

1. Evaluate $2y - 3x$ for $x = -4$ and $y = 5$.

a) -23

b) -2

c) 22

d) -45

2. Simplify: $\left| \frac{3}{4} - \frac{7}{4} \right|$.

a) -1

b) 1

c) $\frac{5}{4}$

d) $\frac{5}{2}$

3. Which of the numbers $-19, 0, 5, 9, -\frac{2}{3}, 6\frac{1}{8}$ are whole numbers?

a) -19 only

b) $0, 5, 9$ only

c) $-\frac{2}{3}$ and $6\frac{1}{8}$ only

d) $-19, 0, 5, 9$ only

4. Simplify: $(12 - 8) \div (-2)$.

a) 2

b) -16

c) -4

d) -2

5. Divide: $\frac{7}{15} \div \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right)$.

a) $-\frac{7}{9}$

b) $-\frac{7}{25}$

c) $-\frac{2}{15}$

d) $\frac{2}{3}$

6. Multiply: $-12(3)(-4)(1)$.

a) -144

b) -12

c) 12

d) 144

7. Collect like terms: $5xy - 6x^2 + 9xy - x^2$.

a) $14xy - 7x^2$

b) $14xy - 5x^2$

c) $16xy - 7x^2$

d) $-4xy + 5x^2$

8. Simplify: $-2\{x - [3(x - 1) - 4] + 5\}$.

- a) $-2x$ b) $-2x + 6$ c) $2x - 10$ d) $4x - 24$

9. Simplify: $(3x^{-3}y^{-5})^{-4}$.

- a) $81x^{-7}y^{-9}$ b) $81x^{12}y^{20}$ c) $\frac{1}{81x^2y^9}$ d) $\frac{x^{12}y^{20}}{81}$

10. Solve: $8x - 5 = 3x + 6$. The solution is:

- a) between -5 and -1 b) between -1 and 0
c) between 0 and 1 d) between 1 and 5

Question 2:(2 points)

Perform and simplify the following:

$$(2x - 5y)(3xy - 6x + 4y)$$

Answer:

$$\begin{aligned}(2x - 5y)(3xy - 6x + 4y) &= 6x^2y - 12x^2 + 8xy - 15xy^2 + 30xy - 20y^2 \\ &= 6x^2y - 15xy^2 - 12x^2 - 20y^2 + 38xy\end{aligned}$$

Question 3: (2 points)

Perform, simplify, and arrange the resulting polynomial in decreasing order:

$$(9x - 11x^2 + 6x^3 - 1) - (-5x^3 - 2x + 3x^4 + 3x^2).$$

Answer:

$$\begin{aligned}(9x - 11x^2 + 6x^3 - 1) - (-5x^3 - 2x + 3x^4 + 3x^2) &= 9x - 11x^2 + 6x^3 - 1 + 5x^3 + 2x - 3x^4 - 3x^2 \\ &= -3x^4 + (6x^3 + 5x^3) + (-11x^2 - 3x^2) + (9x + 2x) - 1 \\ &= -3x^4 + 11x^3 - 14x^2 + 11x - 1.\end{aligned}$$

Question 4: (2 points)

Solve the equation:

$$3(x - 2) + 5x = 6x - 4(x - 1)$$

Answer:

$$3(x - 2) + 5x = 6x - 4(x - 1)$$

$$3x - 6 + 5x = 6x - 4x + 4$$

$$8x - 6 = 2x + 4$$

$$8x - 2x = 4 + 6$$

$$6x = 10$$

$$x = \frac{10}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{5}{3}$$

The solution set is $\left\{\frac{5}{3}\right\}$.

Question 5: (2 points)

Solve the inequality:

$$2x - 7 \leq 3x + \frac{1}{2}.$$

Answer:

$$2x - 7 \leq 3x + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$2x - 3x \leq \frac{1}{2} + 7$$

$$-x \leq \frac{1}{2} + \frac{14}{2}$$

$$-x \leq \frac{15}{2}$$

$$x \geq -\frac{15}{2}.$$

The solution set is $\left[-\frac{15}{2}, +\infty\right)$.

Question 6: (2 points)

Graph the line $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 3$

Answer:

Choosing two points

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 3$$

For $x = 2$, we have $y = 2$,

For $x = 0$, we have $y = 3$,

So, the line passes through the points $(2, 2)$ and $(0, 3)$.



