

# Week 1

## New Vocabulary

عمل تطوعي	عاطل	نقل – انتقال	أسلوب – طريقة
voluntary work	unemployed	relocation	technique
افتراض	الظروف	توظيف	مهنة
assumption	circumstance	recruitment	profession
اعلان	مهارات عملية	مؤسسة	متقدم للعمل
advertisement	practice skill	organization	applicant
الادارة	مؤثر	محبط	مرشح للعمل
management	influential	frustrating	candidate
مرن	يقترح	مقابلة	موقف
flexible	suggest	interview	situation
جذاب	استراتيجية	صناعة	دور
attracting	strategy	industry	role

### \*\*\*\*\* Definitions \*\*\*\*\*

**voluntary work:** doing something because you choose to do it , not because you have to do it

**unemployed:** having no job . Not employed .

**relocation:** moving to a new place and establishing one's home or business there .

**technique :** a particular way of doing something .

**assumption :** something that is supposed or believed without questioning.

**circumstance :** a condition or fact having an effect on an event or situation.

**recruitment :** finding and hiring the best- qualified candidate for a job opening.

**advertisement :** a public notice that tells people about things to buy or things that are happening.

**practice skill:** an ability to do something well, especially because of training or practice.

**profession** : a job or type of work that needs special training or study.

متقدم لوظيفة      شخص      يتقدم      وظيفة      شيء آخر  
**applicant** : a person who applies for a job or some other thing.

منظمة      مجموعة      الناس      يعملون      سويا      ما      غرض  
**organization** : a group of people that acts together for some purpose.

الادارة      الناس      عمل تجاري يدير  
**management** : the people who run a business.

مؤثر      لديه      القدرة      الآخرين تؤثر في قادر على السلطة  
**influential** : having power or authority, able to affect others.

شخص      عمل      متقدم  
**candidate** : a person who has applied for a job.

صعب      كونه      صبر      يفقد      يتضايق      المرء يجعل      محبط - مخيب للآمال  
**frustrating** : causing one to be annoyed or to lose patience by being difficult to do .

مرن      يمكنه      يتغير      مواقف جديدة يناسب لكي  
**flexible** : able to change in order to fit new situations.

يقترح      شخص      يخبر      ما      تعتقده      لعمله فكرة جيدة  
**suggest** : to tell someone what you think is a good idea to do.

وقت معين      يحدث      يوجد      الاشياء      كل      موقف  
**situation** : all of the things that exist and that are happening at a particular time and place .

مقابلة      شخص وظيفة يتقدم لعمل بين اجتماع  
**interview** : a meeting between a person who has applied for a job and the person who is offering the job.

محل      مكتب      مصنع      مثل      يعملون      حيث      مكان      مكان العمل  
**workplace** : a place where people work , such as a factory , an office or a store .

يقرب      يريد      الحيوانات      الناس      يجعل      يجذب  
**attract** : to cause people or animals to want to be near.

استراتيجية      طريقة      خطة      عمل      ينوي ان      يستخدم      غرض ما  
**strategy** : a method or plan of action that you intend to use for some purpose.

دور      شخصية      يلعبه      ممثل  
**role** : the character played by an actor.

**industry** : a number of companions that make a particular product.

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**Deduction** الاستنتاج

**Must / can't / might – may –could**

I'm sure –

I'm certain –      →      must      →      استنتاج مؤكد مثبت ١٠٠%

I'm positive –

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I'm sure –

I'm certain –      →      can't      →      استنتاج مؤكد منفي ١٠٠%

I'm positive –

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I'm not sure –certain      →      could

– I don't know      →      might      →      3 (50%) استنتاج غير مؤكد

Perhaps –May be      →      may

**Complete the following sentences using : must / can't / may- might**

- 1- He ..... broke two of the plates while washing the dishes. He is very careful.
- 2-You ..... be right - but I'm going to check to make sure.
- 3-He's working full-time and studying for his Ph.D. That ..... be easy.
- 4-You just ate a huge dinner! You ..... be hungry again already!
- 5-Wow - look at that diamond necklace. It .....cost a fortune ثروة
- 6-They ..... be Spanish. They're speaking Portuguese.
- 7-He drives an expensive car. He ..... have a good job
- 8-You ..... hate English food. It is delicious.
- 9-Tom ..... be working today. I just saw him at the gym.
- 10-You just slept for 12 hours. You ..... be tired again.
- 11-Harry doesn't answer the phone. He ..... be at home . May be he's out
- 12-I ..... have left my keys in the car...or maybe at John's.

- 13-Sue is late for class. She ..... have caught the bus.  
 14-He have been to pizza restaurant many times . it be ..... really good.  
 15- Lisa failed her driving test, so she ..... be in a good mood right now.  
 16- George wasn't promoted as he had expected, so he ..... be happy.  
 17- It ..... have rained a lot last night . The streets are dry.  
 18- Your mother ..... be a great cook. You are so keen to get back home to eat!  
 19- Do you know where Carl is? He ..... be out - his car keys are on the table.  
 20- Oh, the phone is ringing. Answer it. It ..... be Kate. She always rings at this time.

