

**MG 2.2 Unit (2) Going Green Revision**

( gerund → Ving )

{ verbs come after it gerund }

advise / enjoy / finish / go /  
imagine / keep / quit /  
recommend / stop / suggest

My boss stopped smoking 3 months ago



Go shopping with your sister



( full infinitive → to + Vinf )

{ verbs come after it full infinitive }

agree / ask / attempt / decide /  
expect / forget / learn / need / offer /  
plan / promise / remember / try / want

I decided to take a day off



He wants to finish the project by himself



{ verbs with either gerund and full infinitive }

begin / can't stand / continue / intend /  
hate / like / love / prefer / start

We love playing / to play with dad.



Start making / to make a list before shopping



{ verbs followed by object before the full infinitive }

ask / expect / need / want

I want to buy a new toaster

I want him to buy a new toaster



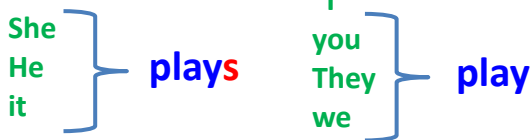
Subject pronoun	Object pronoun
I	me
he	him
she	her
it	it
we	us
they	them
you	you

1	Do you <u>want</u> .....a positive impact on the environment?						
A	have	B	to have	C	having	D	had
2	You should <u>consider</u> .....clothes that no longer fit you to others who can wear them						
A	give	B	gave	C	giving	D	gives
3	I advise you to <u>stop</u> .....things you don't need						
A	buy	B	bought	C	buying	D	buys
4	We asked ..... to move the car away						
A	she	B	they	C	them	D	I
5	Keep .....your supermarket bags						
A	use	B	reuse	C	reusing	D	reused
6	They offer..... together for the test						
A	study	B	studies	C	studied	D	to study
7	Please don't forget ..... your food as a fertilizer for the soil						
A	recycle	B	to recycle	C	recycling	D	recycled
8	My brother promised .....his math exam.						
A	pass	B	passing	C	to pass	D	passed
9	Can you <u>imagine</u> ..... as a crime site cleaner?						
A	work	B	works	C	worked	D	working
10	I <u>like to</u> ..... chocolate ice cream.						
A	eat	B	ate	C	eating	D	eats
11	Where did you <u>learn</u> .....English?						
A	speak	B	speaks	C	to speak	D	speaking

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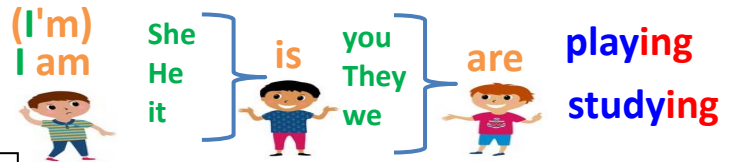
**Present simple**

S + Vs / Vinf



**Present progressive (continuous)**

S + be ( is /am /are ) + Ving



Verbs end with **y** before it **consonant** Study → studies  
 Verbs end with **y** before it **vowel** play → plays  
 Verbs end with ( o- sh - ch -ss-x ) ad **es**  
 go → **goes** /watch → **watches** /mix → **mixes** /pass → **passes**

Study → **studying** play → **playing**  
 live → **living** singe → **singeing** Lie → **lying**  
 agree → **agreeing** stop → **stopping**

**She plays** cards every week  
**She doesn't play** cards every day  
**Does she play** cards every week ?  
**What does she play** every week?  
**When does she play** cards ?  
**Who plays** cards every week?

**Ali is playing** tennis this week  
**He isn't playing** cards  
**Is he playing** cards ?  
**What is he playing** ?  
**When is he playing** tennis ?  
**Who is playing** tennis this week?

**They play** games once a week  
**They don't play** cards every week  
**Do they play** cards every week?  
**What do they play** once a week?  
**When do they play** games ?  
**Who play** games once a week ?

**They are studying** E these days  
**They aren't playing** .  
**Are they studying** Math ?  
**What are they studying** ?  
**When are they studying** E ?  
**Who are studying** E these days ?

Time expression ( key words )  
 Usually, always, often , **On Mondays**  
**every** day, week , month , Sunday .....  
 once **a** / twice **a** / 3 times **a** + week , day...

Time expression ( key words )  
 now / right now / at this moment , today **currently**  
**this** + week/ weekend ( I am not working this week )  
**these** + days / nights / **At present** **Look!** / **listen**

1	Ali ..... to work <b>every morning</b> .						
A	go	B	went	C	goes	D	gone
2	He ..... in new York						
A	live	B	lives	C	living	D	lived
3	Omar is .....his father <b>now</b>						
A	call	B	calls	C	calling	D	calling
4	A: ..... are they doing?		B: They are watching the game.				
A	When	B	Why	C	What	D	Who
5	The poster ..... hanging on the wall						
A	am	B	is	C	are	D	do
6	<b>Look!</b> Ahmad and Ali .....playing with their friend .						
A	am	B	is	C	are	D	was
7	He ..... football .						
A	don't play	B	doesn't plays	C	doesn't play	D	play
8	Do ..... watch the game in the TV						
A	they	B	she	C	he	D	It

**Present simple**  
( permanent )

**Present progressive**  
( temporary )

Ali **lives** in Makkah but he **is studying** in France this year .

