

would , will ,
Can , Could , *also*

if

if 0 = Present simple + Present simple
ما فيها اشياء كلها حقائق علمية

if 1 = Present simple + Will
شي معروف " او يريه " فيها اشياء

if 2 = Past simple + Would
حالة الاحتمال " جاي ما يتحقق "

if 3 = had + P.P + would have + P.P
حالة التمني

(Present Perfect Continuous)

has + been + v ing
have

Since , For → اعمدة الزمنية نفسها
بداية مرة (منذ)

(Future Perfect Continuous)

will have + been + v ing

(Past Perfect Continuous)

had + been + v ing

حدث كان مستمرًا بالماضي + مرتبطًا بسبب ونتيجة

Suffixes:

noun: acy, er, or, ment, ness, tion

Verb: ate, en, ize

adj: able, ous, ful, al, ly

adverb: ally, ly

الاعمال المساعدة:

[be, do, have]

تستخدم بالازمنة "زمن الماضي البسيط" و "الاسئلة".

be:	Have:	do:
<p>المضارع للمفرد البسيط is am are</p>	<p>للجمع have للمفرد has</p>	<p>للمفرد البسيط: Do, Does</p>
<p>للمفرد البسيط: was, were للجمع I am and I</p>	<p>للمفرد من الماضي had</p>	<p>للمفرد: did</p>
<p>I am ving</p>		

Be
is are am + هغه

Do + فعل

Past simple

ied, d, ed or التصريف ثاني / تكوينه
يظهر عن / شي بالماضي تمت وانتهى بزمن محدد
did - يرجع الفعل لصورته الاصلية

" Past Continuous "

I she he it → was + V ing -
you we → were
they

- يظهر عن / حدث كان مستمر بفترة زمنية بالماضي
" ساعة و يوم " يظهر لهم

Not / النفى

was or what / السؤال
were

This → مقرب + مفرد

That → بعيد + مفرد

These → مقرب + جمع

Those → بعيد + جمع

This اتصال وتقریب عند النقص

That التباعد عن فكرة او اشخاص

Who → الاشخاص

with → الاشياء

that → مع الاشخاص والاشياء

(Past Perfect)

had + P.P

- حدثين حصلوا بعين وانتصروا .

- نفيه : Not

- ماضي تام after و ماضي بسيط → Perfect

(Present Perfect)

I + جمع — have

+ P.P

has - مفرد

(JST)

- يعبر عن شيء يحصل الآن - وإذا ما ابغى احد وقت استخدامه

- النفي : Not

- السؤال : what have

(Future Perfect)

will + have + P.P

Will hav + ملنا ع سبيل

المحدود وغير المحدود :

How many :

المحدود " كثير "

Few

للمحدود " القليل "

How much :

غير محدود " كثير "

Little

للغير محدود " القليل "

reasons , idea , hotel

time , water , information

الشيء المحدود تقدر نخط قراه

advice , many , work , news

اعلم واقدر احط انهم

ما اقدر احط لعمري

Tag question :

إذا الجملة بدون تغير النفي

you are went to Turkey → aren't you

الأول تغير النفي

Starting a new job is wise → isn't it!

إن job جيد

you haven't told → have you .

إذا جاء سؤال فيه had - went كقولك اسألني

ما اخطهم لو جابني had

احط didn't

نستخدم have و had كقولك مسأله لو كان

Perfect صيغة تام

عندما "ما هي" (When)

when → ed ما هي سبب
while → was + ing ما هي مستمر
were

الشيء الذي بعدهم من مع الذي قبلهم

will	is are am	be going to
بعد لها صير ✓		بعد لها صير ✓
ويعود شيء سريع تطوع		قرارات محظرة لها ودليل

(المستقبل المستمر)

Will + be + Ving

¹⁰⁴
 will be or what السؤال
 willn't be النفي

مستقبل مستمر قطع ما هي

قاعدة if

IF

مضارع بسيط + will + مضارع بسيط

will → will not و won't

فعل مضارع
 / going to + مضارع بسيط
 / will

اي شيء يجره to = يكون مضارع

(Present simple)

