

Success idioms...

فعل، صفة	فعل، صفة	كلمة، صفة، فعل، صفة
to do unexpectedly well in something (exam, ...)	ace a test كان امتحان	maths, study hard
experiencing success or good luck success which seems likely to continue	on a roll سيرة قارية، نجاح	our team has won fifth win in the game
making a wrong or inappropriate choice or decision	back the wrong horse كنا، خطأ، خطأ	lose the match, swimmer in the race wrong person
unable to move or function effectively	be dead in the water مات في الماء، فشل	his project didn't work, dream going to cambridge university
to become part or member of a large group or organisation	join the ranks of... انضم إلى الصفوف، انضم	the unemployed people the most developed nations

Medical words and idiom:

العلاج السيء

الطبيب

دليل في البيت

to treat someone in the same way, to get treated badly

at a taste of one's own medicine
العقوبة بالمثل

rude comments
teases ← father
jail

so ill that one might die, very close to death

at death's door
عاني من الموت

girl, recovered
my mother was

improving in health recovering becoming well again

on the mend
تقينا / اترت له كالمند

father back home
minor procedures

to become worse, get sicker suddenly

take a turn for the worse
تبدل

my uncle hospital
fully recovered

to have a surgery

go under the knife
تخضع للجراحة

women ← cosmetic
risky

appearance, grand father
hospital

exactly what is needed wanted or ordered

just what the doctor needed
الطبيب

week off, kids,
three weeks

medical specialist:

allergist ⇒ specialises in determining food and environmental allergies (vaccine)

cardiologist ⇒ a heart specialist (blood pressure)

dermatologist ⇒ skin diseases (acne)

naturopath ⇒ natural cures and remedies

pediatrician ⇒ babies and children (little kathy)

~~ophat~~

ophthalmologist ⇒ eyes diseases (blurry)

Law idioms

hesitate in getting to the point

beat around the bush

raise, don't

بداغ / بده

the will of God

an act of god

fire, accident

قوة الله

collect data

assemble the case

quit his job

جمع أدلة واستدعاء الشهود

acted against the Law

break the law

Lawyer, unable

خالف القانون

Body idioms +

something annoying

pain in the neck

مزعج

(writing, topics, sudden, outbursts)

to say exactly what you think

Speak one's mind

أقول كما أرى

(very strong opinions not afraid, polite.)

very expensive
very costly

cost ~~an~~ an arm

and a leg ^{أذنين}

(restaurant, a brand new car)

shocked

jumped out of

his skin ^{أفكته}
أفكته

(the door, triplets)

go after your deeper feeling and instinct

follow your heart

تبع قلبك

(money, job, test advice -keep your eye open)

to have a lot of friends
to be liked by others

to have a wide

face ^{أوسع}

أوسع وجهك

to be disrespected

to lose face

فقدت وجهك

to be respected

to save face

to avoid embarrassment

حفظ وجهك
(بالحفاظ على كرامتك)

to give someone pumpkins
خيار فاكهة

turn someone's down
to reject someone/something

to break bread with
تفطير، العشاء (تشكيل العشاء)

to be close friend

Prefixes:

a letter or a group of letters added to the beginning of a word
to make a new word. ⇒ give negative or opposite meaning

activate → deactivate

load → unload

courage → discouragement

legal → illegal

agree → disagree

dependent → independent

prove → disprove

correct → incorrect

connect → disconnect

safe → unsafe

complete → incomplete

probable → improbable

possible → impossible

responsible → irresponsible

regular → irregular

paid → unpaid

logical → illogical

secure → insecure

refundable → non refundable

understand → misunderstand

friendly → unfriendly

virus → antiviral

familiar → unfamiliar

wrap → unwrap

veil → unveil

word family:

unit (1): vary → various dreams
real → make dreams a reality
decide → plans and decisions
accomplish → great accomplishment
guide → counselor for guidance
need to educate people
of causing pain
make a confident prediction
company apologised to passengers
a lot of economic prosperity
have more tolerance than others.

Review (1): by the variety of university departments.
between fantasy and reality
I want to be a biologist
my elder brother is a specialist
electrical ~~power~~ power will be supplied

unit (9): citizenship is membership
an active role in the community
civic behaviour is what...
the national election
patriotism is love of and ~~def~~ devotion...
voluntary employment is unpaid.

unit (5): education must be directed.

positive government action.

of rights that protect

equal social opportunities

education strengthens the...

unit (11):

can affect their life

he felt too anxious

Tom was nearly out of breath

Hama combines the past and the present

I was absent from school

Review (3):

the effect of the sun's radiation

the players were out of breath

they are absent today

they always behave politely

employees mustn't waste ...

in the last election

your classmates nationality.

the volcanic activity

unit (11):

motivation is an essential factor

he's reasonably intelligent

check your travel requirements

has a specific symbol

500,000 SYP at current prices

going to specialise in medicine

offer help and support to something.

reach out to
يُصلِّحُ / يُمدِّدُ - يمدد

the poor, the rich, me

be accepted by other people in a group

fit in with
يُنسَجِمُ / يُتَوَاقَفُ مع

work mate, habits, classmate
Locals, colleagues, way of life

start becoming interested in something

get into
• يَتَمَسَّكُ بِ

writing, yoga

start something and finish it in a nice (satisfactory) way

follow through
يَتِمُّ / يُتِمُّ بِمَنْعَةٍ

project (song - hit record)
most developed nations

meet or face problems or difficulties unexpectedly

run into
يُصَادِقُ (بِشَيْءٍ) / يَتَوَقَّفُ

trouble, probleme,
difficulties

to inspect for any faults, errors or defects

check over
يُفَتِّحُ / يُفَتِّحُ

the joints

to force something into something else by hitting it.

