

Correct verbs in brackets : (unit 1 – unit 2 – unit 10)

- 1-The police sergeant..... (interview) two people so far today.
- 2- The detectives (interview) people all week.
- 3-Hani (study) law and history for four years.
- 4-He.....(just come) out of the sea. He (swim) with his friends.
- 5-Firass found it difficult to get up this morning. He (work) late the night before.
- 6-I would buy a new car if I------(get) enough money.
- 7-They were exhausted. They (climb) for many days.
- 8-In 1997, the tunnel..... (use) by over a million.
- 9-Three men (appear) in court tomorrow.
- 10- As we (walkup) the mountain, we came across a small camp site.
- 11- The Panama Canal..... (join) the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans.
- 12- Sand gazelles(be) small mammals, weighing only 20 kg
- 13- I will phone you as soon as you ------(arrive).

Unit 3 (I wish)

- 14- Our city doesn't collect rubbish often enough.-----
- 15- I'm not very good at math.-----
- 16- I can't read very quickly.-----
- 17- Newspapers and magazines contain too many adverts.-----

Unit 4 (explanation and results)

- 18- In the future, sea levels will rise (because – so that) the polar ice is melting.
- 19-Loggers cut down trees (in order to – in order not to) sell the wood.
- 20-Wildfires can (because – lead to) greater pressure on the Earth's most precious resource; water.
- 21-Large areas of forest have been cut down, (in order to – with the result that) the soil is now dry and dusty.
- 22- The people of Tristan da Cunha left (because of – because) volcanic activity.

Unit 5 (Explaining the possibilities)

- 23- I'm sure it's the postman. He always comes at this time.
- 24- It's probably my brother. He usually rings at this time.
- 25- I'm sure that bats aren't birds – they don't have feathers.
- 26- Tareq wants to be a teacher. He (can't, must) be very interested in education.
- 27- I'm sure that bats (can't, must) be birds – they don't have feathers.
- 28- Someone waves to me from a car. It (might, can't) be my friend's father's car.

Unit 6 (Passive voice)

- 29-. Many peoples occupied the city before becoming the Syrian capital.-----
- 30- Human activities are destroying their natural habitat.-----
- 31- Many thousands of people visit the city.-----
- 32- I have sent the letter to the wrong address.-----
- 33- Elephants have changed the natural environment.-----

Unit7 (Reported speech – Reported question)

- 34- Ruba: I'm going out with my parents .Ruba said-----
- 35- My parents spend every day of their lives together. He said (that)-----
- 36- He was careful about his diet, and he ate only healthy food. Omar said-----
- 37- Are you hungry? She asked me-----
- 38- Where have you been? She asked him.....
- 39- When do you start and finish work? He asked them.....

Unit8 (Comparison and Contrast)

- 40- It's expensive to live in the city (in comparison with, whereas) the country.
- 41- City people buy vegetables from shops, (whereas, in comparison with) country people often grow their own vegetables.

42- Farming is less profitable (than, to) it used to be.

43- Brasilia is a very modern city and (although, but) Damascus is a very old city.

Unit 9 (Causative sentence)

44- She didn't make the dress herself.

45- He isn't going to take his own photo.

46- My mother dyed her own dress blue.

47- My brother cut his own hair.

Vocabularies -Choose a correct answer :

48-The (type, fine) weather made me feel happy.

49- Three men will appear in (type, court) tomorrow accused of dangerous driving.

50-The government has given the (blue, green) light to the building of a new airport.

51-He thought he might (make up, do up) an excuse.

52- Our town is trying hard to cut (down, up) on the amount of waste it buries in the ground.

53- Oranges are a different color (with, from) lemons.

54- Many people are interested (in, on) the future of endangered animals

55- He left court a free man because he had proved that he was (innocent, innocence).

56- My weekly (earn, earnings) are twice as much as they were last year

57- A country where the sun always shines has a dry (climate, weather).

58- These potatoes are too hard. We obviously (undercooked, overcooked) them.

59- Dates grow (on the ground - on trees).

60- (Mammals – Reptiles) have dry skin and cold blood.

61- I heard the door (bang – splash). It sounded as if someone left in a hurry.

62- Most of the time I love the hustle and (odds – bustle) of city life.

63- You have to (strum - blow) a flute.

