







| SUBJECT | OBJECT      | POSSESSIVE    | -      |
|---------|-------------|---------------|--------|
| We      | us          | my            | Ours   |
| You -   | you<br>them | your<br>their | Yours  |
|         |             |               | Theirs |
| They -  |             |               |        |

|    |       | Examples |        |
|----|-------|----------|--------|
| Su | bject | verb     | object |
| 1. | Ι     | visit    | you.   |
| 2. | you   | visit    | me     |
| 3. | He    | meets    | her    |
| 4. | She   | meets    | him    |
| 5. | It    | bits     | them   |
| 6. | We    | visit    | you.   |
| 7. | You   | welcome  | us     |
| 8. | They  | read     | it.    |

Examples

- . 1. This is **my** book . It's **mine.**
- . 2. This your book. It's yours.
- . 3. This is his book . It's his.
- . 4. This is her book. It's hers.
- . 5This is its leg. It's its.

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوي



| (a story-stories)                                  | (a city-cities)(factory –factories  | ) |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|
| (a university-univers                              |                                     | / |
| :( <b>s</b> )                                      | , <b>(y )</b>                       |   |
| (a day –day <b>s</b> )<br>(a boy –boy <b>s</b> )   | (a toy-toys)<br>(a monkey –monkeys) |   |
| (a wolf-wol <b>ves)</b><br>(a loaf-loa <b>ves)</b> | :ves (fe - f)<br>(a shelf-shelves)  |   |
|  | :                                   |   |
| . SINGULAR   | PLURAL                              |   |
| . a tooth  | teeth                               |   |
| . a foot   | feet                                |   |
| . a child  | children                            |   |
| . a mouse  | mice                                |   |
| . an ox  | oxen                                |   |
| . a man  | men                                 |   |
| . a woman  | women                               |   |
|  | :                                   |   |
| . This (<br>( <b>)</b>                             | ) these                             |   |
| . That (<br>( <b>)</b>                             | ) – those                           |   |
|  | EXERCISE                            |   |
|  | مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوي    |   |



| Singular | I am     | I was     | I shall be   |
|----------|----------|-----------|--------------|
|          | You are  | You were  | You will be  |
|          | He is    | He was    | He will be   |
|          | She is   | She was   | She will be  |
|          | It is    | It was    | It will be   |
| Plural   | We are   | We were   | We shall be  |
|          | You are  | You were  | You will be  |
|          | They are | They were | They will be |

#### EX:

1.You are my friend.

**3** He was my teacher

- 5.I am not a doctor.
- 7.We are here.

- 2 She is my sister.
- 4 They were poor.
- 6 I shall be a doctor in the future.
- 8 They are my friends.

9. They were in Egypt yesterday. 10 She will be in the university next year.

Past simple

I was not(wasn't)

He was not(wasn't)

She was not(wasn't)

We were not(weren't)

They were not(weren't)

It was not(wasn't) You are not(aren't)

- 11-There are five monkeys in the zoo.
- 12. Amr Diab is a good singer.

13.My father will be manager.



# (not) (V .to be)

#### future simple I shall not be(shan't) He will not be(wan't) She will not be(wan't) It will not be(wan't) You will not be(wan't) We shall not be(shan't) They will not be(wan't)

#### EX.

1You are not my friend. 3.He was not my teacher.

**Present simple** 

He is not(isn't)

She is not(isn't)

You are not(aren't)

We are not(aren't)

They are not(aren't)

It is not (isn't)

I am not

2.She is not my sister.4.They were not poor.

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوي



- 3- Sara and Enas (am- are- is)my friends.
- 4- My father (were -are -was)a doctor.
- 5- Islam(is -will be-were)in Alexandria tomorrow .
- 6- I(is-are-am)a student.
- 7- It (is -am -are)a cat.



B Make negative and question for each of the following sentence:

1- He is a student. 2-. It is a cat.

3.-You are my brother 4-.He was a teacher.