روتين - عادات - حقائق - مواعيد

المفرد "do" + vs she he it

للجمع "do" + vs I you they we

فكرة من شخص

شيء يجره

on

الشارع

way

ال

الأيام

على شيء "فوق"

⊗

with kind

in

دول

الآن قارات

Now مدن

morning -
شهور

اسبوع
سنوات

قردز

at

المكان المحدد

الجامعة المدرسة البيت

فحدد مناسبة

ساعات

ويركض

	I	he	she	it	thy	we	you
صفات الملكية	my	his	her	it's	their	our	your
ضمير الملكية	mine	his	hers	it's	theirs	ours	yours

الضمير : طرفه شيء معه → per *mine*

الصفة : لا ضمير شيء معها → *my*

كلمة الجمع

Some : لسؤال العرف + جملة مشبهه

سؤال جمع + جملة منفية .

and :

on	in	at
الشارع	دول	المكان المحدد
way	الآن	الكل مع المدرسة البيت
ال	Now	فحدد مناسبة
الايام	morning	ساعات
على شيء فوق	شهور	دريكيند
	اسبوع	
	سنوات	
	قرود	
wikind		

① practice

- 1 - We _____ (go) to Jeddah today.
- 2 - He usually _____ (go) to Jeddah by bus.
- 3 - We _____ (have) lunch at the moment.
- 4 - She _____ (phone) her parents every day.
- 5 - She is in the garden and she _____ (wear) a big hat.
- 6 - _____ you usually _____ (get up) late at the weekends.
- 7 - John _____ (have) a good job.
- 8 - Don't talk to Linda. She _____ (do) her homework at the moment.
- 9 - The children _____ (watch) TV every evening.
- 10 - _____ They _____ (work) at home today.

⑤ Time clauses + Conditional

Time clauses: ^{شروطية} سببه قبل زمنية / ظرفية

When عندنا

As soon as ما لبا

After بعدها

Before قبل

Until حتى

IF → شرطية

* When you come to class, I will teach you. ^{والمتم الثاني}

* As soon as you come to class, I will teach you.

* After " " " " , " " " " .

* Before " " " " , " " " " .

* Until " " " " , " " " " .

^{صفر} zero * IF you come to class, I teach you. ^{صفر} will

^{صفر} * If you come to class, I will teach you.

①

كلها المتم الذي مع الامة الزمنية VS / V ← will صفر

المتم الثاني فيه will infinitive

(2) past simple - past continuous

past simple ماضٍ بسيط

past continuous ماضٍ مستمر

play → played

was - playing
were

yesterday
Last week
month
year

دلائل

when استتمام وليستين دلائل

while للزمن الماضى مع بعض

فيما ان يكون
معها فعلين

yesterday at 10 مثلاً

لا يصبح ماضٍ مجرد
وقت محدد

Five days ago

in 2015
1999
2016

مع علم سابق (in)

ing when → ed أدخل فعل بعدها

ed/while → ing أول فعل بعدها

Yesterday, I played foot ball.

yesterday at 10 pm, I was playing.

Last year, I travelled to Turkey.

Last year in NOV, I was travelling

Five minutes ago, Ling went home.

I met my friend while I was shopping

While I was shopping, I met my friend

When I arrived, my mom was cooking

④ practice

1 _____ you _____ been to Europe?

2 - I _____ (live) in Jeddah in 1999.

3 _____ you ever _____ (try) Indian food?

4 - I _____ never _____ (be) to Syria.

5 - We _____ (meet) Linda three years ago.

6 - I have moved to Riyadh _____ (since/for) _____

7 - I have met my friend (since/for) _____ Sunday.

8 - I have started studying _____ since/for 10 hours.

9 - I have known her _____ since/for I was a child.

10 - I have not met this teacher (since/for) yet.