64- You've (faced – changed) your tune. Yesterday, you said you'd never eat fast food again.

65- Two children were (alike – afraid) of the fire.

66- In Mexico she met the (Earth's / world's) oldest married couple.

67- My mother's sister is my (aunt, niece).

68- Can I (make, do) a suggestion? Why don't we (make, do) the shopping together?

Complete the following sentences by filling the gap.

There is no doubt that computers are here to stay. Some jobs and many leisure activities would

.....69..... impossible without them, but we should be aware70.... the possible dangers of spending too much time71..... our computers.

My younger sister has always had **72** talent for music. She started piano lessons **73**-----the age of three and her teacher **74**-astonished by how quickly she learned to play well.

75- is the most outstanding pupil I have ever taught, ll she said. —As well as playing**76**..... piano.

77. When I was a child,

78. We were driving home when.....

79- By the time he reached the top,

80- If I were you ,

81- Salwa:?

Bader: The Eden Project opened in the year 2000.

82-Salwa:?

Bader: It is in the countryside in England.

83-Salwa:?

Bader: People come to see plants from all over the world.

Salwa: What would you do if you visited the EdenProject?

84- Bader:

Read the following text, then do the tasks below:

The first paper was made from cloth nearly two thousand years ago in China. Although paper can be made from all kinds of materials, such as cotton fibres, grass or sugar cane, these days wood pulp is the material most commonly used to make 'new paper' – that is, paper which contains no old or recycled paper. The modern world uses so much paper that environmentalists have persuaded us that we should recycle old paper. Although we use wood pulp from trees to make new paper, it is not true that recycling paper saves trees. Trees are a commercially grown long-term crop, so that when they are cut down, new ones are planted. Also, papermakers use the parts of trees that cannot be used in other industries such as building and furniture making. Nearly all new paper is made from wood grown in sustainable forests. Recycling paper is less harmful to the environment than burying it in landfill sites. This is because paper that is buried in the ground rots and produces methane, which is a powerful greenhouse gas. papermakers use the parts of trees that cannot be used in other industries such as building and furniture making.

Answer the following questions:

- 1- Where was paper first made?
.....
2. What do environmentalists recommend us to do?
.....
3. Why is recycling paper less harmful to the environment than burying it in landfill sites.?

Find words in the text which mean the following:

- 4- Wood after it has been crushed.....
- 5 -a very small piece of paper, wood, cloth, etc....-

Rewrite these sentences about the text to correct the information.

- 6- Paper can be made from wood pulp only.
- 7-Trees are planted for a short time.

I- Read the following text then do the tasks below:

Chemically speaking, caffeine was first extracted from plants in its pure form in 1820. But now, it can be made in the laboratory. Caffeine is an odourless, slightly bitter solid. Caffeine dissolves in water and alcohol and its crystals look like needles. When caffeine is removed from the source plant and reduced to its purest state, it forms a white powder. This powdered form of caffeine is very **bitter**, which is why many drinks containing caffeine also contain lots of sugar or other sweeteners. Caffeine is used as a **stimulant** of the heart and nervous system in certain disorders and is found in a number of non-**prescription** pain-killing preparations. Caffeine may not be addictive in the classic sense, but the body does build up a tolerance over time. Some people find it difficult to function without at least one cup of strong coffee or tea in the morning. The stimulating effects of caffeine are caused by a central nervous reaction. The heart rate increases, blood vessels expand and the brain receives more oxygen. This effect can last up to an hour.

Choose the correct answer a , b or c :

- 8- Caffeine is a white powder which has no.....
a. smell b. taste c. both a, b
- 9- The heartbeat when caffeine is taken.
a. becomes less b. becomes more c. is not affected

Match two of the underlined words from the text to the definitions below:

- 10- the instructions for a medicine or treatment
- 11- a substance that makes people more alert or excited

Complete the following sentences with information from the text:

- 12- The taste of caffeine is.....
- 13- Two effects of caffeine on the human body are...

Complete the following sentences by filling in the gaps:

When we talk **14**----- animal migration we mean the movement of **15**----- animal from the place where it has **16** ----- living to a different place and the return journey to that animal's original home.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list. Use each word once only:

illnesses -heard-germs- carried-careful

Doctors **17**....of Pasteur's work. They began to be more...**18**..... They stopped putting people with different kinds of**19**...in the same room. Germs could be...**20**....., they thought, from one person to the other.

