

# Week 10



## New Vocabulary

تنقية	رصيد	مشروب	العالم
Refinement	Credit	Beverage	Globe
حفل له طقوس	فاخر – راقى	التزييف	غلي – شاذ
Ceremony	Luxury	Counterfeit	Weird
يطحن	يستقر	مر	يفكر في
To grind	To settle	Bitter	Considered
لولب	الجغرافيا	رغوة	محمول
Spiral	Geography	Foam	Portable
له طعم	مادة خام	يروي	مشمول – متضمن
Flavoring	Material	Hydrate	Included
لحظة	يفرج عن – يطلق سراح	متطابق	الضيافة
Moment	To release	Identical	Hospitality
مهجن	رد فعل	مصادفة	طبقة
Hybrid	Reaction	Coincidence	Layer
خبرة	اقليمي		
Expertise	Regional		

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## Word & definition

منها مواد أخرى يزيل نقي مادة يجعل يصفى – ينقى  
**refine:-** to make a substance **pure** by removing other substances from it

نقي مادة جعل عملية تنقية

**refinement:-** the process of making a substance **pure**

مناسبات دينية اجتماعية هامة يؤدي حدث رسمي حفل له طقوس

**ceremony:-** a **formal event** that is performed on important social or **religious occasions**

شيين صلبين بين يضغته مسحوق الى يغير شيء يطحن

**grind:-** to make something **change into powder** by rubbing it between two hard things

نقطة مركزية حول ملولب شكل لولب

**spiral:-** a shape made by a **curve turning** around and around a central point

شربا طعام نوع من مذاق طعم

**flavor:-** the **taste** of a type of food or drink

وقت فترة قصيرة جدا لحظة

**moment:-** a very **short period of time** .

انواع مختلفة من ينتج حيوان نبات خليط مهجن

**hybrid:- (mixture)** a plant or animal that has been produced from two **different types** of plant or animal, especially to get better characteristics

= something that is a **mixture of two very different things** خليط من شيئين

## The bridge

شيء لشراء طريقة انتمان

**credit:-** a way of buying something

الجوال حساب بنكي مال كمية رصيد

**credit:-** an **amount of money** in your bank account or on your mobile phone

جميل غالي فاخر

**luxury :-** very **expensive and beautiful** .

تكون مكان العيش يستقر

**settle :-** to start **living** somewhere that you are .

الارض سطح العالم الدول كل دراسة الجغرافيا

**geography:-** the **study of all the countries** of the world, and of the surface of the earth.

يصنع الاشياء من مادة صلبة المواد الخام

**materials:-** a solid **substance** from which things can be made .

حر سجين يسمح يطلق سراح

**release:-** to allow a **prisoner to be free**

حدث شيء بسبب تفعله تشعر به تقوله شيء رد فعل

**reaction:-** something you **say, feel, or do** because of something that has happened

مهارة معرفة مستوى خبرة

**expertise:-** a high level of **knowledge or skill**

الشوكولاتة الساخنة قهوة شاي تشمل مشروبات وع مشروب

**beverage:-** a **drink** of any type hot beverages include tea, coffee, and hot chocolate.

خيانة الاصلي يشبه يصنع مزيف تزييف

**counterfeit (fake)** made to **look like the original** of something, usually for **dishonest or**

**illegal** purposes **اغراض غير شرعية**

طعم غير محبب قوي مر

**bitter:-** having a strong, unpleasant taste

فقاعات رغوة

**foam:-** bubbles **صحي** يبقوهم الماء شيء شخص يمد

**hydrate** **supply** someone or something **with water** to keep them healthy

في حالة جيدة يروي

متطابق نفس الشيء

**identical:-** **exactly the same.**

نفس الوقت يحدث اشياء متشابهة فيه موقف مصادفة

**coincidence:-** a situation in which two very **similar things happen** at the same time .

العالم

**the globe:-** the world .

غريب

**weird:-** very strange .

تفكير عميق يعتمد على قرار رأي يأخذ في الاعتبار

**considered** a considered opinion or decision is based on careful thought

حمله يمكن محمول

**portable:-** able to be carried

اكبر شيء جزء اكثر عمومية جزء من

**included:-** to have something or someone as part of something larger or more general.  
 الضيافة ودود مرحب ضيوف

**hospitality:-** the act of being friendly and welcoming to guests .  
 الضيافة

**business partners:-** people who work together or share the same work

**layer:-** an amount of a substance covering a surface, or one of several amounts of substance, each on top of the other