② practice

- 1 - We _____ (go) last week to Jeddah.
- 2 - They _____ (like) the museum very much last year.
- 3 - She _____ (go) to America last month.
- 4 - I _____ (see) Jane yesterday.
- 5 - My sister _____ (travel) to France last year in May.
- 6 - I _____ (eat) a lot of ice cream when I was a child.
- 7 - I _____ (be born) in Riyadh.
- 8 - I _____ (play) tennis when I saw her.
- 9 - Yesterday in the morning, Amy _____ (do) her homework.
- 10 - While _____ (teaching), a student entered the class.

⑤ Time clauses + Conditional

Time clauses: سببه ~~جمل~~ ظرفية / ظرفية شرطية

- When عندنا
- As soon as ما لاما
- After بعدنا
- Before قبل
- Until حتى
- IF → شرطية

* When you come to class, I will teach you. (The second part is conditional)

* As soon as you come to class, I will teach you.

* After " " " " " " " " " "

* Before " " " " " " " " " "

* Until " " " " " " " " " "

* IF you come to class, I teach you. (will)

* IF you come to class, I will teach you.

كلها القسم الذي مع اللفظة ظرفية VS / V ← صيغة (will)

القسم الثاني فيه (will) infinitive

V/VS * present simple

أفعال روتينية عامة أو تقوم بها عادة

I pray everyday.

كل يوم / تستخدم معها فعل أو فعل مع س

I - we - you - they (V)

He - she - it (V+S)

ing * present continuous

أفعال تقوم بها الآن أو لفترة قصيرة

I am praying now.

عندما تستخدم دلالات مثل Now تستخدم ing

I am praying
she-it-He is praying
They are praying
we-you

V/VS عندما نرى هذه الدلائل نستخدم

every day
year
moment

ظروف التكرار
adverbs of frequency

- always - usually
- Sometimes - rarely
- seldom - never
- often - How often? (كم مرة)

تستخدم قبل الفعل س

ing عندما نرى هذه الدلائل نستخدم

now - Today - This morning
in a few minutes
a week

at the moment

* I am going with you Now

I usually eat eggs. I like them.

عادة

* At the moment, I am writing a letter.

She often cries. She is sensitive.

* Where is Jana?
* She is sleeping
يوجد دليل أن الـ وال أين الآن!

③ Future

Future will + infinitive

I will travel tomorrow.
She will travel "
They " " " "

Future be going to + infinitive

I am going to travel Next week.
She is going to travel
They are going to travel

دلائل (will)

① Decision made at the moment of speaking. قرار تم اتخاذه وقت الكلام

* would you like to come with me? * yes, I will.

② - in the future, I will be a doctor.

③ offer help → yes, I will help you.

④ Promise → I promise I will help you.

* I will not tell any one.

⑤ * Tomorrow

Tomorrow, I will come to school.

⑥ Threat : I will tell your mom. تهديد

⑦ refusal → she won't listen to what I say.

دلائل (ing)

① in ← a week
a month
a year يعني خلال سنة

- In a year, I am going to travel.

② next ← year
next day القادم

- Next Monday, I am going to travel.

③ plan خطة

* I am travelling to Lebanon. I have booked my ticket.

حجزت التذكرة - مؤكدة
أر قبل خطة الحادثة / قرار سبق

④ weather prediction with evidence توقع الطقس مع دليل

It's going to rain. The sky is cloudy. دليل

Sure - certain - soon - in a while - tonight

③ practice

- ① - I _____ (Turn) it up so you can hear it.
- ② - Why have you got so much food?
- Because I _____ (Cook) a meal for 10 people.
- ③ - My car is not working. A Ziz _____ (help) you.
- ④ - I passed my driving test. Wow, I _____ (buy) a cake to celebrate.
- 5 - Why are you going out? - because I _____ (cut) the grass.

⑥ Adjs / Comparative + Superlative

- Comparative:

(er) + than

- ① Alaa' is taller than Sara.
- ② Sara is shorter than Alaa'.

- Alaa' is more beautiful than Sara.

