مصطلحات طبيه

Medical Terminology

اعداد: الدكتور عدنان الخصاونه

Medical Terminology

- Medical Terminology for Health Careers provides the strong medical language foundation that students need for jobs in the healthcare industry.
- Provides an overview of health care and anatomy and physiology of body system.
- Emphasizes visual, auditory, and kinesthetic learning modes.
- Teaches word analysis techniques, core medical terms, and the essential vocabulary of each body system.
- Offers stimulating, comprehensive exercises that require the recall of terms and word structures as well as analysis and judgment within the context of medical records.
- Presents anatomy, physiology, pathology, and diagnostic terms within a framework of infant-to-seniors health care.

Medical Terminology

Definition: التعريف

- *Is a science that deals يتعامل with the proper use الاستخدام الصحيح of medical terms.
- *It is accurately describing the human body محتويات and associated components خروف conditions, خروف processes خاميات procedures in a science-based manner. بأسلوب

Medical term formation and Construction

- A. Formation: medical terms and words are usually composed of tow or more components:
- ☐ The root
- ☐ The prefix
- ☐ The suffix

A. The root

- ☐ The main part of the word
- □ The word root is a term derived from a source language such as <u>Greek</u> or <u>Latin</u> and usually describes a body part.

هو الجزء الرئيسي للكلمة غالبا مشتق من اللغة الام وعادة يصف عضو من الجسم

• Example: Cysto (Bladder) المثانة

B. The prefix

- The prefix can be added in front of the term to modify بعدل the word root by giving additional اضافیة information about the location مکان of an organ عضو, the number of parts, or time involved.
- Example: A symptomatic بدون اعراض

The suffix

- Suffixes are attached to the end of a word root to add meaning such as condition, disease process, or procedure.
- Example: Appendicitis التهاب الزائدة الدودية

B. Construction التركيب

The way in which medical terms are constructed can be illustrated by the following examples:

- 1. Prefix, Root and suffix (Pericarditis)
- 2. Tow roots and a suffix (Osteo-myelitis)
- 3. Prefix and root (Dyspnea) نهجة
- التهاب المثانة (Cystitis) التهاب المثانة
- 5. Prefix and suffix (Epistaxis) نزيف الأنف

The Prefixes

- □Term: A-An
- بدون أو غياب Meaning: lack of –Absence
- □Examples:
 - Atrophy: lack of growth ضمور في النمو
 - Asymptomatic: Absence of symptoms بدون اعراض
 - Acyanotic (Absence of cyanosis) بدون ازرقاق
 - Without head بدون رأس:Anencephaly
 - Anuria: قلة كمية البول Lack of urine
 - loss of blood فقر الدم :Anemia
 - بدون الم (مخدر) Analgesia: lack of Pain

- □Term: Ab
- ابعید انفصال Meaning: away from-separation
- □Example:
 - Abduction: بعيد عن مركز الجسم away from body

- □Term: Ad
- □ Meaning: toward-near قريب
- □Example:
 - Near the body قریب من مرکز الجسم: Near the body

- □Term: Aden-(o)
- غدة Meaning: gland
- □Example:
 - Enlargement of gland Enlargement of gland
 - Adenocarcinoma: ورم الغدد السرطاني Tumors of gland
 - Adenitis : التهابات الغدد Inflammation of gland

- □Term: Ante-
- قبل Meaning: before
- □Example:
 - Antepartum: قبل الميلاد Before Birth
 - Antenatal: قبل الولادة Before delivery

- □Term: Anti-
- صد Meaning: against-Contra
- □Example:
 - Antiviral: مضاد للفيروسات Against virus
 - مضاد للميكروبات Antimicrobial: Against Microbe
 - Against Convulsionمضاد للتشنجات:Against Convulsion
 - Antibiotic: مضاد حيوي Against bio

- □Term: Arteri -(o)
- شریان Meaning: artery-arterial
- □Example:
 - Arteriosclerosis :تصلب الشرايين Hardening of arteries
 - Arteritis: التهاب الشريان Inflammation of artery

- □Term: Arthr -(o)
- مفصل Meaning: joint
- □Example:
 - Inflammation of joint التهاب المفاصل: Arthritis
 - Arthralgia: الام المفاصل Pain at the joint
 - Arthrocentesis: Withdrawing fluids from the Joint سحب السوائل من المفصل
 - Arthrotomy: An opening in the joint فتحة بالمفصل

- □Term: Audi-, Audio-
- يتعلق بالأذن أو سمعي Meaning: pertaining to ear
- □Example:
 - hearing سمع: Auditory
 - Audiology: علم السمع

