**Grammar**

**Past continuous**

* **زمن الماضي البسيط .**

***C. The Simple Past Tense : الماضي البسيط***

1 ـ يتكون الفعل الماضي البسيط من التصريف الثاني للفعل :

1 – To be : was / were 2 – To have : had 3 – To do :did

play: played -- work: worked “ed “ الأفعال العادية يضاف

أما الأفعال الشاذة فيجب أن نحفظ تصريفات أفعالها ومنها

Go : went swim : swam sell : sold

2ـ **الاستخدام** :

**يستخدم الماضي البسيط للتعبير عن :**

1 ـ حدث في الماضي Ex : He went to the cinema yesterday .

2. past Habit : 2ـ عادة في الماضي

ex : When I was in prep school , I got full marks in English .

**تستخدم مع الكلمات التي تدل علي الماضي :**

yesterday / last week ( month ..) , ago , once :

 **🖎عند السؤال والنفي :**

ex. He played tennis yesterday

 Did he play tennis yesterday?

 Yes , he did - No ,he didn’t

 What did he play?

* **زمن الماضي المستمر .**

***C. The Simple continuous Tense : الماضي المستمر***

يتكون هذا الزمن من جزأين

**أولا : جزء من فعل الكينونة في الماضي :**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| were | was |
| We - they - you  |  I - he - she - it |

**ثانيا : الفعل الأصلي وفي نهايته ing وهو ما يسمى في اللغة الإنجليزية بالـ (gerund ) مثل playing - going**

**I was eating at the restaurant at four o'clock.**

**He was playing football at six o'clock.**

**They were sleeping at ten o'clock.**

* الاستخدام : ـ

 1. يعبر عن أحداث كانت مستمرة في وقت معين في الماضي : ـ

 ex\ what were you doing at eight o’clock last night ?

 ex \ I was doing my homework .

 2. يعير عن أحداث كانت مستمرة في الماضي عندما قطعها حدث آخر : \_

 ex\Ahmed was sleeping when the house caught fire .

While ( as ) and When Rule

While

هذه القاعدة يأتي معها زمنين هما الماضي المستمر والماضي البسيط.

**While → past continuous , → past simple**

**While I was playing football, I lost my money.**

**While they were watching TV., it broke down.**

**While the teacher was explaining the lesson, I entered the class.**

**من الممكن أن تأتي كلمة** *while* **في وسط الجملة وفي هذه الحالة تصبح القاعدة علي الشكل التالي:**

 **past simple → While → past continuous**

**The man had a nightmare while he was dreaming.**

**The pupils went to the zoo while they were having a trip.**

**Patients took their medicine while they were having headache.**

when

هذه القاعدة يأتي معها زمنين هما الماضي البسيط والماضي المستمر.

**when → past simple, → past continuous**

**when I lost football, I was playing my money.**

**when TV broke down , they were watching.**

**when I entered the class , the teacher was explaining the lesson.**

**من الممكن أن تأتي كلمة***when* **في وسط الجملة وفي هذه الحالة تصبح القاعدة علي الشكل التالي:**

 **past continuous → when → past simple**

**The man was dreaming when he had a nightmare.**

**The pupils were having a trip when they went to the zoo.**

**Patients were having headache when they took their medicine.**

**ملحوظة**

**يجب أن نعرف أن كلمة as تستخدم بمثابة كلمة while ولها نفس ترتيب الأزمنة .**

