

Students' Book / Module One

Unit 1

ينفذ - يطبق	enforce	to put into practice / carry out
يحكم	govern	to control
	guilty	responsible for a crime
	innocent	not responsible for a crime
هيئة المحلفين	jury	a group of people in court who decide whether someone is guilty
	legal	relating to the law
- -	principle	rule / belief
- ملكية -	property	something valuable which belongs to someone
يثبت - يبرهن	prove	to show that something is true
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جمعية -	society	club or organization for people with the same interest
	society	all the people living in a country
	ruler	someone in charge of a country, such as a king
	ruler	straight piece of wood or plastic to help you draw straight lines
ية	property	something that belongs to someone
	property	land and buildings
	court	area where people play games like tennis and squash
	court	place where trials take place
جميل -	fine	very good / high quality
	fine	money people pay as a punishment for doing something illegal
يطبع	type	write using a machine
	type	kind / sort
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احتيال - تزوير	fraud	the crime of lying or cheating to get money
فيروس	virus	a bad program which damages computers
سرقة الهوية الذاتية	identity theft	the crime of stealing someone's personal details
يكشف سر جريمة	solve a crime	to discover who commits a crime

Unit 2

ازدهار -	success	a period of great wealth
	development	the process of modernization
يتدهور	deteriorate	to get worse
يهاجر	emigrate	to leave your country to live in a new country
	famine	a serious shortage of food leading to great hunger on a large scale
	industry	economic activity concerned with raw materials and manufacture goods.

Students' Book / Module Two

Unit 3

يدفن	bury	put under the ground
نفايات	waste	unwanted, unusable
- تجهيزات	equipment	tools / machinery, etc.
بطاريات	batteries	these provide electricity for motorists
نفايات منزلية	household rubbish	waste from people's homes
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يغضب غضبا شديدا	see red	get very angry
يضع على اللائحة السوداء	put on the blacklist	tell the public they have done something wrong
يوافق	give the green light	say yes
	be in black and white	it's printed here
روتين - بيروقراطية	red tape	paperwork and administration
- على حين غرة	out of the blue	unexpectedly
يجاري - يواكب	keep up with	know the latest information about.
يقلل - يخفض	cut down on	reduce
يواجه - يقابل	come up against	meet - face
يتطلع بشوق	looking forward to	wait with pleasure to happen
يخترع - يكتشف	come up with	invent - discover - find
يتحمل - يقبل	put up with	tolerate - accept - stand

Unit 4

	climate	weather conditions in an area over a period of time
يحرث - يفلح	cultivate	to use land for growing crops
	dust	dry powder made of very small pieces of earth
يحت	erode	to destroy slowly
يرعى الماشية	graze	to put animals in a field so that they can eat the grass
	soil	what plants need to grow in
يبقى على قيد الحياة	survive	to stay alive
حريق هائل	wildfire	fire that spreads very quickly

Unit 5

مناصر لحماية البيئة	environmentalist	someone who tries to protect the environment
- غريب - دخيل	exotic	unusual, foreign
ي	protect	to stop harm or damage
	temperate	not too hot or too cold
	waterfall	a flow of water from a river or stream falling from a height.

**Students' Book / Module Four**

**Unit 6**

يجتمع - يحتشد - يتجمع	congregate	come together, often in a large group
	extinction	the death of a type of animal
يتجنب - يتلمص	evade	escape or avoid
حيوان مفترس	predator	an animal that kills and eats other animals
-	shallow	without depth

**Unit 7**

يفهم	make of it	think about / understand
يخترق عذرا	make up an excuse	invent (a story)
يعوض	make up for	replace something lost or missing
يربط الحذاء	do my shoes up	fasten / tie
يستغني عن السكر	do without sugar	not have something and manage in spite of this
يرتب الغرفة	do the room up	to tidy, redecorate
يتخلص من	can't do away with	get rid of

**Unit 8**

مهجور - مهمل	deserted	empty because people have left
-	inhabitant	someone who lives in a place
-	overcrowding	having too many people
ظاهرة	phenomenon	something that happens or exists
-	profitable	making money
-	public services	transport, education and health
ريفي -	rural	adjective to describe the countryside (not town)

**Unit 10**

-	elite	group containing the best / most skilled / most experienced
-	rival	a direct opponent in a particular field
نهائي	eventual	occurring at the end of a series of events
مشهد -	spectacle	a public display
-	aspiring	hoping or aiming for a certain thing
تكريس - تخصيص	dedication	showing commitment to a cause
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ظهر -	came out	appeared / became visible
	came across	found by chance
يزور	come over	visit
استعاد وعيه	came round	recovered after being unconscious
ينهض - يرتفع - يطلع	come up	become available
يهبط - ينحدر	come down	fall / decrease
	came up	was mentioned

