
-
8. His efforts (**didn't work**) at all; they are to be successful in the future.
- A) on a roll B) to be dead in the water C) to join the ranks of D) to ace a test
-
9. It was miraculous that the (**little girl**) fully recovered because she was with sepsis and pneumonia.
- A) just what the doctor ordered B) on the mend C) a taste of one's own medicine D) at death's door
-
10. His sudden out bursts have made him a real and a socially (**unwanted**).
- A) a pain in the neck B) cost you an arm and leg C) speak your mind D) follow your heart

11. He thinks he would if he admitted the (mistake)
- A) have a wide face B) give someone pumpkins C) lose face D) break bread with
-
12. (Our lawyer) is very good and he does everything
- A) break the law B) by the book C) assemble the case D) beat about the bush
-
13. Writing (long essays) on uninteresting topics is
- A) follow your heart B) cost you an arm and leg C) speak your mind D) a pain in the neck
-
14. She has many (friends); she
- A) have a wide face B) save face C) gives someone pumpkins D) loses face
-
15. I used to write (rude) comments on Instagram, but I got when I created my own computer. 7
- A) just what the doctor ordered B) on the mend C) a taste of one's own medicine D) at death's door
-
16. The best (advice) is to but keep your eyes open.
- A) speak your mind B) cost you an arm and leg C) follow your heart D) a pain in the neck
-
17. I have known her for a long time now. We (together).
- A) broke bread with B) lost face C) gave someone pumpkins D) had a wide face
-
18. She always teases everyone and now that her father is in (jail) , she is getting
- A) just what the doctor ordered B) on the mend C) at death's door D) a taste of one's own medicine
-
19. I didn't (get) the results , I was hoping for in my exams. My dream of going to Cambridge University
- A) on a roll B) to join the ranks of C) to be dead in the water D) to ace a test
-
20. You have to (study) hard in order not to to your parents.
- A) give someone pumpkins B) save face C) have wide face D) lose face

21. You must visit that (restaurant); the food is really good but it
- A) follows your heart B) jumps out of his skin C) costs you an arm and leg D) speaks her mind
-
22. (Don't worry) , It's a minor procedure and you'll bewithin a week.
- A) take a turn for the worse B) on the mend C) just what the doctor ordered D) go under the knife
-
23. In a few years our company should be able..... the world's most developed (nations)
- A) to back the wrong horse B) to join the ranks of C) to ace a test D) to join the ranks of
-
24. I think we'll be good friends. We (both)
- A) lose face B) save face C) have wide face D) give someone pumpkins
-
25. Thousands of young people the (unemployed) each summer when they leave school.
- A) back the wrong horse B) join the ranks of C) ace a test D) be dead in the water
-
26. You might make less money from that job, but if it really (attracts) you, you should
- A) follow your heart B) cost you an arm and leg C) speak your mind D) a pain in the neck
-
27. We were so (happy) to hear that your father is back home now and he is again.
- A) take a turn for the worse B) go under the knife C) just what the doctor ordered D) on the mend
-
28. Don't support someone you know he, I think he will (lose) the match.
- A) back the wrong horse B) join the ranks of C) ace a test D) On a roll
-
29. My sister is very (polite). She does not
- A) follow your heart B) speak her mind C) cost you an arm and leg D) a pain in the neck
-
30. The insurance company refused to pay the money because they said that the forest (fire) was
- A) beat about the bush B) by the book C) assemble the case D) An act of god