- * Short Adj + (er) + (than)
- * more + long adj + than
- less

- Superlative: (the) (est)

- Rahaf is the tallest.

- Hala is the most beautiful.

- (the) est + o nee aip +
- the smallest
- the most qala - qob aip *

* I am younger than my friend. aijtes

* I am the youngest of all. mialfa / tafseel

* She is the most beautiful girl I have ever seen. tafseel / mialfa

⑦ Some / any

* Some

* Any

- ① - تستخدم مع العمل المثبتة
- يعني العادية بدون نفي أو استفهام.
- ② - تستخدم في سؤال الرضا.

① مع النفي

② مع الـ أوال

السؤال للإفتين أن يكونا م م بعدها مودو جمع فقط بالا استفهام

أو غير مودو a/an

- I need some papers. جمع
- I need a paper. مفرد

- I don't need any books. جمع
- I don't need a pen. مفرد

- Would you like some papers?
- Would you like an apple?

- Do you have any cups?
- Do you have a charger?

* إذا كان فيها جمع استخدم some / any

* إذا كان فيها مفرد استخدم a/an

- 1 - I don't have _____ excuse.
- 2 - Would you like _____ Juice?
- 3 - Do you have _____ water?
- 4 - Amal wants me to prepare _____ activities.
- 5 - My teacher gave me _____ notebook.
- 6 - I didnot have _____ choice.

Suffixes:

noun: acy, er, or, ment, ness, tion

Verb: ate, en, ize

adj: able, ous, ful, al

adverb: ally, ly

الأفعال المساعدة:

[be, do, have]

تستخدم بالضرورة زمن الماضي البسيط، والاستفهام.

be:

أفعال المساعدة البسيطة

is am are

أفعال المساعدة الماضية البسيطة:

was, were

أفعال المساعدة الماضية البسيطة

I am ving

Have:

have الجمع

has المفرد

have من الماضي البسيط

had !

do:

أفعال المساعدة البسيطة:

Do, Does

أفعال المساعدة الماضية البسيطة:

did

③
④ present perfect حاضر تام

① → I
I - we - you - They have
He - she - it has + V3 لصيغة الثالث

I have travelled → أنا سافرت

~~We~~ travelled → نتكلم عن شخصيات

ما الفرق

* I have Lived in Jeddah since 1999. ← سكنت منذ
ومازلت

* I lived in Jeddah in 1999 → سكنت وأنا الآن
في مدينة أخرى
طويل ماضٍ

since - for ever - never - yet - just دلائل
already

تأخر الجملة فقط

- I have Lived in Riyad since 2011.
- I have " " " For 10 years.
- Have you ever travelled to Lebanon?
- No, I have never been to it.
- I have not finished yet.
- I have just finished my homework.
- She has already written her letter.

المحدود وغير المحدود :

How many :

للمحدود " كثير "

Few

للمحدود " القليل "

How much :

غير محدود " كثير "

Little

للغير محدود " القليل "

reasons , idea , hotel

time , water , information

الشيء المحدود تقدر تحط قوامه

advice , money , work , news

اقم واقدر احط الزمان

ما اقدر احط لهما

Tag question :

إذا الجملة بدون نفي النفي

you are went to Turkey → aren't you

الاولك تغير الاظرة

Starting a new job is wise → isn't it

بن تا job جيد

you haven't told → have you .

إذا جاء مع ال نفيه had - went كفضل اساي

ما احط لهم لوجاني had

احط didn't

نتقدم have , had كفضل مسامير لو كان

Perfect متعارف تمام

(5) practice

1. If you eat another cake, you be sick.

2. you work hard, if you fail your exam.

3. Where travel he stay, when he travel to New York.

4. I do my homework as soon as this lesson finish.

5. What do you do if you fail?

6. We travel to London as soon as you finish your exam.

⑤ practice

1. If you eat another cake, you be sick.

2. you work hard.

3. Where travel he stay, when he travel to New York.

4. I Do my homework as soon as this lesson Finish.

What do you do if you fail.?

We travel to London as soon as you finish your exam.