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**fill in the blanks from the word pool below**

Refinement	Ceremony	To grind	Spiral	Flavor	Moment
Hybrid	Credit	Luxury	To settle	Geography	Material
release	Reaction	Expertise	Beverages	Counterfeit	Bitter
Foam	Hydrate	Identical	Coincidence	Regional	Globe
Weird	Considered	Portable	Include	Hospitality	Layer

- 1) Make sure you hydrate before you exercise
- 2) What a Coincidence ! I thought I would never meet him again in the same place and on the same occasion;
- 3) During the wedding ceremony , it looked weird that the bridegroom was wearing a red suit.
- 4) I prefer coffee to be dark without any kind of flavor .It spoils its taste and the creamy layer that I enjoy. This time is a ceremony of relaxation for me.
- 5) Hot beverages like coffee are popular in the Mediterranean countries whereas tea in the Middle East.
- 6) Arabs are famous for their hospitality .They used to welcome their guests with a fresh coffee. In the past, they used to grind the coffee nuts into powder and boil it in water.
- 7) Crude oil goes through a long refinement process before it turns into commercial products such as gasoline, fuel, etc.
- 8] This dog is hybrid As its mother is a German shepherd and father a Labrador.

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**The Passive voice**

يستخدم المبنى للمجهول عندما يكون المفعول اهم عند المتكلم من الفاعل

لتحويل الجملة إلى passive يلزم تحديد : الفاعل الفعل المفعول

( 2 ) نستخدم am- is - are كفعل مساعد

( 1 ) نبدأ بالمفعول

( 4 ) نستخدم كلمة +by الفاعل

( 3 ) نأتي بالتصريف الثالث للفعل

إذا كان الفعل بالجملة مضارع بسيط ( المصدر - به s )

المفعول **Object** + **am- is – are** + **V3** + **by** + **Subject** الفاعل

1-My friend writes a letter every week .

**A letter is written by my friend every day .**

2-Ola cleans all rooms on Friday .

**All rooms are cleaned by Ola on Friday .**

3- A carpenter makes furniture in the workshop .

**Furniture is made by the carpenter in the work shop .**

4-Ali draws pictures of animals .

**Pictures of animals are drawn by Ali .**

**Choose the right answer :-**

1- The car..... by Ali all the time .

**a-are cleaned**

**b-is cleaning**

**c-is cleaned**

**d-cleaned**

2- My house ..... every day .

**a-is painted**

**b-are painted**

**c-is painting**

**d-painted**

3- Food ..... in the kitchen regularly.

**a-are cooked**

**b-is cooking**

**c-is cooked**

**d-cooked**

4-Students ..... by teachers at schools.

**a-are teaching**

**b-is taught**

**c-are taught**

**d- taught**

5-Books ..... in Jareer bookstores.

**a-are sold**

**b-sold**

**c-is sold**

**d-are selling**

6-Nowadays, They make trucks in Jeddah.

**(Change into passive)**

**a-Trucks are made in Jeddah nowadays.**

**b-Nowadays are made by trucks.**

**c-Trucks is made in Jeddah nowadays.**

**d-Trucks are make in Jeddah nowadays.**

7-The tailor makes my thobes.

**(Change into passive)**

**a-Thobes is made by the tailor**

**b-Thobes are made by the tailor.**

**c-Thobes made by the tailor.**

**d-Thobes make by the tailor.**

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إذا كانت الجملة منفية ب don't / doesn't نحذفهما ونحول الجملة كما سبق ثم نضع not بعد is are

He doesn't write homework at school .

