- Choose the correct answer a,b, c or d :


## Tenses

1. The repair man saw the machine and --------------it
a. was fixing
b. fixes
c. fixed
d. will fix
2. I $\qquad$ the floors all the morning
a. have been swept
b. have been sweeping
c. have swept
d. had been sweeping
3. When the teacher asked, all the students $\qquad$ - correct answers.
a. have given
b. gave
c. give
d. will give
4. I only a sandwich before I went to bed.
a. ate
b. eat
c. am eating
d. have eaten
5. What this time tomorrow?
a. will you do
b. will you be doing
c. do you do
d. were you doing
6. I ------------Jack last night
a. see
b. have seen
c. saw
d. am seeing
7. I
him for months.
a. don't see
b. hadn't seen
c. didn't see
d. haven't seen

## 8.

 .. a competition?a. Do you ever win
b. Have you ever won
c. Had you ever won
d. Did you ever win
9. we friends for more than ten years.
a. have been
b. are
c. were
d. had been
10. I $\qquad$ -the floors all the morning
a. have been swept
b. have been sweeping
c. have swept
d. had been sweeping
11. The burglar came in through the front door, picked up the women's handbag, emptied it out and --------------------her purse
a. steals
b. had stolen
c. stole
d. was stealing
12. I $\qquad$
a. had won
b. have won
c. won
d. win
13. I really hope I
. you again.
a. see
b. saw
c. will see
d. have seen
14. Times were hard and the family
-for some time.
a. would happen
b. is happening
c. happened
d. will happen
15. Will you be buying the house or --------------yet?
a. have you decided
b. haven't you decided
c. didn't you decide
d. don't you decide
16. When she came into the room, the burglar $\qquad$
a. was already leaving
b. had already left
c. has already left
d. had already been left
17. She------------ as a waitress for three years when he met her.
a. has been working
b. had been worked
c. had been working
d. has worked
18. Henry did very well in his exams, which was a shock because he-
an exam before.
a. hadn't taken
b. didn't take
c. doesn't take
d. hadn't been taking
19. What
to do when you leave school?
a. do you intend
b. will you intend
c. are you intending
d. would you intend
20. Scientists announced the launch of the new drug last week. They-----------------it for five years.
a. have been developing
b. had been developed
c. had been developing
d. have been developed
21. By the time you get home, I
------------------the house from top to bottom.
a. will be cleaning
b. will have cleaned
c. will clean
d. will be cleaned
22. The plane -
-in a few minutes
a. has taken off
b. took off
c. is about to take off
d. would take off
a. has won
b. won
c. wins
d. will win
24. David $\qquad$ to get up early tomorrow
a. intends
b. is intending
c. will intend
d. intended
25. Sami - the new laptop for the next two years.
a. is going to use
b. uses
c. used
d. will be used
26. When I the answer, I'll let you know.
a. found
b. find
c. will find
d. am finding
27. The moment receive my results I -----------------you.
a. phoned
b. would phone
c. will phone
d. have phoned
28. I ---------------my last holiday in Lattakia.
a. have spent
b. spends
c. spent
d. was spending
29. I on the report all next week.
a. have worked
b. will be working
c. will work
d. Work
30. By the end of the year, I the same talk at 6 conferences
a. have given
b. give
c. will give
d. will have given
31. He $\qquad$ anew job next week.
a. started
b. is starting
c. has started
32. I $\qquad$ my bedroom this afternoon.
a. am going to clean
b. cleaned
c. have cleaned
d. was starting
33. One day people $\qquad$ to Mars.
a. have never seen
a. have never seen
a. have never seen
d. am about to clean
34. . I don't know whether to bring a jacket or not. The weather.
unpredictable today
c. is looking
a. looks
b. looked to Canada?
35.
a. did you ever go
b. do you ever go
c. have you ever been
d. had you ever been
36. I there last year.
a. go
b. went
c. has gone
d. had gone
37. we
 anything yet.
a. hadn't decided
b. didn't decide
c. haven't decided
d. don't decide
38. I $\qquad$ here all afternoon,
a. have been sat
b. have been sitting
c. have sat
d. was sitting
39. The lecture -by the time they got there.
a. starts
b. was started
c. had started
d. is starting
40. They went to Britain First, They $\qquad$ in London for a few days.
a. stayed
b. was stayed
c. stay
d. are staying
41. I looked terrible when I -----------------Joe last night
a. have been seen
b. have seen
c. see
d. saw

42 I-------------- for over an hour and I was exhausted.
a. have been running
b. had been run
c. had been running
d. am running
43. When I heard the noise at the window, I knew that someone ----------. to break into the house.
a. had tried
b. had been trying
c. had been tried
d. has tried

44 . I knew her because I
------------------her several times.
a. visited
b. have visited
c. am visiting
d. had visited
45. The program that was stopped -well since 1945
a. worked
b. had been working
c. is working
d. was working