**No stative verbs** with the progressive  
( like , love , hate , want , see , smell , taste , hear , Know , understand )

I don't understand the story. ✓

I am not understanding the story ✗

If conditional present / future

If clause

main clause

Present facts (zero conditional)	<b>If + s + Vs / Vinf</b> , <b>s + Vs / V inf</b> <b>If she heats</b> water , <b>It boils</b>
Future facts (first conditional)	<b>If + s + Vs / Vinf</b> , <b>s + will / be going to + Vinf</b> <b>If I have</b> the money , <b>I will / am going to buy</b> the car
May/Might (possible)	<b>If + s + Vs / Vinf</b> , <b>s + may / might + Vinf</b> <b>If I have</b> the money , <b>I may buy</b> the car <b>If she doesn't have</b> the skills , <b>she may not get</b> the job <b>If I don't have</b> the skills , <b>I may not get</b> the job

If you study hard , you will pass the exam



You will pass the exam if you study hard

I'd rather + V inf ( to talk about preference)

Would you rather **study** at home or in a library ?

I'd rather **study** at home.



1	If you don't water plants , they die						
A	present fact	B	future fact	C	possible form	D	imaginary form
2	If she .....junk food a lot , she will put on weight .						
A	eat	B	ate	C	eats	D	eating
3	If you don't study hard , you ..... not pass the exam ( future fact )						
A	can	B	will	C	might	D	should
4	If we have time . we .....go shopping ( talk about possibility )						
A	can	B	will	C	might	D	should
5	If we .....a little longer , the bus might come .						
A	Will wait	B	waiting	C	waited	D	wait
6	If I freeze water , it .....ice .						
A	become	B	becomes	C	became	D	becoming
7	Our team .....if we don't play well <u>tomorrow</u>						
A	lose	B	will lose	C	lost	D	losing
8	If we hurry, we.....the museum opening .						
A	will miss	B	won't miss	C	doesn't miss	D	didn't miss
9	Would you rather ..... coffee or tea ?						
A	drink	B	drinks	C	drank	D	drinking
10	I would rather .....in a big city than a small one .						
A	live	B	lives	C	lived	D	living

# Vocabulary

1	Pollution is the .....of many environment problems						
A	air conditioner	B	source	C	organic	D	pesticides
2	.....food is produced entirely without chemicals						
A	pesticides	B	source	C	organic	D	recycle
3	It's a .....and <u>brave</u> decision to live off the grid .						
A	bold	B	weak	C	low	D	poor
4	Every parents should be .....and dedicated to their children						
A	careless	B	uncommitted	C	committed	D	ignoring
5	Circle the odd advice						
A	eat organic food	B	don't recycle	C	conserve water	D	save energy
6	How about going out in a restaurant for dinner?						
A	make a suggestion	B	ask for inf	C	answer what	D	a questionnaire
7	A: It's not working		B: .....you need a password to open it				
A	a hassle	B	chuck	C	I guess	D	lame
8	Ss: Sorry I miss the bus cuz I was sleeping		Tr: Really, this is a very .....excuse indeed				
A	suitable	B	lame	C	right	D	appropriate
9	Ali : How did you solve it so easily .		Bader : It's .....				
A	a piece of cake	B	a hassle	C	difficult	D	hard
10	A: They offer me a full scholarship, what do you think?		B: Really this is a ....., take it.				
A	lame	B	no-brainer	C	hassle	D	chuck
11	A:I can't sort every material for recycling, this is a .....		B: But it's a good effort to your planet				
A	simple	B	organic	C	hassle	D	easy
12	How dare you ..... away my old letters in the bin without asking me?						
A	lame		no-brainer		hassle		chuck

**Classify the items into the correct category :**

( enjoy – go – keep – stop – suggest - try – decide – forget – learn – plan – start - love- like – hate – can't stand )

Verb + gerund	Verb + full infinitive	either <u>gerund</u> or <u>full infinitive</u>

**Match the words with their meaning.**

1	relying	( )	dedicated
2	committed	( )	depending on
3	harsh	( )	basic service
4	utility	( )	severe, difficult



Packaged food



well



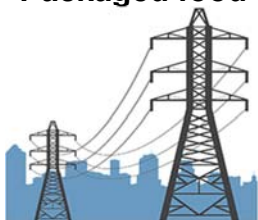
groceries



jar



Solar panels



grid



garbage / waste / landfill



utility



windmill



recycling bin