Complete the following dialogue by writing suitable questions or answers.**Write at least three words for each question:**

21- A :

B : I left England because I wanted to find work.

22- A :

B : I'm living in Australia now.

A : How long have you been living in Australia?

23- B :

24- A :

B : I work for a travel agency in the city centre.

Rewrite the following sentences as required in brackets:

25- Have you seen my briefcase.

(reported question with Hani asked Amer)

26- You waste too much paper.

(I wish)

27- We didn't cut down the trees in our garden ourselves.

(Use causative verb)

28- Human activities are destroying their natural habitat..

(Change into the passive voice)

Complete the following sentences using clauses:

29- James was nervous because

30- I want to be an archaeologist when.....

Choose the correct words in brackets:

31- We need to protect some animals (because-so) they don't become extinct.

32- (Mammals-Reptiles) have dry skin and cold blood

33- (Whereas , But) Seoul has a population of over 10 million people, Paris only has 2 million.

Correct the verbs in brackets:

34- He..... (study) law for three years.

35- Sofia (arrive) in England seven years ago.

36- Fadia did not go to school yesterday because she -----(feel) ill

Translate the following sentence into Arabic:

37- People need to keep clean in space to stay healthy and avoid spreading germs..

Translate the following sentence into English:

38- العلماء قلقون حول تغيير المناخ لأنه تهديد للحياة على الارض .

Composition:

Write a composition of no less than 80 words on the following topic

Write a letter to a local newspaper making **recommendations** which might help to solve problem.

• There are very few public places in your town where **people can go to keep fit.**

THE END

Good luck

Mohammad Alloubad

سوريانا
التعليمية

Read the following text, then do the tasks below

The rainforest of the Amazon region of Brazil in South America covers five percent of the world's land surface and is home to at least 30 percent of the world's animals and plants. . The area is also the home of 220,000 people from about 180 different tribes who live deep in the forest. The rainforest itself is an important environment but, because of its size and location, it also plays a vital part in controlling the world's climate. It does this by taking in carbon dioxide and releasing oxygen. however, large areas of the Amazon rainforest have been cut down to make more land for farmers. Farmers use most of the new land to grow soya beans, which they export to other parts of the world to be used as animal food. Millions of chickens in western European countries are fed on South American soya beans. Increasingly, some soya beans are also being turned into food for human consumption; many vegetarian foods are based on soya beans. These activities help to improve the economy of the region, but at the expense of the future of the global environment. In addition to destroying ancient forests and changing the world's climate, deforestation is having a devastating effect on native populations who are dependent on the rainforest for everything they need, from food and tools to medicines and shelter.

☒ Answer the following questions:

- 1- Why are the rainforests being destroyed?
- 2 Who lives deep in the rainforest?
- 3- What are soya beans used for?

☒ Find words in the text which mean the following:

- 4- send something for sale in another country
- 5- the eating or drinking of something ☒

Rewrite these sentences about the text to correct the information:

- 6 It controls the world's climate by taking in oxygen and releasing carbon dioxide.
- 7- deforestation is having a good effect on people

II- Read the following text then do the tasks below:

For a human being to go into space, survive and conduct important research, there needs to be careful organisation and planning. Daily life inside an **airtight** space shuttle or space station requires much more than just oxygen and heat. People require the correct atmosphere, a mechanism for removing the carbon dioxide that living things produce, and a **reliable** means of day-to-day living in microgravity . For humans to survive in space for months at a time, all these things need to be very carefully planned. If, for example, the carbon dioxide extractor doesn't work, or the system for maintaining the correct atmosphere breaks down, then they will die. The machinery is complex, yet it must not break down once; all the supplies are important, yet **spares** cannot be carried because of limited space. A small miscalculation in the planning and preparation of the space mission will probably mean the death of everyone on board

Choose the correct answer a , b or c :

8- A small miscalculation in the planning and preparation means.....

- a .Live b. death c. survive

9- Organization and planning are important for people to

- a. go into space b. continue to live and conduct research c. both (a) and (b)

Match two of the underlined words from the text to the definitions below:

10- an extra item or amount

11- not allowing air to escape or pass through

Complete the following sentences with information from the text:

12- A small miscalculation in the planning and preparation will result.....