31. My unclelast night, so we are heading to the (hospital) to see him.
 A) took a turn for the worse B) under the knife C) just what the doctor ordered D) on the mend
-
32. This is our fifth (win) in the game! We are , If we keep this up, we are sure to make it to the state championship game!
 A) back the wrong horse B) join the ranks of C) dead in the water D) on a roll
-
33. He (invited) her to the party, but she
 A) lost face B) gave someone pumpkins C) had wide face D) saved face
-
34. Buying a brand (new car) is going to Maybe we should ride bikes.
 A) cost you an arm and leg B) jump out of his skin C) follow your heart D) speak her mind
-
35. I used to write (rude) comments on Instagram, but I got when I created my own computer. 7
 A) just what the doctor ordered B) on the mend C) a taste of one's own medicine D) at death's door
-
36. "If you get your math (test), you can go to the party" said her parents
 A) back the wrong horse B) be dead in the water C) join the ranks of D) ace a test
-
37. I (wanted) to with my colleagues by explaining why I've been late.
 A) lose face B) save face C) have wide face D) give someone pumpkins
-
38. My (kids) just left for three weeks of camp and it's.....
 A) just what the doctor ordered B) go under the knife C) take a turn for the worse D) on the mend
-
39. You should (speak directly) and ask for arise. Don't the point.
 A) assemble the case B) by the book C) beat about the bush D) An act of god
-
40. My grandfather istomorrow, so we'll need to be at the (hospital) to support my grandmother.
 A) go under the knife B) on the mend C) just what the doctor ordered D) take a turn for the worse

41. She has very strong (**opinions**) and she's not afraid to
- A) follow your heart B) jump out of his skin C) cost you an arm and leg D) speak her mind
-
42. I don't understand how people for really risky cosmetic (**procedures**).
- A) take a turn for the worse B) go under the knife C) just what the doctor ordered D) on the mend
-
43. I (**trusted**) him but unfortunately he
- A) lost face B) saved face C) had wide face D) gave someone pumpkins
-
44. If you (**study**) hard enough, you will be able with no troubles.
- A) to join the ranks of B) to ace a test C) to be dead in the water D) on a roll
-
45. The man was forced to (**quit his job**) after he had
- A) assemble the case B) by the book C) broken the law D) beat about the bush
-
46. I drove all night to reach the hospital because they told me my (**mother**) was
- A) at death's door B) on the mend C) a taste of one's own medicine D) just what the doctor ordered
-
47. People with can supposedly be more (**successful**) in life.
- A) lose faces B) save faces C) give someone pumpkins D) wide faces
-
48. I think we are Our team has (**won**) ten out of our twelve matches this season.
- A) on a roll B) back the wrong horse C) join the ranks of D) ace a test

1-a	_____	25-b
2-d		26-a
3-b	_____	27-d
4-c		28-a
5-d		29-b
6-a	_____	30-d
7-c		31-a
8-b	_____	32-d
9-d		33-b
10-a	_____	34-a
11-c		35-c
12-b		36-d
13-d	_____	37-b
14-a		38-a
15-c		39-c
16-b	_____	40-a
17-a		41-d
18-d	_____	42-b
19-c		43-d
20-a		44-b
21-c	_____	45-c
22-b		46-a
23-d		47-d
24-c	_____	48-a

انتهى قسم المصطلحات بفضل الله ، اسأل الله لي ولكم التوفيق والفلاح في الدارين.

PHRASAL VERBS - الأفعال التركيبية

طريقة دراسة هذا القسم تشبه طريقة دراسة المصطلحات ، فأيضاً لدينا جدول فيه الفعل التركيبي وترجمته ، ومن ثم دلائله ، وبعدها أمثلته ، لكن يجب علينا أن نفرق بين الأفعال ، ونعرف أنه قد يكون للفعل التركيبي أكثر من معنى ، كتبت ما يلزمنها ، ووضعت بعدها الامثلة ، وربما يكون السؤال عن جزء من الفعل التركيبي ، مثلاً يجلب كلمة ويسأل عن الأخرى ، او يأتي كاملاً ويخبرك بين الأفعال التركيبية الكاملة ، وكلا السؤالين سهل ..

