:

:

—   —

:

:

:

—

—

—

–	:
–	
–	
–	
–	:
–	:
–	
–	
–	
–	
–	
–	
–	
–	

–	:
–	
–	
–	
–	:
–	
–	
–	:
–	
–	
–	
–	
–	( ) ( )
–	( )
–	( )
–	+ ( )
–	( )
–	( )
–	( )
	( )
A-D	

الفصل الأول

مشكلة الدراسة

الفصل الأول

مشكلة الدراسة

المقدمة

الإحساس بالمشكلة

مشكلة الدراسة

أهداف الدراسة

أهمية الدراسة

منهج الدراسة

حدود الدراسة

عينة الدراسة

أدوات الدراسة

إجراءات الدراسة

مصطلحات الدراسة

:

–

–

.

.

Individualized Instruction

Computer Assisted Instruction (CAI)

( )
.

Computer Assisted Instruction

(CAI)

.

Integrated System

( )
.

( )
.

_____

:   ( )

_____   _____

:   (   )   .

_____   :   ( )

.   :   _____

_____   :   ( )

.   :   _____

( )

( )   % -

                                                                ( )

            ( )

      ( )

( )

                                    .

                                    _____
                                                        :   ( )
      ____   . :
            . :   :   _____
                              _____: ( )
                                                      :   ( )
                  "
      _____
                                          "_____
                              . :   :
            "   "   ":   ( )
            _____
                                          . :
      _____   -   :   ( )
                              . :
      . :   _____: ( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

:   _____

_____: ( )
                                                        .
.   :   _____: ( )

                    _____: ( )
                                                  .   :

_____: ( )
                                      .   :

(   )

( )
.

( )
.

( )
.

.

.

_____

_____ :   ( )
                    .   . . .
              :   ( )

                            .
_____ :   ( )
            .   . . .

( ).

( ).

":

( ). "

:

)

(

.

( )

-:

.   :

.   :

                                                                                   :

.

_____

.   :   _____ :   ( )

                                    _____ :   ( )

                                                        .   . . .

.   :   _____ :   ( )

$(^{(\ )} \qquad)$

.

$(^{(\ )} \qquad)$

.

$(^{(\ )} \qquad)$

.

$(^{(\ )} \qquad \mathbf{)}$

.

_____

.   : _____ :   ( )
                    :   ( )

.
                    :   ( )

.

                    :   ( )

.

$(\ ^{(\ )}\qquad)$

.

$(\ \text{Kaltsounis}\ ^{(\ )}\qquad)$

.

$(\ ^{(\ )}\qquad)$

.

$(\ \text{Silver}\ ^{(\ )}\quad)$

$^{(\ )}\quad)$.

$(\ \text{Silver}$

.

:   ( )

.

( ) Kaltsounis B. : <u>Comparative Study of Creativity in Deaf Hearing Children so</u>
<u>Child Study Journal</u> ,   , PP.   –   .

:   ( )

. :

( ) Silver Rawley A. : <u>Art for the Deaf – Child – its Potentiaties the Volta Review</u> ,
Act   , PP.   –   .

( ) Silver Rawley A. : <u>The Question of Imagination</u> , Originality and Abstract
Thinking by Deaf Children American Annuals of the Deaf ,   , PP.   –   .

(Passing[ ]   )

Virtual Reality

.

([ ]   )

.

:

-

:

(   )   -   -

-                                      -

)

(   )   (

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

_____

( ) Passing , David ; Eden , Sigal : Improving Flexible Thinking in Deaf and Hard of
Hearing Children with Virtual Reality Technology ,   .

( ) Bell , Laura C.; and Others : <u>Literacy and Science : The Development of</u> <u>Deaf Students' Writing Skills in Networked Science Classrooms</u> ,   , PP. -   .

:

–

.

–

.

–

.

—

(   )

.

—

.

—

.

:

.

:

)

(

-:

-

(   )

-

)

(

:

:

-

((   )   )

.(   )

.

:

:

-

((   )   )

.(   )

-

.

-

.

:

-:

.

(   )

.(   )

:

:

-

.

(   )   -

.(   )

-

(-   -   )

.

:

.   (   )   (   )

:

-:

-

.

- ( ).

- .

:

:

- :-

- (– –).

- (–).

- (– –).

- (– –).

- ( )

( ).

-

( )

.

-

( )

.

.

.

:

:

- : Programme Effectiveness

"

( )

( ). ( )

( ) : _____

.