## Passive voice

1. Many offices of large companies $\qquad$ in the town centre recently.
a. have been built
b. had been built
c. have built
d. were built
2.. Camera footage shows that illegal goods into the warehouse last week
a. were smuggling
b. were smuggled
c. are smuggled
d. has been smuggled
2. All the goods that were purchased yesterday have defects, so they $\qquad$ back to the manufacturer right now
a. send
b. are being sent
c. are sending
d. are being send
3. It that people will live on Mars in 2050.
a. is expecting
b. will expect
c. expects
d. is expected
4. I'm sorry this office is so dirty, but it
until tomorrow morning.
a. can't be cleaned
b. can't clean
c. can't cleaned
d. can't have cleaned
5. They reported that the railway line -----------------under tons of rocks and earth.
a. was buried
b. buried
c. had buried
d. is buried
6. Environmentalists estimate that 1500 square kilometeres of rainforests --------every year.
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { a. is being cut } & \text { b. had been cut } & \text { c. is cut } & \text { d. has been cut }\end{array}$
7.     - that Jane is furious at losing her job.
a. they thought
b. It has been thought
c. It has thought
d. It thought
8. the manager $\qquad$ --some bad news about the new project by the secretary
a. told
b. has told
c. has been told
d. has been telling
9. The teacher --------------us a very difficult question when the schoolbell rang.
a. was asking
b. has been asking
c. is asking
d. was asked
10. It by students that this examination will be the most difficult one.
a. is claimed
b. will claim
c. claimed
d. claims
11. Dr. Mahmoud -------- 20 million Syrian pounds for his great invention by the government
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { a. pays } & \text { b. will be paying } & \text { c. will pay }\end{array}$ a. pays
b. will be paying
c. will pay
d. will be paid
12. The professor -------------his students the results of his research in the laboratory now.
a. is being shown
b. shows
c. is showing
d. has shown
13. Where
-by manufacurers?

| a. glass containers are <br> made | b. are glass containers <br> made | c. glass containers <br> made | d. they made glass <br> containers |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 15. When are the taxes going to paying b. pay c. paid | d. be paid |  |  |

a. paying
b. pay
c. paid
d. be paid
16. Ali's driving licence------------away by the police
a. had taken
b. took
c. was taken
d. has taken
17. Mona's glasses ---------------------yesterday
a. were broken
b. was broken
c. broke
d. had been broken
24. The government is believed ------------------ the taxes
a. reducing
b. it will reduce
c. to reduce
d. reduce

## Causative verdos

1. My shoes are bad. I must
a. have my shoes repaired
b. have repaired my shoes
c. had my shoes
repaired
d. . have my shoes repair
2. My mother goes to that shop. She wants to clean the carpets and curtains . She $\qquad$
a.had the carpet cleaned
b. has the carpet cleaned
c. has the carpet clean
d. has cleaned the carpet
3. My watch doesn't work .I
-------------------------------there last week
a.d mended it
b. had mended it
c. had it mended
d. have it mended
4. I need a new key. I ought to-

- for the house
a. have a new key made b. have a new key make c. have made a new key d. had a new key made

5. Huda's bag was pulled off her shoulder. Huda--off her shoulder
a. had her bag pull
b. had her bag pulled
c. had pulled her bag
d. pulled her bag
6. Tareq's windows were dirty, but he didn't have time to clean them himself. Last Sunday, Tareq-----.
a. had his windows
b. had his windows
c. had cleaned
d. cleaned his windows clean cleaned
7. At the butcher's Ahmad said, "Please cut the meat into small pieces".Ahmad $\qquad$ into pieces.
a. had it cut
b. had cut it
c. had them cut
d. had cut them
8. The hairdresser cuts Rana's hair about twice a year. Rana
about twice a year.
a. had cut her hair b. has her hair cut $\quad$. has cut her hair d. had her hair cut
9. Yesterday, the optician checked my mother's eyes. Yesterday, my mother
a.had checked her eyes
b.has her eyes checked
c.had her eyes checked
d. didn't have her eyes checked
10. .Mrs. Hakim's doctor says to her: "When you come to see me next week, I'll check your heartbeat." When Mrs. Hakim goes to see the doctor next week, she

a. had repaired it
b. had it repaired
c. had it repair
d.didn't have it repaired
11. Ben isn't going to build that wall himself. He --
a. He is going to have
b. He is going to build
c. He isn't going to
it built
it have it built
d. He is going to have
it build
12. The mechanic is changing the oil in my car. I--------------------------
a. am changing it
b. am having it change
c. am having it changed
d. am having to change it
13. I didn't cut my hair myself. I
a. had it cut
b. didn't have it cut
c. has it cut
d. had cut it
14. My father hasn't planted the trees himself. My father
a. has planted them
b. has had them
c. hasn't had them
planted planted
15. Sarah doesn't tidy the room herself. She $\qquad$
a. hasn't it tidied
b. has tidied it
c. has it tidied
d. had it tidied
16. Doctors amputated the patient's leg after the accident. The patient---------------- after the accident.
a. had amputated his leg
b. had his leg amputated
c. had his leg amputate
d. was his leg amputated
17. The shop on the corner usually mends my glasses. I usually
a. have it mended
b. have mended them
c. have them mended
d. have them mend
18. A decorator has repaired our house. I $\qquad$
a. had it repaired b. has had repaired it c. has had it repair d.has had it repaired
19. I wish our head teacher ---------------absence in our school.
a. would limit
b. limits
c. is limiting
d. will limit
20. I am very tired today. I wish I------------- so tired.
a. am not
b. am
c. were
d. weren't
21. I can't watch the match tonight. I wish I
-------------the match
a. couldn't watch
b. can watch
c. could watch
d. watch
22. Our classroom doesn't have coloured walls. I wish our classroom......... coloured walls.
a. had b. has d. will have
23. The sun isn't shining right now. I wish the sun
. shining.
a. weren't
b. were
c. is
d. wasn't
6.I didn't go shipping last week. I wish I
.shopping.
a. will go
b. hadn't gone
c. went
d. had gone
24. I don't know how to dance. I wish I ......................................... to dance.
a. knew
b. didn't know
c. had known
25. I can't go with you tomorrow but I wish I with you.
a. can go
b. could go
c. couldn't go
d. go
d. know
9.He never answers my email. I wish he---------my emails.
a. had answered
b. hadn't answered
c. wouldn't answer
26. He makes fun of people. I wish h
--- fun of people
a. made
b. wouldn't make
c. had made
d. doesn't make
27. He can't help me. I wish he-------------- me
a. doesn't help
b. can help
c. could help
d. couldn't help
28. He didn't do the laundry for me. I wish he

