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Cold Comfort Farm

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Stella Gibbons Retold by Clare West

Glossary

English	Description in English	Spanish
ball	a formal party for dancing	baile
beetle	a kind of insect, often large and black, with hard wing-cases	escarabajo
bellow (v & n)	to make a deep loud noise (such as a bull makes)	bramar (v) / bramido (n)
best man	a male friend or relative of a bridegroom who assists him at his wedding	padrino (de boda)
brassière	underwear worn to support a woman's breasts	sujetador
brochure	an illustrated booklet, often used for advertising	folleto
the Brontës	the sisters Anne, Charlotte, and Emily (famous nineteenth-century novelists) and their brother Branwell (an alcoholic)	los hermanos Brontë
bull	an adult male cow	toro
chaperone	an older woman who accompanies a young unmarried woman on social occasions	acompañante (de señoritas), carabina
concert	(in this story) a performance of classical music	concierto
damned	condemned to hell after death	condenado al infierno
doom (n)	death or a terrible fate	perdición, fatalidad
doomed (adj)	certain to suffer a terrible fate	condenado (por el destino)
elegant	attractive and pleasing in appearance or manner	elegante
Ford van	a covered vehicle, with no side windows, used for carrying goods or people (Ford is the name of a vehicle manufacturing company)	furgoneta Ford

English	Description in English	Spanish
foul	dirty, bad, horrible	asqueroso, pestilente, repugnante
gentleman	a man of good family and social position, usually rich	caballero
gotta	(informal American) the spoken form of "have got a" or "have got to"	tengo / tengo que
gourd	a container made from the hard skin of a large dried fruit (a used gourd is a idiom meaning "something no longer useful or needed")	calabaza
intellectual (n)	a person with excellent mental abilities who enjoys activities that further develop the mind (a description used ironically in this story)	intelectual
the Lord	God	el Señor (Dios)
Master	a respectful title, used by servants to or about their employers	amo
milk (v)	to draw milk from cows	ordeñar
mop (n)	(in this story) a piece of sponge or cloth attached to a wooden handle, used for washing dishes	escobilla para lavar los platos
moral (adj)	good in character; following right and accepted standards of behaviour	moral
novel (n)	an invented story in prose, long enough to fill a complete book	novela
Persuasion	a famous nineteenth-century novel by Jane Austen	Persuasión (novela de Jane Austen)
poetry (n)	literature in verse or rhyming form; poet (n) a person who writes poetry	poesía / <i>poet</i> (n) poeta
porridge	a cereal cooked in water or milk and usually eaten hot for breakfast	avena cocida
preach	to explain religious ideas, to teach about religion (usually, but not always, in church)	predicar
primitive	uncivilized	primitivo
psychoanalyst	a person who treats mental patients by studying the workings of their minds	psicoanalista
sealed	fastened, closed (my lips are sealed is an idiom meaning "I am determined to reveal nothing")	sellado, precintado
shed	a small building used to store tools, wood, bicycles, etc. or to shelter animals	barraca, cabaña / establo
shilling	a British coin until 1971, worth 5p in today's money	chelín

English	Description in English	Spanish
sin (n)	the offence of breaking religious or moral rules; sinner (n) a person who breaks these rules	pecado / (n) pecador
style	the distinctive way in which something is done or expressed	estilo
sweeping	(of an arm movement or a statement) taking a wide, vague area	amplio
sweetheart	(an expression of affection) darling	cariño, mi vida
task	a piece of work which has to be done	tarea
telegram	a message sent by telephone and delivered in printed form	telegrama
thrilling	causing excitement, full of emotional power	emocionante
tidy up	to put things in order	ordenar
trap (horse and trap)	a light carriage pulled by a horse	coche ligero de dos ruedas
tray	a flat piece of wood (or metal or plastic) with raised edges, used for carrying plates of food, cups of tea, etc.	bandeja
water-vole	a small animal, similar to a mouse, which lives in or near water	topillo acuático
well (n)	a hole dug in the ground so that water can be drawn up	pozo
windswept	open to or swept by the wind	azotado por el viento
yeah	(American) yes	sí

Words to learn

- Write down any other new words you discover in your Oxford Graded Reader.
- Translate them into your language.
- Now try to learn them!

English	Your language