

Week 9



New Vocabulary

قدرات	الاعمال الكتابية	الممتحن	رخصة القيادة
abilities (n)	paperwork	test-taker	driver's license
ممكين	اعداد - تجهيز	أفكار	مجدول
computerized	preparation	thoughts	scheduled
معنى	يحرر	اخطاء	متاح
meaning	editing	mistakes	available
يوازن - توازن	تداخل ارتباك	متطور - متقدم	مزور
balance	confusion	advanced	fake
معا	الزامي	يقارن	رسمي
jointly	mandatory	compare	official
شكل - تكوين	تطوير - تقدم	نسخة	ينوي
format	development	version	intend
غرض - هدف	اصيل	مواقع	تقييم
purpose	native	locations	assessment

قدرات مهارات خواص لعمل تحتاج شيء
abilities : the skill or qualities that you need to do something.

تقارير يحفظ خطابات كتابة يشمل وظيفة جزء عمل كتابي
paperwork:- the part of a job that involves writing letters and reports and keeping reports.

الممتحن شخص يأخذ اختبار معين
test-taker:- someone who takes a certain test.

لتقود يسمح وثيقة رسمية رخصة قيادة
driver's license:- an official document that allows you to drive a car.

غير حقيقي مزور
fake: not real

لشيء يجهز تفعله اشياء تجهيز
preparation:- things that you do to prepare for something .

رأي فكرة أفكار
thoughts :- ideas or opinions.

ذو نفوذ شخص الحكومة معترف به رسمي
official :- approved by the government or someone in power.

وقت معين يحدث مخطط له مجدول
scheduled:- planned to happen at a particular time.

The bridge

أفعال اشارات كلمات معاني معنى

meaning : the meaning of words , signs, or actions.

يشمل ما يقرر فيلم ادبية قطعة يجهز يحزر

editing :- to prepare a piece of writing or a movie by deciding what to include .

خطأ يعتقد شيء خطأ

mistake :- something that you do or think that is wrong .

يستخدمه يحصل عليه موجود متاح

available :- found that you can get it or use it .

يسقط لا شيء لكي ينتشر الوزن حالة

balance :- a state in which weight is spread so that a thing does not fall over .

يحدث ما يفهم الناس حالة ارتباك

confusion :- a state in which people do not understand what is happening .

مستوى صعب اكثر اعلى متقدم

advanced :- at a higher or more difficult level .

لا بد ان يتم الزامي اجباري

mandatory : obligatory ; must be done .

الحاسوب تتم ممكين

Computerized :- done on or by computer.

مختلف اشياء شخصيين بها الطريقة يختبر يقارن مشابه

Compare : to examine the way in which two people or things are different or similar.

ترتيب خطة نظام تكوين

Format :- a pattern, plan, or arrangement.

أفضل يصبح يغير شيء افعال تطور

Development :- the action of someone or something changing and becoming better.

اشكال كثيرة شكل نسخة

Version (n) one form of something that has many forms.

شيء يخطط يريد ينوي

Intend :- to want and plan to do something.

Purpose: Goal, objective.◦

Native :- our native town or country is the place where you were born.

Assessment:- an opinion or a judgment that someone has thought about carefully

Unreal Past

تستخدم wish / if only + past simple للتعبير عن أمنية في الوقت الحاضر او المستقبل و هنا يسمى

I wish I **didn't buy** that car. It consumes much fuel. (present)

If only he **phoned** me, I would be happy.

If only she **wore** the red dress , she would be more beautiful. (present)

I **wish** you **didn't have** to go tomorrow. (= But you have to).

I **wish** I **had** a bigger house. (= But I don't).

تستخدم wish / if only + could للتعبير عن الندم لعدم القدرة على عمل شيء معين الان

I **wish** I **could** speak Italian.

If only I **could** come with you, I would help you .

تستخدم wish / if only + would للتعبير عن الغضب و الانزعاج و عدم الرضا و تمنى شيء يحدث الان من المتوقع عدم حدوثه ز و هنا الفاعل الذي يسبق would يختلف تماما عن الذي يسبق wish

I wish / If only **you would** stop shouting!

I wish **the days would** go by more quickly!

اما كلمة would rather + Past Simple فتستخدم للتعبير عن تفضيلنا ان يقوم شخص بفعل او عدم فعل شيء ما .

و هنا الفاعل الذي يسبق would rather يختلف تماما عن الذي يسبق الفعل الماضي

I'd rather you **didn't use** my phone.

I'd rather my father bought that car .