5.-He will be in Cairo tomorrow .

6-They were pupils. 7-.I was in the zoo.

7--She was fat. 8 -This is a book

9-.There are seven days in the week.

10.-This is adonkey.

|          | V to have                               |  |
|----------|---|--|
|          | Present                                 | Past simple                            |
|          | simple                                  |  |
| singular | I have                                  | I had                                  |
|          | You have<br>He has<br>She has<br>It has | you had<br>he had<br>she had<br>it had |
| plural   | We have<br>You have<br>They have        | we had<br>you had<br>they had          |

EX:

1.I have a car.

2 She has two brothers.

3 They have four cars.

4 We have a lot of money.

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوي







Yes they do No they don't. **EXERCISE** A-Correct the verb between the brackets: 1-.He (go)to school every day. 2.-She usually (drink)tea. 3.-They (plays) football every Friday. 4.-He always(study)English in the evening. 5.-He (don't) go to school on Friday. **B-Choose the correct answer between the brackets:** 1-He (clean-cleaned-cleans) his room every day. 2-She(don't- doesn't)like fish. 3. They (go- went -goes) to Alexandria every year. 4-He usually (study-studies-studied)English in the evening. 5-The cat always( chased -chases-chase) rats. C-Make negative and qustion for each of the following sentensce. 1-He drinks milk every day. 2-She goes to school every morning. 3-They play football every week. 4-We like to eat fish. 5-He brushes his teeth every day. زمن المضارع ا لمستمر (The present continuous tense) التكوين I am He- she - it ► is V +ing. You الاستخدام

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوي





#### EX

The government built many factories last year. We went to Alexandria yesterday.

### **Exambles**

He went to school yesterday. Did he go to school yesterday ? She visited her uncle last year. Did she visit her uncle last year?



الاستفهام

(Did)

They played football yesterday. They did not play football yesterday. I visited The Pyramids last year. I didn't visit The Pyramids last year.



## A-Choose the correct answer between the brackets:

1-He (study -is studing-studied) his lesson now.

2-She (cleans-cleaned -is cleaning)her room every day.

3-They (gone-went-go)to the university yesterday.

4-We(play-played-is playig )football every Friday .

5-I(reads -reading -am reading)the story now.

6-He (watches- watched -watch)last week.

7-We(go -went- are going) to the cinema every month.

8-She usually (help -helped- helps)her mother in her work.

9-Asmaa(drinks- is drinking- drink)milk at the moment.

10-I (bought - buy -am buying)acar two years ago.

## **B-Make nehgative and question for each of the following sentence.**

1-He drinks tea every day.

2-She is watching T V now.

3-They arrived from Cairo yesterday.

4She helps her brother in his work.

5-She is writing a letter now.

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوي

6-We studied o0ur lessons yesterday.7-She is swimming in the sea now.8-They went to Aswan last year.

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الأفعال الناقصة MODAL VERBS

Can

(can)

|                            |                                 |                      | ()      |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------|
| I can drive a car.         | She can                         | swim in the sea.     |         |
|                            | (can't)                         | can not (ca          | an)     |
| I can't drive a car.       | She car                         | n't swim in the sea. |         |
| No Yes                     |                                 | (                    | (can)   |
| Can you drive a car?       | Can s                           | he swim in the sea.  |         |
| Yes I can. No I can't.     | Yes sh                          | e can. No she can'   | t       |
| <u>.</u>                   |                                 | COULD                |         |
| Amed could play the piano  | when he wa                      | s five.              |         |
|                            |                                 | (can-coul            | ld-may) |
|                            |                                 | (can-may)            | (could) |
| Can I use your pen? Yes,   | of course.                      | No you can not.      |         |
| May I see The letter? Yes  | s you may.                      | No you may not.      |         |
| Could you lend me your bo  | ook? Yes I                      | can. No Ican no      | ot.     |
|                            |                                 | MUST                 |         |
| You must study hard to suc | ceed.                           |                      |         |
| مداوى                      | ستاذ/ السيد الم                 | مع تحيات الأه        |         |
|                            | لغة الإنجليزية<br>• • • • • • • |                      |         |
|                            |                                 |                      |         |