: ( )

. :

Instructional Program : -

"

( )"

"

."

Creative Thinking : -

" (( ))

."

" (( ))

."

"

."

: -

) : ( )

.(

:

.

_____

: ( )

. :

. _____ :   ( )

الفصل الثانى

الإطار النظرى والدراسات السابقة

المحور الأول :

التربية الخاصة والمعاقين سمعياً

المحور الثانى :

التفكير الإبتكارى والقدرات العقلية وعلاقتها بالمعاقين سمعياً

المحور الثالث :

البرامج الكمبيوترية لدى المعاقين سمعياً وتصميماتها

المحور الأول

المعاقين سمعياً والتربية الخاصة

يتناول هذا المحور ما يلى :

* مقدمة .

* التطور التاريخى للإهتمام بالمعاقين سمعياً .

* مفهوم التربية الخاصة وذوى الإحتياجات الخاصة .

* أهداف التربية الخاصة .

* متطلبات التأهيل المهنى .

* تعريف المعوقين سمعياً والإعاقة السمعية .

* تصنيفات المعاقين سمعياً والإعاقة .

* طرق الإتصال المعاقين سمعياً .

* طرق تعليم بالمعاقين سمعياً .

* أهداف مؤسسات رعاية وتنظيم المعاقين سمعياً .

:

( ).

( ).

( ).

.

_____

: _____: ( )

. :

(_____._____.___) " ": ( )

. : :

_____: ( )

. — : :

:

(Ebers   )

( ).
. .

(   )

(   )

( ).
.

(   )

( ).
.

_____

. :   _____ :   ( )
              . :   ( )
      . :   _____ :   ( )

)

)   (

                                                                                    (

( ).

:

The Special Education   :   :

......

.

" Ex-Ceptional Individual "

( ).

                                                                    :   –

                    :
                    :

                                                                            ...

                                                            _____

–   :   ( )

.   –

(_____)_____ :   ( )

                                                                            . :

( ).

( ).

( ).

The Persons   Exceptional

With Special Needs

–

–

( ).

. :   :   ( )

:   ( )

. –

( ) Telford , C . W .& Sawery , J . M. The Exceptional individual (th Ed)
Englewood Cliffs . N J Prentice Hall ,   .

. :   :   ( )

:

"

( )."

(Kirk [()]   )

(   )

.

(   ) [()]

–:

.   –

.   –

.   –   –

.   –

_____

"   :   ( )
_____
-
                                    . – :

( ) Kirk , S. & Gallangher , J . Educating Exceptional Children ([nd] .ed.) Boston
Hounnghton Mifflin Co .,   .

_____ :   ( )
                                    . – :

:

( ) :

–

–

–

Personal Competency : -

.

Social Competency : -

.

Vocational Competency : -

( )

.

. - : : ( )

.Economic Sufficiency

:

( ).

$(^{(\ )}\qquad)$

:

–

–

.

–

.

.

–

–

.

‏" ‏: _____
‏- ‏: ‏-

‏" ‏: _____

‏( ) ‏: _____ "
‏(.) _____

.

‏( ) ‏: _____ "
‏(_____)
‏: ‏- .

.

.

.

.

.

.

– –

(( )) –

.

(Debra [( )])

: (R. Silver [( )]) –

– –

( )
.

–

.

–

.

_____
: ( )

. :

( ) Debra , k. <u>Beyond the National Curriculum</u> , London : Routledge & Falmer ,

.

( ) Silver , Rawley A . <u>The Role Of Art In the Conceptual Thinking</u> , Adjustment and Aptitudes of Deaf and Aphasic Children . Unpublished Doctoral Disse , Columbia Univer ., Ann Arbor , Mich , Un Micriofilms , Inc. ,   .

(( )   )

−:

−

.

−   −   −

.

:

−

.

.

−

.

(   )   −

.

−

.

(   )   –

                                                    .
:   _____ :   ( )
                                                                    .   –

                                        –:

                                                                    –

                                        .

)   –
                                                (......
                        "
                            "

                .   –

                                                                    .

                                        :

:

   - :

"

( )."

"

( )."

( )."

( ).

(　　　　)

.

Hearing Impairment

.

_____

. _____ : 　( )

_____ :   ( )

.

(_____) _____ :   ( )

. :

) (_____ _____) _____ :   ( )

. :   (

( )
.

:

( )
.

( )
.

:

-:

-:   ( )   -

Prelingual Deafness   -

.

Postingual Deafness   -

.