ملاحظة : كل الأفعال التركيبية مشتركة بين الفرعين العلمي والأدبي ما عدا المجموعة الثانية ، فهي للعلمي فقط

الفعل التركيبي ومعناه	دلأله	الأمثلة في الكتاين
Keep up with مواكبة - يواكب	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The latest Internet 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> آخر انترنت
		<p>➤ A big part of my job is keeping up with the latest research in medical technology.</p> <p>◀ جزء كبير من عملي هو مواكبة أحدث الأبحاث في التكنولوجيا الطبية.</p> <p>➤ Nowadays, students can keep up with the latest news by using the Internet.</p> <p>◀ في الوقت الحالي، يمكن للطلاب ان يواكبوا أحدث المستجدات عبر الانترنت.</p>
Get into ينخرط بشيء معين	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Writing Yoga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> كتابة يوغا
		<p>➤ I got into writing when I was a kid, and I just never stopped loving it.</p> <p>◀ بدأت الكتابة عندما كنت طفلاً، ولم أتوقف عن حبها.</p> <p>➤ She has been get into yoga recently</p> <p>◀ هي بدأت بممارسة اليوغا مؤخراً.</p>
Run into يواجه - يتعرض لـ	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Trouble Difficulties 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> مشكلة صعوبات
		<p>➤ If you run into any trouble, just give me a call</p> <p>◀ إذا واجهت أي مشكلة، اتصل بي فقط.</p> <p>➤ Our company has run into financial difficulties this month.</p> <p>◀ شركتنا تعرضت لصعوبات مالية هذا الشهر.</p>
Fit in with يتأقلم - ينسجم	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Workmates Locals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> زملاء عمل محلين
		<p>➤ When I travelled to Spain, I tried hard to fit with the locals.</p> <p>◀ عندما سافرت لإسبانيا، تعبت كثيراً للتأقلم مع المحليين.</p> <p>➤ She didn't really fit in with her workmates in her previous job.</p> <p>◀ هي لم تتأقلم مع زملاء العمل في عملها الخاص.</p>
Follow through يتابع العمل حتى إنجازه	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song Project 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> أغنية مشروع
		<p>➤ We've been talking about this project for a while, and it's time to follow it through.</p> <p>◀ تحدثنا حول هذا المشروع لفترة طويلة، وحقان الوقت لإنجازه.</p> <p>➤ The group had one successful song but failed to follow through with another hit record.</p> <p>◀ كان للمجموعة أغنية واحدة ناجحة، لكنها فشلت في المتابعة مع سجل نجاح آخر.</p>

-المجموعة الثانية

معناه	دلائله	الامثلة في الكتابين
Reach out to يساعد - يمد يد العون	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> the poor tired 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> الفقير تعب
		<p>➤ The rich have to reach out to the poor.</p> <p>◀ على الأغنياء أن يمدوا يد العون للفقراء.</p> <p>➤ you can always reach out to me if you feel tired with your school work.</p> <p>◀ يمكنك التواصل معي دائماً عندما تشعر بالتعب من عملك الدراسي.</p>
Take up يبدأ - يجرب	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> diving 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> غوص
		<p>➤ I want to take up diving. It's an adventurous sport.</p> <p>◀ أريد تجربة الغوص، إنها رياضة مليئة بالمغامرات.</p>
Give up يترك - يتوقف	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chinese 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> صينية
		<p>I'm going to give up learning Chinese because it's too difficult.</p> <p>◀ سأترك تعلم الصينية لأنها صعبة للغاية.</p>
carry on يتابع في	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Job 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> عمل
		<p>➤ If I like this job, I'll carry on next year.</p> <p>◀ إذا أحببت هذا العمل، سأتابع العام القادم.</p>