a. had done
b. hadn't done
c. will do
d. did

a. tells
b. weren't telling
c. were telling
d. had told
29. He blows cigarette smoke in my face. I wish -------------- in my face.
a. doesn't blow
b. hadn't blown
c. had blown
d. wouldn't blow
30. I spent all my money. I wish now that I --------------it.
a. hadn't saved
b. had saved
c. didn't save
d. saved
31. I missed the flight. I really wish
the flight.
a. don't catch
b. didn't catch
c. caught
d. had caught
32. Rana left the meeting early. Rita wishes Rana.
............. longer.
a. had stayed
b. hadn't stayed
c. stayed
d. didn't stay
33. Lama refused to sign the contract. But her parents wish She the contract
a. hadn't accepted
b. accepted
c. had accepted
d. didn't accept
34. I looked everywhere for my key. I wish $\qquad$ the key.
a. didn't find
b. had found
c. found
d. don't find
35. The injured player could only watch the match. He wishes he $\qquad$ the match
a. doesn't play
b. didn't play
c. had played
d. played
36. My uncle is a heavy smoker He smokes a lot of cigarettes His wife wishes he- $\qquad$
a. would smoke
b. didn't smoke
c. hadn't smoked
d. doesn't smoke

## Reported

1. He said he $\qquad$ his umbrella
a. had lost
b. is losing
c. loses
d. has lost
2. He said he-

- her two days before.
a. sees
b. saw
c. has seen
d. had seen

3. She said that her brother ------------------married the previous year.
a. gets
b. had got
c. got
d. has got
4. He asked where -------------------
a. is the station
b. the station was.
c. the station is
d. was the station
5. She said The train $\qquad$
a. arrived
b. arrives
c. has arrived
d. will arrive
6. I $\qquad$ that movie the night before.
a. saw
b . had seen
c. have seen
d. see
7. She said she $\qquad$ -later that day
a. will leave
b. has left
c. was leaving
d. is leaving
8. Judy told me they $\qquad$ -the nine o'clock train.
a. are taking
b. were taking
c. take
d. will take
9. She said he - get up early
a. will have to
b. would have to
c. can have to
d. would had to
10. She told me she ------------------- traveling by train.
a. didn't like
b. doesn't like
c. likes
d. has liked
11. He asked me what

## a. is the time

b. the time was.
c. was the time
d. the time is
12. He wanted to know if Mary -------- in Damascus.
a. lives
b. lived
c. is living
d. has lived
13. He asked How long
b. it takes you to get home
a. does it take c. it took
d. did it take
14. He asked me if $\qquad$ to the cinema at the weekend.
a. I am going
b. am I going
c. I was going
d. was I going
15. My mother wanted to know where
a. the key is
b. the key was
c. was the key
d. is the key
16. Sami asked Mr. Hamad asked him who he----------- to meet a. has wanted
b. wants
c. wanted
d. will want
17. What time did the film start?" My friend wanted to know what time
a. starts the film
b. the film starts
c. started the film
d. the film started
18. Mary asked Natalie what kind of films
 - watching
a. she likes watching b. she liked
c. does she like
d. did she like
19. Why do you want the job?" She asked him why--------------------- the job
a. did he want
b. he wanted
c. he wants
d. does he want
20. She asked him if
b. he could work
c. could he work
d. can he work
a.he can work

## conditionals

1. If I had found her address, I ---------------her an invitation.
a. will send
b. would send
c. would have sent
d. sent
2. If I found her address, I ------------her an invitation
a. would send
b. will send
c. would have sent
d. send
3. If I -------------you, I wouldn't do this
a. am
b. were
c. had been
d. weren't
4. If I -----------enough time now, I would visit my aunt.
a. had had
b. have
c. had
d. had been
5. If I had had enough time yesterday, I ---------------my aunt.
a. would visit
b. would have visited
c. will visit
d. visit
6. Unless she -the seat belt, she would have been injured.
a. fastened
b. hadn't fastened
c. had fastened
d. fastens
7. If I writing poetry, my English teacher would be surprised.
a. started
b. starts
c. had started
d. will start
8. People would see my photo everywhere if I . a famous model.
a. had been
b. weren't
c. $\mathbf{a m}$
d. were
9. If the family had saved enough money, they $\qquad$ a new flat.
a. would buy
b. would have bought
c. bought
d. will buy
10. The buildings wouldn't have burned to ashes if the firemen in time.
a. had come
b. come
c. came
d. will come
11. If my little sister did something wrong, I'm sure she $\qquad$ me.
a. will tell
b. would tell
c. told
12. If the policeman had seen the thief, he $\qquad$ him.
d. would have told
a. would have arrested
b. will arrest
c. would arrest
d. arrested
13. I $\qquad$ -to bed late last night, so I was tired the following day.
a. go
b. went
c. had gone
d. will go
14. If I ------------you your address, I would have written you a postcard.
a. had
b. had had
c. have had
d. have
15. She --------------on time if she had taken the bus.
a. arrived
b. wouldn't arrive
c. wouldn't have arrived
d. won't arrive
16. I $\qquad$ very unhappy if my friends didn't come to the party.
a. would be
b. will be
c. $\mathbf{a m}$
d. were
17. Your brother wouldn't have found such a nice job if he .............. a university diploma
a. didn't have
b. hasn't had
c. had
d. hadn't had
18. If you had come in time, you the lesson.
a. wouldn't miss
b. wouldn't have missed c. will miss
d. misses
19. You would have some money in your pocket if you ............... it so generously.
a. spent
b. hadn't spent
c. didn't spend
d. spend