_____
:   ) _____ :   ( )
.   (

( )   : _____

.

( )   : _____ -

. . .

( )   :" _____ :   .   .

-              :-   (Telford [( )])

:-

-                              (   ) Mild Losses

(–   )

.

-                                      Marginal Losses   (–   )

.

-                                      Moderate Losses   (–   )

.

-                              Sever Losses (–   )

.

:

: [( )]

-              (Slight) (:   )

(   )

.

-              (Mild) (:   )

(%   )

_____

( ) Telford . C .W .& Sawrey , M . :<u>Op,Cit.</u>,   ,_PP   - .

.   -   :   <u>   </u> :   ( )

.

(   ) Perfound Losses(   )   -

          -.

(:   ) (Marked)   -

.

(:   ) (Severe)   -

.

(   ) (Extreme)   -

.

.

(   )

.

:

. ( )

Oral Method   :   -

.

-:   -

.

:   -

.

_____

_____ :   ( )

. :

.

(( )   )

.

(( )   …   )

.

Educational Methods For Hearing Impaired

- :   ( )

:   -

( ) :

:

( ) :

( ) :

:

-

:

( )

" Portial Integration " -

" Full Integration " -

( )

— —

( )

( ) Holt , J . A. : Classroom attributes and Achievement Test Scores for Deaf and Hard Of Hearing Studients . American Annals Of The Deaf , V. (   ), N. ( ) , October , PP. (–   ) ,   .

.   :   :   ( )

( ) Dabow , S . : Curts Interpert Main Streaming , How Residential Schools Can Adept ? American Annals Of Deaf .v. (   ) , n. ( ) , PP. (–   ) ,   .

–:

–

( ).

( ).

.

( )   ( )   )

( )

.

–:

–

( ) kirby , A.M : Curriculum (Content and Change) . Volta Review , v. (   ) , n.( ) , pp.(-   ) ,   .

( ) Rain Forth , B. et al : <u>Collaborative Teams for Students with Severe Disabilities (</u>
<u>Integrating Therephy And Educational Services)</u> . Baltimore : Parl H , Brookes
Publishing Company , inc ,   .

<u>   </u> :   :   ( )

          .   -   :   <u>   </u>

                                                        :   ( )

          (-) <u>(   )   </u> (   )

              .   -   :   :

                                                        :   ( )

      .

                                                ( ).

                                                              -

                                              ( ).

              -:

                                                -

        .

                                                -

    .

                                                -

            ( ).

          (( )   )

                                  (( )Allen)

              .(   )

<u>   </u>

( ) Cohen , L . G : Children With Exceotinonal Needs In Regular Classroom ,
Columbia : National Education Association – Washington , D.C,   .

( ) Gearheart , B.R. And M.W.Weishahn : The Exceptional Student In The Regular
Classroom ( )Rd Ed ., Tronto : Mirror – Mosby College Publishing ,   .

( ) Polloway , E. Et Al : Strategies For Teaching Learners With Special Needs . ( )Th
Ed., Columbus : Merrill Publishing Company,   .

_____ :   ( )

    (-) (   )

              .   -   :   :

( ) Allen , T. E .And T .I .Obsborn : Academic Integration Of Hearing Impaired
Students , Demographic Handicapping And Achievement Factors . American Annals
Of Deaf , V.(   ) , N.( ) , Pp.(-   ) ,   .

$^{( )}$Currie   )

.

" $^{( )}$Baily Et Al.   "

         - :   (   )

             .   -

                                       -

             .

     .   -

(Baily   )

       :

         .   -

         .   -

         .   -

         - :

(( ) Margaret   )

                                                        - :

        (   )   -

                                              .

        _____

 ( ) Currie , J.H : Co-Tought Mainstream Classes . (Acase Study of Achievement and
Self – Perception of General and Special Education Students) . Diss . Abst .Int ., V .
(   ) , N . (   ) , April , P.(– A) ,   .

( ) Baily , C . R . Et Al : Together Schools , Training Regular and Special Education
To Share Responsibility for Teaching all Students . Paper Presented at The Annual
Convention of the Council For Exceptional Children , (-   ) April , Atlanta (   )Th .,
G . A ., Pp. (–   ) ,   .

( ) Margaret , C. W , Et Al : Handbook of Special and Remedial Education (
Research And Practic) , (   )Nd Ed ., New York : Elsevier Science ,   .

        (   )   -

                      :

                                              .

                                                                        -

                                        (   )

                              " Itinerant   Teacher "

        .