13 Daily life inside an airtight space shuttle or space station needs.....

Complete the following sentences by filling in the gaps:

Al Ain's International Airport, 14- was opened in 1994, has over half a million passengers each year.

In the past, Al Ain 15- famous for its traditional system of watering the land. Water was directed 16- man-made tunnels to local farms.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list. Use each word once only:**died-saved-killing –silkworm-mad)**

We must kill the germs without ... 17.....the animals or people.' Pasteur found a way to kill the germs on ... 18....eggs and the whole country was thankful. But during his years of work three of his own children..... 19..... Even in his sadness he believed that other children's lives could be ... 20.....if he could stop germs from spreading

Complete the following dialogue by writing suitable questions or answers.**Write at least three words for each question:**

21- A :?

B : We went to Homs last summer.

22- A:.....?

B: We stayed there for one week.

23- A:?

B: We met some tourists in the market.

A: Where do you go on your holiday?

24- B:

Rewrite the following sentences as required in brackets:

25- When did you get back ?

.....

(reported question with I asked Amer)

26- You waste too much paper.....

(I wish).....

27- My mother dyed her own dress blue .

.....

(Use causative verb)

28- Engineers had to make an artificial land .

.....

(Change into the passive voice)**Complete the following sentences using clauses:**

29-He retired when

30- Damascus is a very old city ,whereas ...

Choose the correct words in brackets:

31- My sister is a very (able – ability) student .

32 -A job has (come out – come up) at the polar research centre

33- Landline phones are large and heavy (in comparison with, whereas) mobile phones.

Correct the verbs in brackets:

34- The couple----- (have) a baby recently .

35- As we ----- (walk) the mountain , we came across a small camp site .

36- In 1997 , the tunnel----- (build) by over a million .

Translate the following sentence into Arabic:

37- The physics of fluids in microgravity is not completely understood.

Translate the following sentence into English:

38. دمرت ثلاثة منازل خلال العاصفة وتوجب إعادة بنائها .

Composition:**Write a composition of no less than 80 words on the following topic***Write about the problem of **climate change** and suggest two or three ways in which ordinary people can reduce amount of energy they use ..***THE END****Good luck****Mohammad Alloubad**

Read the following text, then do the tasks below:

The Eden Project, which opened in the year 2000, is a living plant museum in the countryside in the south-west of England. It is a very popular attraction and millions of visitors come every year to see plants from all over the world growing in this special environment. Some plants grow outside, but many are in specially-built domes, called 'biomes', where the temperature and humidity are carefully controlled. The biomes are like giant greenhouses and one, the Humid Tropics biome, is the largest greenhouse in the world. It is over 55m high and 200m long and contains many thousands of exotic plants not found in England. One of the purposes of the project is to show how dependent human beings are on plants and to educate people on the importance of preserving our natural environment. Aside from the plant life, the Eden Project has fascinating interactive exhibits for people of all ages. Many of the visitors are groups of school children and the Eden Project combines educational value with scientific interest and a huge variety of spectacular plant life.

Answer the following questions:

1. What is special about the Eden Project?
 2. What educational uses could the Eden Project serve?
 3. Who visits the Eden Project? Why? Find words in the text which mean the following:
 - 4- unusual, foreign
 - 5- objects that are shown in a museum
- Rewrite these sentences about the text to correct the information:
- 6- It is a very popular attraction and thousands of visitors come every day.
 - 7- Many of the visitors are groups of m

II- Read the following text then do the tasks below:

Alfred Nobel (1833-1896) was a Swedish chemist, engineer, **innovator**, armaments manufacturer and the inventor of dynamite. Nobel was born on 21 October, 1833, in Stockholm, Sweden. He was educated in Russia, France and the United States. He was fluent in five languages and had a great interest in literature. Nobel was also very interested in social and peace-related issues, and held views that were considered radical for his time. Nobel travelled widely, then returned to work in his father's factory in St Petersburg, Russia. Later, in Sweden, Nobel began to experiment with explosions. In 1867, he received a patent for dynamite. About 1875 he produced an even more powerful explosive called blasting gelatin. In all, Nobel held more than 100 patents. Nobel died in 1896 and was buried in Stockholm. The incorrect publication in 1888 of a premature **obituary** of Nobel by a French newspaper, condemning him for his invention of dynamite, is said to have brought about his decision to leave a better **legacy** after his death. On November 27, 1895, Alfred Nobel made his last will in Paris. When it was opened and read after his death, the will caused a lot of controversy both in Sweden and internationally, as Nobel had left much of his wealth for the establishment of a prize!

