Wh- words
M. Hamdan

| Who | Why | What | Which |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| من | لماذا | ماذا | أي |
| How old | How often | How far |  |
| لللسؤ | تكرار الفعل-عدد المرات | المسافة |  |
| How high | How much | What time | What kind of |
| الارتفاع | السعر والوزن | الوقت | النوع |


Tareq is in the garden now.

- إذا بدأ الجواب ب ( yes , no ) لا نضع ( Wh - word ) ونتابع نفس الخطوات

Yes, she has got a lot of books.
$\longrightarrow \quad$ Has she got a lot of books?

- إذا لم يوجد فعل مساعد نستخدم ( do - does - did ) والفعل بعدها يكون في حالة المصدر .

They went shopping yesterday.

my / our $\longleftrightarrow$ your

Who do you live with?
What + ( do - does - did ) + الفاعل + look like?
(tall - fat - short ) للسؤال عن الصفات الثكثلية مثل
He is tall and has dark hair. $\qquad$ What does he look like?

What + ( She is friendly. $\longrightarrow$ What is she like?

What ( is - was ) the weather like? $\quad$ للسؤال عن الطقس:
It is cold and rainy today.
 What is the weather like today?
What + فاعل + ( فعل مساعد + ( do - doing - done )?

للسؤال عن الفعل :
They are playing. What are they doing?

للسؤال عن المهنة هناك أكثر من طريقة منها: What ( do - does - did ) + فاعل (إذاكان الفعل حاضر بسيط أو ماضي بسيط) My father is a doctor. $\qquad$
How + ( do - does - did ) + فاعل + feel :للسؤ ال عن الثعور :

I was sad.
How did you feel?
للسؤ ال عن الفاعل نضع ( Wh - word ) مكان الفاعل ونكمل الجملة ( Wh - word تتطابق مع الفعل وكأنها اسم مفرد).
My brothers play with me. Who plays with you?

A: Where did you go? : عند عدم وجود فاعل وفعل في الجملة يكون الفاعل والفعل نفسه في الجملة التي تسبقها B: I went to the park.
A: When did you go?
B: Yesterday.


هنـاك أربع مجموعات من الأفعال المساعدة
is - am - are - was - were : (Verbs to be ) (أفعال الكون can - could - shall - should - will - would - may - might - must - ought to .r have gone - had seen : تكون فعل مساعد إذا جاء بعدها فعل في التصريف الثالث : (have , has , had ) . They have a nice house. They have dinner. إذا لم يكن بعدها ( V3 ) تكون فعل عادي له معنى :

| A: $\qquad$ <br> B: My school opened in 1975. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: The address of the school is $17,10^{\text {th }}$ Avenue. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: There are twenty-five students in my class. <br> A: Where is the school located? <br> B: $\qquad$ | A: $\qquad$ <br> B: School starts at eight o'clock. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: My school is big and new. <br> A: $\qquad$ .? <br> B: I've been studying there for five years. <br> A: How do you go to school? <br> B: $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| A: <br> B: I'm in the library. <br> A: $\qquad$ $\qquad$ <br> B: I've been in the library since ten o'clock. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I'm doing research for a school project. <br> A: How often do you go to the library? <br> B: $\qquad$ | A: $\qquad$ <br> My family left England in 2005. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: We travelled by aeroplane ( plane). <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> A: Who do you miss in England? <br> B: |
| A : $\qquad$ <br> B : I was born in England. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I came to this country ten years ago. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I work as a primary school teacher. <br> A: What are the people like here? <br> B: $\qquad$ | A: <br> B: Yes, Ihave travelled abroad. <br> B: I went to Cairo. <br> A: $\qquad$ ..? <br> B: To visit my cousins. <br> A: What did you like the most in Egypt? <br> B: $\qquad$ |
| A: $\qquad$ <br> B: Yes, there is a computer in my room. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I bought it from a local shop. <br> A: What do you use the computer for? <br> B: $\qquad$ <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I have twenty-five CDS | A: ..? $\qquad$ <br> B: The law is the set of rules that controls individuals. <br> A: $\qquad$ ..? <br> B: They made the first code of laws 4,000 years ago. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: Police and judges make sure people obey rules of 1 <br> A: Why is it important to have laws? <br> B: $\qquad$ |
| A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I arrived in England in 2008. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I have been working since then. <br> A: $\qquad$ ..? <br> B: In the first year, I suffered from culture shock. <br> A: How did you overcome this difficulty? <br> B: $\qquad$ | A: $\qquad$ <br> B : The Eden Project is a living plant museum. <br> A: $\qquad$ ? <br> B: I visited it last year. <br> A: $\qquad$ .? <br> B: It was very exciting. <br> A: Why are plants important? <br> B: $\qquad$ |