المجموعة الثالثة

الفعل التركيبي ومعناه	دلالاته	الأمثلة في الكتابين
Check over	• Joints ×2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • مفاصل <p>➤ Make sure you check the joints over before you leave today. ◀ تأكد من فحص المفاصل قبل مغادرتك اليوم.</p> <p>➤ The engineer has to check over the joints before leaving the site. ◀ يجب على المهندس فحص المفاصل قبل مغادرته الموقع.</p>
Drive into يدق / يدخل للمسامير	• Nails × 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • مسامير <p>➤ The carpenter has used a special hammer to drive the nails into the finished doors. ◀ استخدم النجار مطرقة خاصة لدق المسامير في الأبواب النهائية.</p> <p>➤ We need a suitable size of nails to be (shored up, driven into) that old chair to be repaired. ◀ نحتاج حجم مناسب من المسامير لدقها في هذا الكرسي القديم المراد إصلاحه.</p>
Eat away يتآكل - يهتري	• Environment • moisture	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • بيئة • رطوبة <p>➤ This harsh environment is going to eat away at this concrete over time. ◀ هذه البيئة القاسية سوف تجعل الخرسانة متآكلة عبر الوقت.</p> <p>➤ Houses by the sea are usually eaten away faster because of moisture. ◀ عادة ما تتآكل المنازل بجوار البحر بشكل أسرع بسبب الرطوبة.</p>
Fence of يسيج - يضع سور	• Area • Theatre • Hole	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • منطقة • مسرح • حفرة <p>➤ The workers had to fence the area off in order not to harm anybody during the work. ◀ اضطر العمال لتسييح المنطقة لكي لا يؤذوا أي أحد أثناء العمل.</p> <p>➤ The police have fenced off the crime theatre in order to start investigation. ◀ الشرطة سيجوا مسرح الجريمة لبدء التحقيق.</p>
Jack up يرفع (بالكرينكو يعني)	• Car	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • سيارة <p>➤ I have to jack up the car to change the tire. ◀ لا بد لي من رفع السيارة لتغيير الإطار.</p>
Pull down يهدم - يزيل	• old building	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • بناء قديم <p>➤ We'll have to pull the old building down before they start work ◀ علينا هدم البناء القديم قبل أن يبدأوا العمل</p>
Shore up يلدّم - يسند (شان ما يقع)	• Roof	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • سقف <p>➤ We need to shore up the roof before it falls down. ◀ يجب علينا تدعيم السقف قبل أن يسقط</p>

المجموعة الرابعة

الفعل التركيبي ومعناه	دلالاته	الأمثلة في الكتابين
Get it out يخرج شيئاً من مكانه / يطرح كتاب	Book • Novel • fridge • garage	• كتاب • رواية • ثلاجة • مرآب
		➤ The new edition of the book will be published next month ◀ سيتم نشر الطبعة الجديدة من الكتاب الشهر المقبل
		➤ My neighbour is a great writer. His new book is about to be got out next month. ◀ جاري كاتب عظيم، كتابه على وشك الصدور الشهر المقبل.
		➤ The author got his new novel out last month. ◀ المؤلف نشر روايته الجديدة الشهر الماضي
		➤ Would you mind getting my car out of the garage? ◀ هل تمانع من إخراج سيارتي من المرآب
		➤ There's some chocolate in the fridge. Can you get it out? ◀ يوجد بعض الشوكولا في الثلاجة، هل يمكنك إخراجها؟
Put on يلبس شيئاً ما - يزداد وزنه	• Winter • Cold • Kilos • Weight	• شتاء • بارد • كيلوات • وزن
		➤ Put on something warm. It's cold today. ◀ ارتدي شيئاً دافئاً، الجو بارد اليوم
		➤ Moscow is too cold especially in winter. You will need to put on a heavy coat there. ◀ موسكو باردة جداً، خاصة في الشتاء، ستحتاج أن تضع معطفاً جيداً هناك.
		➤ She looks like she's put on several kilos. ◀ تبدو كأنها زادت عدة كيلوات
		➤ Eating too much chocolate leads to putting on a lot of weight. ◀ تناول الكثير من الشوكولا يؤدي إلى زيادة الوزن
Look up ينظر إلى - يبحث عن معنى	• Tree • Word • Dictionary	• شجرة • كلمة • قاموس
		➤ I looked up the tree, but I couldn't see my cat ◀ نظرت إلى الشجرة لكنني لم أتمكن من رؤية قطتي.
		➤ I looked up the term "Digital Literacy" in Oxford Dictionary. ◀ بحثت في قاموس أكسفورد عن مصطلح محو الأمية الرقمي.
		➤ The teacher asked us to look up the meaning of new words in the dictionary. ◀ طلب المدرس منا البحث عن كلمات جديدة في القاموس
		➤ I looked up the spelling in my dictionary. ◀ بحثت عن التهجئة في قاموسي.

