



.statistical inference

.(Population)

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(census) :

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(Sampling method) :

(Sample)



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Simple random sample : ()

(Frame) ()

Systematic sample : ()

$$(20 - 1) \quad 100 \quad 2000$$
$$20 = \frac{2000}{100} = 20$$

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.1994 1974 54 34

Stratified random sample : ()

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clustered sample :

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Purposive sample :

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Quota sample : ()

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(Parameters of population)

(Statistics)

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\bar{x}

S

μ

σ

Sampling Distributions :

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n

...

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-

n

n

....

Sampling Distributions of Means :

- -

μ

n

\bar{X}

σ

$$\sigma_{\bar{x}} = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} \quad \mu_{\bar{x}} = \mu \quad (4-1)$$

$$X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2) \Rightarrow \bar{X} \sim N\left(\mu, \frac{\sigma^2}{n}\right) \quad (4-2)$$

$$z = \frac{\sqrt{n}(\bar{x} - \mu)}{\sigma} \sim N(0,1) \quad (4-3)$$

$$z = \frac{\sqrt{n}(\bar{x} - \mu)}{\sigma} \xrightarrow[n \rightarrow \infty]{as} N(0,1) \quad (n \geq 30) \quad (4-4)$$

\bar{X}

Central Limit Theorem

$$(4-3) \quad \sigma^2, \mu \quad \frac{\sigma^2}{n} \quad \mu$$

$$\bar{X}_1 \quad \sigma_1 \quad \mu_1$$

$$\bar{X}_2 \quad \sigma_2 \quad \mu_2$$

$$\mu_{(\bar{x}_1 \pm \bar{x}_2)} = \mu_1 \pm \mu_2 \quad \text{and} \quad \sigma_{(\bar{x}_1 \pm \bar{x}_2)}^2 = \frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2} \quad (4-5)$$

$$(\bar{x}_1 \pm \bar{x}_2) \quad (4-5)$$

$$z = \frac{(\bar{x}_1 \pm \bar{x}_2) - (\mu_1 \pm \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}} \sim N(0,1) \quad (4-6)$$

$$(\bar{x}_1 \pm \bar{x}_2) \quad n_1, n_2 \quad (4-6)$$

Sampling Distribution of The Variance :

- -

$$s^2 = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}$$

$$\mu_{s^2} = \sigma^2 \quad \text{and} \quad \sigma^2_{s^2} = \frac{\mu_4 - \sigma^4}{n-1} \tag{4-7}$$

$$\mu_4 = 3\sigma^4$$

$$\sigma^2_{s^2} = \left(\frac{2}{n-1} \right) \sigma^4 \tag{4-8}$$

$$\frac{(n-1)s^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi^2(n-1) \quad (n \geq 100)$$

$$\frac{(n-1)s^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi^2(n-1) \tag{4-9}$$

$$f(y) = \frac{1}{2^v \Gamma(v)} y^{v-1} e^{-y/2}, \quad y > 0 \tag{4-10}$$

$$E(y) = \mu_y = 2v$$

$$V(y) = \sigma^2 = 2v \tag{4-11}$$

$$\frac{s_1^2 / \sigma_1^2}{s_2^2 / \sigma_2^2} \sim F(n_1 - 1, n_2 - 1) \tag{4-12}$$

$$\frac{s_1^2 / \sigma_1^2}{s_2^2 / \sigma_2^2} \sim F(n_1 - 1, n_2 - 1)$$

$$f(y) = \frac{y^{\frac{\nu_1}{2}-1}}{(v_1 y + v_2)^{\frac{\nu_1 + \nu_2}{2}}}, \quad y > 0 \quad (4-13)$$

(4-13)

χ^2
· ν_1, ν_2

μ, σ^2

n

\bar{X}

$$z = \frac{\sqrt{n}(\bar{x} - \mu)}{\sigma} \sim N(0,1)$$

σ

σ

t

$$\frac{\sqrt{n}(\bar{x} - \mu)}{S}$$

S

$n - 1$

$t - \text{student}$

$$t = \frac{\sqrt{n}(\bar{x} - \mu)}{s} \sim t(n-1) \quad (4-14)$$

:

ν

t

$$f(t) = \left(1 + \frac{t^2}{\nu}\right)^{-\frac{\nu+1}{2}} \quad (4-15)$$

$N(0,1)$

y

μ_1

n_1

S_1^2 و \bar{X}_1

n_2

S_2^2 و \bar{X}_2

μ_2

$$t = \frac{(\bar{X}_1 \pm \bar{X}_2) - (\mu_1 \pm \mu_2)}{S_p \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}} \sim t(n_1 + n_2 - 2) \quad (4-16)$$

.The Pooled Variance

$$S_p^2 = \frac{(n_1 - 1)S_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)S_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}$$