| A: $\qquad$ ? <br> B: Yes, I have been on a trip to the Eden project. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I saw plants from all over the world there. <br> A: How did you feel? <br> B: $\qquad$ <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I liked the waterfall the most. | A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I went to Apamea on holiday. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I stayed there for two weeks. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: It was scorching hot. <br> A: What did you do there? <br> B: $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| A: $\qquad$ <br> B: We got to Apamea two days ago. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: We could see enormous and high walls. <br> A: Where are you staying? <br> B: $\qquad$ <br> A: ? $\qquad$ <br> B: Yes, I'd like to visit Apamea again. | A: $\qquad$ <br> B: The sand gazelle can be found in the Arabian Gulf. <br> A: $\qquad$ ..? <br> B: Its sand-coloured body helps it to camouflage. <br> A: $\qquad$ .? <br> B: It is in danger of extinction because of hunting. <br> A: What can we do to protect rare animals? <br> B: |
| A: $\qquad$ <br> B: The sand gazelle weighs 20 kilogrammes. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: It is almost 100 km per hour. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: It has a white head and a sand-coloured body. <br> A: Which animal do you prefer? Why ? <br> B: $\qquad$ | A: <br> B: Damasets is located in the south-west of Syria. <br> A: ...? <br> B. It has been inhabited for thousands of years. $\qquad$ <br> B: Tourists visit it to see its historical monuments. <br> A: Which country or city would you like to visit, why? <br> B: $\qquad$ |
| A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I visited the zoo last summer. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: Animals are put in cages. <br> A: $\qquad$ .? <br> B: No, it's not expensive to get into a zoo. <br> A: Why are zoos important? <br> B: $\qquad$ | A: ...? $\qquad$ <br> B: The Garrigues area was well-known for its olive oil. <br> A: $\qquad$ ? <br> B: It has a Mediterranean climate. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: Winter temperatures are low because it's high. <br> A: Which crops do the farmers grow in your area? <br> B: $\qquad$ |
| A : $\qquad$ <br> B : I moved to the city with my family. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: City life is exciting and varied. <br> A: What are the disadvantages of the city? <br> B: $\qquad$ <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I go to university by bus. | A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I lived in the country as a child. <br> A: $\qquad$ <br> B: I had to travel ten kilometres to get to school. <br> A: $\qquad$ ..? <br> B: My father was a farmer. <br> A: What are the advantages of the country? <br> B: $\qquad$ |

A:
B: I moved to the city to go to university.
A:
B: I prefer shopping in the supermarket.
A: Why do you like shopping there?
B: I'm studying economics.
A: What is the city like?
B:
$\qquad$
B: I miss the peace and quiet in the country.
A:
....?
B: I went shopping yesterday.
A:
B: I bought a new shirt.
A:
A: How much sleep do you get each night?
B:
A:
B: It costs 1000 Syrian pounds.
A: Who do you usually go shopping with?
B:
A : .................................................................?
B : My house is located in a small village.
25
B: I feel alert and restéd in the morning.
A:
B: Yes, I get enough sleep.

A:
B: It's a two-story big house.
B: It is about five miles from the sea.
A: .............................................................
B: The walls are white.
A: Do you like living there? Why?
B:
A: ........................................................?
B: Alberto and Maria have been married for 50 years.
A:
B: They eat soup or corn for every meal.
A:
B: They have a healthy lifestyle.
A: How can you keep healthy?
B:
A : .............................................................?
B : The Tour de France is an annual bicycle race.
A: ............................................................?
B: It takes place once a year.
A:
B: Over 200 racers compete in the race.
A: Would you like to compete in this race? Why?
B:
مكتبة الأندلس 221543 /015

B:
A: ..............................................................?
B: Mount Everest is $8,848 \mathrm{~m}$ high.
A: ............................................................?
B: Hillary became the first to reach the top of Everest.
A:
..?
B: He got to the top in 1953.
A: What do you think of mountain climbing?
B:
A:
B: I've been playing tennis for ten years.
A:
B: I started doing that when I was in primary school.
A:
..?
B: I've played two tournaments so far.
A:What is your best talent or skill? What is it like?
B:

B: I get up at seven o'clock.

A: .............................................................?
B: I can get there by taxi.
: ...............................................................??

## الوحة الثاثيّة

1) which - is - in - its 2) there - that - for - have 3) what - It - on - are 4) of - be - because - the 5) most - is - of - a 6) which - and - to - the 7) It - but - an - can 8) we - was - The - and 9) up - could - we - an
2) are - to - and - the
3) who - is - the - in
4) of - which - and - the
5) that - and - will - our
6) the - are - of - must
7) an - is - by - the
8) which - the - for - was
9) that - other - is - by
10) an-Because -and- have
11) is - on - them - it
12) In - because - are - a
13) which - their - they - if
14) in - the - had - and
15) We - with - the - when
16) the - it - most - a
17) which(that)-to-we- are
18) and - where - can - if
19) which- are- being - by
20) has- the - who - how
21) the - they - that - in
22) are- be - which - from
23) For- like - When - the
24) is - to - that - the
25) are - the - of - and
26) which - be - if - on
27) is - by - a - to

