

www.kotobarabia.com

دراسات مصرية في علم الاجتماع



www.kotobarabia.com



طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

(-)

:

-

.

-

"

"

.

-

"

"

.

:

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

-

.

:

:

-

.(-)

.)

.

- .(

()

.

- ()

.

- ()

.()

-

)

-

. - -(

-

.

-

.

-

.

:

:

)

-

.(

)

-

.(

)

-

.(

)

-

.() :

.(

) -

.(

) :

. - (

) -

.(

) -

.(

) -

.(

- :

-

:

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

.()

“ ”

（ ）

（ ）

.

.

.

.

.

—

—

（ ）

（ ）

”

”

“ ”

.

.

.

.

.

.

()

()

= =



.

.

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

.

—

—

"

.

"

.

)

"

"

.(

.

:

.

.

.

:

”

”

.

.

)

(

)

.(

.

//

...

.

.

.

•

•

⋮

⋮

—

”

."

.

—) ."
.(

: —

" :

.

.

...

)"

(

:

-

"

.

.....

:

.(

)"...

:-

" :

.

.

.

...

).")

.(

:

-

":

.

...

.

.

)"

(

:

-

" :

.

..

.(

)"

"

)." .

(

:

-

:

"

)"

(

.

"

"

.

.(

)

)

(...

.

.

"

.

" "

"

"

"

"

.(

) ."

.

()

)

(

.

.

.

-:

) ."

.... ":

....

(

.
:
-

-

-

-



.

.

-:

-

.

.

-

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

" "

.

" " " " " "

.

" "

"

"

" "

.

.

.

.

" .
"

.()"

:

-

.

":

.

) ."

.(

:

-

:

.

-

.

.

-

.

:

-

()

.

:

-

.

-

.

" .
.

.....

" " .
.

)
(.

()

()

()

.

)

.

-

:

"

.

.

)".

.(

:

-

"

"

.

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

.

.

"

"

-

-

.

.

-

"

"

....."

.

.

.

) ."

.(

∴ "∴

.

)"

(

"

)"

.(

-:

-

" "

" "

-

.

.

.

-

)"

"

.(

:

.

.

":

.

()

) ."

.(

.

.

:

.

:

:

-

.

.

(

)

"

.....

.(-) "

.

-

-

"

"

..."

)"

(

:

-

)

(

)

(

(

)

)

":(

.()"

.....":

”

.....”

“()”

.

: -

.

.

" "

.

"

) ."

.(

.

(*)

.

" "

.

: :

" "

.

.

(*)

.

.

.

.

.()

·
— — ·

·
·

·
()

·

·

.

.

—

—

.

.

•
•

.

"

"

.

.



—

—

—

—

.

—

.

..

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

)

.(⁽)

-

()

()

" "



-

.

.

.

)

.(

.

.

.

-

.

.

.

.

()

()

:

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

. ()"

. ()

.

. ()

.

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

)

(

:

-

.

.

-

-

.

-

"

"

"

"

.

.

-

)

(

()

" "

" "

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

"

...

:

. ()

.

..."

. ()"

.

. ()

-

" :

) ()"

.(

.

"

()"

"

" "

...

-

-

...

.(())"

.

.

"

"

"

.

()

"

.

-

.

" "

" "

()

.

.

" "

.

.

.

.

—

—

.

()

•

•

•

—

•

—

•

•

•

⋮

.

∴

.

.

.

.

()

.

" :

()"

()

"

()"

)

(

"

()"

:

.

.

.

.

—

.

.

—

()

.

—

—

... "

...

()

"

"

—

—

"

"

"

()

“

:

:

-

“()”

“ ”

“

“()”

.

.

"

()"

:

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

.

()"

"

.

"

"

.

:

...

:

()"

.

()

.

"

"

.

"

"

"

()

()

"

"

"

()

"

.()"

)

)

(

.(

"

"

.

.

.

.()

.()

()

()

.

.

.

.

.

()

.

:

:

()”

.

.

.

-

.

.

.

.

”

”

”

”

”

”

()”

”

”

...

...

()”

-

”

”

”

”
.

”

()”
.

.

-

.

.

.

” :
.

.

()”
.

” :
.

()

.

:"

" "

"

-

" :

()"

"

"

-

" :

()"

.

•

•

•

•

•

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

:

-

.

.

:

.

"

.

()"

.

.

.

.

:

:

.

"

()"

.

.

.

"

()"

"

()"

.

"

.

()"

.

"

.

()"

.

.

"

"

.

"

()"

()

:

-

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

()"

.

"

"

.

.

—
—
.

”

.

...

()”

.

.

” :

.

()

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

—

—

"

()"

.

.

.

"

.

"

()"

()"

.

"

...

()"

"

"

()

"

· ()ⁿ

“

· ()ⁿ

·

·

·

.

()

)

(

.

(

)

.

.

()

:-

.

-

.

-

"

()"

.

:

.

.

.

()

"

"

.

-

-

.

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

"

.

.

...

.

.

...

()

.

.

.

—

—

.

.

.

.

.

()

"

()"

)

(

"

...

()"

.

.

.

.

.

· - :

: :

· ()

· - : :

· - :

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for ensuring transparency and accountability in financial operations. This section also outlines the various methods and tools used to collect and analyze data, highlighting the need for consistency and precision in data collection.

The second part of the document focuses on the analysis of the collected data. It describes the various statistical techniques and models used to interpret the data, including regression analysis, time series analysis, and hypothesis testing. This section also discusses the challenges associated with data analysis, such as missing data and outliers, and provides strategies to address these issues.

The third part of the document discusses the application of the analyzed data to various business and financial decisions. It highlights the importance of using data-driven insights to inform strategic planning and decision-making. This section also discusses the role of data in risk management and compliance, emphasizing the need for robust data governance and security measures.

The fourth part of the document discusses the future of data analysis and the role of emerging technologies. It highlights the potential of artificial intelligence, machine learning, and big data analytics to revolutionize data analysis and provide more accurate and actionable insights. This section also discusses the ethical implications of data analysis and the need for responsible data practices.

In conclusion, this document provides a comprehensive overview of the importance of data analysis in business and financial operations. It emphasizes the need for accurate record-keeping, effective data analysis techniques, and the application of data-driven insights to inform decision-making. The document also discusses the challenges and future opportunities in data analysis, highlighting the role of emerging technologies and the need for responsible data practices.

-

.

-

.

-

.

.

-

-

.

.

-

.

-

.

.

-

-

.

-

-

.

-

.

-





.

" "

" "

(:)

()

.

.

:

:

.

:

.

:

Grand Theories

()

.

.

..

.

.

:

)

Г

(

)

Г

(

.

Г

(

)

)

Г

(

(

)

Г

:

Г

.

Г

()

Γ

Γ

.

Γ

.

Γ

.

⋮

—

—

()

—

—



.

. ...

.
()

. ...

.
()

:

.

()

...

.

. (-)

.

.

(-)

":

" "

" "

"

()

)

.(

(*)

()

"

-

-

.

"

.(-)

.

.

(*)

.
-)

- . (") (" "

.
.
.

.
-
-
-

-)
.(

()

• ...

()

-()

-

•

•

•

•

)

(

.

.

.

.

.

()

()

:

-

-

.

.

.

-

-

.

:

:

)

(

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

-

-

:

.

• ...

.

-

-

.()

.

•
•

—

—

—

—

•

•

”

”

•

•

•

•

)

" "

(

.

.

.

.

-

-

()

:

(-)

()

." "

.
)
(

:)
(
- -

.

.

()

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

.

:

.

"

"

.()

)

.(

.()

.

Rationalism

)

.()

"

":

.(

."

"

.

()

:

)

(

.

()

()

.

.

.

.

()

)

.(

-

.

.

)

.(

.

"

"

(

)

.

•

•

.

.

.

—

—

"

"

"

—

—

"

.

()

)

(

"

"

.

.

.

:

-

.

-

()

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

()

.

:

)

(

.

." "

.

-

-

.

()

.()

" :

.

()

.

.

.

.

.()

.

"

.

.

.

.

()"

-

.

—

.

.

.

.

()

:

• $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

—

—

.

—

—

.

.

"

"

.

:

()

()

"

" :

()

.

.....

()

.

.

.

)

.(

:

. ... ()

()

.

—

—

·
·

”

”

.

.

·
·

()

()

()

)

.(

- -

.

-

-

.

.

.

-

-

)

(

. ...

:

. ...

- -

.

)

(

.

()

.

"
...

.

:

"
.

"

"

.

.

()

. ()

.

.

•

•

.

.

.



.

:

. ()

:

()

. ()

:

()

:

()

. ()

:

. ()

.

"

"

.

)

.(

:

:

()

.()

:

)

[]

.(

.

.

-

-

.

()

"

"

"

"

()

.

()

()

)

.(

.

.

-

-

.

.

-

-

.

)

(

. ()

.

.

-

-

.

)

.(..

-

-

.

:

.()

.

.

- William Outhwaite, Tom Bottomore et al., **The Blackwell Dictionary of Twentieth Century Social Thought**, Black well, , PP. - .

-

":

"

-

()

()

)

:(

:

-

-

-

-

.

..

... ..

-

-

.

Pastiche

- A. Giddens, **Capitalism and Modern Social Theory**,

- Anthony Giddens, **Central Problems in Social Theory**,
- A. Giddens, **The Constitution of Society**,
- A. Giddens, **A Contemporary Critique of Historical Materialism**,
- A. Giddens, **The Nation – State and Violence**,
- A. Giddens, **The Consequences of Modernity**,
- I. J. Cohen, **Structuration Theory**,
- Ton Clark et al. Eds, Anthony Giddens – **Consensus and Controversy**,

(*)

:

:

.

" "

.

" "

" "

.

:

(*)

" " .

(...)

.()

.

:

:

.

:

.() " "

" . "

.

. ()

. ()

()

“ ”

“ ”

“

“ ”

“ ”

()

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“

”

”

（）

”

”

”

（）”

：

。

（）

-

-

-

”

”

。

”

”

-

（）

”：

（）”

.

()"

"

" :

()"

"

"

" :

.

()"

"

"

()"

"

"

"

"

(" ")"

"

"

()"

"

"

"

()

"

"

"

"

”

()”

.

:

:

:

-

:

”

()

.

”

”

.

”

”

”

”

”

:

.

.

“

”

()”

”

”

()”

”

()”

”

”

”

”

”

：

”

”

-

”

”

”：()

()”

"

"

"

()

"

()

.

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

" "

" "

":

()

" "

) ()"

(

"

"

"

"

"

"

":

"

...

"

()"

"

"

"

”

（ ）”

” ”

” ”

”：

（ ）”

（ ）

”

（ ）”

（ ）”

” ”

”

.

.

：

-

“ ”

.

“ ”

”

()”

...

()

“ ()

()”

”

”

”

“

”

”

()

∴

—

∴

”

”

”

”

∴

”

()”

.

”

∴

” ()”

.

()”

” ∴

()”

”

∴ ()

"

()"

"

:

" :

()"

.

)

" :

(

()"

:

:

)

(

" "

"

" " "

" " "

" " "

" "

" "

" "

:

" " "

"

() " "

" " " "

.

" "

(-) "

" " :

") " "

"

.(" ") (

()

“

”

”

“ () ”

() ”

.

”

()

”

()

.

()

.

:

”

”

”

()

.

()

()

()"

"

()"

"

()

"

()" .

.

"

"

()" .

"

.

.

:

()"

"

...

"

()"

()

"

"

()

.()

.()

()"

" "

"

" :

.()"

"

"

()"

"

"

.()"

“ ” “ ”

“

()”

”

”

” :

”

()”

”

”

” :

.

()”

()

“ ”

.

:-

“ ”

“ ”

()”

“ ”

“ ”

()”

“ ”

()

état

" " : -

" :

()" "

" "

" "

()" "

" "

:

-

()

moeurs

"

"

()" "

()

()" "

()

()

()

()

“ ”

“ :

... “ ”

. ()”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

. ()” “

. ()

. ()

: -

civilisation

. ()

. ()

()

“ ()”

“

. “

()

.

" "

()

()

. ()

" :

. ()"

" "

" "

" :

...

" "

. ()" ...

" :

" "

()

()"

:

:

"

"

.

.

."

"

-

" ()"

"

" ()

.()"

.()

-

-

"

"

"

"

()"

"

:

"

-

"

-

:

-

:

-

"

"

"

"

.()

()

-

:

"

()"

.

()"

"

-

"

()"

"

()"

"

()"

.

:

" "

" "

()

()

()

" "

.

" "

" :

()"

“ ” “ ” “ ”

·

“ ”

·

“ ”

· “ ”

“ ”

()

" :

()"

" : " "

:

:

" " ()"

"

"

“ :

()”

”

”

()”

”

()

”

“ :

”

()”

.