His family opposed the establishment of the Nobel Prize, and the people he asked to award the prize refused to do what he had requested in his will. Thus, it was five years before the first Nobel Prize could be awarded in 1901.

Choose the correct answer a , b or c :

8-Dynamite is blasting gelatin.

- a. more powerful than
- b. less powerful than
- c. as powerful as

9-..... made Nobel make his will of awarding the prize

- a. His family
- b. His 100 patents
- c. The premature obituary

Match two of the underlined words from the text to the definitions below:

10- a notice of the death of someone

11- someone who introduces changes and new ideas

Complete the following sentences with information from the text:

12- Noble could speak.....

13- In his time, Nobel's opinions were looked at as

.....

Complete the following sentences by filling in the gaps:

Tree kangaroos ,14-----are found only in the rainforest of Australia and West Papua , are in danger15-----becoming extinct for twomain reasons .Firstly , they are hunted for16-----meat and fur , and secondly their natural habitat has been destroyed by human activities .

Fill in the spaces with words from the list. Use each word once only:**(turn- tears- saved-married-hard)**

With ...17.....in their eyes the girls parted, and Marie worked very18.....for six years to pay for her sister's studies. At last it was Marie's...19.....,

but by the time she got to France, her sister was ...20.....and could not give her much help

Complete the following dialogue by writing suitable questions or answers.**Write at least three words for each question:**

21- A :.....?

B The Geneva Convention is a set of international laws

22- A:.....?

B: The Geneva Convention protects injured soldiers and civilians

23- A:.....

B: The first treaty was written in 1864

24- A: What is a typical punishment for a less serious crime?.

B:

Rewrite the following sentences as required in brackets:

25 What time do you have to be there?

.....

(report using Laila asked Fadia)

26- I'm a slow reader.

.....

(I wish)

27- I couldn't repair the car myself.

.....

(causative verb)

28- people hunt tree kangaroos for their meat and fur.

(Change into the passive voice)**Complete the following sentences using clauses:**

29-I arrived late because.....

30- If you want to keep fit ,

Choose the correct words in brackets:

31- 31- Before we can sell the flat, we'll have to (do it up / do without it).

32- When he came (at – round) after his operation, he felt fine.

33- They have given the (blue – green) light to the building of a new incinerator

Correct the verbs in brackets:

34- We'll have to do the room up before anyone(sleep) there.

35- Omar passed all his exams. He

(revise) non-stop for a month.

36- When the rescue team arrived, thousands of families(become) refugees.

Translate the following sentence into Arabic:

37-Virtual Reality will allow people to live, work and interact with others in an electronic world..

Translate the following sentence into English .

38- في سوريا هناك وعي متزايد حول أهمية الحفاظ على الحيوانات البرية

Composition:**Write a composition of no less than 80 words on the following topic**Write an account of **visit** you have made .**THE END****Good luck****Mohammad Alloubad**

سوريانا
التعليمية

Read the following text then do the tasks below:

When we talk about animal migration we mean the movement of an animal from the place where it has been living to a different place and the return journey to that animal's original home. Most animal migrations are recurrent events which happen at certain times of the year. Animals usually migrate to find food or to raise their young. Incredibly, most migrating animals follow the same route every year and from generation to generation. Land animals may cross mountains or forge through rivers, while birds and insects travel extensive distances, sometimes across continents and oceans. Fish and other sea creatures may migrate halfway round the world. For example, the grey whale can travel as much as 20,000 kilometers. Many animals migrate to northern regions during the northern summer because the long summer days mean that there is always plenty of food. In the autumn, when the weather gets colder, many animals migrate south to find food and warmer weather (the southern summer). Some animals migrate every year, doing the two journeys in one year, but others migrate only if they need to find food or for more temperate weather.