| 20  | <b>, ,</b> 1 |
|---|--------------|
| He went to Cairo yesterday. $\longrightarrow$ Did he go to Cairo yesterday?       |              |
| Yes he did No he did not $\leftarrow$   |              |
| He visted his uncle yesterday Did he visit his uncle yesterday?                   |              |
| Yes he did No he did not $\leftarrow$   |              |
| 1-(-Who )   |              |
|   | )            |
| EX Ahmed went to Cairo yesterday.   | ,            |
| Who went to Cairo yesterday?  |              |
| 2-(Whom )   |              |
| EX-Ahmed visited Mohammed yesterday.  |              |
| Whom did Ahmed visit yesterday?   |              |
| 3-(What - )   |              |
| EX-It is a cat What is this?  |              |
| I am Ahmed . What is your name?   |              |
| Her name is Ekram What is her name ?  |              |
| Its name is cow. What is its name?  |              |
| . (do)  |              |
| I am listening to the radio . What are you doing?                                 |              |
| I visited my sister yesterday. What did you do yesterday?                         |              |
| My father is a doctor. What is your father's job?                                 |              |
| I want size 45. What size do you want?  |              |
| 4-(Why )  |              |
| I went to Cairo to visit my uncle. Why did you go to Cairo yesterday?<br>5-(How ) | ?            |
| I go to school on foot. How do you go to school?                                  |              |
| 6-(How are you )  |              |
| 7-(When )   |              |
| I go to school in the morning. When do you go to school?                          |              |
| 8-(How many )   |              |
| I have got two sisters How many sisters have you got?                             |              |
| 9-(How much )   |              |
| My shoes is twenty pounds How much is your shoes?                                 |              |
| 10-(How old )   |              |
| I am ten years old. How old are you?  |              |
| مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى  |              |
| مدرس اللغة الإنجليزية   |              |

11(Whose )
It is Ahmed's dog.
12(where )
I go to the zoo every year.

Whose dog is this?

Where do you go?



Make question to the underlined words. 1-Ahmed went to <u>Alexandria by bus</u>. 2-I am watching TV. 3-My Shorts is ten pounds. 4 It is Ahmed's coat. 5-I have got four cars. 6-He played football yesterday. 7-I am ten years old. 8-I am fine thanks. 9-She always get up at six o'clock. 10-He go to the theater to see the play. 11 Our aunt visited us yesterday. 12-My mother is making food now. Make interrogation for each of the following sentence. **1-**I wrote the letter yesterday. 2-He is watching TV. 3-They can drive a car. 4-He will go to school tomorrow. 5-He has eaten fish. 6-They went to Aswan last week. 7-I have got three children. 8-She likes to eat fish. 9-She drinks milk every day. 10-We can swim in the sea.

النفى NEGATION

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوي

مدرس اللغة الانحله

22 (to be to have) (not ) I have a car — I have not a car. They are watching TV. They are not watching TV. He can play football He can not play play football. They will not travel to Egypt tomorrow . They will travel to Cairo tomorrow. he she ) (does not) (I you we they) (do not) **(s)** (it I like fish. I don't like fish. She doesn't like fish. She likes fish. (did not) She went to Cairo yesterday. She did not go to Cairo yesterday. They studied their lesson yesterday. They didn't study their lesson yesterday. EXERCISE **Change into negative:** 1-We wrote the lesson. 2-She studies English in the afternoon. 3-He has three children. 4-We should help our mother. 5-She will go to Aswan. 6-The bird can fly in the sky. 7-Ekram was fat. 8-She is Eiman. 9-They were students. 10-He will be a doctor 12 -I have finished my lessons. الترقيم **PUNCTUATION** مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوي



| present | past    | past participle |
|---------|---------|-----------------|
| arise   | arose   | arisen          |
| become  | became  | become          |
| begin   | began   | begun           |
| break   | broke   | broken          |
| bring   | brought | brought         |
| build   | built   | built           |
| buy     | bought  | bought          |
| burn    | burnt   | burnt           |
| catch   | caught  | caught          |
| choose  | chose   | chosen          |
| come    | came    | come            |
| cut     | cut     | cut             |