()

“ :

.

.

()"

()

()

.

.

" "

.

:

:

()

()

.

()



.

.

.

" " " "

()

“ ”

()

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

. ()

()

()

":

()"

"

"

"

"

()"

"

.

"

"

(-)

.

"

"

"

"

"

()"

"

"

"

) . ()"

"

"

"

"

. (

"

()

()"

"

"

. ()"

" :

()"

()

()

()"

"

.

()" "

" "

"

()"

()

.()

" :

.()

...

" :

) .()"

.(

()

:

()

“ ”
.

”

” ”

“()”
.

” ”

“()”
.

:

:

“()”

” ” ” ” ”

” ”

()

;

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

()

"

"

"

"

()

"

"

()

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

()

.

()

.

“

”

”

“()”

()

()”

”

“()

”

()

”

”

“()

”

”

.

()”

” :

.

()

()

()

” ”

.

()”

:

”

()”

()”

”

”

.

:

.

”

:

“()”

()

”

”:

”

()

.

()”

“()

”

”

”

:

”:

“()”

()"
.

()"

()
"

()"

.

()

"

.
()"

.

"

"

"
.

"

:

...

"

()"

:

)

"

(

()"

" :

()"

" :

()"

:

:

.

.

.

()

“ ”

“ ”

.

()

()

-

”

()”

()

” ”

()

()

-

“ ”

()

() “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

.

-

()

.

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

:

:

-

"

"

:

"

:

.

.

.

.

:

"

"

.

()"

:

-

"

:

.

.

"

"

.

:

...

.



()"

-

:

"

"

"

()"

"

"

()

" :

:

..

..

...

...

...

:

() " ...

-

:

" -

.

.

:

.

”

.

”

()"

" :

-

()"

" :

-

()"

-

:

" :



.

.

...

()" ...

-

:

" :

"
.

,

"

%

"

" :

. () "

.

. ()

" :

:

()"

-

:

"

"

.

"

"

(Race)

.

.

.

“ ”

()”

"

"

.

•
•

.

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

: ()

- - - - - " " ()

()

" : " " ()

" ...

.()

" " ()

- " " ()

()

()

" " ()

()

" " ()

" " - ()

" " ()

" " ()

()

" " ()

()

- ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

" ()

" ()

" ()

- ()

" ()

" ()

. ()

. ()

. ()

" ()

" ()

. ()

. ()

" ()

. ()

- ()

" ()

" ()

" ()

... - - - - ()

. " " ()

. " " ()

. ()

. - " " ()

. - ()

. - " " ()

. - ()

. - - - ()

. - " " ()

. " " ()

. - " " ()

. - ()

. ()

. - ()

. - " " ()

.		:
.		:
.	.	:
.		:
..	..	:
.		:

" .

"

"

"

"

"

()

.

.

()

.

.

"

"

()

:

()

()

Charles Morsze

.

:

.

.

.

:

Andre

Marchal

. ()

. ()

. ()"

"

.

:

.

()

()

.

()

Ernst Engel

()

"

"

()

"

"

:

.

:

.

()

Paul Chombart de

Lauwe

.

)

)

(

(

.

)

(

()

” ”

”

”

.

.

.

.

()

.

.

.

Lucien

.

"

" Febvre

. ()

. ()

Pierre

Fran Castel

. ()

.

()

.

()

.

() Paul Vidal de la Blache

.

.

.

.

...": Maximillian Sorre

—

—

()"

"

"

()

()

"

Andre Siegfried

()

:

Gabriel le Bras

()

.

"

"

.

.

()

"

"

()

Fernand

“()

”

Boulard

”

”

()

()

()

()

Descroche

() Les Shaker

Emile Pin

" "

()

" " ()

"

"

()

—

—

"

"

"

"

()

"

"

—

—

Godin

"

.

":

.

Michel Quoist

Rouen

()

:

)

(

.

()

Francois Goguel

. ()

-

-

.

. ()

.

.

()

.

.

.

.

()

.

.

Jacques Narbonne

Mattei Dogan

()

()

:

()

()

Vilfredo Pareto

() ()

. ()

)

:

(

.

)

.(

.

.

:

.

()

.



()

Nouvelle

Normandie

.Picardie

Rene Blancard

I. Cien Bernot

()

—

—

· " " " "

Anonyme

" "

· ()

:

·

·

· ()

.
()
.

.
Paul Chombart De Lauwe

.
" () "

. ()

()

. ()

. ()

.

%

.

%

.

%

.

.

.

. ()

. () Menilboutant

Faubourgx Saint-Germain

() :

()

Vienne Sur Le Rhone

. ()

%

%

Auxerne

. ()

—

.

%

Rouen

%

%

. ()

Leon Tabah

Jean Sutter

. () Isolat

.Daklberg

()

()

Jean Faurastie

()

)

() Keynes

Alfred Sauvy

-

-

()

()

()

()

Alexandre Vexliard

()

Mauss Marcel, "Essai sur les variations saisonnières : ()
des sociétés eskimos "Essai de morphologie" : Année
Sociologique / .

: ()
Bouglé Célestin Bilan de la Sociologie Française
contemporaine, Paris, , p. .

() Durkheim, Emile, "Sociologie et sciences sociales", De
la méthode dans les sciences, Paris , pp. ff.

" : "... "

: ()
Marchal, André, Méthode scientifique et science : ()
économique. VOL I : Le conflit traditionnel des méthodes
et son renouvellement, Paris, .

Simiand, François. La méthode positive en : ()
science économique, Paris. .

() Simiand, F. Le salaire des ouvriers des mines de charbon
en France, contribution à la théorie économique du salaire.
Paris. .

() Gugler, op. cit., p. .

() Simiand, F., Le salaire, l'évolution sociale et la
monnaie, essai de théorie expérimentale du salaire,

introduction et etude globale, Vols, Paris. .

()

Histschmann. Peter. Der Einfluss der Gruppenzugehörigkeit auf die Konsumsewohnheiten, Kolner Dissertation. .

() Halbwachs, M., La chasse ouvrière et le niveaux de vie. Recherches sur la hiérarchie des besoins dans les sociétés industrielles contemporaines. Paris. . P. .

() Halbwachs, M. L`evolution des besoins dans les classes ouvrières. Paris . Pp. ff.

() Halbwachs, M., Esquisse d'une Psychologie des classes sociales, Paris, , p. ff.

() Chombart de Lauwe, Paul. La vie quotidienne des familles ouvrières, Paris, , p. .

()

() Febvre. Lucien, Le problème de l'incroyance au XVI^e siècle. La religion de Rabelais, Paris . P. f.

()

() Francastel, Pierre, Peinture et société Naissance et destruction d'un espace plastique De la Renaissance au Cubisme, Lyon, .

()

()

- () Bougle C., Bilan de la sociologie française contemporaine, Paris, , p. .
- () Sorre, Maximilien. Rencontres de la géographie et de la sociologie. Paris. . P/ .
- () Friedmann. Georges, Villes et campagnes. Civilisation urbaine et civilisation rurale en France, (ed.), Paris, . P. XXII.
- () Siegfried, Ander, Tableau politique de la France de Pouest, paris, . () :
- Desroche. Henri, "Domaines et méthodes de la sociologie religieuse dans l'œuvre de G. Le Bras": Revue d'Histoire et de Philosophie, Reli – gieuse, . :
- Isambert. François, "Développement et dépassement de l'étude de la Pratique religieuse chez G. Le Bras" Cahiers Internationaux de Sociologie, XX, .
- () Le Bras, Gabriel, Etudes de Sociologie religieuse Vol II De la morphologie à la typologie, Paris, , p. . " " () :
- . Van Gennep
- Van Gennep Arnold, Les rites de Passage, Paris, .
- " "

Le Bras, G., Etudes de sociologie religieuse. Vol. I: Sociologie de la pratique religieuse dans les campagnes françaises. Paris. P.

()

Desroche, Henri, Les Shakers : Américains.

D'un néochristianisme à un pré-socialisme?, Paris, Groupe de Sociologie des Cahiers de " " Religions Sociologie des Religions.

(/)

() Pin, Emile. Pratique religieuse et classes sociales dans une paroisse urbaine, Saint Pothin à Loyal. Paris, , p.

: ()

()
()
:

Quoist. Michel, La Ville et L' homme, Rouen Etude Sociologique d' un Secteur Proletarien Suivi de Conclusions Pour L' action, Paris, I .

() Gugier, op.cit., pp. ff.

()Goguel, Francois Geographie des élections Francaises – de a , Paris . Et: Geographie des élections du Janvier. Dans: Maurice Duverger, Francois Goguel, et j. Touchard, Les Elections du Janvier Paris, .

()
()
()

() Narbonne, Jacques et Dogan, Mattei, Les Francaises Face a La Politique Comportement Politique et Conditions Sociales, Paris, .

()
()

() Aron, Raymond, "Electeurs, Parties et Elus" Revue Francaise de Science Politique, , p.

:

()

- ()
- ()
- ()
- :
- Bettelheim, Charies et Frere Suzanne, Une "Ville Francaise Moyenne. Auxerre en . Etude de Structure Sociale et Humaine, Paris .
 - Quoist, Michel, La Ville et l' Homme, Rouen Etude Sociologique d' un Secteur Proletarien. Paris .
 - Clement, Pierre et Xydias, Nelly, Vienne Sur Le Rhone. La Ville et Les Habitants. Situations et Attitudes, Paris .
 - () Bernot, Lucien, et Blancard, Rene, Nouville, un Village Francais, Paris .
 - ()
 - ()
 - ()
 - () Chombart de Lauwe, Paul, Paris et L' Agglomeration Parisienne, Vol., I: L' espace social dans une grande cite, Paris, . Vol, II: Methodes de recherches pour l' etude d' une grande Cite (Ecologie, statistique expression graphique). Etudes comparatives des unites residentielles, Paris, .
 - ()
 - () Gugler, op. Cit., pp. f.
 - () Chombart de Lauwe, Paul, La vie quotidienne des familles ouvrieres, Paris, .
 - () Chombart de Lauwe, P., Photographies aeriennes.

Methodes, procede Interpretation. Letude de l'homme sur
La Terre, Paris .

()

() Halbwachs, M, Morphologie Sociale, Paris, .

()

()

()

() Sutter, Jean et Tabah, Leon, Les notions d' isolat et de
population minimum: Population .

()

)

() Gugler, Op. Cit., p. .

() Faurastie, Jean, Manchinisme et bien-etre, Paris,

-) J.M. keynes ()

: (

() Sauvy, Alfred, Theorie générale de La population, Vol.
I, Paris, P. .

Institut Nationale des Etudes Demographiques (INED).

Population " "

Gugler, :

op.cit., p. .

() Sauvy, A., "Societes Verticales et Classes Moyennes".
Cahiers Internationaux de Sociologie, Xvi, , P. .

: ()

() Sauvy, A, La Nature Sociale, Introduction a La
psychologie polttique, Paris, , pp. ff.

() Vexliard, Alexandre, Introduction a La sociologie du
Vagabondage, Paris, .

-)

()

(

:

.

)

.

(

" "

—

—

:

.

"

"

()

.

Geographical determinism

.

.

.

.

()

()

:

()

"

"

Human Ecology

.

.

.

⋮

.

"

" : ()

.

.

()

()

:

()

-

.

-

.

.

.

.

()

. ()

:

...

.

.

:

-

Margaret Read

Cultural equation

()

Physical environment

Social environment

()

()

-

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

• ...