تستخدم It's (high/ about) time + Past Simple للتعبير عن النقد و الشكوى من شيء كان من المفترض ان يكون قد حدث الان لكنه لم يحدث

It's time you went to bed. (You 're still awake)

It's time you did your homework (You didn't finish)

Choose the right answer :-

1-I rather he would stop smoking.

a-could

b-should

c-would

d-will

2-If only heearly , he would catch the bus.

a-come

b-came

c-comes

d-will come

3-I wish he miss the flight.

a-don't

b-doesn't

c-didn't

d-hasn't

4-If only I Much time , I would finish all questions.

a-had b-has c-have d-will have

5-I'd rather heme before going but he didn't.

a-will phone b-phone c-phones d-phoned

6-It's time theytheir work but they still working up to now.

a-don't b-doesn't c-didn't d-hasn't

7-I wish I answer all questions in the next exam .

a-could b-should c-would d-will

8-It is time heto bed . Tell him to go now.

a-goes b-went c-go d-has gone

9- I wish you stop shouting!

a-could b-should c-would d-will

10- I wish I could English well.

a-speak b-spoke c-speaks d-speaking

Past Reference

٢ - عند تمنى حدوث شيء لم تقم بفعله – أي تتمنى شيء مستحيل حدوثه نستخدم

I wish + had+ V3

ابدأ بـ I wish ثم فاعل الجملة نفسه و انفي المثبت و اثبت المنفي و اجعل الفعل had + V3

My team played badly

I wish they hadn't played badly.

I didn't study unit 3.

I wish I had studied it.

Use : I wish

1-Our team hadn't played well.

2--I didn't revise my lessons.

3--I didn't spend more time in Makkah.

4-I didn't have a job

Choose the right answer :-

5-I wish he had some more photos.

a-took b- taken c- take d- takes

6-I wish I had the mirror of the new car .

The bridge

2nd term

a-broken b- broke c- break d- breaking

7-I wish I for the test.

a-works b- had worked c- worked d- would work

8- They started work late

a-I wish they had started work late b-I wish they haven't started work late

c-wish they hadn't started work late. d-I wish they didn't start work late

ب - اما كلمة **would rather + past perfect** فتستخدم للتعبير لموقف غير حقيقي في الماضي
و هنا الفاعل الذي يسبق **would rather** يختلف تماما عن الذي يسبق الفعل الماضي

I'd rather you **had informed** me earlier.

He talked to us as if he **had known** us for years.

Decide whether these statements express a "wish" or a "regret";

1-1 wish I could fly. (.....)

2-If only she had seen the doctor earlier. He could have saved her. (.....)

3-If only i traveled to New York. (.....)

4-1 wish I were a doctor. (.....)

Put the correct form of the verbs in parentheses:

Alice didn't get a good grade. She wishes she (**work**) harder.

Tom likes football very much. He wishes he (**become**) a professional football player.

He was driving very fast when he had an accident. If only he (**not/drive**) so fast.

She's keen on computers. She wishes she (**study**) computer science next school year.

I am sorry I don't know how to use the computer. If only I (**know**) how to use it.

I stayed late at work and missed the last bus. I wish I (**stay**) at work late.

Choose the correct form of the verbs in parentheses:

1- Bruce wishes he (**have**) more money so he could buy a new sweater.

a. has b. had c. had had

2-1 wish I (**be**) taller so that I could be in the basketball team.

a. am b. was c. were

3-1 wish you (**stop**) watching television while I am talking to you.

a. will stop b. would stop c. stopped

The bridge

4-1 wish you **(do)** that. It annoys me.

- a. **won't do** b. **wouldn't do** c. **didn't do**

5-1 wish the holidays **(come)** so we could go off to the seaside.

- a. **will come** b. **had come** c. **would come**

6- Of course Tom wishes he **(come)** with us to Paris, but he has to stay here,

- a. **can come** b. **could come** c. **had come**

7-1 wish we **(go)** to the match on Saturday but we're visiting my uncle,

- a. **could go** b. **could have gone** c. **had gone**

8- I wish you **(keep)** your mouth shut yesterday. Now Mary knows,

- a. **kept** b. **had kept** c. **could keep**

9- If only I **(not lose)** all my money. Now I'm broke.

- a. **didn't lose** b. **couldn't lose** c. **hadn't lost**

10- Peter is always late. If only he **(turn up)** on time for a change!

- a. **would turn up** b. **had turned up** c. **will turn up**

Future In the past.

عند الحديث عن المستقبل من وجهة نظر شخص في الماضي

I will be meeting her later on.

- He **knew he would be meeting her later on.**

- I'm going to buy a new computer today

I **was going to buy a computer yesterday, but then I realized I couldn't afford it.**