drive into
يُدْرِكُ / يَدْرِكُ بِشَيْءٍ

the nails

to erode, to corrode

eat away

يعرسي / يآكل

the concrete, see moisture

to restrict access using
kinds of barriers

fence off

يضع سياجاً

crime theatre, these
area, bottom garden hole

to raise something using
machines or hydraulic
devices

jack up

يرفع

the car broke down

to destroy something
quite big

pull down

يهدم / يزيل

the old building

to support something or
keep it from falling by
placing something under or
against it.

shore up

يدعم / يثبت

the roof

to raise your eyes
up

look up = ينظر للأعلى
(حرف)

the tree, cat,
humming bird

to search, to look for

look up = يبحث في قاموس
عن معنى كلمة (المعجم)

word, dictionary

* to collect from a place

get out

معنى صرغى من يخرج

(chocolate in the fridge
my car from the garage)

* to produce or publish
to something

get out

معنى اصطلاحى من يشتر ويؤلف
كتاب

(book, write, author, ~~novel~~
novel)

* to take hold of something
and lift it up

pick up

معنى صرغى من يمسك

~~pick up~~ (towel on, the floor,
wallet)

* to go some where in a
car and collect someone

pick up

معنى اصطلاحى من يقبل بالسيارة

(you, 5:00, home, from work
bus)

to dress something

put on = يرتدى
(صرغى)

to gain weight

put on = يزيد وزنه
(اصطلاحى)

several kilos, ~~etc~~
chocolate, a lot of weight

to return

come back = يعود
(صرغى)

to Syria

to reply to some one
angrily or with force

come back = يرد بطريقة
كجوفية (اصطلاحى)

speaker, sharp, question

remove clothes

take off (صرغى)
تأخذ ملابس

jacket

to leave

take off تعلق الطائرة
(اصطلاحى)

plane

Some adjective can be followed by a preposition + noun.

afraid of خائف من - proud of فخور بـ

angry with غاضب من - busy with مشغول بـ - careless with غير مهتم

brilliant / good at مميز بـ

keen on محبوب / مهتم بـ

grateful for ممتن لـ

sure about متأكد من

S + be + adj + pre + noun.

surprised by متفاجئ من

cruel to قاسي مع

pleased about
with

Some adjective can be followed by a preposition + ing form

sick of مريض بـ

S + be + adj + pre + ing form

used to معتاد

verb-noun collocations:

make an effort بذل جهد

run a risk يأخذ أو يتعرض للخطر

raise taxes يرفع الضرائب

meet expectations يوافق التوقعات

give a lift يوصل بالسيارة

lose temper يفقد أعصابه / يغضب

prepositions of movement:

into: ⇒ الدخول إلى غرفة أو بناء

⇒ we moved the chairs into my bedroom.

onto ⇒ السريع على شيء ما (مستطوع)

⇒ the actor ran onto the stage

to ⇒ انتقال إلى مكان آخر

⇒ they walked to the next town.

out of ⇒ الخروج من غرفة أو بناء أو...

⇒ we moved the chairs out of my bedroom.

off ⇒ الزول عن شيء أو...

⇒ the actor ran off the stage

from ⇒ ينتقل من مكان ما أو يخرج منه (بنائه)

⇒ we drove from London to Edinburgh.

مصطلحات من مكان إلى مكان:

fell <u>off</u>	ran (onto/off) the stage	drove <u>onto</u> the beach
crashed <u>into</u> the fence	(into/out of) my bedroom	sank <u>into</u> the sand
the flight <u>from</u> Cairo	escaped <u>from</u> its cage	push it <u>off</u> the beach
<u>onto</u> the platform	jumped <u>into</u> the lake	back <u>onto</u> the road
take <u>off</u> your pockets	get it <u>out of</u> the lake	walk <u>to</u> the balcony
drove (to - from)	bake <u>into</u> the cage	

إضافات: استعمالات سابقة للحروف الجر:

On:

- ① مع أيام الأسبوع on Sunday...
- ② مع التواريخ On 5 / March...
- ③ الأشياء الموجودة فوق الأرض (عبر على)
- ④ مع وسائل الإعلام مثل التلفاز (on TV)
- ⑤ وسائل النقل مثل الباص (on bus, on foot)

In

- ① مع الشهور (in July...)
- ② مع بلدان وبلد (In Syria)
- ③ مع الفصول (In Winter)
- ④ مع فترات اليوم (In the morning, evening...)
- ⑤ مع السنوات (in 2009)
- ⑥ الأشياء الموجودة داخل الأرض (عبر في)
- ⑦ مع الغرف (in the kitchen...)
- ⑧ مع القرون in 19th century

at:

- ① at the moment, at the weekend
- ② at nine, at 7:30
- ③ at home - at school

from: ⇒ من مكان ما

to ⇒ إلى مكان ما

Since ⇒ بمنذ → since 2006
↳ since I was a child.

for ⇒ للمدة → for 6 years
التي → for 3 months

ago ⇒ منذ → 3 years ago
(منذ مدة من الزمن)

Since / for → yesterday... أمس
↳ Last week... الأسبوع الماضي
↳ ~~ago~~ 2 years ago...

for / since → منذ / منذ

verbs used in science and technology:

- ① experimented with + utilising
- ② pressed the button + lights flashing
- ③ pulled the lever + wheel rotate
- ④ dissected the animal + extracted its organs
- ⑤ combined chemicals + reacted
- ⑥ analysing the problem + concluded a flaw in the theory
- ⑦ insert the disk + install the software