المجموعة الخامسة

الفعل التركيبي ومعناه	دلالاته	الأمثلة في الكتابين					
pick it up يرفع - يصطحب	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Floor • Under • at 5:00 • home 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • الأرض • تحت • للمنزل 	<p>➤ My mother asked me to tidy my room and lift my clothes up from the floor.</p> <p>◀ طلبت مني والدتي ترتيب غرفتي ورفع ملابي عن الأرض</p> <p>➤ Can you pick up my wallet? It's under your chair.</p> <p>◀ هل يمكنك حمل محفظتي؟ إنها تحت كرسيك.</p> <p>➤ Why is the towel on the floor? Please pick it up</p> <p>◀ لماذا للمنشفة على الأرض؟ من فضلك ارفعها.</p> <p>➤ I'll pick you up at 5:00.</p> <p>◀ سأأقلك الساعة 5:00.</p> <p>➤ My brother picked me up home while he was returning from work.</p> <p>◀ أخي اصطحنني للمنزل بينما هو عائد من العمل</p>				
		Come back يعود - يجيب بحدة	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Syria • Angrily • Sharp 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • سوريا • بغضب • حادة 	<p>➤ When are you coming back to Syria</p> <p>◀ متى ستعود إلى سوريا؟</p> <p>➤ My father came me back going out because I replied him angrily.</p> <p>◀ أجابني أبي بحدة لأنني أجبتته بغضب</p> <p>➤ She came back at the speaker with some sharp questions.</p> <p>◀ هي أجابت بحدة على المتكلم مع أسئلة حادة.</p>		
				Take off تُقلع - يخلع - يمسك	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wet • Dish • Plane 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • مبلل • صحن • طائرة 	<p>➤ Your jacket is wet. Take it off and get a dry one</p> <p>◀ جاكيتك مبلل، اخلعه وخذ واحد جاف</p> <p>➤ Take that dish off the table. It's going to fall</p> <p>◀ أمسك الصحن من على الطاولة، إنه على وشك السقوط.</p> <p>➤ The plane to Russia has just taken off.</p> <p>◀ أقلعت للتو الطائرة للتحفة إلى روسيا</p>

1. A big part of my job is (the latest) research in medical technology.
A) getting into B) running into C) keeping up with D) fitting in with
2. The new edition of the (book) will be next month
A) got it out B) looked up C) put on D) checked over
3. The rich have to to (the poor) people.
A) take up B) carry on C) give up D) reach out
4. My mother asked me to tidy my room and my clothes from the (floor).
A) reach /out B) pick /up C) take/off D) drive/into
5. Nowadays, students can the latest news by using the (Internet).
A) keep up with B) get into C) fit it with D) run into
6. My neighbour is a great writer. His new (book) is about to be next month
A) carry on B) looked up C) fenced off D) got out
7. Can you my wallet? It's (under) your chair.
A) eat away B) look up C) pick up D) fence of
8. Make sure you the (joints) over before you leave today
A) drive B) check C) eat D) fence
9. The author his new (novel) last month.
A) fenced / off B) looked / up C) go / out D) put / on
10. I (writing) when I was a kid, and I just never stopped loving it.
A) get into B) keep up with C) fit it with D) run into
11. Would you mind my car of the (garage)?
A) getting / out B) getting / into C) checking / over D) put / on
12. Why is the towel on the (floor)? Please
A) get into B) drive into C) reach out to D) pick it up
13. The engineer has to the (joints) before leaving the site.
A) fence off B) check over C) eat away D) jack up
14. There's some chocolate in the (fridge). Can you ?
A) get it out B) get into C) pull down D) jack up

15. She has been (yoga) recently

- A) keep up with B) fit in with C) get into D) run into

16. If you any (trouble), just give me a call

- A) get into B) run into C) fit in with D) run into

17. something warm. It's (cold) today.