Answer the following questions:

1. Why do animals migrate?
2. Why do some animals migrate northwards in summer?
3. Do all animals make the same number of migrations every year? why?

Find words in the text which mean the following:

4. trip
5. bring up children

Rewrite these sentences about the text to correct the information:

6. Most animal migrations are recurrent events which happen at all times.
7. Many animals migrate north to find food and warmer weather.

Read the following text then do the tasks below:

One of the most significant moments in IT history occurred at the close of the twentieth century when experts predicted that computer systems would **malfunction** at midnight on 31 December 1999. Computer scientists speculated that IT programmes would stop working or produce incorrect results because they stored years with two digits instead of four – 98 instead of 1998, for example. They believed that the year 2000 would be represented by 00, and would be interpreted by software as the year 1900. This became known as the Millennium Bug, or the Year 2000 Problem. They predicted that IT systems, ranging from **meteorological** devices and hospital equipment to data storage systems in governments, banks and airports, would fail. When midnight arrived, the Millennium Bug caused only minimal damage; some Australian bus-ticket machines failed to work and a few British banking **transactions** were temporarily disrupted. Many still debate whether the Millennium Bug's limited effect was thanks to substantial government expenditure or whether its predicted threat was over-stated by the media.

Choose the correct answer a , b or c :

- 8- The Millennium Bug caused damage.
a. Large b. small c. huge
- 9- The Millennium Bug was also known as.....
a. the year 1800 b. the year 1900
c. the year 2000

Match three of the underlined words from the text to the definitions below:

- 10- The act of buying and selling something
- 11- The failure of a device to work

Complete the following sentences with information from the text:

- 12- When midnight arrived, the Millennium Bug caused.....
- 13- IT programmes would stop working because they.....

III- Complete the following sentences by filling in the gaps:

In Syria you will rarely find old people's homes'.
When my parents **14-** old, my sister and I will help look after **15-** Traditional values teach sons and daughters to honour their fathers and mothers
16- show love and care to them as they grow old.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list.**Use each word once only:****(-studied- bright-rest-simple-died)**

Louis Pasteur was a ...**17**.....boy, although his teachers said he was slow and always behind the ...**18**.....of his class. The reason for this was.....**19**.....: Louis was very careful in everything he did. He wanted to understand all that he**20**.....and he asked many questions.

Complete the following dialogue by writing suitable questions or answers. Write at least three words for each question:

21- Salwa:?

Bader: There are twenty-five students in my class.

22-Salwa:?

Bader: My school was opened in 1975.

23-Salwa:?

Bader: The address of the school is 17, 10th Avenue.

Salwa: How many students are there in your school?

24-Bader:

required in brackets:

25- Have you seen my briefcase.?

.....

(report using Laila asked Fadia)

26- the government gave the people new homes.

.....

(Change into the passive voice)

27- We didn't cut down the trees in our garden ourselves..

.....

(Use causative verb)

28- We have to start work very early tomorrow morning.

.....

(Use I wish.....)**Complete the following sentences using clauses:**

29- I spilt tea on my homework, so.....

30- I've travelled far and wide, but.....

Choose the correct words in brackets:

31- In the afternoon the sun came (over – out).

32- Many people believe that the worst crimes are murder and other (violence, violent) acts.

33- We thought the restaurant bill was too high.

We were right – the waiter had (overcharged /undercharged) us.

Correct the verbs in brackets:

34- In the future, sea levels(rise)..

35- I (try) to phone you all morning..

36- When I(be) a child, I used to love building tree houses.

Translation:**Translate the following sentence into Arabic:**

37- Bacteria are tiny cells that live everywhere on Earth, including in our bodies..

Translate the following sentence into English:

38- يتغير القانون المتعلق بجريمة الحاسوب بسرعة كبيرة جدا

Composition:

Write a composition of no less than 80 words on the following topic

*You are going to write **a short biography** of someone who has had an interesting or unusual life.*

Write a brief biography of a young person you know we

THE END

Good luck

Mohammad Alloubad

سوريانا
التعليمية

Read the following text then do the tasks below:

Syria has undergone a period of modernization in the last few years, with new buildings and improved transportation services in its cities. Yet it remains an ancient land that has enjoyed involvement and interaction with many different civilizations over the last ten thousand years. Syria's historical importance and its crucial location at the crossroads of several ancient trading routes mean that a wide variety of crafts have developed. However, the fast pace of globalization is threatening the skilled local artisans who strive to preserve these wonderful traditions. As cheaper, mass-produced goods are imported from abroad, it is important that people are made aware of these traditional crafts and those who practice them. In the city of Aleppo there is a market dedicated to protecting handmade copper goods, to ensure that this ancient craft does not vanish. Copper artifacts have been discovered all over the region. Some of these artifacts date to the Bronze Age, around 3000 BCE. Historians have identified a number of uses for the material including weaponry, jewellery and ornaments. These items give us information about the way ancient peoples lived and interacted.

Answer the following questions:

1. Why are copper artifacts useful to historians?
2. What age do some copper artifacts date to?
3. What was copper used for in the past?

Find words in the text which mean the following:

4. having a special ability or talent
5. very important or significant

Rewrite these sentences about the text to correct the information

6. Copper artifacts date to the Golden Age
7. Syria has old building and transport services

II- Read the following text then do the tasks below:

Recycling is not a complete answer to the solid waste problem. Some materials cannot be recycled. There are not enough uses for some recycled products, such as low-quality newspaper. Finally, all recycling processes require energy and create some pollution. Not all the materials we use have to be recycled. By reusing objects, we can reduce the need for disposal sites and the polluting **machinery** used for some recycling processes. Empty glass bottles and jars can become flower vases, candle holders or storage **vessels** for rice, **pulses** and sugar. Plastic bags can be used as floor coverings or for insulating your home.

.Choose the correct answer a , b or c :

8. can be recycled.
a. All materials b. Not all materials c. No materials
9. We can get floor coverings by
a. reusing plastic bags
b. reusing glass bottles
c. neither (a) nor (b

)Match two of the underlined words from the text to the definitions below:

- 10- a container used for holding liquids
- 11- seeds such as peas that you can eat

Complete the following sentences with information from the text:

- 12- Instead of recycling objects, we can.....
- 13-Two disadvantages of recycling are that.....

Complete the following sentences by filling in the gaps:

Tareq 14- born in Damascus in 1962 into a successful Syrian family. His father worked as a civil servant and his mother, 15- had once been a teacher, was a hardworking housewife. 16-brother Hani was very bright.

Fill in the spaces with words from the list.**Use each word once only:****experiments-heat- -mathematics -poor-bread)**

Again Marie worked. She studied in a small room without ...17..or light. She lived on ...18..and tea most of the time, but all she ever thought of was ...19.....and science. This was her world, and above all, she liked her...20..... It was in Paris that she met and married Pierre Curie, a young scientist who had already earned respect.

Complete the following dialogue by writing suitable questions or answers. Write at least three words for each question:

21-Salwa:?

Bader: We went to Lattakia last week.

22-Salwa:?

Bader: we met many tourists at the beach .

Salwa: What was weather like?

23-Bader:?

24-Salwa:?

Bader: There are hundreds of species of fish and plants.

Rewrite the following sentences as required in brackets:

25- Did you enjoy your holiday?

(report using Laila asked Fadia)

26- They constructed large halls between the sections.....

(Change into the passive voice)

27-My father doesn't clean his car himself.

(Use causative have)

28- I'm not old enough to go to school..

(Use I wish.....)

Complete the following sentences using clauses:

29- The driver stopped after.....

30- I was angry because

Choose the correct words in brackets:

31- Storms caused the (destroyed - destruction) of most of the crops.

32- Many people are interested (in – on) the future of endangered animals.

33- The fire had started when everyone was (asleep – alight).

Correct the verbs in brackets:

34- We were driving home when we (come) across a burning car.

35- Mrs. Chin said she(never do) paid work

36- He's just come out of the sea.

He.....(swim) with his friends

Translation:**Translate the following sentence into Arabic:**

37- Rainfall dissolved some of the chemicals from the waste, forming a liquid called leachate.

Translate the following sentence into English:

38- التصحر هو العملية حيث تتحول الارض المنتجة الى صحراء-

Composition:**Write a composition of no less than 80 words on the following topic****Should motorists who drive too fast in residential areas be banned from driving?**

THE END

Good luck

Mohammad Alloubad

0991257151

سوريانا
التعليمية