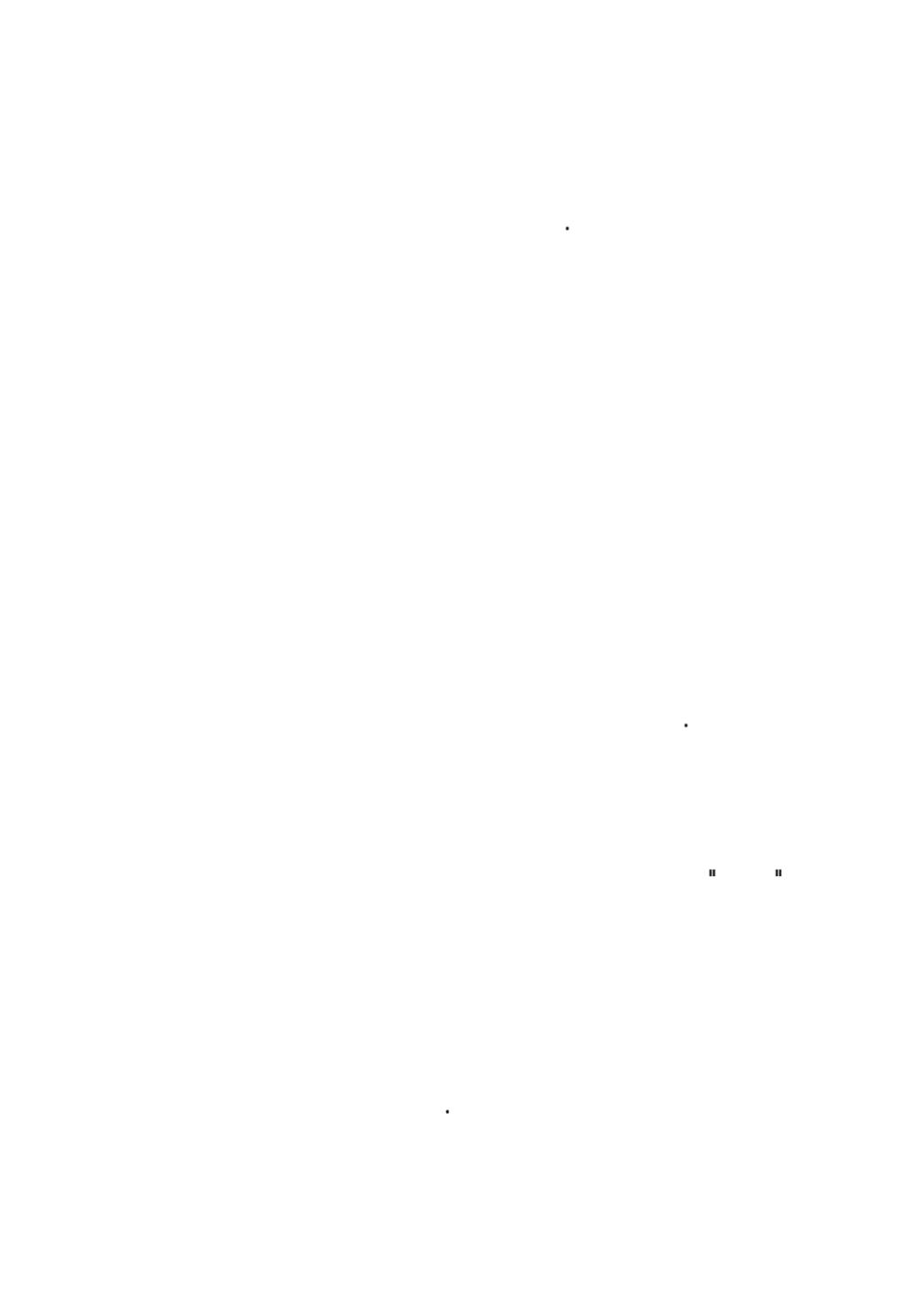
Engles

”

Ecological degradation ”

()”

”



()

.

:

:

()

.

.

Air pollution

.

()

Black

death

%

.()

. ()

.
.

. ()

·
— ()
" "

·

·
— —

.

—

.

.

.

⋮

-

.

.

.

.

.

:()

-

.

-

-

.

-

:

.

,

.

,

()

.

.

.

.

()

.

()

.

:

.

.

"

()"

.

.

.

"

"

.

Poverty trap of deprivation

.Pelts of misery

"

"

()

:

.

:

.Social Cost

-

.

. ...

.

()

.Social Responsibility

-

.

()

-

Ecoside

– Ecoethics

Environment degradation

()

Environmental Education

-

"

"

·

·

-

Positive Sanctions

Negative Sanctions

Social

()

"

mobilization

()"

• • •

Margaret Real: Culture, **Health and Disease**, Tavistock Publications, London, .
: Man in his Social Environment, Paper Presented to
Conference on Health and Education, Internal
International Journal of Health and Education, Vol. , ,
. -pp.

Fredrich Engles: The Part Played by Labour in the
Transition from Ape to Man, in Engles, **Dialectics of
Nature**, International Publications, New York, , p.

William Kapp: **The Social Cost of Business** -

Enterprise, Russel Press, London, .

Charles Ltevilh. **Consultation:** Are Profits and : -

Social Responsibility Compatible, Business Horizons,
Condon, , pp. - .

- J. R. Lioyd, **Man and the Ecosystem**, Macmillan

Education Ltd., london, .

- Peter Oakley, **Community Involvement in Health Development**, WHO, Geneva, .

- WHO, **Eastern Mediteranean Region**, Report of the Working group on the Social and Behavioral Sciences in Health Services and Manpower Development, Alexandria

- July, .

Eisenstadt

Hunter

-

K. Deutch

: Social mobilization

" "

- -

- -

()

.

.

()

.

:

)

(

.

.

"

"

Social Entity

()

-

-

L. Wirth " "

" " ()

" "

()

“ ”

.

“ ”

.

.

—

—

.

.()

()

"

"

"

"

.

()

-

-

()

.

.

-

-

.

P. Ponsard " "

" " ()

. ()

Function " "

. ()

Population Accumulation " "

.

- -

)

.

(

"
.

"

.

.

.

()

- - -

()

" "

- - -

-

- () Redfield " "

.

.

" "

.

—

—

.

.

.

-

.

-

-

-

.

-

()

.

-

()

.

.()

.

:

-

-

-

.

.

) :

(

-

-

· · ·

:

()

-

.

.

.

()
()

.

.

()

.

:

] .
[()
. ()

- . -

.

.

()
()
. ()

Urban Poor ()

()

-

.

-

-

-

.

.

.

:

. () -

.

.()

()

)

.(

.

-

-

. ... ()

-

.

-

.

()

-

.

-

.

()

.

:

. ()

.

.

%

)

:

(

)

(

)
()

()

-

-

()

"

"

)

(

.

-

.

()

-

-

.

-

.

)

(

.()

()

.

Land Use ()

)

(

.

...

()

()

- - ()

()

-)
(
- -
) -
(

"

Urban Social Movements "()

“

”

Urban Problem

Political Problems ()”

”

()

.()

) ()
(...

()

·
- -

()

·

·

. ()

Politics

-

.

-

()

)

.()

(

)

.(

.

-

-

. ()

- -

)

(

-

-

-

-

()

-

-

.

- .

- -

- .()

-

. ()

- -

()

"

—

—

.

—

—

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

"

"

()

.()

"

"

"

"

.()

-

.

)

(

-

-

.

()

(

)

. ()

.
.
.
()

)

(

-

-

.(

)

(

)

-

)

-

(

()

()

:

)

.(

.

. ()

)

(

. ()

-Haggett, P. **“Location Analysis in Human Geography”**,
Edward Arnold, London,

- Mumford, L. **The City in History** Penguin Books Ltd.,
Harmonds – Worth, London,

-Lewis, O. **Further Observations on the Folk – Urban
Continuum and Urbanization with Special Reference to
Mexico City**, In: Hauser P. and Schnore L., (eds.), **“The
Study of Urbanization”**, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., N. Y.,

-Wirth. L. **Urbanism as a Way of Life**, In: Hatt P – and
Reiss A. (eds.), **Cities and Society**, The Free Press, N.Y.,

-Little, K. **Urbanization as a social Process**, Penguin
Books, London,

- Alament, J., Autin, C. et Autures **Development Urbain et Analyse Economique**, Rapport de synthèse Présenté par Andre Raynauld, Compte Rendu Du Colloque International Tenu à Quebec, du 10 au 12 sept. 1978.

- Harris, P. "Quantitative Models of Urban Development", In: Perloff, H. and Wingo, L. (eds.), **Issues in Urban Economics**, John Hopkins Press, N.Y., 1971.

- Palen, J. **The Urban World** Megraw Hill book Company, N.Y., P. 1978.

- Redfield, R. **The Folk Society** In: Hatt, P., and Reiss, A., (eds.), Op. Cit.,

... " ...
: " -
...) "
... (...
) " " -
: :
... (...
- Beshar, J " **Urban Social Structure**", The Free Press,
N.Y., , P. .

: -
-Pickvance, C., (ed) **Urban Sociology: Critical Essays**,
Tavistock Publication, London, .
() -

:
-Davis, K. and Golden, H. (eds.)**Urbanization and the
Development of Pre – Industrial Areas**" Economic
Development and Cultural change, Vol. , No. , October

-Gutkind, P. **Urban Anthropology** Van Gorcum,
Netherlands,

-Lewis, Oscar "The Culture of Poverty" in Novack C.,
and Lekachman R (eds.), **Development and Society**,
Martin's Press, Inc., N.Y.,

-Goldthorpe, J. **The Sociology of the Third World:
Disparities and Involvement**, Cambridge Univ. Press,
London,

-Dudley, S. and Leonard, J. (eds.) **Development in a
divided World**, Penguin: Harmondsworth, London,
PP.

- Roach, J. and Roach J. (eds.), **Poverty** Penguin: Harmondsworth, London,
- Lewis, Oscar" "The Culture of Poverty" **Op. Cit.**
- Haar, C.M., **Land – Use Plannang**, Little Brown, London,
- _____, **Regionalism and Realism in Land – Use Planning**, Univ. of Penn- syvania Law Rev., Vol. _____, London,
- Makielski, S., **The Politics of Zoning: The New York Experience**, Columbia Univ. Press,
- Castells, M., "Theoretical Propositions for Experimental study of Urban Social Movements", In Pickvance, C. (ed.), **Urban Sociology: Critical Essays**, op. Cit.
- Ash, R., "Social Movements in America", Markham, Chicago _____, (Pages of Introduction).

- Beker, H., **Social Problems A modern Approach**, John Wiley and sons, Inc., N.Y.,

- Lipsky, M., **Protest in City Politics**, Rand McNally, Chicago,

- Harloe, M., (ed.), **Captive Cities**, John Wiley, N.Y.,

- Stacey, M., **Tradition and Change**, Oxford Univ. Press, , (Pages of Intro duction).

- Halmos, P. (ed.), **The Development of Industrial societies**,

Sociological Mono – graph No. , .

- Polsby, N., **Community Power and Political Theory**,
Yale Univ. Press, .

- Petersen, K.; **Villagers in Cairo: Hypotheses Versus
Data**, social Research Cen ter (S.R.C.), The American Univ.
In Cairo (A.U.C), Reprints Series, No. , .

()

-

.

-

-

-

•

•

•

•

•

•

· ()

·

■

()

" / / -

()" .

" / / - ()

()

:

:

.

:

()

"

()"

"

"

.

()

"

.

.

.

.

. ()

. ()

.

. ()

:

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

.()

.

.

.()

•
"

"

.

.

.

()

// - /

()

.

:

-

-

.

()

:

()



()

()

:

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

.

:

-

.

:

:

-

∴ -

∴ -

∴ -

∴ -

∴ -

-

()

-

.

:

-

.

-

-

()

()

-

:

-

.

-

.

.

.

.

.

-

.

.

()

-

.

"

()"

.

:

:

.

—

—

Organized Crime

() "Planned Crime"

()



.

()

.

:

.

-

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

" .

.

()

.

-

.

.

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

.

:

-

.Blocked Opportunity

..

.

.

.

()

.

:

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

-

-

-

-

-

-

)

(

()

:

-

.

()

:

.

.

.

-

-

-

:

:

.

-:

-

()



.

.

.

.

-

-

-

-

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

.

:

.()

.

-

.

.

-

-

-

-

-

.

-

.

()

.

.

.

()

" ()

"

—

.(/) / / - /

() Alejandro Teitelbaum – Criminalization of Violations of The Right to Development and Economic, Social Cultural Rights, **World Conference on Human Right Preparatory Committee**, Fourth Session. Geneva, - April Item of The Provisional Agenda.

() Report of the **World Ministeral Conference on Organized Transnational Crime**. United Nations – Forty-Ninth Session - - , p. .

() **World Summit For Social Development**, Copenhagen Denmark, - - / , p. .

() **Less Crime more Justice: Security For all**, National Statement, Japan, , p. .

()

. . / / -

()

()

()

. / / -

: ()

() Herman F. Woltring “**Effective National and International Action Against Organized Crime and Terrorist Criminal Activities: Modalities of International Co-Operation and Assistance**” In Resource Material Series No. UNAFEI, Fuchu, Tokyo, Japan, .

() Ibid., p. .

() Action Against National and Transnational Economic and Organized Crime and the Role of Criminal Law in the Protection of the Environment. National Experiences and International Cooperation, **Nith United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment.**

()

/

()

:

()

()

()

() **Cekia S. Le ones: A Policy Framework for the Development of An Effective International Crime and Justice Programme: The Philippine Experience,**

, pp. - .

-

()

:

() Merry Morash “Organized Crime” In Rebert F. Meier Cedit, **Major Froms of Crime,** Sage publications . PP: - .