**Homework is not written at school .**

Mona don't clean all rooms on Friday .

**All rooms are not cleaned by Mona on Friday .**

عند تحويل السؤال الى مبنى للمجهول

إذا كان السؤال يبدأ بكلمتي do – does نحذفهم ثم نحول الجملة و نبدأ السؤال ب Yes , No am- is – are

**Am - Is – Are +object + V3 + by + subject ?**

1- ~~Do~~ they make televisions in Japan ?

**Are televisions made in Japan .**

2- ~~Does~~ your friend write a letter every week .

**Is a letter written by your friend every week ?**

= ~~Does~~ the moon orbit the earth?

= Do students play football at school ?

إذا كان الفعل في الماضي البسيط ( ed- V3 )

**(Object +was –were) + ( V3.) + ( by + Subject) .**

My sister cleaned my room yesterday.

**My room was cleaned by my sister.**

Mona wrote some letters last Friday.

**Some letters were written by Mona last Friday.**

**Choose the right answer**

1-Samy wrote a letter last week .

a-A letter was write by Sami last week . b- A letter was written by Sami last week.

c- A letter was write by Sami last week . d- a letter wrote by Sami last week .

2-Ali bought a new computer .

a-A new computer was bought by Ali .

b-A new computer bought by Ali .

c-computer was bought by A new Ali .

d- by Ali a new computer bought.

3-The boy broke all cups yesterday .

a-All cups broken yesterday .

b- All cups was broken yesterday .

c-All cups were broken yesterday .

d-All cups were broke yesterday.

4- Those stamps were ..... at the post office .

## The bridge

2<sup>nd</sup> term

a-sold

b- sells

c-selling

d- sell

5-Aspirin ..... by the German Chemist Felix Hoffman in 1897.

a-were made

b-made

c-was made

d- is making

6-Chocolate ..... in Mexico.

a-invented

b- was invented

c- were invented

d- invent

7-Eiffel tower was ..... in 1889.

a- built

b- building

c- builds

d-builds

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إذا كان الفعل بالجملة مضارع مستمر ( am – is – are + ing )

( Object+ am- is – are + being ) + ( ...ed - V3 ) + ( by + subject )

وعند السؤال نقدم Am – Is – are و نطبق ما سبق .

The student is writing some notes for his teacher.

= **Some notes are being written by the student for his teacher**

Ali is helping me with my work .

**I am being helped with my work by Ali.**

Students are visiting the teacher .

**The teacher is being visited by students**

Is he helping the students ?

**The students are being helped**

Is someone calling you ?

**Are you being called ?**

٢- إذا كان الفعل بالجملة :- ماضى مستمر ( was – were + ing )

( Object + was – were + being ) + ( ...ed - V3 ) + ( by + subject )

وعند السؤال نقدم Was – Were و نطبق ما سبق .

Ali was irrigating the flower last night .

**The flowers were being irrigated by Ali**

Mona was cooking lunch in the kitchen.

**Lunch was being cooked in the kitchen .**

و إذا كان الفعل بالجملة مضارع تام او ماضى تام have has – had + V3

( Object + have / has/ had + been ) + ( ...ed - V3 ) + ( by + subject )

The government has built thousands of Kilometres .

Thousands of kilometres have been built .

We have written some letters to the newspaper .

Some letters have been written to the newspaper.

1-The house ..... by my sister .

a-has cleaned                      b- has been cleaned                      c-cleaned                      d- have been cleaned

2-My flowers have been ..... by my brothers .

a-irrigate                      b- irrigate                      c-irrigating                      d- irrigated

3-New buses have been..... from Germany .

a-buy                      b- bought                      c-buys                      d- buying

4-Modern roads ..... in a fast rate . بمعدل

a-have been built                      b- has been built                      c-has built                      d- have built

5-He has been ..... to the hospital by an ambulance .

a-take                      b- took                      c-taken                      d- taking

6-my wallet ..... in Jeddah .

a-have been stolen                      b- has been stolen                      c-has stolen                      d- have stolen

defective verbs إذا كان بالجملة فعل مساعد من الأفعال الناقصة

Can                      shall                      will                      may                      must                      am – is – are going to  
 Could                      should                      would                      might                      had to

مفعول 3

تصريف ثالث

يكون شكل الجملة 1 فاعل

( Object + can + be ) + ( ... ed- V3 ) + ( by + subject )

My friend will write homework soon .