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

| do - does | did    | done   |
|-----------|--------|--------|
| draw      | drew   | drawn  |
| dream     | dreamt | dreamt |
| drink     | drank  | drunk  |
| drive     | drove  | driven |
| wear      | wore   | worn   |
| Eat       | ate    | eaten  |
| fall      | fell   | fallen |
| feed      | fed    | fed    |
| find      | found  | found  |
| fly       | flew   | flown  |
| Give      | gave   | given  |
| go        | went   | gone   |
| grow      | grew   | grown  |
| have has  | had    | had    |
| hear      | heard  | heard  |
| keep      | kept   | kept   |

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

| know  | knew   | known  |
|-------|--------|--------|
| leave | left   | left   |
| learn | learnt | learnt |
| make  | made   | made   |
| meet  | met    | met    |
| put   | put    | put    |
| ride  | rode   | riden  |
| run   | run    | run    |
| say   | said   | said   |
| see   | saw    | seen   |
| sell  | sold   | sold   |
| send  | sent   | sent   |
| sing  | sang   | sung   |
| sleep | slept  | slept  |
| speak | spoke  | Spoken |
| spend | spent  | spent  |
| sweep | swept  | swept  |

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مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

| swim  | swam    | swum    |
|-------|---------|---------|
| take  | took    | taken   |
| teach | taught  | taught  |
| tell  | told    | told    |
| think | thought | thought |
| win   | won     | won     |
| think | thought | thought |
| write | wrote   | written |
| obey  | obeyed  | obayed  |
| play  | played  | played  |
| study | studied | studied |
| try   | tried   | tried   |



مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى مدرس اللغة الإنجليزية

| farmer     | Show      |   |
|------------|-----------|---|
| list       | workshop  |   |
| house      | unit      |   |
| hen        | There     |   |
| food       | spelling  | - |
| cotton     | quiet     |   |
| here       | these     |   |
| difference | river     |   |
| brown      | palm tree |   |
| hippo      | thin      |   |
| child      | plants    |   |

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

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| able to  | mechanic |  |
|----------|----------|--|
| bee      | music    |  |
| church   | please   |  |
| city     | mosque   |  |
| legs     | work     |  |
| left     | who      |  |
| cow      | place    |  |
| board    | object   |  |
| fast     | singer   |  |
| a lot of | meaning  |  |
| age      | metal    |  |
| cupboard | rain –   |  |

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

| cold       | pump     |   |
|------------|----------|---|
| easy       | ruler    |   |
| war        | too      |   |
| kitten     | welcome  |   |
| fox        | square   |   |
| good night | teacher  |   |
| goods      | teacher  |   |
| horse      | triangle |   |
| jug        | water    | _ |
| language   | what     | - |
| desk       | riddle   |   |
| hill       | thief    |   |

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

| a pair of | meat       |  |
|-----------|------------|--|
| animal    | milk       |  |
| a jacket  | matches    |  |
| favourite | snail      |  |
| factory   | shirt      |  |
| cake      | pencile    |  |
| buy       | pen        |  |
| farm      | short      |  |
| fun       | story      |  |
| garden    | sugar cane |  |
| inside    | village    |  |
| ask       | monkey     |  |

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

| box        | out     |
|------------|---------|
| boy        | over    |
| peace      | poor    |
| huge       | verb    |
| Egeption   | season  |
| flower     | space   |
| game       | subject |
| dictionary | rich    |
| exam       | sheep   |
| knife      | west    |
| leader     | on      |
| boat       | old man |