" ()
 " ()
 " ()
 " ()
 " (/)
 " ()
 " ()
 Zmerry Morash ()
 Robert F.Meier
 ()
 () Mery Morash, Op., Cit. Pp. - .
 () Ibid., p. .

() Ibid., pp. - .

() Leon Radznowicz – Ideology and Crime – A Study of Crime in its social and Historical Context, Heinemann Educational Books, London, , p. .

() Gwynn Nettleg – **Explaining Crime**, Mcgraw Hill Book Co. N.Y, , pp. - .

()

. -

"

"

(

)

. ...

.

Finkelhor ()

(:) Finkelhor .

-: Finkelhor
"

.

(Finkelhor, :)" .

Finkelhor

.()

:

Goode ()

Goode ."

"

Force

-

-

.Power

-

-

.

.

-

-

.

-

-

Finkelhor

.

"

.

.

(:) "

Finkelhor

.(:) ()

.

.

Finkelhor

:

"

.(:)

-

. (Gelles and Straus, :) -

Finkelhor

. -

.

(Gelles and

. Straus :)

%

% , -

. -

% ,

. %

%

" "

.

% ,

(Steinmetz,

.)

.(AHA, :)

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

(Middleton,

.)

Finkelhor ()

" Finkelhor

.(:) "

Straus ()

(DeMaris, ;
Dobash and Dobash, ; Gelles, ; Gavazzi, et
al., ; Goodrum, et al., ; Heise, et al., ;
Malos and Hague, ; Pagelow, ; Rohling, et
al., ; Sagrestano, et al., ; Steinmetz and
Straus, ; Straus and Sweet, ; Tolman and
Raphael, ; Walker, ; Weeber,).

- Finkelhor -

()

:

(Pagelow, ; Steele and Pollack, ; Walker,

Gelles and Straus

(Gelles, ;)

(Gaines, et al.,

; Newberger, et al.,)

Herman

.

() and Hirschman

MacFarlane

.

(:).

Gelles and Straus

.(:)

.(Smith, et al.,)

.(McNeese and Hebel,)

" Gelles and Straus .

.(:)"

"

."

()

.(Dobash and Dobash,)

.(Bowker, a:)

)

.(

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

Gelles

.(:)

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

—

—

—

.

.

•
•

—

.

.

”

”

.

.(Pagelow,)

- ()

Cooley ()

..

.

.

.

.

.

.

Merton ()

.()

.(Becker, ; Lemert,)

Goffman

(:)

.

-

-

.

()

.

Finkelhor

:

"

"

"

-

-

"

"

,

" - -

(Finkelhor, : -)

- -

() -

Finkelhor

" :

.(:) "

(Herbert, Silver and .

.Ellard, ; Walker,)

.

-: Finkelhor

"

.

..

.

.(:) "

-

-

.

Walker

.(: -)

() Seligman

"The definition of the situation "

William T. Thomas

"

(Thomas and Thomas, : "

.)

Finkelhor (:) .

(Herman

.and Hirschman,)

.(Finkelhor, :)

(Armstrong,

.)

.(Wellins,)

Finkelhor .

"

.(:)

.

-

-

Finkelhor .

"

.(:) "

(Pagelow,)

•
" "

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

.
(Leonard and Jacob, ; Straus and Gelles,
.).

.
Freize and Knoble ()

Russell .

:

"

"

.(Russell, :)

Frieze

" and Knoble

.()"

.

.

.

.

.

Cohen

.(Cohen, :)

(Hafen and Brog,

% - .).

(A H A, %

.).

(Behling, ; Wilson

.and Orford,)

AHA

% ,

(AHA, :)

. %

(Fontana, ;

Gelles, ; Gil,)

(Mayer and Black, ; .

.Wilson, et al., ; Wilson and Orford,)

Hendman .(Hindman,)

(Hindman, :).

." Hindman

.(:)"

.

.

.

Behling ()

%

(%)

(%)

.(%)

% Behling

%

%

(Bosma, ;

.Cork, ; Fox,)

(Cavanagh, et al., ; Frieze and Knoble, ;
.Gelles, ; Richardson and Campbell,).

Frieze and Knoble

"

.(Frieze and Knoble, :) "

"

.

Wilson and . (:) "

Orford

.(: -)

Gelles

%

.(:)

() Gelles

(Bowker, a; Frieze and .

Knoble, ; Morgan, ; Pagelow, a; Roy,
; Russell,).

Gelles () .

MacAndrew and ()

Edgerton

McCaghy ()

MacAndrew and Edgerton

()

()

()

Gelles .

"

(: "

.)

(Bowker, ; McClelland, et al.,

; Pagelow, ; Roy,).

.(Bowker,)

%

Dobash and Dobash ()

Pagelow ()

—

—

()

%

(%)

.%

Pagelow

%

.%

%

%

% %

Pagelow

(Pagelow,) .

(Brownlie, ;

Hamlin, et al., ; Sanchez - Dirks, ; Wolfe,
).

-

-

.(Hamlin, et al., :)

"

Hindman

.(Hindman, :)"

-:

Wright and Popham

"

.

.

.(:) "

Hindman ()

.

(Orford,

)

.

Sanchez - Dirks

-:

-

-

-

-

-

)

(

(Sanchez - Dirks, :)

:

)

/

(

.(Mills, :)

.

.

.

.

.

.

)

.(...

(Conner, et al., ; Hamby and
Sugarman ; Ganley and Harris, ; Pagelow,
; Steele and Pollock,).

Coser (:
:)

/

Finkelhor ()

Finkelhor

/

(Roscoe and Bernaske, ; Stets,)

.

.

.

/

.

"

!

"

.

/

.

.

Durkheim ()

/

() Merton

(Dobash

.and Dobash, ; Pagelow, ; Walker,)

.(King,)

.

-

-

.

-

-

.

-

-

.

.

.

/

.

.

.

Gil ()

-

-

Gil .

.(,)

- American Human Association. (). National Analysis of Official Child Neglect and Abuse Reporting (). Department of Health and Human Services. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office Pub. No. (OHDS) - .
- Bach-Y-rita, G, and A. Veno(). “Habitual violence: A profile of men.” **American Journal of Psychiatry**, : - .
- Becker, H. (). *Outsiders*. New York: Free Press.
- Behling, D.(). “Alcohol abuse as encountered in instances of reported child abuse.” **Clinical Pediatrics**, : - .
- Bosma, W. ().“Alcoholism and teenagers.” **Maryland State Medical Journal**, : - .
- Bowker, L., (). *Beating - Wife-Beating*. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington Books.
- Bowker, L. (a). “Marital rape: A distinct syndrome?” *Social Casework: The Journal of Contemporary Social Work*, (June): - .

- Brownlie, Julie,(). “The Being-risky child: governing childhood and sexual risk”, **Sociology**, Vol. , No. , pp: - .
- Cavanagh, Kate, R Emerson Dobash, Russell P. Dobash and Ruth Lewis, (). “Remdial, Work: Men's strategic responses to their violence against intimate female partners”, **Sociology**, Vol. , No. , pp: - .
- Cohen, S.(). **Public Hearing on “Nutritional and biochemical influences on aggressive and violent behavior,”** San Diego, December . Sacramento: California Commission on Crime Control and Violence Prevention.
- Conner, Kenneth, Paul R. Duberstion and Yeates Conwell,(). **“Domeitic violence, separation, and suicide in young men with early onset alcoholisms: Reanalyses of Murphy's data”**, *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, Vol. , No. , pp: - .
- Cooley, C., (). **Human Nature and the Social Order.** New York: Scribner’s.
- Cork, M., (). **The Forgotten Children: A Study of Children with Alcoholic Parents.** Toronto: Alcoholism and Drug Addiction Research Foundation of Ontario, Canada.

- DeMaris, Alfred,(). **“The influence of intimate violence on transitions out of cohabitation”**, Journal of Marriage and the Family, Vol. , pp: - .
- Dobash, R. E., and R. P. Dobash., (). **Violence Against Wives: A Case Against the Patriarchy.** New York: Free Press.
- Fontana,V.,(). **Somewhere a Child Is Crying: Maltreatment-Causes and Prevention.** New York: Macmillan.
- Fox, R.,(). **“Treating the alcoholic’s family.”** In R.J., Catanzaro (ed.), **Alcoholism**, pp. - . Springfield, III.: Charles C.Thomas.
- Frieze, H., and J., Knoble.(). **“The effects of alcohol on marital violence.”** Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Montreal, Canada.
- Gaines, R., A. Sandgrund, A. Green, and E. Power.(). **“Etiological factors in child maltreatment: A multivariate study of abusing, neglecting, and normal mothers.”** Journal of Abnormal Psychology, : - .
- Ganley, A., and L. Harris.(). **“Domestic violence: Issues in designing and implementing programs for male batterers.”** Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto,

Canada.

-Gavazzi, Stephen, Patrick C. McKenry and Jill A. Jacobson,(). “Modeling The effects of expressed emotion, psychiatric symptomology, and marital quality levels on male and female verbal aggression”, **Journal of Marriage and the Family**, Vol. , pp: - .

- Gelles, R.(). “Child abuse as psychopathology: A sociological critique and reformulation.” In Suzanne Steinmetz and Murray Straus (eds.), **Violence in the family**, pp. - . New York: Harper & Row.

– Finkelhor, D.,(). Family Violence. Beverly Hills: Sage.

-Finkelhor, D.,(). “An exchange/social control theory of intrafamily violence.” Paper presented at the National Conference for Family Violence Researchers, Durham, N.H.

- Gelles, R., and M. A. Straus.(). “Violence in the American family.” **Journal of Social Issues**, : - .

-Gil, D.,(). Violence Against Children. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard

University Press

- Gil, D., (). “A holoistic perspective on child abuse and its prevention. **Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare**, : - .

- Goffman, E.,(). Stigma. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Goode, W.,().“Force and violence in the family.” **Journal of Marriage and the Family**, : - .
- Goodrum, Sarah, Debra Umberson and Kristin L. Anderson,(). “The batterer’s View of the self and others in domestic violence”, **Sociological Inquiry**, Vol. , No. , pp: - .
- Hafen, B., and M. Brog.(). Alcohol. nd ed. New York: West.
- Hamlin, D.E., D. B. Hurwitz, and G. Spieker.(). “Perspective.” **Alcohol Health and Research World**, : - .
- Hamby, Sherry and David B. Sugarman,(). “Acts of psychological aggression against a partner and their relation to physical assault and gender “, **Journal of Marriage and the Family**, Vol. , pp: - .
- Heise, Lori., Jacqueline pitanguy and Adrienne Germain,(). Violence against women: The, hidden health burden, Washington, D.C: World Bank.
- Herbert, T., R. Silver, and J.Ellard,(). “Coping with an abusive relationships: . How and why do women stay? ” **Journal of Marriage and the Family**, : - .

- Herman, J., and L. Hirschman.(). “Father-Daughter incest.” In Kee MacFarlane, Linda L. Jenstrom, and Barbara McComb Jones (eds.), **Sexual Abuse of Children: Selected Readings**, pp. - . Department of health, Education, and Welfare. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office. Pub. No.(OHDS) - .
- Hindman, M.,().“Child abuse and neglect: The alcohol connection.” **Alcohol Health and Research World**, : -
- Hindman, M.,().“Family violence.” **Alcohol Health and Research World**, : - .
- King, C.H.,(). “The ego and the intergration of violence in homicidal youth.” **American Journal of Orthopsychiatry**, : -
- Lemert, E., ().Human Deviance, Social Problems, and Social Control. nd ed. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.
- Leonard, K.E., and T. Jacob.(). “Alcohol, alcoholism, and family violence”In V.B.Van Hasselt, R.L. Morrison, A.S.Bellack, and M.Hersen (Eds.), **Handbook of Family Violence**. pp: - . New York: Plenum.
- MacAndrew, C., and R. Edgerton.(). Durnken Comportment: A Social Explanation. Chicago:

Aldine.