## Idioms

1. His efforts didn't work at all; his project is

a. ace a test
b. dead in the water
c. on a roll
d. back the wrong horse
2. If you----------------, you can go to the party," said her parents.
a. on a roll
b. back the wrong horse
c. ace your math test
d. join the ranks of
3. I think we are ----------- Our team has won ten out of our twelve matches this season.
a. ace a test
b. join the ranks of
c. dead in the water
d. on a roll
4. Don't -I think he will lose the match.
a. back the wrong horse
b. dead in the water
c. join the ranks of
d. ace a test
5. Thousands of young people $\qquad$ - the unemployed each summer when they leave school.
a. dead in the water
b. join the ranks of
c. back the wrong horse
d. on a roll
6.If you study hard enough, you will be able to---------------with no troubles.
a. ace a test
b. dead in the water
c. on a roll
d. back the wrong horse
6. You really -when you picked that swimmer to win the race.
a. on a roll
b. backed the wrong
c. ace your math test
d. joined the ranks of horse
7. I didn't get the results I was hoping for in my exams. My dream of going to Cambridge University was
a. ace a test
b. join the ranks of
c. dead in the water
d. on a roll
8. In a few years our company should be able to $-\cdots-\cdots \cdots-\cdots-\cdots$-------- the world's most developed nations.
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { a. back the wrong horse } & \text { b. dead in the water } \\ \text { c. join the ranks of } & \text { d. ace a test }\end{array}$
9. Don't worry. It's a minor procedure and you'll be $\qquad$ within a week.
a. just what the doctor
b. at death's door
c. on the mend
d. go under the knife ordered
10. I drove all night to reach the hospital because they told me my mother was-
a. at death's door
b. on the mend
c. just what the doctor
d. taste of one's own
medicine ordered medicine
11. My kids just left for three weeks of camp and it's
a. just what the doctor
b. at death's door
c. on the mend
d. go under the knife ordered
12. Even when you
and went into a coma, I never lost hope you'd fully recover one day.
a. tasted of one's own medicine
b. on the mend
c. took a turn for the worse
d. went under the knife
13. My grandfather is $\qquad$ tomorrow, so we'll need to be at the hospital to support my grandmother.
a. going under the knife
b. just what the doctor
c. at death's door
d. taste of one's own ordered medicine
14. She always teases everyone and now that her father is in jail she is getting $\qquad$
a. at death's door
b. on the mend
c. just what the doctor ordered
d. a taste of one's own
15. My uncle $\qquad$ - last night, so we are heading to the hospital to see him
a. tasted of one's own medicine
b. on the mend
c. took a turn for the worse
d. went under the knife
16. It was miraculous that the little girl fully recovered because she $\qquad$ with sepsis and pneumonia.
a. at death's door
b. on the mend
c. just what the doctor d. a taste of one's own ordered medicine
17. I don't understand how people $\qquad$ -for really risky cosmetic procedures
a. just what the doctor b. at death's door c. on the mend d. go under the knife ordered
18. I used to write rude comments on Instagram, but I $\qquad$ when I created my own account
a. on the mend
b. tasted of one's own c. at death's door medicine
d. just what the doctor ordered
19. You should speak directly and ask for a raise. Don't --------------------.
a. an act of God
b. break the law
c. beat around
d. by the book
20. The insurance company refused to pay the money because they said that the forest fire was
a. assemble the case
b. an act of God
c. by the book
d. break the law
21. The lawyers were unable to -------------against the man.
a. beat around
b. by the book
c. break the law
d. assemble the case
22. Our lawyer is very good and he does every thing
a. by the book
b. beat around
c. assemble the case
d. an act of God
23. Human rights -----------to each individual in society during lifetime.
24. Writing long essays on uninteresting topics is $\qquad$
a. costs you an arm and b. a pain in the neck.
c. speak her mind.
d. follow your heart a leg
25. She has very strong opinions and she's not afraid to-
a. a pain in the neck.
b. jump out of his skin
c. follow your heart
d. speak her mind.
26. The doorbell made him -----------------
a. jump out of his skin.
b. speak her mind.
c. a pain in the neck.
d. follow your heart
27. You might make less money from that job, but if it really attracts you, you should
a. jump out of his skin
b. follow your heart
c. costs you an arm and
d. a pain in the neck. a leg
28. His sudden outbursts have made him a real $\qquad$ . and a socially unwanted.
a. follow your heart
b. pain in the neck
c. jumped out of one's
d. cost an arm and a leg skin
29. Buying a brand new car is going to Maybe we should ride bikes.
a. cost an arm and a leg
b. follow your heart
c. pain in the neck
d. jumped out of one's
skin
30. My sister is very polite. She does not $\qquad$ . .
a. pain in the neck
b. follow your heart
c. speak one's mind
d. . jumped out of one's
31. The best advice is to $\qquad$ but keep your eyes open.
a follow your heart
b. pain in the neck
c. jumped out of one's skin
d. speak one's mind
32. I don't want to ruin my friendship with him for we have
a. lost face
b. given him pumpkins
c. broken bread with
d. saved face
33. He thinks he $\qquad$ if he admitted the mistake.
a. would lose face
b. would save face
c. would break bread
d. would have pumpkins
34. She has many friends; She has $\qquad$
a. given pumpkins
b. broken the bread
c. a round face
d. a wide face
35. I wanted to avoid $\qquad$ -with my colleagues by explaining why I've been late.
a. save face
b. lose face
c. break bread
d. give a pumpkin
36. He invited her to the party, but she
a. saved face
b. gave him pumpkins
c. broke the bread
d. lost face