Students' Book / Module Four

Unit 11

- تشييد	construction	the building process, usually of a large structure
يزعج - يعطل - يشوش	disrupt	to upset / disturb / interrupt in a negative way
ينحرف	divert	to change the route of a road or river
قهرًا - -	forcibly	by force, against one's will
دفع المياه	lock	a short section of a river or canal with gates which allow ships to move to a higher or a lower level
- بحيرة السد	reservoir	a large natural or man-made lake for collecting and keeping water
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ينهي - يكمل - ينجز	complete	finish
يبنى - ينشئ - يركب	construct	build
- -	entire	whole
يمتد- ينتشر	extend	stretch
بداية- استهلال-	inception	beginning
جاهز للعمل	operational	ready to use
-	progress	move forward
	site	place

Unit 12

يثبت - يبرهن	champion	a person who wins a sporting competition
- -	demonstrate	to show or prove (something)
- -	digit	a number - 1, 2, 3, etc.
موهبة	outstanding	excellent / unusually good
نظرية	talent	the natural ability to do something well
- -	theory	a system of ideas to explain something
	title	name showing a person's status

Activity Book / Module One

Unit 1

-	severely	very harshly
- مدنين	civilians	people not in the army
-	international	used by a number of different countries
-	aid	help
- معاهدة	treaty	a formal agreement
- تمييز - تحيز	prejudice	negative attitude towards people who are different
- قضية	case	the subject of a police investigation
- حقيبة	case	a container for carrying luggage or papers
- بخيل	mean	unkind / not generous
- يعني	mean	to signify

Unit 2

- يربي	temperate	having mild temperatures
-	raise	bring up children
- طويل جدا	creature	a living thing / animal
-	extensive	very long
-	original	first or earliest
- يجري بقوة - يخوض	recurrent	occurring often or repeatedly
-	forge	advance steadily

Unit 3

- خيوط - ألياف	fibre	a very small piece of paper, wood, cloth, etc.
- العجينة الورقية	wood pulp	wood after it has been crushed
-	sustainable	a practice or product that can be used or re-used without causing damage to the environment
- يفسد - يتعفن - يتفسخ	rot	decay
-	cloth	material or fabric used to make clothes

Unit 4

- استهلاك	global	affecting the whole world
- وسيلة	consumption	the eating or drinking of something
-	tool	a piece of equipment for doing a particular job
-	devastating	very destructive
- غير قانوني - غير	illegal	against the law
- يصدر	export	send something for sale in another country

Activity Book / Module Two

Unit 5

thorn	a sharp pointed part that grows on a plant, e.g. a rose
trunk	the main part or large stem of a tree
seed	a small, hard part of a plant from which a new plant can grow

Unit 6

نصف الكرة الأرضية	hemisphere	one half of the Earth – southern or northern
البيئة	environment	the place or conditions where animals live
بعيد - -	remote	far from civilization or populated areas
حقيبة - كيس	pouch	bag or pocket of skin
- -	terrain	type of landscape
يتأقلم - يتأقلم	adapt	change to be better suited to a situation
سهل -	plain	large area of flat land, usually without trees
جبل جليدي	iceberg	large block of ice that floats in the sea
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يراقب - يرصد - يلاحظ	observe	see / watch
- -	located	placed / situated
-	country of origin	place where something (an animal) is from
-	in favour of	for / on the side of
-	objection	argument against
يفكر مليا - يتأمل	consider	examine and discuss
يبقي	keep in captivity	prevent from escaping

Unit 7

يقظ - نشيط -	alert	clear-headed / awake
يركز	concentrate	give all your attention to a subject
- سريع الغضب	deprived of something	not having any or enough of something
-	irritable	easily annoyed
يعيد شحن	moody	easily feeling gloomy for no good reason
- قليل العمق	recharge	renew
	shallow	not deep

Activity Book / Module Three

Unit 8

ينظم	embassy	the offices of the representative of a foreign country
	regulate	supervise or control
	sector	a particular part of an area
	specific	clearly defined
	fraction	a small amount of something
- معهد	institution	an organization with an important role in the country

Unit 9

-	artifact	an object of cultural or historical interest
- ماهر	skilled	having a special ability or talent
-	artisan	worker in a skilled trade (usually making items by hand)
	Bronze Age	a period of prehistory when weapons and tools were commonly made of bronze
-	ornate	intricately decorated with complex patterns or constructions

Unit 10

	altitude	height
- شديد -	extreme	very great or severe
او كسجين	oxygen	the gas we need to breathe
	constant	staying the same / not changing
لسعة الصقيع	frostbite	injury caused to the body by very cold temperatures
	Sherpa	Himalayan people famous for their skill as mountaineers

Unit 11

لا يصدق - لا يمكن تصوره	incredible	unbelievable
-	reduced	cut down, shortened
سيارات الشحن	freight traffic	lorries and vans carrying things, not people
مشهد -	view	what you can see from a place
يبقي مستيقظا	keep (someone) awake	stop (someone) from going to sleep

Unit 12

- خبير -	authority	a book or person that has reliable knowledge or information
	concise	short and clear
مفهوم	comprehensible	possible to understand
يميز	differentiate	to show the differences between
	solution	the answer to a (mathematical) problem