

- ١٤٣٦/١٤٣٧ مصطلحات

37. Tabula rasa is a clean slate bearing no preconceived notions about the world or about .....  
a- society  
b- language  
c- paralanguage  
d- context

38. Competence is one's underlying knowledge of the system .....  
a- behavior  
b- interaction  
c- knowledge  
d- pattern

39. Cognitive information is usually conveyed by means .....  
a- affective  
b- linguistic  
c- positive  
d- assertive

40. .....is defined as the relatively permanent incorporation of incorrect linguistic forms into a person's second language competence.  
a- Stabilization  
b- Imitation  
c- Realization  
d- Fossilization

41. Applied Linguistics is the academic discipline concerned with the re-use of knowledge about language .....in the real world  
a- decision making  
b- recruitment  
c- speech  
d- writing

42. .....is in many ways a natural phenomenon beyond conscious control.  
a- Teaching  
b- Language use  
c- Studying  
d- Description

43. First-language education, when a child studies their home .....languages  
a- language  
b- country  
c- land  
d- society

2. Achievement tests should be limited to particular material addressed in a .....within a particular time frame.
- curriculum
  - scale
  - language
  - formula

23. The purpose of .....test is to predict a person's success to exposure to the foreign language.
- Achievement
  - Language Aptitude
  - Proficiency
  - Diagnostic

- In subjective tests the learners ability or performance are judged by ..... opinion and judgment.
- principals'
  - invigilators'
  - candidates'
  - examiners'

25. .....questions are moderately easy to write and easily scored.
- Essay
  - Multiple-choice
  - True or false
  - WH

26. Essay questions can be used to measure .....order cognitive skills.
- higher
  - lower
  - alphabetical
  - moderate

Language competence test is a test that involves components of language such as vocabulary,....., and pronunciation.

- listening
- grammar
- writing
- spelling

27. The .....selected in norm-referenced tests is chosen by how well it discriminates among students.

- format
- style
- content
- answer sheet

28. A test is valid if it tests what it is supposed to.....

- test
- share
- mark
- master

15. The phrase 'bread and butter' is an example of .....  
 a. feasibility  
 b. possibility  
 c. appropriateness  
 d. attestedness
16. In order to give a systematic description of context, ..... has been drawn upon, and also developed discourse analysis.  
 a. Theoretical Linguistics  
 b. Applied Linguistics  
 c. Corpus Analysis  
 d. Semantics
17. Three areas of study which contribute to discourse analysis are .....  
 a. paralanguage, pragmatics and .....  
 b. genre studies  
 c. translation  
 d. literature  
 e. stylistics
18. Brochures, prayers, news bulletins, stories, conversations, consultations, lessons, emails, Web pages, and jokes are examples of .....  
 a. paralanguage  
 b. pragmatics  
 c. genre  
 d. linguistics
19. Language Testing is the practice and study of evaluating the effectiveness of an individual in using a particular language .....  
 a. consistency  
 b. proficiency  
 c. deficiency  
 d. frequency
20. The purpose of proficiency test is to test global .....  
 a. persistence  
 b. existence  
 c. consistence  
 d. competence
21. Diagnostic tests should elicit ..... on what students need to work in the future.  
 a. conversation  
 b. observation  
 c. information  
 d. confirmation

- is reliable.
- consistent**
30. If a test gives ..... result, it is reliable.
- a- persistent
  - b- consistent**
  - c- different
  - d- new
31. Literary Stylistics raises ..... of how there is far more at stake in the use of language than the literal meaning of the words.
- a- interests
  - b- awareness**
  - c- spirits
  - d- funds
32. If a glass is described as either 'half full' or 'half empty' this is an example related to .....
- a- Semantics
  - b- Pragmatics**
  - c- Critical Discourse Analysis
  - d- Linguistics
33. ..... research concerned itself with both explaining and describing the process of acquiring a second language.
- a- Genre Analysis
  - b- Corpus Linguistics**
  - c- Pragmatics
  - d- Second Language Acquisition
34. In Structural Linguistics, only "publically observable responses" could be subject to.....
- a- information
  - b- investigation**
  - c- simulation
  - d- standardization
35. The ..... was interested not only in describing language but also in arriving at an explanatory level of adequacy in the study of language.
- a- generative linguist**
  - b- psycholinguist
  - c- sociolinguist
  - d- behavioral psychologist
36. Social constructivism emphasizes the importance of social interaction and ..... in constructing both cognitive and emotional images of reality.
- a- evaluation
  - b- cooperative learning**
  - c- acquisition
  - d- development