الوحدة الثيلثة

1) the - be - that - are
2) is - our - and - a
3) is - we - and - the
4) my - will- them - and
5) am - her - us - after
6) his - was - up - had
7) when - from - if - them
8) the - my - who - them 9) to - they - there - which
9) and - for - his - is
10) a - your - about - be
11) was - a - who - after
12) from - that $-\mathrm{a}-$
whereas (but)
13) a - our - be - the
14) an - who - at - they
15) the - us - and - they
16) the - is - their - with
17) has - its - an - and
18) is - from - It - and
19) by - which-been - a
20) a - and - there - is
21) a - is - which - from
22) my - there - from - the
23) when - In - the- and
24) of - more - be - the
25) like - don't - so - me
26) by - a - and - but الوحدة الرابعة
27) For - the - or - he
28) when - than - but - been
29) had - than - he - the
30) from - Before-his- to
31) when- they - the - so
32) from - and - them- the
33) is - and - the - at
34) is - of - us - most
35) The - is - and - by
36) be - which - or - with
37) a - and - been - by
38) are- which - the - was
39) to - and - do - is
40) the- with- was - and
41) who -at- their- have
42) on - most - that - his
43) when -was - her- if
44) were-of-them- must
45) the - later - was- in
46) which-on - that-him
47) He -the - Before- for
48) a - is - his - a
49) for - his - a - while
50) to - and - the - was
51) on- and-When - the
52) a- there - the - other
53) an - all - for - the
54) him-has-from - that
55) which- was- There - other
56) been - of - were - be
57) to -between-they-
their
58) the - be - an - had
59) which - had - from most
60) while - being - had because
61) in-When-his - an
62) but - him - an - to
63) has- at - most - also
64) most - will - be - as
65) by- are - before - like
66) is - He - when - for
67) to -until- Since- has
68) my - at - and - any
69) an- that- have - him
70) for-because- were-
had
71) had - the - and - in
72) were-a - had - them
73) their-were - In - the
74) them - that - if - did
75) but - than - had - the

صياغة الاسئلة ( 101 p)
(1)

When did your school open?
What is the address of the school?
How many students are there in your class?
It is near the garden.
(2)

When (What time) does
school start?
What does your school look like?
How long have you been
studying there?
I go to school by car.
(3)

Where are you?
How long have you been in the library?
What are you doing?
I go to the library twice a week.
(4)

When did your family leave England?
How did you travel?
How often have you been to England?
I miss my friends.
(5)

Where were you born?
When did you come to this
country?
What do you do?
They are friendly.
(6)

Have you ( ever) travelled
abroad?
Where did you go?
Why did you go there?
I liked the pyramids the

## most

$(\underline{7)}$
there a computer in your room?
Where did you buy it from?
I use it for playing games.
How many CDS do you have?

## (8)

What is the law?
When did they make the first code of laws?
Who makes sure people obey rules of law?
Without laws, there would be chaos.
(9)

When did you arrive in England?
What have you been doing since then?
What did you suffer from in the first year?
I worked hard ( to fit in).
(10)

What is the Eden Project?
When did you visit it?
What was it like?
Because they give us food.
(11)

Have you ( ever ) been on a trip
to the Eden Project?
What did you see there?
I felt very happy.
What did you like the most?
(12)

Where did you go on holiday? How long did you stay there?
What was the weather like?
I visited the ruins.
(13)

When did you get to Apamea?
What could you see?
We are staying in a hotel.
Would you like to visit Apamea again?

## (14)

Where can the sand gazelle be found?
What helps it to camouflage?
Why is it in danger of extinction?
We can prevent hunting them.
How much does the sand gazelle weigh?
How fast is it?
What does it look like?
I prefer the tiger because it is
fast and beautiful.
(16)

Where is Damascus located?
How long has it been inhabited?
Why do tourists visit it?
I would like to visit Paris
because it beautiful.
(17)

When did you visit the zoo?
Where are animals put?
Is it expensive to get into a zoo?
Because they protect rare
animals.
What was the Garrigues area well-known for?
What climate does it have?
Why are winter temperatures low?
They grow olives, tomatoes and potatoes.

Who did you move to the city with?
What is city life like?
They are noise and pollution.
How do you go to university?
(20)

Where did you live as a child?
How far did you have to travel to get to school?
What did your father do?
It is quiet and relaxing.
(21)

Why did you move to the city?
What are you studying?
It is noisy, crowded and polluted.
What do you miss in the
country?
(22)

Where do you prefer shopping?
Because it is interesting.
Who goes with you?
How can you get there?
(23)

When did you go shopping?
What did you buy?
How much does it cost?
I usually go shopping with my mother.
(24)

When ( What time ) do you get up?
I get about eight hours.
How do you feel in the morning?
Do you get enough sleep?
(25)

Where is your house located?
What does it look like?
What colour are the walls?
Yes, because it is big and quiet.
(26)

How many stories does
your house have?
How far is it from the sea?
What does it overlook?
It is big and white.
(27)

How long have Alberto and Maria been married?
What do they eat?
What kind of lifestyle do
they have?
By doing sport and eating healthy food.
(28)

How high is Mount Everest?
Who became the first to reach the top of Everest?
When did he get to the
top?
I think it is dangerous.
(29)

What is the Tour de France?
How often does it take place?
How many racers compete in the race?
Yes, because it is interesting.
(30)

How long have you been playing tennis?
When did you start doing that?
How many tournaments have you played so far?
My best talent is
basketball. It is
interesting.