- □Term: Auto-
- يتعلق بالذات Meaning: self, for one self
- □Example:
 - self immunity ذاتي: Autoimmune

- □Term: Bi
- مرتين Meaning: twice
- □Example:
 - Both sides کلا الجانبین: | Both

- □Term: Brady
- بطء أو قلة Meaning: slow- decrease
- □Example:
 - Bradycardia : بطء في خفقات القلب slow heart beat
 - Bradypnea: بطء في عملية التنفس decrease of respiratory rate

- □Term: bronch-, broncho-
- قصبة أو شعبة Meaning: bronchus or bronchi قصبة أو شعبة
- □Example:
 - Bronchoscope: منظار رئوي
 - Bronchitis: inflammation of bronchi
 الهوائية

- □Term: Carcin (o)
- سرطان Meaning: cancer
- □Example:
 - Carcinoma: سرطان خبیث Tumor

- ☐Term: Card- ,Cardio-
- قلب Meaning: heart
- □Example:
 - cardiomegaly: heart enlargement
 - cardiology: science of heart study

- □Term: Cephal (o)-
- رأس أو دماغ Meaning: head or brain
- □Example:
 - Cephalomeningitis: Inflammation of the meninges. "The surrounding membranes the brain"
 - التهاب المخ والسحايا المحيطة به "الأغشية المحيطة بالمخ"

- □Term: Cholecyst (o)-
- مرارة Meaning: Gall bladder
- □Example:
 - Cholecystolithiasis: stones in the gallbladder
 نحصى المرارة
- Cholecystitis: inflammation of the gall bladder التهاب المرارة
- Cholecystectomy: removal of gall bladder ازالة

- Term: Col (o), Colon (o)-
- قولون Meaning: Colon or Large Intestine
- □Example:
 - Colostomy: an opening in the large intestine فتحة بالأمعاء الغليظة او القولون
 - Colonoscopy: scope for the large intestine منظار الأمعاء الغليظة او القولون
 - Colectomy: removal of parts of large intestine استئصال الأمعاء الغليظة او القولون

- □Term: Crani (o)
- A Paning: skull جمجمة
- □Example:
 - Craniotomy: an opening in the skull
 فتحة بالجمجمة
 - Cranioplasty: surgical grafting of the skull
 تجمیل لعظام الجمجمة

- □Term: Cyan (o)
- ازرقاق Meaning: blue
- □Example:
 - Cyanosis: bluish discoloration of the skin due to lack of oxygen)

ازرقاق الجلد نتيجة نقص وصول الأكسجين

- □Term: Cyt (o)
- خلية Meaning: Cell
- □Example:
 - Cytology: science of studying the cell علم دراسة الخلية
 - " Cytotoxic: poisoning of the cell سموم الخلايا

- □Term: Circum
- حول Meaning: around
- □Example:
 - Circumoral: around the mouth حول الفم

- □Term: Chondr (o)
- غضروف Meaning: cartilage
- □Example:
 - Chondroblast: cartilage forming cell الخلية الغضروفية البانية " أرومة غضروفية "
 - Chondrectomy: removal of the cartilage از الله الطبقة الغضروفية

- ☐Term: Cost
- عظام القفص الصدري "الضلوع" Meaning: ribs
- □Example:
 - " Costal: related to the ribs الصدري الصدري
 - Costectomy: resection of rib
 از الله احد عظام القفص الصدري

- Term: Dent (o), Denti
- اسنان Meaning: Teeth
- □Example:
 - Dentology: the science that study teeth
 علم دراسة الاسنان
 - Dentitis: inflammation of teeth
 التهاب الاسنان

- ☐Term: Derm (a) (ato)
- → Meaning: skin جلد
- □Example:
 - Dermatology: the science that study the skin
 علم دراسة الجلد
 - Dermatitis: inflammation of the skin
 التهاب الجلد

- □Term: Dis-
- ☐ Meaning: absence, removal, separation إزالة أو فصل
- □Example:
 - Tissue Dissection: (to separate tissues for anatomical study)

فصل الأنسجة لدراسة التشريح

- ☐Term: Dia
- بين Meaning: between
- □Example:
 - Diaphragm: between the abdominal cavity and chest cavity

الحجاب الحاجز يفصل تجويف البطن عن تجويف الصدر

- □Term: Dys
- صعوبة Meaning: difficult
- □Example:
 - Dyspnea : difficult breathing صبعوبة في التنفس
 - Dysphagia: difficult swallowing صعوبة الابتلاع
 - Dyspepsia: difficult digestion عسر الهضم