- Malos, E., and G. Hague.(). “Women, housing, homelessness and domestic violence.” **Women’s Studies International Forum**, : - .
- Mayer, J., and R. Black().“Child abuse and neglect in families with an alcohol or opiate addicted parent”. **Child Abuse and Neglect**, : - .
- McCaghy, C.H.,(). “Drinking and deviance disavowal: The case of child of child molesters.” **Social Problems**, : - .
- McClelland, D.C., W.N. Davis, R. Kalin, and E. Wanner.(). The Drinking Man. New York: Free Press.
- McNeese, M., and J. Hebler.(). “The abused child: A clinical approach to identification and management.” **Clinical Symposia**, ().
- Merton, R.,(). Social Theory and Social Structure. nd ed. New York: Free Press.
- Middleton, A.,().“When ‘incest’ is rape.”**Fotnight**, (January-February): - .
- Mills, C. W., (). The Power Elite. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Morgan, P.A.,(). “Leisure, alcohol, and domestic violence.” In Van Clestichting, **Leisure in Crisis**

- Time**, pp. - . Antwerp: Foundation Van Cle.
- Newberger, E., R.B., Reed, J.H. Daniel, J.N. Hyde, and M. Kotelchuck (). “Pediatric social illness: Toward an etiologic classification.” **Pediatrics**, : - .
 - Orford, J., (). “Alcoholism and marriage: The argument against specialism.” **Journal of Studies in Alcohol**, : - .
 - Pagelow, M., (). *Woman-Battering: Victims and Their Experiences*. Beverly Hills: Sage.
 - Richardson, D.C., and J.L. Campbell.(), “Alcohol and wife abuse: The effects of alcohol on attributions of blame for wife abuse.” **Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin**, : - .
 - Rohling, J.,N. Smutzier, and D.Vivian,().“Positivity in marriage. The role of discord and physical aggression against wives”. **Journal of Marriage and the Family**, : - .
 - Roscoe, B., and N.,Bernaske,(). “Courtship violence experienced by abused wives: Similarities in Patterns of abuse”. **Family Relations**, : - .
 - Roy,M.,(ed.),(). *Battered Women, A Psychosociological Study of Domestic Violence*. New

York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.

- Russell, D., (). Rape in Marriage. New York: Macmillan.
- Sagrestano, Lynda, Christopher L. Heavey and Andrew Christensen, (). "Perceived power and physical violence in marital conflict", **Journal of Social Issues**, Vol. , No. , pp: : .
- Sanchez-Dirks, R., (). "Reflections on family violence." **Alcohol Health and Research World**, : - .
- Seligman, M.,(). Helplessness: On Depression, Development, and Death. San Francisco: W. H. Freeman.
- Smith, P., M. Bohnstedt, and K. Grove.(). "Long-term correlates of child victimization: Consequences of intervention." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Pacific Sociological Association, San Diego.
- Steele, B., and C. Pollock(). "A psychiatric study of parents who abuse infants and small children." In R. Helfer and C. H. Kempe (eds.), **The Battered Child**, pp. - . nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Steinmetz, S., ().The Cycle of Violence: Assertive, Aggressive, and Abusive Family Interaction. New York: Praeger.

- Steinmetz, S. and M., Straus (eds.), (). Violence in the Family. New york: Harper & Row.
- Stets, J.,(). “Verbal and Physical aggression in marriage”. **Journal of Marriage and the Family**, : - .
- Straus, M., (). “A sociological perspective on the causes of family violence. In M.R. Green (Ed.) **Violence and the family**, pp: - . Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Straus, M. and R.J. Gelles, ().“Violence in American families: How much is there and why does it occur?” In E.W. Nunnally C. Chilman and F.M. Cox (Eds.), **Troubled relationships**. pp: - , Newbury park, CA: Sage .
- Straus, M., and S. Sweet, (). “Verbal/ Symbolic aggression in couples: Incidence rates and relationships to personal characteristics”. **Journal of Marriage and the Family**, - .
- Thomas, W., and D. Thomas. (). The Child in America. New York:Knopf.
- Tolman, Richard and Jody Raphael,(). “A Review of research on welfare and domestic violence”, **Journal of Social Issues**, Vol. , No. , pp: - .

- Walker, L., (1979). *The Battered Woman*. New York: Harper Colophon.
- Weeber, S., (1991). "Postmodern - feminist approaches to the study of wife abuse: A critical review". **Free Inquiry in Creative Sociology**, 1(1) : 1 - 10.
- Wellins, M.,(1991). Excerpts from an interview, March 1991. Wellins heads the Crisis Intervention Unit of the Police Department of Orange, Calif.
- Wilson, C., and J. Orford.(1991). "Children of alcoholics. Report of a preliminary study and comments on the literature." **Journal of Studies on Alcohol**, 12(1) : 1 - 10.
- Wilson, C.A., G. Trammel, B.G. Greer, and G. Long.(1991). *An Exploratory Study of the Relationship Between Child Abuse Neglect and Alcohol-Drug Abuse*. Memphis: Tennessee State Department of Human and Social Services.
- Wolfe, David A.(1990). *Child abuse: implications for child development and psychopathology.*, Thousands Oaks, Calif: Sage Publication.
- Wright, J. and J. Pophan,(1991). "Alcohol and battering: The double bind". **Aegis**, 12(1) : 1 - 10.

()

:

:

:

Acculturation "

"

-

"

"

.

()"

-

.

()

.

-

.

()

()

.

.

.

-

"

"

.

.

.

()

-

.

"

"

.

:

-

:

-

()

-

.

.

.

.

-

(

)

()

”

)

()

. ..

(

(..

)

.

.

·

·

()”

· ..

” ”

·

.

()

-

()

. (Globalization) " "

.

.

.. ()

.

.

"

"

"

.

"

.

.

.

.

:

:

-

.

Applied

.Anthropology

G. Foster

"

"

.

.

()

.

-

Anthropology of "

"

.Development

()

-

Economic "

"

Anthropology

M.Godelier

:

-

"

.

.

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

-

.

.

.

.

-

.

.

.

"

.Rural Anthropology "

-

(UNDP) "

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

()

:

-

-

"

"

.Urban Anthropolgy

Wirth

Park

.Redfield

()"

-

"

-

()

"

()"

Lewis

"

()"

-

.

.

.

"

"

.Over Urbanization "

"

-

"

Slums "

:

"

"

"

"

()

()

..

:

:

Medical Anthropology "

"

Mackim Marriott "

"

()

"

Kishan Garhi "

)

(

" :

.

.

)" "

"

(

.

.

.

.

.



⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮

⋮



The Ethno – "

"

"

Medical Model

.The Biomedical Model "

()

· ..

-

(WHO)

.

Culture

()

"

"

Firth

Cultural Ecology "

M.Harris

Eco – System "

"

()

-

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

-

The Ecologist "
Blue Print For Survival "

"

"



Ehrlich

-

Dver Development

.Industrial Development

G.Tylor

()Paraprimivism

:

-

-

Criminology

.

-

Criminal Anthropology "

"

.

.

"

"

-

.

.

.

-

.

.

.

-

()

:

-

-

.Crisis of Crises "

"

Alvin

.Future Shock "

" Toffler

-

.

.

.

()

.

"

"

-

Global Culture "

"

"

"

-



No. , Elsevier Science, London, , p. .

: -

.

- Social Implications of Industrialization and
Urbanization in Africa South of the Sahara : UNESCO,
Paris, .

: " "

()

. -

- Oscar Lewis, Five Families, Mexican Case Studies in
the Culture of Poverty, Basic Books, N.Y., .

:

.

. -

: -

Mackim Marriott, "Western Medicine in a Villaga of
Northern India", in: Paul Benjamin, D. (ed.) Health, Culture
and Community, Russel Sage Foundation, N.Y., , pp.

- .

. : " " -

. -

: -

·
-
· -
· -
- ()
·
· -



.

.

.

. ()

.

.()

.

.

.

.

.

”

”

.

”

”

()

.

.

.

()



.

-

-

.

.

:

:

-

.

.

.





.

:

.

.

.

.

.

:

:

"

"

.

"

"

"

" "

" "

"

"

"

.

.

.

"

"

...

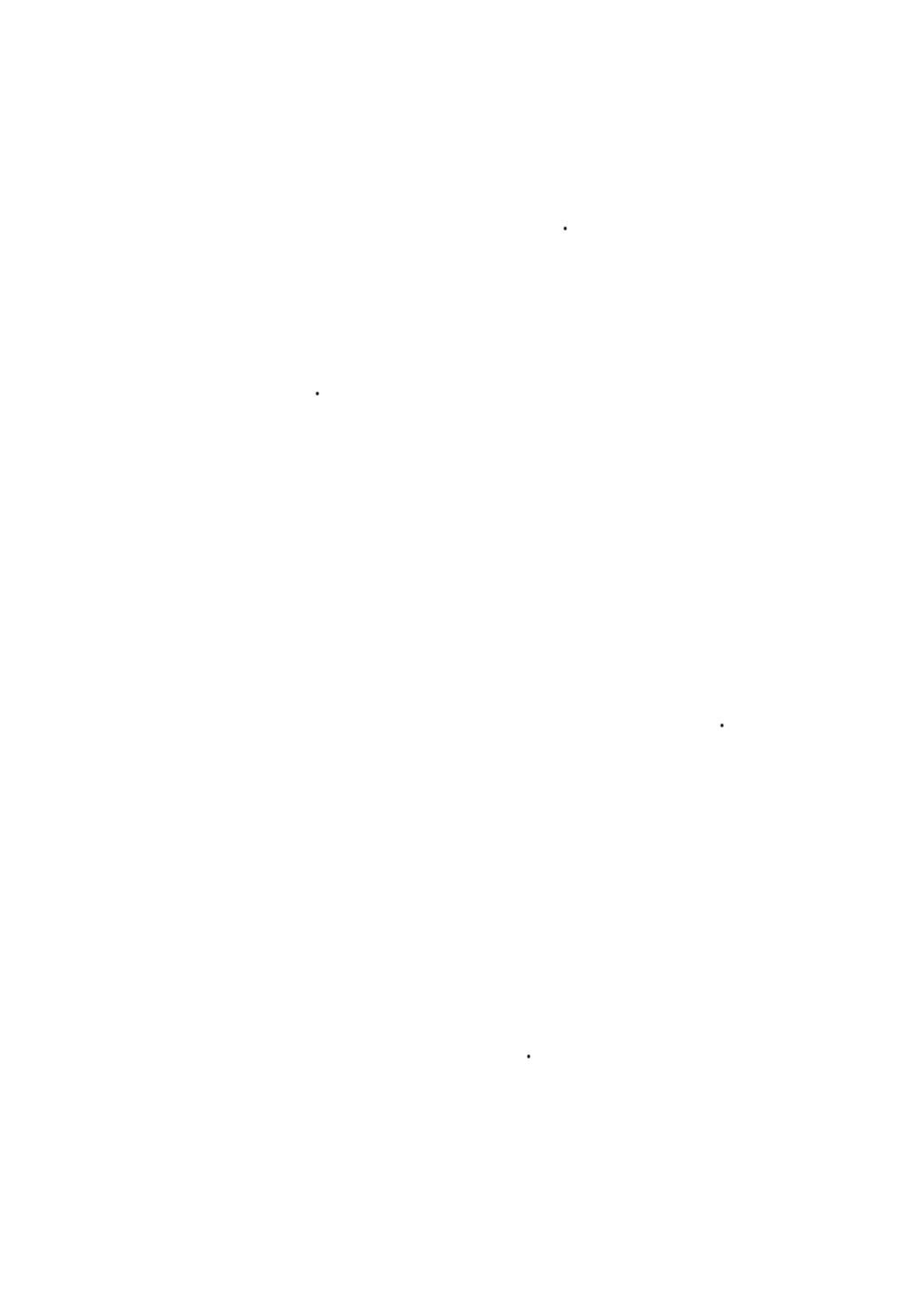
... ..

.. ()

.. : ..

.

()



/

. ()

.

.



- James F. Downs. cultures in crises, lencoe press, Collier
Macmillan L Td, London , P .
- Bell, Sirjamaki: Social foundations of Human behavior,
edition P- .
- Ogburn: Social change, the biking press Inc, New York
PP - .

-

.

. -

-

-

. -

.

-

-

.

-

. -

-

. -

/

-

. /

·
Culture
Tylor

·

"

Medical Anthropology

"
.

.

"

"
.

.Way Of Life "

"

.
Food Habits

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

:

:

:

:

:

:

:

.

.

"

.

"

()

-

-

-

.....

() -

" -

()"

(Nutrition

)

()

Hypertension

Anaemia

Constipation

.
()

/

/

.Pickle

()

— ()

%

%

()

(-)

()

)

.(

% ,

Spices

% ,

.()% ,

:

Biocultural

.

—

—

.()

.()

Biochemists

-

(...

)

-

-

Large-Scale Surveys

-

of Population

)

.()

(

)

(

Food Habit Surveys

-

)

(

:

.

()

()

.()

()

.

.

()

—

.

—

.

:

- Ethnic Group

Informants

" " "
()"

:

-

Interdisciplinary

()

• • • • •

•

•

•

•

-

•

•

•

Food

Nutritional adequacy

Consumption

() Nutritional Status

Intracultural Diversity

.

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

()

.

Gerome

Wisconsin

Milwaukee

.

.

.

.

.

Dewalt

Pelto

Habits

Customs

()

.

:

-

.

.

()

.

.

()

.

.

Food Lore

()

-

()

.

"

"

()

.

.

()

()

()

.