- A) Put on B) Carry on C) Pull down D) Look up

18. The carpenter has used a special hammer to the (nails) the finished doors.

- A) check / over B) drive / into C) fence / off D) eat / away

19. I'll you (at 5:00) .

- A) drive / into B) get / out C) pick / up D) check / over

20. Our company has financial (difficulties) this month

- A) get into B) fit in with C) run into D) keep up with

21. Moscow is too cold especially in (winter) . You will need to a heavy coat there

- A) put on B) carry on C) fence off D) jack up

22. My brother (home) while he was returning from work.

- A) check me over B) follow me through C) jack me up D) picked me up

23. We need a suitable size of (nails) to be that old chair to be repaired.

- A) eaten away B) driven into C) checked over D) fenced off

24. She looks like she's several (kilos).

- A) look up B) put on C) reach out D) take up

25. When I travelled to Spain, I tried hard to the (locals)

- A) fit with B) get into C) run into D) keep up with

26. When are you to (Syria)

- A) picking up B) coming down C) putting on D) coming back

27. I can always you if you feel (tired) with your school work.

- A) reach out to B) take up C) carry on D) give up

28. Eating too much chocolate leads to a lot of (weight)

- A) keeping up with B) putting on C) following through D) fencing off

29. My father me going out because I replied him (**angrily**).
- A) took / off B) got / out C) drove / into D) came / back
30. She didn't really with her (**workmates**) in her previous job.
- A) fit in B) get into C) fit in D) keep up with
31. This harsh (**environment**) is going to at this concrete over time.
- A) drive into B) check over C) fence off D) eat away
32. I the (**tree**) , but I couldn't see my cat
- A) put on B) got it out C) got into D) looked up
33. I want to (**diving**) . It's an adventurous sport.
- A) take up B) keep up with C) follow it through D) fit in with
34. We've been talking about this (**project**) for a while, and it's time to
- A) driven into B) eaten away C) checked over D) fence off
35. Houses by the sea are usually faster because of (**moisture**).
- A) driven into B) eaten away C) checked over D) fence off
36. She at the speaker with some (**sharp**) questions
- A) came back B) get out C) put on D) fence off
37. I the term "Digital Literacy" in Oxford (**Dictionary**)
- A) jack up B) pull down C) fenced off D) looked up
38. Your jacket is (**wet**) and get a dry one
- A) take It off B) out it on C) pull it down D) take up
39. The group had one successful (**song**) but failed to with another hit record.
- A) get into B) follow through C) run into D) fit in with
40. The workers had to the (**hole**) in order not to harm anybody during the work.
- A) carry on B) check over C) fence off D) put on
41. The police have the crime (**theatre**) in order to start investigation.
- A) fenced off B) pull down C) jack up D) eat away
42. I'm going to learning (**Chinese**) because it's too difficult.
- A) give up B) take up C) reach out to D) carry on

43. I have to the (car) to change the tire.

- A) carry on B) jack up C) pull down D) fence off

44. that (dish) the table. It's going to fall

- A) Check / over B) Pull / down C) Take / off D) Put / up

45. The teacher asked us to the meaning of new (words) in the dictionary.

- A) get into B) look up C) take up D) keep up with

46. We'll have to the (old building) before they start work

- A) get/up B) pull / down C) jack / up D) fence / off

47. The (plane) to Russia has just

- A) looking up B) getting out C) given up D) taken off

48. If I like this (job) , I'll next year

- A) take up B) carry on C) give up D) reach out to

49. I looked the spelling in my (dictionary) .

- A) up B) off C) down D) on

50. We need to the (roof) before it falls down.

- A) fence off B) pull down C) shore up D) jack up

1-c	_____	26-d
2-a		27-a
3-d	_____	28-b
4-b		29-d
5-a		30-c
6-d	_____	31-d
7-c		32-d
8-b	_____	33-a
9-c		34-c
10-a	_____	35-b
11-a		36-a
12-d		37-d
13-b	_____	38-a
14-a		39-b
15-c		40-c
16-d	_____	41-a
17-a		42-a
18-b	_____	43-b
19-c		44-c
20-c		45-b
21-a	_____	46-a
22-d		47-d
23-b		48-b
24-b	_____	49-a
25-a		50-c

MOHAMMED
ENGLISH TEACHER
ALYOURS

انتهى قسم الأفعال التركيبية بفضل الله ، اسأل الله لي ولكم التوفيق والفلاح في الدارين..