- 1) a- language assessment  
 b- neurolinguistics  
 c- lexicography  
 d- language pedagogy
- 2) Success was measured in the Grammar Translation Approach in terms of the accurate use of grammar and.....

1) The spread of English has generated intense interest in the study of ..... and of Second-Language Acquisition

First-language explanation and  
 Direct Method.

- a- communication  
 b- articulation  
 c- translation  
 d- assimilation

The Natural Language Learning believed that neither explicit nor conscious learning had any effect.

- a- hypothesis  
 b- approach  
 c- instruction  
 d- theory

In the Communicative Method language learning success is to be assessed by the ability to do things with the....., appropriately, fluently, and effectively.

- a- purpose  
 b- language  
 c- practice  
 d- teaching

English for Specific Purposes (ESP) tries to develop the language and skills

- a- discourse  
 b- paralanguage  
 c- development  
 d- grammar

The formal systems of language are pronunciation, grammar and.....

- a- speaking & listening  
 b- vocabulary  
 c- reading & writing  
 d- translation and literature

- In Chomsky's view, the newborn infant ..... already contains Universal Grammar (UG).  
a- brain  
b- exposure  
c- intelligence  
d- tongue

The sociolinguist Dell Hymes offered ..... in the 1960s.  
a- Communicative Competence  
b- Genre Theory  
c- Structuralism  
d- Behaviorism

Successful communication according to Dell Hymes can be achieved by possibility, feasibility, appropriateness, and .....  
a- consciousness  
b- attestedness  
c- limitedness  
d- objectiveness

Possibility means whether an instance conforms to the rules of grammar and .....  
a- pronunciation  
b- phonology  
c- syntax  
d- pragmatics

A communicatively competent speaker may know the rules, be capable of following them, but nevertheless .....them deliberately.  
a- break  
b- understand  
c- apply  
d- amend

.....is a psychological concept concerned with limitations to what can be processed by the mind.  
a- Consciousness  
b- Possibility  
c- Feasibility  
d- Attestedness

The man the girl the child saw talked to was from Saudi Arabia, is an example of .....  
a- feasibility  
b- possibility  
c- appropriateness  
d- attestedness

- 44 .....is the study and treatment of speech and communication impairments, whether hereditary, developmental, or acquired (through injury, stroke, illness, or age).  
a- Sociolinguistics  
b- Lexicography  
c- Corpus linguistics  
d- Clinical linguistics

45 .....is the study of the relationship between linguistic choices and effects on literature.  
a- Genre  
b- Literary stylistics  
c- Error Analysis  
d- Discourse Analysis

46 .....is the planning and compiling of both monolingual bilingual dictionaries and other language reference works such as thesauri.  
a- Corpus Linguistics  
b- Theoretical Linguistics  
c- Lexicography  
d- Discourse Analysis

47 Noam Chomsky introduced the term .....in 1950s onward.  
a- Generative Linguistics  
b- Lexicography  
c- Psycholinguistics  
d- Forensic Linguistics

48 .....is bound to represent an abstract idealization of language rather than the way it is experienced in the real world.  
a- Pragmatics  
b- Forensic Linguistics  
c- Linguistics  
d- Ethnography

49 Linguists' concern is .....as an end in itself rather than action based upon that knowledge.  
a- knowledge  
b- activity  
c- prescription  
d- phenomenon

50 Native speakers are considered to be people who acquired the language .....and effortlessly in childhood.  
a- similarly  
b- manually  
c- naturally  
d- verbally