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**Choose the right answer :**

- 1-Ahmad has an exam tomorrow. He ..... His lessons. He is very careful.  
 a- should study      b-can't study      c-might study      d- must study
- 2-She doesn't have enough money. She ..... the dress. It was an expensive one.  
 a- should buy      b-can't buy      c-might buy      d- must buy
- 3-It is 1 o'clock. Ali ..... the office . He usually leaves at 12:00.  
 a- can't leave      b-might leave      c-should leave      d-must leave
- 4-They ..... the old car. It is a very bad car.  
 a-must sell      b- can't sell      c-might sell      d-should sell
- 5-Mona is absent today. I don't know . She ..... at the doctor's.  
 a- can't be      b-might be      c-should sell      d-must sell
- 6-There is no reply . He ..... be out .  
 a-can      b- must      c- mustn't      d-will
- 7- I've got no idea where she is ?Try the library .She .....be in there.  
 a-might      b- can't      c- will      d- must
- 8- Look at the way that guy's walking . He .....be sick .  
 a- should      b- must      c- can      d- might
- 9- You .....be hungry again. You've only just had dinner.  
 a-can't      b-will      c-might      d-may
- 11- You ..... Be right but I am going to check anyway  
 a- must      b- might      c- mustn't      d- will

12- He .....be from the USA. He doesn't speak English.

a- could                      b- will                      c- can't                      d- must

13- Nobody is answering. They ..... be out.

a- must                      b- can                      c- can't                      d- might

14- She ..... Steal things from shops. She is rich and famous.

a- might                      b- can't                      c- must                      d- can

15- He .....be French, judging by his accent.

a-could                      b-would                      c-should                      d-shall

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## Parts of Speech

الفعل

Verb:

زار      اتى      كتب      اشترى      شاهد      يساعد      يمشي

walk - help – watch – bought – wrote – came – visited ....

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الاسم

Noun :

المعلومات      الأثاث      الحرية      الطقس      المطر      حيوان

Canada – Ahmad- animal -rain -weather – freedom- furniture – information

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Pronoun : الضمير

I – he – She – Me – Him – them – You – mine – hers – yours – theirs....

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Adjective : ذكي      صحي      طيب      خطير      جميل      حريص

careful – beautiful – dangerous – friendly – healthy – smart – intelligent

إذا جاء اسمين متتاليين فإن الاسم الاول يعتبر صفة adjective و الثاني يصبح اسم noun

Fish market                      winter clothes                      rain coat                      wrist watch

Car park                      meat                      summer flowers                      road signs

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adverb ( adjective + ly ) الظرف

مبكرا      متأخرا      بسرعة      جيدا      بصمت      باهمال      بحرص      بسرعة

quickly      carefully      carelessly      silently      well      fast      late – early

أبدا      أحيانا      غالبا      عادة      دائما

always — usually – often - sometimes – never

here - there – yesterday

very – too - extremely

## The bridge

Prepositions حروف الجر

in on at of for by with without to  
 above behind next to opposite between

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Conjunctions الروابط

But and or for when  
 after before yet However if

David and Jennifer are brother *and* sister.

It will rain or snow today.

I ran as fast as I could. However, I still missed the train.

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Interjections الاصوات

Sounds to show strong feelings or emotions like: Oh ! – Wow ! - Yummy !

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Answer the following questions :-

- 1- ..... (preposition) He walked around the corner.
- 2- ..... (adjective) He has spent many years working with these amazing creatures.
- 3- ..... (conjunction) But instead of eating the bird
- 4- ..... (noun) To get the crocodile to do this....
- 5- ..... (verb) He's really into films too.
- 6- ..... (adjective) If you are interested in it, you can see it on YouTube!
- 7- ..... (pronoun) Yes, and his name is Mark.
- 8- ..... (interjection) Oh, I don't know about that.
- 9- ..... (noun) I even won a prize once in a science competition.
- 10- ..... (verb) What subjects do you like at school? ,, .. .
- 11- ..... (adverb) We often continue working into the night. . . .
- 12- ..... (preposition) Most of the customers who shop here are young.
- 13- ..... (adjective) When my friends and I go shopping, we look for cheap clothes.
- 14- ..... (conjunction) Over 100 000 children make clothes for the fashion

**The bridge**

**2<sup>nd</sup> term**

- 15-Taha speaks English well. ( .....)
- 16-It's hard to say whether Mary or Nick is t h e best student. ( .....)
- 17-She would spend all her money on clothes. ( .....)
- 18- She is the prettiest girl in the room . ( .....)
- 19-This is a useful tip , but it's difficult to remember. ( .....)
- 20- Wow! I won the lottery. ( .....)
- 21- I Pods and iPads are very popular w i t h teenagers today. ( .....)
- 22-When it rains, I like to go the movies. ( .....)
- 23-He sat by the window and watched the rain. ( .....)
- 24-My cat prefers dry food. ( .....)
- 25-He is always watching football game . ( .....)
- 26-I got a new football for my birthday. ( .....)
- 27-I learned a lot about the third grade. ( .....)
- 28-My friend Ali is very friendly . ( .....)

**Choose the right answer :-**

29-Cigarette smoking is dangerous to your health.

- a-Adjective                      b-Adverb                      c-Pronoun                      d-noun**

30-I looked at the problem carefully and then I solved it .

- a-Adjective                      b-Adverb                      c-Pronoun                      d-noun**

31-Last night, I went out with some friends of mine .

- a-Pronoun                      b-Adverb                      c-Pronoun                      d-noun**

32-He is friendly .

- a-Adjective                      b-Adverb                      c-Pronoun                      d-noun**

33-He is the best student in the class .

- a-Adjective                      b-Adverb                      c-Pronoun                      d-noun**

34-Why bare you speaking slowly?

- a-Adjective                      b-Adverb                      c-Pronoun                      d-noun**

35-It the worst experience he has ever had .

- a-Adjective                      b-Adverb                      c-Pronoun                      d-noun**