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

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| chicken | plane      |  |
|---------|------------|--|
| glasses | tall       |  |
| jump    | weather    |  |
| down    | road       |  |
| chair   | plane      |  |
| clown   | pronoun    |  |
| careful | wedding    |  |
| cat     | picture    |  |
| goat    | tap        |  |
| brother | page       |  |
| father  | small      |  |
| fan     | shopkeeper |  |

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

| find      | something |  |
|-----------|-----------|--|
| bad       | month     |  |
| blanket   | north     |  |
| green     | thanks    |  |
| classroom | policeman |  |
| good      | tea       |  |
| lesson    | will      |  |
| long      | year      |  |
| game      | sugar     |  |
| expensive | ship      |  |
| honey     | tourist   |  |
| correct – | question  |  |

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

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| how       | vase       |  |
|-----------|------------|--|
| letter    | wind       |  |
| blue      | number     |  |
| excuse me | shelf      |  |
| butcher   | pavement   |  |
| a glass   | man        |  |
| body      | tail       |  |
| jeans     | . warm     |  |
| laugh     | wheat      |  |
| cave      | pin        |  |
| iron      | vegetables |  |
| Look      | zebra      |  |

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

مدرس اللغة الإنجليزية

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| bun      | pan       |   |
|----------|-----------|---|
| hot      | - true    |   |
| famous   | shoes     |   |
| cold     | skirt     | _ |
| field    | socks     |   |
| clever   | pound     |   |
| flat     | south     |   |
| elephant | sentence  |   |
| black    | new       |   |
| bird     | new       |   |
| winter   | snake     |   |
| great    | telephone |   |

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

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| education  | schoolboy  |  |
|------------|------------|--|
| cook/ed/ed | pupils     |  |
| coffee     | pullover   |  |
| juice      | watermelon |  |
| book       | onion      |  |
| summer     | queckly    |  |
| hoppy      | tower      |  |
| bottle     | orange     |  |
| Egept      | sea        |  |
| look like  | yesterday  |  |
| blouse     | nose       |  |
| hotel      | tupe       |  |

[e] = [e]

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مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

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| Hear   |   | the sun    |  |
|--------|---|------------|--|
| guide  |   | the fourth |  |
| Hello  |   | the third  |  |
| Hand   |   | the second |  |
| spring |   | shopping   |  |
| Help   |   | the third  |  |
| group  |   | the firest |  |
| Hand   |   | the sphinx |  |
| about  | _ | members    |  |
| Lazy   |   | wheel      |  |
| east   |   | rubber     |  |
| day    |   | rice       |  |

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مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

| dangerous | red      |  |
|-----------|----------|--|
| lazy      | white    |  |
| beans     | mother   |  |
| history   | today    |  |
| candle    | people   |  |
| Big       | name     |  |
| cow       | rabbit   |  |
| lioin     | wings    |  |
| bus       | parts    |  |
| eat       | safe     |  |
| fat       | sit down |  |
| automn    | Saturday |  |

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

مدرس اللغة الإنجليزية

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| dust       | Sunday    |  |
|------------|-----------|--|
| Alexandria | Monday    |  |
| animal     | Tuesday   |  |
| apple      | Wednesday |  |
| dishes     | Thursday  |  |
| fish       | Friday    |  |
| giraffe    | kill      |  |
| island     | Wait      |  |
| diary      | right     |  |
| jam        | walk      |  |
| children   | play      |  |
| lizard     | write     |  |

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

| јор       |   | wash       |  |
|-----------|---|------------|--|
| get up    |   | survey     |  |
| adjective |   | mend/ed/ed |  |
| city      |   | point to   |  |
| jar       | / | want/ed/ed |  |
| bicycle   |   | must       |  |
|           |   |            |  |
|           |   |            |  |

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

مدرس اللغة الإنجليزية