## Phrasal verbs

1. The rich have to --------------- the poor.
a. keep up with
b . got into
c. fit in with
d. reach out to
2. She didn't really -her workmates in her previous job.
a. follow through
b. fit in with
c. keep up with
d. run into
3. I ---------------writing when I was a kid, and I just never stopped loving it.
a. reach out to
b. ran into
c. got into
d. come up with
4. We've been talking about this project for a while, and it's time to --------- it ----------- $\begin{array}{lll}\text { a.fit in with } & \text { b. run into } & \text { c. follow through. }\end{array}$
5. If you --------------any trouble, just give me a call.
a. run into
b. run after
c. run away
d. run away with
6. A big part of my job is -------------the latest research in medical technology.
a. keep back
b. keep in with
c. keeping up to
d. keeping up with
7. You can always $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . . \ldots$ me if you are feeling tired with your school work.
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { a. reach out to } & \text { b. follow through } & \text { c. keep up with }\end{array}$ d. fit in
8. When I travelled to Spain, I tried hard to with the locals.
a. get into
b. fit in
c. keep up with
d. reach out to
9. The group had one successful song but failed to $\qquad$ with another hit record
a. run into
b. get into
c. follow through
d. fit in
10. Nowadays, students can $\qquad$ the latest news by using the Internet.
a. keep up with
b. reach out to
c. run into
d. get into
11. She has been $\qquad$ yoga recently.
a. getting into
b. keep up with
c. fit in
d. follow through
12. Our company has $\qquad$ financial difficulties this month
a. reach out to
b. got into
c. fit in
d. run into
13. The engineer has to $\qquad$ the joints before leaving the site.
a. drive into
b. check over
c. fenced off
d. eaten away
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { 14. We need a suitable size of nails to be } & \text { b. eaten away } & \text { c. driven into } & \text { d. shored up } \\ \begin{array}{lll}\text { a. } \text { check over } & \text { be---- that old chair to be repaired. }\end{array}\end{array}$
14. Houses by the sea are usually $\qquad$ faster because of moisture.
a. check over
b. fenced off
c. eaten away
d. shore up
15. The police have ---------------the crime threatre in order to start investigation
a. driven into
b. check over
c. knocked at
d. fenced off
16. Make sure you check the joints ----------------before you leave today.
a. away
b. over
c. into
d. off
17. The carpenter has used a special hammer to $\qquad$ -the finished doors.
a. shore up
b. jack up
c. fence off
d. drive into
18. This harsh environment is going to ------------at this concrete over time.
a. eat away
b. drive into
c. shore up
d. jack up
19. The workers had to -------------the area ------in order not to harm anybody during the work.
a. drive into
b. shore up
c. fence off
d. eat away
20. I have to ----------------the car to change the tire.
a. shore up
b. jack up
c. drive into
d. fence off
21. We'll have to pull the old building -------------before they start work.
a. over
b . off
c. down
d. into
22. We need to
-the roof before it falls down
a. drive into
b. jack up
c. fence off
d. shore up
23. There's some chocolate in the fridge. Can you---------------?
a. get it out
b. pick it up
c. put it on
d. come it back
24. $\qquad$ -something warm. It's cold today.
a. come back
b. get out
c. pick up
d. Put on
25. Why is the towel on the floor? Please $\qquad$
a. put it on
b. pick it up.
c. come it back
d. get it out
26. Will we -------the book ---------by the end of the year?
a. get-out
b. get -in
c. pick -up
d. come-back
27. She looks like she's -----------several kilos.
a. come back
b. put on
c. get out
d. pick up
28. She -------------at the speaker with some sharp questions.
a. put on
b . get out
c. pick up
d. came back
29. The plane to Russia has just
a. taken off.
b. take up
c. take after
d. take over
30. Can you ------------my wallet? It's under your chair.
a. get out
b. take off
c. pick up
d. come back

32 I $\qquad$ -the term "
"Digital Literacy" in Oxford dictionary.
a. took off
b. looked up
c. put on
d. picked up
33. We -----------the tree and there was a humming bird on the top branch.
a. looked up
b. looked after
c. picked up
d. looked up
34. Eating too much chocolate leads to - $\qquad$ -a lot of weight.
a. picking up
b. getting out
c. putting on
d. looking up