"

"

.Nutritional Cancerology

:

-

.

()

.

. Los Molinos

.

()

-

- Beliefs

—

Food Taboos

J. Whiting

—

Late Weaning

Kwashiorker

—

Hot and Cold

—

Complex.

Chilling

()

-

-

()

Jawa

-

()

-

.

-

.

-

.

.

Healthy Food Movement

Vegetarianism

G. Maharaji

()

:

-

"

"

Signatures

)

(

()

)

(

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

() Salma Galal et al, Some Behavioral Factors Determining Blood Pressure in - years Old, Med. J. Cairo Univ. Vol. , No. : , P. .

() Salma Galal et al, Some Determinants of Constipation in Adults, J. Biomed. Sci. Ther., () I July , PP. - .

() Salme Galal et al, Client – Centred Interview Effect on Iron Intake of Pregnant Women, Ain Shams Medical Journal, Vol. , No. , , Oct., Nov., Dec. , p.

() Ibid, p. .

() Logan, M. and Hunt, E., Health and Human Conditions, Wadsworth Publshing Co. Inc., California, , p. .

() Ibid, p. .

: ()

()

() Logan and Hunt, Op. Cit., p. .

() Ibid, p. .

()

() Salma Galal et al, Client – Centred Interview, Op.
Cit., p. .

()

()

: ()

()

()

()

()

()

() Logan and Hunt, Op. Cit., p. .

()

()



..

.

:

:

..

.

.

.

.



.()

.

.

() ()

"

"

()

:

:

:

■

■

■

■

■

∴

∴

()

∴

”

”

.

.()

.

)

.(

() .

(*)

(*)

.

-

-

.

:

()

()

.

Franz

.

Boas

.

.

Mallnowski

.Radclikif Brown

.

Schrjnen

Van Gennep

"

W-Bascam

"

:

.

-

-

.()

- -
.
- -
:
()
.
.

Esoterie

.

:

.

()

.

.

"

"

-)

(- -
()

()

-

-

.

-

.

-

.

.

.

()

. ()

-



.

.

)

.

(

.

Chage

Ram

()

-

-

.

-

-

.

()

Odardo Becri

" :

."

-

-

Rein-Hardk

()

()

.()

()

()

"

:

":

"

"

.

(Bnrt Ber)

*

.

.

*

.

..

..

"

.

.

.

-

-

()

)

"

).

(.

.(

"

. ()

-

-

:

:

:

-

)

(

.

Evans

Malinowski

Pritchard

)

(

)

(,)

(,)

(,)

(,)

()

.((,)

()

.

:

-

(,)

() (,)

-

-

()

:

.

-

-

()

(-)

:

()

▪

. ()

()

▪

.

()

()

()

()

(:)

.

()

"

"

•
•

-

•
•

-

)

(

()

()

()

.

.

()

)

(

.

.

:

:

-

-

.

.()

.

)

(

()

()

" "

" :

)

(" "

)

."

(

: -

.

.

.

.

:)

.

(

: -

(:)

. ()
:
()

:

: -

. " "

.

.

.

:() -

" "

" "

.
" :
.

.

: -

(-)

(-) .

."

:() -

()

() .

)

(

.

.

" :

:

.

) ."

.(

.

)

()

(

.

.

:

-

-

-

:

:

-

()

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

.

:

:

:

-

:

:

-

()

:

-

:

-

.()

•

•

-

•

•

.

.

•

•

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

•

•

-

-

.

:

:

)

(

:

:

"

"

.

.

()

.

.

.

:()

:

:()

" "

" "

.

()

.

.

•
•

.

.

•

•

.

.()

·
()

·
:

·
" "

·
:

-
()

" "

)

.(

.

" "

.

-

-

.

:()

" "

.

:

)

(

() -

-

)" "

.

(

:

:()

:

.

()

()

" "

.

:

()

(" ")

" " .

.

.

()

()

() . " "

.

:

.()

.()

.()

:

)

. ()

(

()

(:)

. ()

:()

" "

()

.

.

.

:

:

(:)

:)

.

"

.

(

.()

:

:

:

)

. (:

.()

:"

"

.

:

:

:

:

()

.

.

“ ” .

()

.

.

:

:

“ ”

.

.

.

.()

.

:

:

(:)

.

.

." "

:

.()

.

:

.()

.

:

. ()

(:)

.()

:

:)

(

.

.

:

.

:

()

:

()

:

.

.

" "

" "

“ ”

:

.()

.()

:

“ ”

“ ”

.()

:

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

)

" " " "

(

" "

.

()

()

“ ”

()

()

.

()

.

" :

.

.

"
.

()

.

.

.

.

" :

" "

-

"

-

.

.

:

()

.

. () " "

" "

·

·

.

" " " "

.

.

·

" "

:

.

" " .

" "

" " " " ()

:

.

.()

-

-

.

" "

.()

.

:

.

:

:

-

." "

.() ()

:

-

." "

:

.()

." "

:

-

.

:

-

) . " "

.(

: -

. : -

: -

.() . " "

: -

. " "

.() .

:() -

)

.(

:

()

:

:

-

-

)

"

"

(

()

.

.

()

.

(X)

)

.(

.

:

-

:

.

-

-

"

"

.

()

(-)

()

.()

:

)

-

(

(-)

(-)

(-)

(- -)

-

)

()

-

-)

-

.(-

()

-

:

()

()

" "

:

.()

:

." "

()

.()

.()

:

()

()

. (:)

"

"

.

()

()

.

.()

.

:

-

.

-

.

-

-

-

:

.

()

.

-

-

.

.

:

"

"

"

:

"

.

.

.

.(())

"

"

:

.

:

.

.

.

.

-

..

-

.

:

-

-

()

()

:

()

:

):

.(

()

:

()

:

-

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

:

-

.

.

.

()

:

-

:

:

:

-

∴ $\frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times 2 = 2$

∴

∴ $\frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times 2 = 2$

∴

∴ $\frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times 2 = 2$

∴

∴

()

∴

.

•

:

-

.

" "

.

()"

-

-

.

.

()

.

“ ”

.

.

.

:

-

.

“ ”

“ ” ()

.

-

-

“ ”

“ ”

.

.

- ()

-

.

" :

()"

.

.

-

- ()

.

()

”

”

()

()

：

..

()"

()
()

":

"

()

:

:

}:

} () {

} () {

} () {

} () {

”

”

·

：

：

·

”

：

·

”

·

”

：

：

”

·

·

”

·

”

·

：

：

”

()”

·

·

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

-

:

:

-

.

)

.(

.

-

-

.

:

)

.(

-

-

.

" :

.

"
.

:

-

-

.

:

:

. :
.
)
.(

:
.
:
.
.
.

"
..

·
·

·

·

·

·

·

·
"

·
"

-

-

" " .

.

.

" "

.

:

()

“

”：

”。

..

()

”

：

"

.

" :

.

"

.

.

.

“
.”
:
-

:

: -

-

-

.

.

“ ”

()

()

()

" "

: -

)

(

“ ”

)

(

)

(

.(

)

(

+

)

(:)

()

.(())

.

-

-

.

()

)

."

"

(

.

:

-

()

:

:

-

.

()

.

"

"

"

"

:

..

(, :)

-

-

"

"

:

. . . .

.

"

:

:

.()

.

!

"

.

.

()

:

.

:

:

-

:()

()

“ ”

.()

..

:()

“ ”

:

:

() -

()

" :

" "

"

:

-



(+ +)

.

.

.

:

-

)

(

.

:

-

:

-

.

"

"

"

"

"

:

.

.

.

-

-

"

.

.

:

-

()

(:)

:

.

:

-

.

:

.

:

-

.()

.

:

:

:

(:)

.

:

.

(:)

()

(:)

.()

()

" "

.

.

:

-

-

-

.

()

:

.

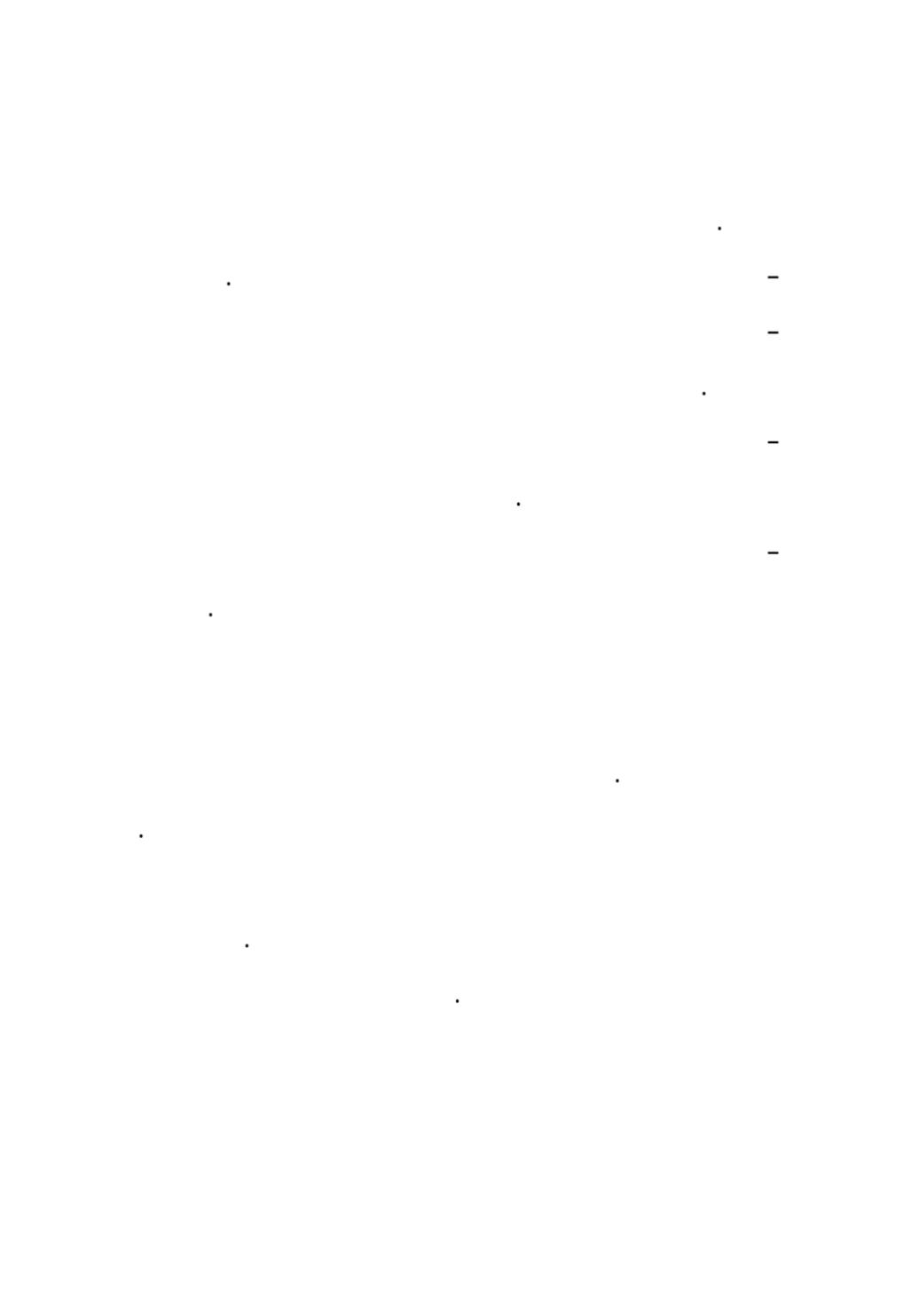
-

..

-

.

-



-

-

.

:

-

.

-

.

.

.

" :

:

"

.

()

"

"

:

:

.

-

-

.

. Holistic approach

Sustainable livelihood

.

: (-)

.

.

: ()

.

) () :

(

()

:

.

.

.

:

:

:

-

()

()

(-)

.

: -

(-)

.

:

-

() ()

.

()

)

(

.

:

-

:

:

.(

:

-

.

.

—

:

()

)

(

()

—

.

—

.

:

:

()

-

-

-

-

-

- LL. Langneps, **The Study of Culture**, Chandler
Sharp publishers, Nowato, California,

-

-

- W. Roberts, Material Culture: Folk Grafts; **In**
Richard Dorson(eds.), Folklore & Foltlife: An

Introduction, Chicago

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

- . Roberts, Materil Culture: Folk Crafts; **In
Richard Dorson(eds.), Folklore & Folklife: An
introduction Chicago, . p. .**

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-Hasting, Dict, Vol. . P Smith Dictionary Of
The Bible, I.P. .

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

- 37

-



-

-

()

:

() ...

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

:

-

-

-

:

...