Homework will be written by my friend soon .

He can mend the bike .

The bike can be mended .

They might build a house in Daff .

A house might be built in Daff .

choose the right answer

1- The radio..... in my room .

a-hear                      b- can hear                      c-can be heard                      d- heard



**The bridge**

2<sup>nd</sup> term

2- The car will ..... by Ali .

- a- be cleaned                      b-be clean                      c-be cleaning                      d-clean

3- The bridge may ..... over the river .

- a- be building                      b-be built                      c-be build                      d-built

4-Cars ..... in Saudi Arabia in the future .

- a- will be making                      b-will make                      c-will be made                      d-made

5-The room ..... once again

- a- should paint                      b-should be paint                      c-painted                      d-should be painted

6-The work will ..... tomorrow

- a- be answered                      b-answered                      c-answering                      d-answer

7- All the questions must.....

- a- be answered                      b-answered                      c-answering                      d-answer

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إذا كان الفعل بالجملة **know, believe, say, think** و بعدها كلمة **that** فاتنا نحول هذه الجملة

It is **said / known / believed/ thought that** + الجملة الثانية كما هي

فاعل + **is said / known / believed/ thought** + **to be** .....

People believe that he is very rich.

**It is believed that he is very rich.**

**He is believed to be very rich**

They say that Ronaldo is better than Messi.

**It is said that Ronaldo is better than Messi.**

**Ronaldo is said to be better than Messi.**

People know that smoking is harmful.

**It is known that smoking is harmful.**

**Smoking is known to be harmful.**

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**Change into passive**

1-They should send it to us on Monday.

.....

2. They cannot hold the meeting in that room .

.....

3. They may deliver the package while we are out.

.....

**The bridge**

4. Susan is teaching that class .  
.....

5. We must warn them of the danger  
.....

6. They couldn't sell the car at that price .  
.....

7. The government is debating that question now.  
.....

8. He has to finish it today.  
.....

9. They are sending the ambassador to Europe on a special mission .  
.....

10. You must insure your car.  
.....

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1. The Amazon Rain forests is extremely important to the ecology of the earth. 40% of the world's oxygen (produce) ..... there .

2. The game (win) ..... by the other team tomorrow. They are a lot better than we are .

3. There was a terrible accident on a busy downtown street yesterday. Dozens of people saw it, including my friend, who (interview) ..... by the police .

4. Right now Susan is in the hospital. She (treat) ..... for a bad burn on her hand and arm .

5-Yesterday, a bank robber (catch)..... by the police .

6-Frostbite may occur when the skin (expose)..... to extreme cold .

7-The government used to support the school. Today the school (support) ..... by private funds as well as by the tuition the students pay .

8- In some countries, certain prices are controlled by the government, such as the prices of medical supplies. However, other prices (determine)..... by how much people are willing to pay for a product.

9- Tom (inform) ..... by his teacher that his attendance had better improve .

10. Last night my car (steal)..... from the parking lot.



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**Fill in the gaps with a form of the passive. The tense could be past, present or future.**

1-Many rock stars say the real thrill is that they enjoy (watch) ..... by thousands of adoring fans.

2-Your car is a death trap. It (should/send) .....to the scrap yard years ago!

3-I'm sorry this office is so dirty but it can't (clean) ..... until tomorrow morning at the earliest.

4-Any teacher who hits a student should (sack)..... immediately.

5-John's big dream is that he wants (discover) ..... by a big time music producer.

6-..... (rob) in the street is a terrifying experience indeed.

7-The factory is losing a lot of money every week and (shut) ..... next Thursday.

8-But it might(save) if we make an appeal to the local bank.

9-Before (recycle), glass bottles are thoroughly washed and the labels removed.