## Relative pronouns

1. We have a package for the man $\qquad$ -stopped by today.
a. whom
b. who
c. which
d. where
2. I met the author book is on the best-seller list.
a. when
b. which
c. whose
d. whom
3. The income tax, - he paid last year, is accurate.
a. which
b. that
c. where
d. when
4. Will you be presenting the slides $\qquad$ -you took in Canada last summer?
a. who
b. where
c. whose
d. which
5. This is the city in $\qquad$ Shakespeare was born.
a. where
b. which
c. when
d. who
6. The evening is a time $\qquad$ we can all relax.
a. whom
b. when
c. where
d. which
7. Summer is the time of yearthe weather is the hottest
a. whom
b. where
c. when
d. who
8. Ali's the only one --------------knows the answer in our class.
a. who
b. whose
c. which
d. where
9. I know a man last name is Adam.
a. where
b. whose
c. who
d. which
10. Sally introduced me to her sister $\qquad$ is a civil engineer.
a. who
b. where
c. when
d. whom
11. Lubna bought a dress ------------ cost $\$ 45$. She had to return it.
a. where
b. who
c. which
d. whom
12. The guest speaker is the one to ------------------- you should address the letter.
a. who
b. whom
c. where
d. when
13. The bill which I ---------------- last week needs to be paid tomorrow.
a. was received
b. receive
c. received
d. will receive
14. This is the house ----------------- I grew up.
a. when
b. which
c. whom
d. where

## Vocabulary

1. Individuals have dreams in their day-to-day existence
a. variety
b. various
c. vary
d. variation
2. Everyone endeavours a great deal to make dreams a
a. real
b. realise
c. reality
d. really
3. Future plans and $\qquad$ have a great importance in a person's life.
a. decisions
b. decide
c. deceive
d. decidly
4. Gaining your boss confidence is really a great
a. accomplishing
b. accomplished
c. accomplish
d. accomplishment
5. I went to a counselor for $\qquad$ . on my career.
a. guidance
b. guide
c. guided
d. guideline
6. Education must be to the development of human personality.
a. directed
b. direction
c. direct
d. directly
7. Civil rights are secured by a positive government
a. activity
b. act
c. active
d. action
8. Political rights are a class of rights that $\qquad$ -individual's freedom.
a. protection
b. protect
c. protected
d. protective
9. Civil rights guarantee equal----opportunities.
a. socially
b. social
c. society
d. sociality
10. Education
the respect for human rights.
a. strengthens
b. strong
c. strength
d. strongly
11. We need to people so that they understand the importance of a good and a healthy diet. a. education
b. educational
c. educate
d. educated
12. She hated to say the words for fear of causing ------------------- to him.
a. painful
b. painless
c. painfully
d. pain
13. The situation is so uncertain that it is hard to make a confident
a. prediction
b. predictable
c. predicate
d. predictive
14. The airline company ------------to passengers for the delay.
a. apologised
b. apologetic
c. apology
d. apologetically
15. Many old people have more------------------than others when dealing with the young generation
a. tolerate
b. tolerable
c. tolerance
d. tolerant
16. Their companies went $\qquad$ before they reached a great economic recovery
a. eliminated
b. bankrupt.
c. patents
d. insurance
17. Failures are often considered a $\qquad$ . of success in all areas of life.
a. stepping stone
b. mind-boggling
c. insurance
d. eliminated
18. He obtained for inventing new things.
a. patents
b. insurance
c. bankrupt.
d. stepping stone
19. Throughout his career, he won a
fortune of billions of dollars
a. eliminated
b. eye
c. mind-boggling
d. insurance
20. He retired after failing as an $\qquad$ employee
a. eliminated
b. eye
c. identity
d. insurance
21.I have had chest pains and I'm also having trouble breathing. $\qquad$
a. cardiologist
b. ophthalmologist
c. naturopath
d. allergist
21. I have a terrible rash on my arms and legs. I think I'm allergic to dairy food, but it also might be grass.
a. cardiologist
b. ophthalmologist
c. naturopath
d. allergist
22. My little girl hasn't put on weight for two months and she keeps getting an infection. .............
a. naturopath
b. pediatrician
c. cardiologist
d. dermatologist
23. My left eye is itchy and my vision has been blurry for two weeks.
a. cardiologist
b. dermatologist
c. naturopath
d. ophthalmologist
24. I've had problems with drugs that cause side effects, so I'd like to try some natural remedies. $\qquad$
a. naturopath
b. allergist
c. dermatologist
d. cardiologist
25. Our boss often gets angry and loses his $\qquad$ when things go wrong
a. temper
b. money
c. risk
d. lift
26. If she never posts anything on her personal website, she ------the risk of alienating her fans
a. gives
b. meets
c. runs
d. makes
27. Politicians often think the government should ......... the taxes in order to get more money to spend.
a. lose
b. raise
c. give
d. meet
28. His car broke down, so I gave him
to the nearest garage.
a. effort
b. money
c. temper
d. lift

30 Not everything happens on its own sometimes. You have to an effort to get things done.
a. do
b. make
c. lose
d. run
31. The Council strives to -------- the expectations and aspirations of the community in delivering top-quality services.
a. raise
b. meet
c. run
d. make