:

-

-

-

-

-

)

. ... (
 :
 : -
 () () : () -
 . (*) ()

. ()
 : -
 : -

(*)
 Γ
 Γ
 Γ
 Γ

()

.

.

:

()

:

Γ

.

.

:

Γ

.

.

:

「

.

:

「

.

.

:

「

.

(*)

.

()

.

(*)

.

.

•
•

•

•

:

•

•

•

:

:

:

Γ
()
Γ
Γ

:

「

.

「

.

「

.

「

.

.

Γ

()

Γ

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

:

:

-

()

.

:

-

...

"

()"

.

.

:

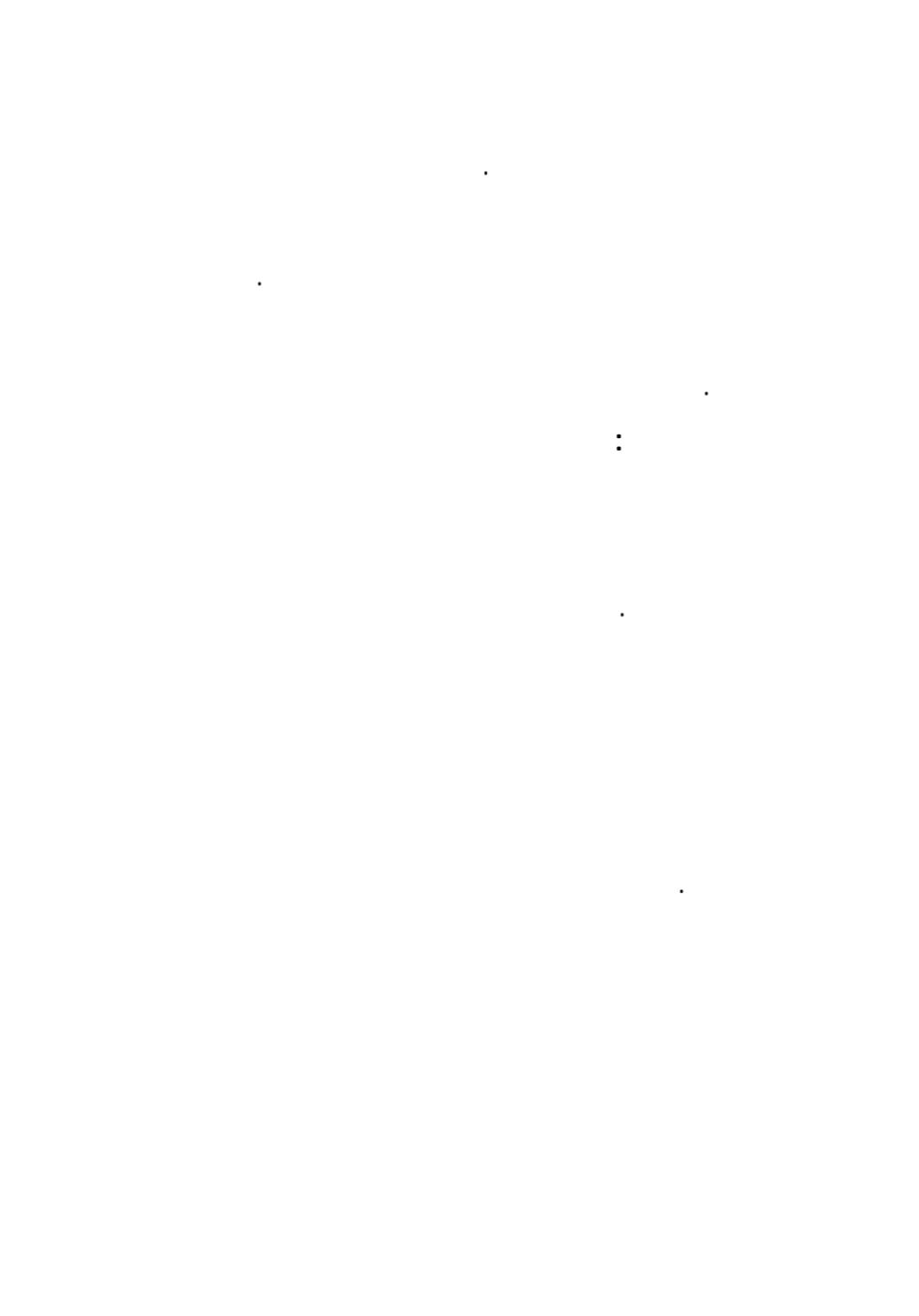
:

.

.

.





(*)

()

-

"

...

()"

)

(

-

(*)

()

(...)
()

-

.

-

:

)

(

.

.

:

.

「

「

.

「

.

「

.

「

.

:

:

:

Γ

.

()

.

.

:

.

「

.

「

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

:

:

「

- - :
- - - - -
- - - - -
- - - - -

「
「

- - - :
- - - - -
- - - - -
- () - - -
- - - - -
- - - - -

:

「

Γ

⋮



.

()

:

.

:

-

()

-

.

.

.

:

:

「

.

:

「

:

-

()

" "

.

-

-)

)

(

(

.

.

:

-

-

-

.

()

" "

" "

-

.

-

.

:

-

.

.

.



()

-

-

-

-

."

"

.

.

.

.

(

)

-

-

-

) -

-

"

"

(

-

-

“ ”

.()

—

—

—

“ ”

.

()

.

“ ”

.

.

—

:

()

.

.

"

"

:

「

-

-

-

.

-

-

-

"

"

.

:

「

:

)

(

.

:

.

:

.

.

:

.

—

“ ”

.

: -

:

「

.

-

-

()

-

.

“ ”

「

.

“ ”

.

“ ”

：

「

(- -)

：

「

()

-

.

.

:

:

「

.

.

.

.

.

:

「

·
·
: Γ
) " "

·(Γ
) : Γ
(

·
· : Γ
: Γ

·
-

· " " " "

.

)

(

-

-

-

)

.(

-

(

)

.

:

-

.(

)

:

-

.

)

.(

.(

)

:

-

(

)

.
.
.
.
.) ()
(

.
.
:
-

“ ”

“ ”

“

“

：

—

— “

”

—

)

“

”

(

: -

.

.()

.

: -

.

.

.()

.

-

.

-

.

.

()

.

()

(-)

.

(-)

.
.

-

-

.

-

-

-

)

.(

:

.

:

.

-

.

:

「

.

「

.

()

「

.

「

.

.

-

.

.

「

.

.

「

.

.

「

.

「

.

「

.

.

.

.

「

.

「

.

:

-

.

「

.

「

.

.

「

.

Г

.

Г

)

(

.

Г

.

.

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-





George Psacharopoulos .

.(Levinson, :) .

A. Marshall

"

"

.

.

(:) .

.(Levinson, :) .

.(:) .

.(Levinson, :) .

.(- :)

"

..) ."

-

.(:

-

.

). .

.(:

.

.

.

.(:)

.

:

.

.()

:

.

:

Γ

.

:

Γ

.

Γ

.

Γ

.

Γ

:

:

()

.

.(: :) .

.

)

(

.

.

.

)

.(:

:)

/(.(-

.

/

.(:) /

()

.

.

.

.

.

/

).

.(: /

:

.

- -)

.(

.

..)

(:

(:).

:

:

.

.

"

.

.

..)"

.(:

.

..)

.(- :

%

/

%

%

/

%

/

/

.(:

). .

,

/

,

,

. %

:

.(: ...).

.

/ - /

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

...).

.(:

:

-

.

-

-

.

.

-

.

-

.

-

.((:

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

.(:)

.(: ...)

...) .

.(:

.(-)

.% , % ,
% , % ,
% , /
% ,
.% ,
: :

Cost Benefit Analysis

Rate Of Return

.

.

.

) .

. (- :
"

.

"

(:)

.

.

Opportunity Cost

.

.

.(- :)

.

:

:

-

:

.

-

.

.

.

-

/

/

.

:

.% ,

(:)

· , ,

% ,

.% ,

%

% ,

%

. % %

)

% ,

.(

.(()

.

.

.

% ,

.%

.% ,

% ,

.

.

) .

.(:

.%

%

%

.

-)

(-

.

.

.

-

-

%

%

.%

:

-

.

.

:

.

.

.

()

- - +							
+ -							
+ - - -							

$\begin{matrix} + & , \\ + & \\ + & \\ + & \end{matrix}$							
$\begin{matrix} & + \\ + & \\ + & + \end{matrix}$							

.()

.

.

./

.

.

()

+ +							
+ +							
+ +							
+ + +							
+ + +							

.

.

.

:

-

"

(:)"

.

)

(

.

.

.

:

-

/

.

/

.

.

. / .
:
:
:
- - -

.

.

-

:

)

(

.

-

-

. /

.

-

-

.

-

-

.

.

. /

-

-

.

()

%

—

—

-

-

.

.

.

:

-

.



-

-

.

.

%

.()

.

.

.

•
" "

•

•

•

•

•

•

"

"

.

.

()

.

-

.

-

-

.

.

. . . .

.

)

.(:

.

.

:

-

.

.

%

/

.

.

.

.

%

.

.(:) .

.

.

.

.

.

.
:
:
-

.

.

.

- :)

.(

-

-

)

· ..

.(:

.

(Epstein & Sanders, :).

)

(:

.

.

-

-

.

)

.(:

"

"

.

(:) .

.

.

()

.

.

.

.() ()

()

..

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

"

"

).

.(:

.

() " "

.()

()

" " ()

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

"

.

"

.

.

"

"

.

. (:)

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.



"

"

.

.

:

-

"

.

.

.(:)"

.

.

.

.

:

)

.(

.

.

.

- /

-

%

/

%

/

%

.

/

%

/

.%

.

.

"

%

"

.%

%

.%

.

"

"

%

.%

%

%

.

.

.

.

:

) . /

.

.(

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

—

—

"

"

.

.

.

)

.(:

:

:

-

:

-

「

「

「

「

:

-

「

.

.

.(:

)

「

-

-

.

.

「

.

Г

-

-)

(-

.

⋮

-

.

-

.

-

(-)

.

-

.

. . -

.

. . -

.

. . -

.

-

-

-

-

()

-

)

-

(

:

-Epstein L. Joyce and Sandersg. Mavis, "School, Family, and Community Partnerships", in David L. Levinson, Peter W. Cookson, Alan R.Sadovnikc (eds.), Education and Sociology. New York London: Routlede Falmer . (:).

-Levinson L.David, "Human Capital Theory", in David L. Levinson, Peter W. Cookson, Alan R.Sadovnikc (eds.), Education and Sociology. New York London: Routlede Falmer . (:).

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

⋮

.

.

Social

Mobility

—
Popular Culture —

— " "

:

·

·

·

”

”

·

()

·

”

”

”

”

”

Globalization

(*)Postmodernism

- M. Featherstone

Post- Modernism

(*)

() ()

()

.

.

.

. ()

(Social Mobility)

()

.

" "

-

.

.

:

:

.

:

()

.

()

.

()

.

()

.

()

.

()

.

()

()

()

()

" "

" "

.

.()
.

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

—

—

.

.

"

"

.

(*)

— —

.

.

" "

(*)

%

%

()

:

.

.

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

...

()

.

:

-

.

-

-

-:

「

.

-

「

.

「

.

.

-

「

.

「

”

”

·
— Γ
—
()

·
Γ

·
— — —

·

.

:

:

Consumer Culture

.

()

.

.

—

.

—

.

—

—

.

.

.

Multinational

.

" "

" "

....

.

.

.

-:

Γ

)

(

.

.

.

—

.

—

.

.

「

.

”

”

.

—

—

.

「

.

.

.

. ()

Г

)

(

.

()

Г

)

.

(

.

" :

()" "

.

.

"

"

()

()

()

:"

.

"

"

"

!

()

-

.

.

.

.

:

..... (*)

.

(*)

-)
- (

- " "

.

.

: ()

- : ()

- / : ()

: ()

" " ()

- : ()

- ()

()

Modernization ()
) Theory

(

Rostow , W . “ The Stages Of Economic Growth. A
Non Communist Manifesto . “ Cambridge , London .

- ()

- :

.

.

.

.

.

.

.







Category

()

"

Social Category

"

()

Group

Collectivity

()



.

.

.

.

.

()

.

.

.





()

—

—

..

.

()

.

.

.

.

”

”

. ()

—

—

.

.

—

—

()

—

.

.

—

.

—

()

_()

"

"

.

.

()

.

.

" " " "



()

.

.

.

.

()

:





()

.

.

—

—

.



.

.

()

:

()



()

.

.

.

.

.

()

.

.

—



.

.

()

.

.

•

•

•

•

•

•

Intellectual

-

)

.(

()

-

()

()

:

()



()

— —

.

.

.

—

.

.

.

()

.

()

.

:

.

.

)

)

(

(

.()

-

.

.

()

.

-

-

.

.

-

.

()

)

(



()

.

.

.





.

.

.

-

-

.

"

"

"

()

-

)

(

.

.

.

"

()

.

-

.



.

.

-

.

)

(

Gender

- Fair – Child, H.P: **Dictionary of Sociology U.S.A**, P. .
- Badawy, A.Z: **Dictionary of Social Sciences**, Libraire Duliban, Beirut , .
- Parsons, T: **The Social System**, Glencoe, Illinois, the Free Press , .
- The New **Encyclopaedia Britannica**, Vol, , th Edition, .
- Mills, C. Wright: **Character and Social Structure**, New York, Grove Press, .
- Coser, L. A: **the Pleasures of Sociology**, New American Library, , P. .
- Ibid, P, P.
- Ibid, P, .
- Gouldner, A: **The Coming Crises of Westem Sociology**, London, Hein Man, , .
- Coser: Op, Cit – P .

-Mead, **M. Culture and Community, A Study of the Generation Gap**, New York, Mchill, . P. .

-Eisenstadt, S.N **From Generation to Generation**, New York, the Free press, .

-Mead, **Op. Cit**, pp. - .

-The New Encyclopaedia Britannica, **op, cit**, p. .

-The New Encyclopaedia Britannica, Op. Cit, pp. -

-The New Encyclopaedia Britannica Op, Cit, p. .

⋮

.

⋮

.

⋮

—

—

Approach

Concept

Empowerment

Paradigms

Eyken

() Rowlands ()

() Friedman () Craig & Mayo

:

:

Power

/

Action

—

—

Powerlessness

Socio – Political

—

.Exclusion

Actors

—
—
— / —
.

Macro

()

Sustainable

()

— — — —
— — — —
— — — —

()

—

.

.

.

()

:

:

A.

() Giddens

.

...

.()

. ...

:

-

Modernization

Modernity

.

Modern Nation State

-

.

- -

.

()

.

-

Schooling

Governance

%

%

.

-

.

()

.

-

-

-

()

()

. ()

()

.()

Extended Family

Γ

.

Γ

.

.

Γ

—

—

.

.

Γ

.

.

—

—

.

.

.

.

.

"

. ()

"

⋮

⋮

—

—

⋮

—

—

.

⋮

—

.

—

—

—

.

-

.

-

.

-

/

.

Interdisciplinary



.

.

.

(...

. ()

.

. ..

.

.

:

「

.

—

()

Gender

()

. ()

Γ

:

()

.

Γ

.

「

—

—

—

.

.

-

·

·

"

.

"

.

.

.

.

...

.

—

—

—

—

—

—

(*) /)

(*)

Self Learning

.

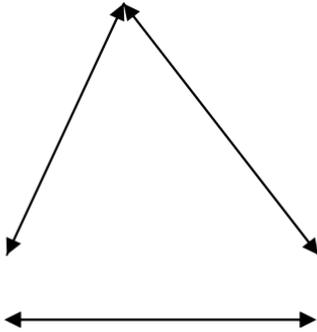
()

:

—

—

:()



—

—

Alternative Development

From Below

"

"



—

—

.

—

.

—

—

—

—

.



—

.

.

—

.

—

—

.

" :

"

.

.

:

.



- INTRAC, World Workshops on: **The Evaluation of Social Development**, Rajend Rapour, Bangladesh, Regional Workshop, - , Nov. , [http:// www.intrac.org/works](http://www.intrac.org/works) . Htm. PP. - .
- Ibid, PP. - .
- Ibid, PP. .

- . -
- -

. - -
- -
-
.

:

.
:
-
-

- L.Bumpass, **“What Happening to the Family”** In:
Demography, Vol. , No. , PP. – .
- P.Fargues, **“Changing Hierarchies of Gender and Generation in The Arab World”** in **Family Gender and Population**, C.M. Obermeyer (ed), UNFPA, , PP. – .

D. Schugu Rensky “Transformative Learning in The Era of Globalization”, [http: /www. Oise.utoron to.Ca/ CASE/ ontgg/ dschugur.Html](http://www.Oise.utoron to.Ca/ CASE/ ontgg/ dschugur.Html).

-
"

"

-
:

/ /

-

"

"

-

. ()

.

.

.

.

:

-

-



.

.

.

.

"

"

—

"

"

—

.

"

"

.

.

.



()

.

.

-

.

-

.

.

-

.

.
()

:

()

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

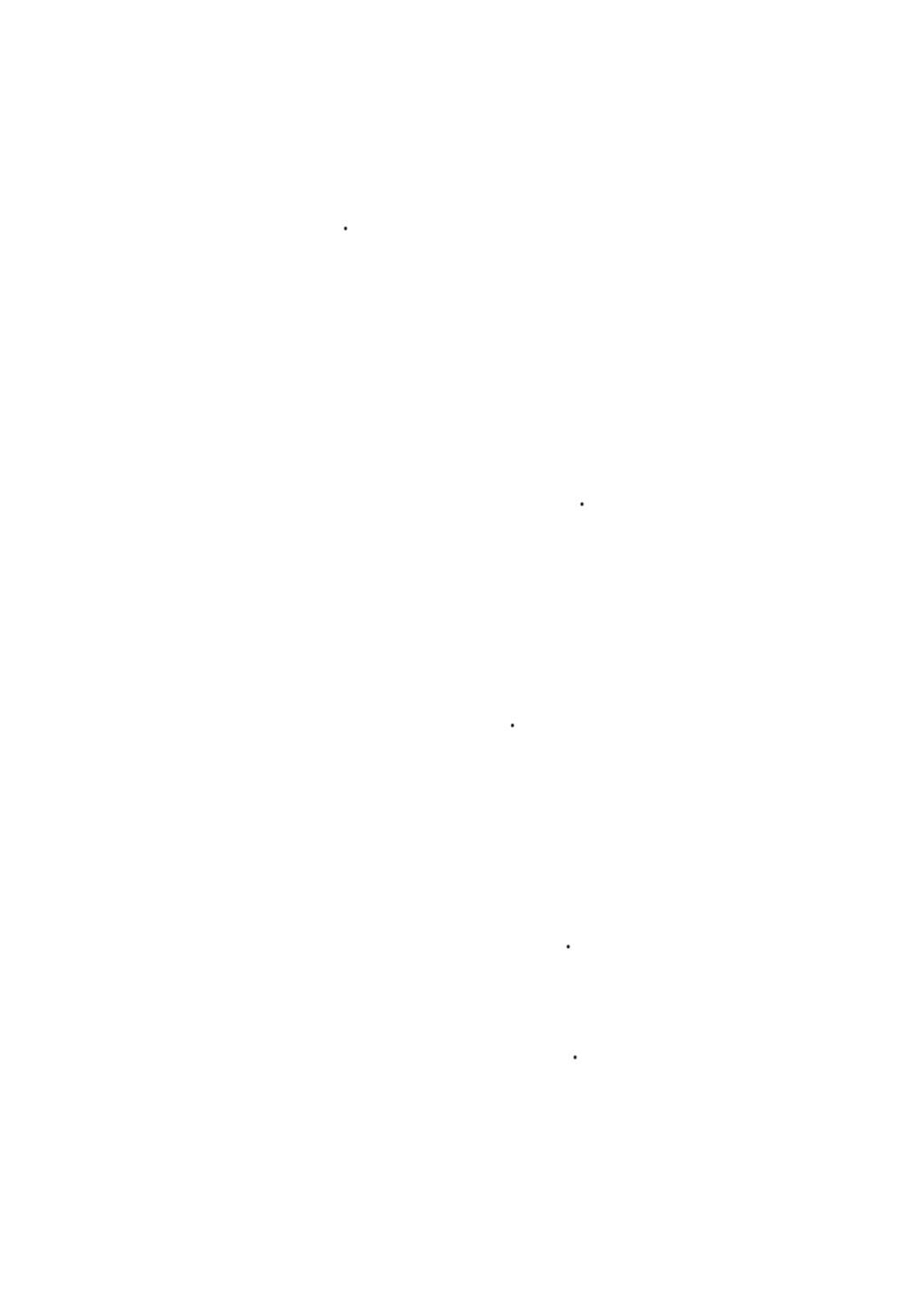
-

.

.

.





||

||

.

.

"

.

"

.

:

-

-

-

-

-

.

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

()

.

.

.

.

.

.

⋮

“ () ”

. ()

!



:

.

—

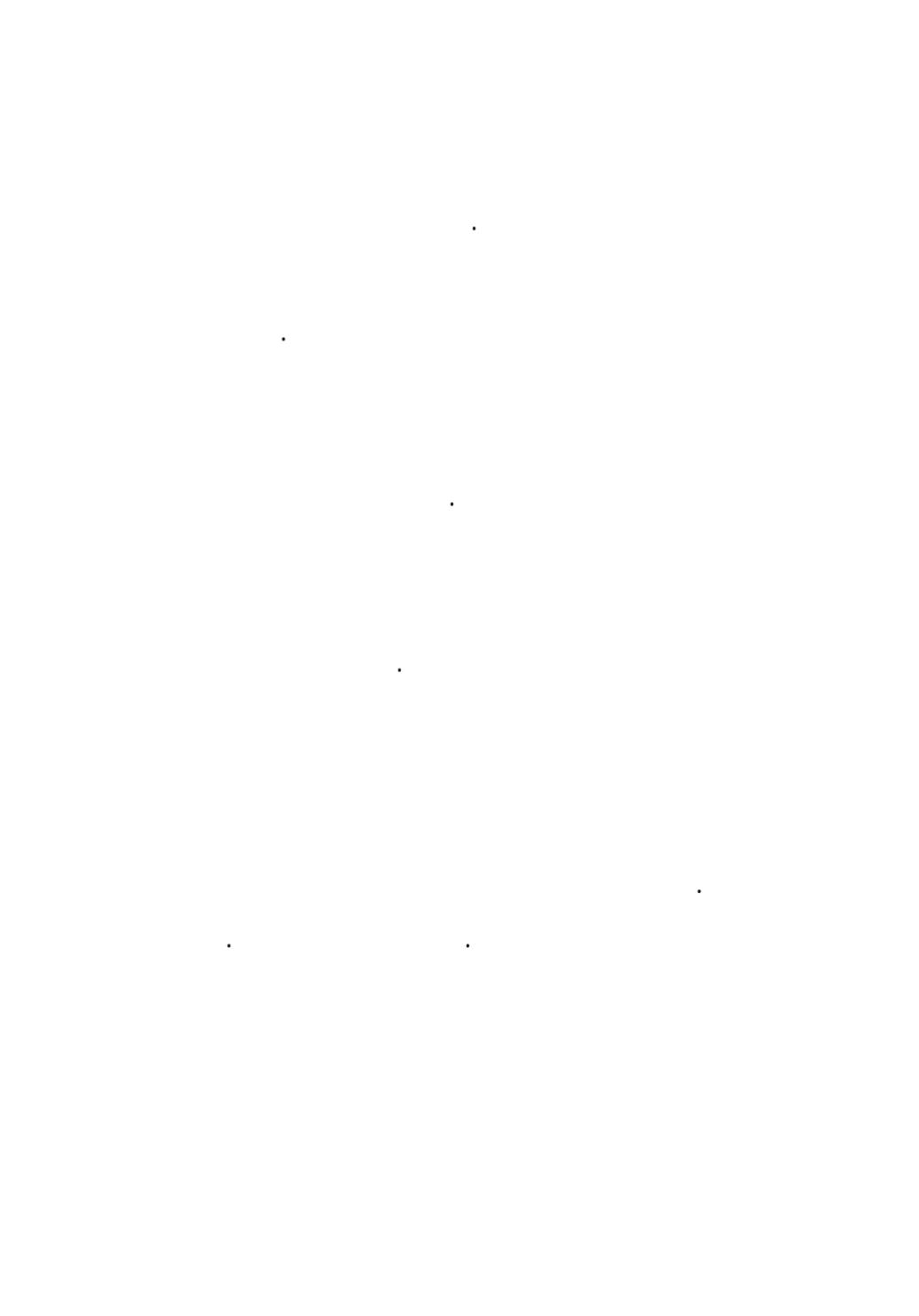
..

:

!!

.

.



•

-

.

.

.

.

"

-

"

.

-

"

"

.

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

()"

"

-

-

!

-

!!

.

!

.

-

.



..!!

..!!



.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

()

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

.

.

:

.

!

...

.

-

.

.

.

:

.

:

()

-

:

:

()

.

()

() Touraine, Alain: **Towards Sociology & Action In Positivism and Sociology**. Edited By Anthony Giddens.

London. Heinemann pp -

: ()

: ()

.() ()

: ()

" ()