32 If taxes were
-by just one percent, hundreds of new schools and hospitals could be built.
a. lost
b. run
c. given
d. raised
33. It will be difficult to attain your goal of fluency if you don't ------ an effort to speak more in class.
a. make
b. give
c. lose
d. run
34. When I feel like I'm about to
my temper, I just leave the room.
b. raise
a. meet
c. lose
d. make
35. Can you -------- me a lift to work tomorrow. My car is being repaired.
a. give
b. meet
c. run
d. lose
36. Invest if you like, but you're -------------the risk of losing everything if the business fails.
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { a. meeting } & \text { b. running }\end{array} \quad$ c. losing
a. meeting
b. running
c. losing
d. making
37. Good citizens would participate in $\qquad$ by choosing the candidate they feel the best.
a. government
b. community
c. citizenship
d. elections
38. Citizens have .............. but they must also be aware of their responsibilities towards their community
a. laws
b. rights
c. patriotism
d. norms
39. Good citizens must work for the prosperity of the $\qquad$ they live in.
a. individuals
b. country
c. community
d. government
40. They should also respect the $\qquad$ norms of the society.
a. moral
b. normal
c. civil
d. international
41. Civic engagement is the $\qquad$ involvement in the affairs of the community.
a. moral
b. positive
c. negative
d. natural
42. $\qquad$ is when someone has the passion to serve their country.
a. community
b . rights
c. patriotism
d. citizenship
43. Citizenship is $\qquad$ in a political community.
a. friendship
b. membership
c. election
d. patriotism
44. Some citizens take an $\qquad$ role in the community.
a. action
b. activity
c. actively
d. act

## Everyday English

1. Your friend is a heavy smoker. Try to give him advice to quit smoking.
a. OK. I can do that.
b. If I were you I
c. I'm not sure.
d. That's true. I haven't
would stop smoking
Maybe I could do that
thought about that
2. Your cousin is travelling to England to study there. But he doesn't speak English well. You give him some advice to improve his English and he accepts the advice
a. Yes, you're right.
b. You should improve
c. Maybe you're right,
d. Instead of writing
I'll do that.
your accent
but it is difficult
you can listen more
3. Your sister has an important event to go to next the holiday and she can't miss her work.
a. Of course! should've
b. Try to come
c. I'm not sure if this is
d. OK. I can do that.
thought about that. the best thing to do now.
4. Your school team has won the final in a football competition in your area. You congratulate them
a. You mustn't let this
b. Very well done! Keep
c. I'm sorry about
what happened.
d. I'm sure this won't
depress you
it up.
happen again.
5. You are in hospital visiting a friend who has broken his leg. express sympathy.
a. I'm sorry about
d. You really deserve what happened.
b. Congratulations! c. We are proud of you
b. Congratulations! c. We are proud of you this honour
6. Your little brother has got low marks in the exam. You express sympathy.
a. You really deserve
b. I've no doubt that
c. Congratulations!
d. Very well done! you'II do much better Keep it up this honour next time
7. Your father has got a new promotion at work. You congratulate him
a. We are proud of you
b. I'm sure this won't
happen again.
c. You mustn't let this depress you
d. I'm sorry about
what happened
8. You have to send a parcel to your home town urgently. Ask about the way to the Post Office.
a. Can I go to the post office from here?
b. Can you tell me

How I can get to the post office from here
c. Where is the post
office?
d. I'm sorry I can't go there
9. Your family are having dinner at a restaurant but you have an exam next week. You are hesitant
a. Yes, I'll go with you
b. Ok , it is wonderful
c. I'll have to think
d. I can go about that
10. The bath in your hotel is full of spiders. You call the manager. You make a complaints
a. I'm awfully sorry
b. It really isn't good
c. I assure you it
d. I'm sorry enough.
won't happen again.
11. You are calling someone who is busy and you urgently would speak to him.
a. Will you hold or can
b. Could you ask her
c. Thank you for
d. I'll put you through
I take a message? to ring me back, please calling
12. You are in a launderette. The instructions on the washing machine are not clear. Ask for help.
a. Do you help me
b. I need your help
c. certainly
d. Give me a moment urgently
13. You have a long ladder to get up on the roof. Ask a friend to help you put it up and hold it while you climb up and take a bird's nest out of the drainpipe.
a. Give me a moment
b. sure, certainly
c. thank you
d. Could you put it up and help me
14. The person on your right is looking hungrily at the vegetable dish on your left. You offer help and he accepts it
a Do you want me to
b. It's OK. I can do it
c. Yes, please. I'd love
d. Would you like to give you the dish? myself.
to.
give you the sfood?
15. Your brother has won a lottery. You are surprised
a. Oh, that's
b. Yes, please. I'd love
c. Thank you. That
incredible!
to. would be great.

## d. Don't worry.

16. A friend won a school competition last week .you are surprised
a. Thank you. That
b. Don't worry. would be great.
c. You're kidding!
c. You're kidding!

## d. It's OK. I can do it myself.

17. Your friend's family is going to spend their holiday on the beach. Express surprise
a. It's OK. I can do it
b. Thank you. That
c. How amazing!
d. Yes, please. I'd love myself.
would be great.
18. Your aunt invites you to a party, but you really don't want to go. Apologize in a tactful way
a. I'd go
b. it is OK
c. I was planning to
d. help yourself study
19. You have a dental appointment and you need the afternoon off. You ask your boss for a permission and he gives you the permission
a. I'm afraid that's
b. No problem
c. Would you mind if I
d. Is it ok if I go not possible.
take the day off
20. You are in a railway carriage. It's crowded and hot. All the windows are closed. Ask for permission
b. I'm afraid that's not
c. Would you mind if I
d. No problem
possible. open the window

## Pronunciation

23. The word which has a final sound " $t$ " is
a. needed
b. ordered
c. missed
d. ended
24. The word which has a final sound ( $\mathbf{d}$ ) is
a. called
b. wanted
c. washed
d. helped
25. The word which has a final sound (id ) is
a. finished
b. educated
c. realised
d. believed
26. the word which we can use elision in is
a. fact
b. land
c. hand
d. landlady
27. Which word has the final sound ( voiced)
a. ash
b. path
c. $\operatorname{sing}$
d. laugh
28. Which word has the final sound (voiceless )
a. show
b. run
c. judge
d. mistake
29. Which word has the silent letter ( $h$ )
a. hand
b. honest
c. herbs
d. here
30. One of these choices has sound linking-
a. at home
b. as possible
c. at eight
d. so tired
31. We ---------------get up early tomorrow to catch the plane.
a. have to
b. shouldn't
c. had to
d. didn't have to
32. You --------------apologise to the boss for being late..
a. shouldn't
b. should
c. mustn't
d. don't have to
33. Passengers
fasten their seat belts.
a. don't have to
b. shouldn't
c. mustn't
d. must
34. You wait here. it isn't allowed
a. mustn't
b. should
c. have to
d. shouldn't
35. I -----------report the incident to the police yesterday
a. have to
b. should
c. had to
d. shouldn't
36. She $\qquad$ early yesterday.
b. must have left
c. should leave
d. shouldn't leave
37. 1----------------wear a uniform at school.
a. have to
b. should
c. must
d. shouldn't
38. Carol
---------------on Sunday but she was ill.
A, should have worked
b. should work
c. should worked
d. had to work Paired conjunction
39. We should learn to accept -------------our weaknesses but also our strengths.
a. both
b. not only
c.or
d. nor
40. I've betrayed not only your trust your love for me.
a. nor
b. or
c. but also
d. and
41. He felt both disappointed------------- misunderstood.
a. and
b. or
c. nor
d. not only
42. Neither Brian

Tom is very considerate.
a. or
b. and
5. Rachel should apologise
--------------------leave.
c. nor
d. but also
a. nor
b. or
c. but
d. but also
6. Both the teacher and the student .here
a. is
b. are
c. has
d. have
7.Neither you -----------I need to visit the Cathedral.
a. nor
b. or
c. and
d. but also
8. Not only the teacher but also the student $\qquad$ here.
a. is
b. are
c. has
d. have
9. Either the students or the teacher $\qquad$ planning to come today
a. was
b. were
c. are
d. is
10. Either the teacher or the students. $\qquad$ planned to come.
a. has
b. have
c. is
d. are
11. Not only my brother but also my sister a doctorate in science
a. are
b. is
c. has
d. have
12. Either the teacher or the students. $\qquad$ planned to come.
a. have
b. has
c . is
d. was
13. Neither my brother nor my sisters $\qquad$ teachers.
a. has
b. is
c. are
d. have
14. A hammer might help us with this kind of work. In fact, a piece of stone might also -----------
a. has worked
b. is working
c. worked
d. work

1. Seldom -----------------to the football match.
a. they went
b. did they go
c. they did go
d. went they
2. $\qquad$ -when there was a disturbance in the audience.
a. the play had started
b. the play had hardly hardly started
c. Hardly had the play started
d. . Hardly the play had started
3. Not only $\qquad$ -English, he speaks French.
a. does he speak
b. he speaks
c. speaks he
d. does speak he
4.------------------, I would study more.
a. you were
b. were you I
c. I were you
d. Were I you
4. Never $\qquad$ to London before.
a. I have been
b. have I been
c. been I have
d. do I have been
5. I'm afraid spiders.
a. with
b. in
c. of
6. Laila is angry - her little brother.
a. of
b. from
c. at
7. Mike is brilliant -maths.
a. at
b. in
c. on
8. He's very keen
n ---------------- chess.
a. about
b. of
c. at
9. My grandfather is careless $\qquad$ -his money.
d. at
d. with
d. of
a. at
b. with
c. in
d. for
10. Tom was busy $\qquad$ -his work
a. with
b. by
c. at
d. in
11. The people were grateful $\qquad$ our help.
a. from
b. about
c. of
d. for
12. The parents were proud -------------their child's achievement.
a. in
b. of
c. with
d. at
13. Are you sure $\qquad$ - the information he has just given you?
a. of
b. in
c. about
d. with
14. I was surprised
a. by
b. at
c. $0 n$
d. of
15. Suzy's dog was cruel ----------her.
a. in
b. at
c. to
d.with
16. She was sick---------- cleaning dishes.
a. in
b. of
c. at
17. Are you pleased
a. in
b. about
c. with
d. for
18. why are you angry
--------- Jack?
a. of
b. with
c. by
d. at
19. Because he is very careless ---------------his money
a. for
b. of
c. at
d. with
20. Are their son good-------------- school work?
a. at
b. in
c. of
d. for
21. In fact he is brilliant -everything
a. in
b. at
c. by
d. about

The End
Best wishes

## Prepared by : Noma sleman