$(^{(\ )}$ Polloway   )

‒ :

)   ‒

(

" Resource Room "

.

(   )   ‒

( ) Polloway , E. Et Al : <u>Op,Cit</u>.,   .

.

(   )   ‒

.

$(^{(\ )}$ Daniel   )   ‒

‒ :

(   )   ‒

.

                      (   )   -

.

                                                   -

                          .

_____

( ) Daniel , P . H . And M.K . James <u>: Exceptional Children (Introduction to Special Education)</u> . New Jersey : Prentice . Hall ,Inc ,   .

                      (   )   -

                    .

                            .

:

–:( )

.

.

          –

          –

.

          –

          –

.

/ /　　　( )　　　:　　　( )

.　　　　　:

          –

.

(( ) 　　　　　　　　　　　　)

:

          –

.

          –

.

          –

.

          –

.

-:

-

-

(   )

-

-

.

-

.

-

.

-
-

.
_____
( )

_____ :

. :

المحور الثانى

التفكير الإبتكارى والقدرات العقلية وعلاقتها بالمعاقين سمعياً

يتناول هذا المحور ما يلى :

﷼ مقدمة .

﷼ تعريف التفكير الإبتكارى .

﷼ العلاقة بين الذكاء والإبتكار .

﷼ الذكاء والإبتكار لدى المعاقين سمعياً .

﷼ محاور التفكير الإبتكارى .

– مؤشرات التفكير الإبتكارى لدى المعاقين سمعياً .

– قدرات ومؤشرات التفكير الإبتكارى المرتبطة بموضوع الدراسة :

أولاً : بعد الطلاقة .

ثانياً : بعد المرونة .

ثالثاً : بعد الأصالة .

:

(   )

.

The Creative Thinking

.

(( )   )

.

"   (( )   )

."

"   (( )   )

."

."   "   (Robert ( )   )
                                    -            :   ( )
                                        . -   :
. -   :   :   ( )
        :   _____ :   ( )
                        . :

( ) Robert j. Stemberg : Thinking and Problem Solving, U.S.A,Academic Press,
    , P.   .

"   (( )   )

.

"   (( )   )

.

(( )   )

.

(( )   )

.

(   )

"

."

_____

. :   _____: ( )

:   ( )

. :

:   ( )

. :

:   ( )

. :

:

(Katiel   Sperman   )

–   –

(March   Throndik   Biert   )

(Biert   )

Katiel   )

(Botsher

( )_{.}

(^{( )}   )

.

(^{( )}   )

.

.   :   :   ( )

:   ( )

. –   :

.   :   :   ( )

(( )   ( )   )

Convergent

Thinking

.   Divergent Thinking

.

(( )   )
                                              "

            ."

                              "

                                    ."

                                    _____
      _____"_____":   ( )
                  .   :
                        _____ :   ( )
                                          .   :
:   _____ :   ( )
                                                            .

:

( ).

(( )   )

.

" Verbel – Oamen Non – Sinyders

Intelligence Test "

.

:

–   .(.   .)

–

–   .(.   .)

(.)

.

–

(.)

.(.)

:

——————————————

( )   :—————————————————— : .
( )   :   –   – –
: .

(( )   )

.

:

.

(Silver ( )   )

:

(Experimental Art)

.   –   (   )

-:

-

.(   )

-

.

. - : _____ :   ( )

( ) Silver, R. Art For the Deaf Child its Potentiaties the Volta Review , Act,   ,
vol,   , pp.   –   .

（ Silver ^{（ ）}   ）

（   ）

                                    –   (   )

                                    -:

                                                         –

                                                                 –

.

                        （ Silver ^{（ ）}   ）
          （   ）

                                                              –
                                                              -:

                                                              –

                                    .

                                                              –

                                                              .
_____
（ ）Silver , R. <u>The Question of Imagination , Originality and Abstract Thinking by Deaf Children</u> . American Annals of Deaf , Vol ,   ,   , pp.   —   .

( ) Silver , R. <u>The Rrole of Art In Conceptual Thinking Adjustment and Apt, Tudes</u>
<u>of Deaf and Aphasic Children</u> . (Doctoral Disses) U. S. A. Columbia University ,

(Marie Lampard ^( )   )

( )

-:   ( )

-

.

_   _

:

.   -

.   -

.   -

.   -

.

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

( ) Marie Lampard , T . <u>The Art Work of Deaf Children . American Analysis of The Deaf</u> , Vol , , , PP. – .

:

(( ))

: :

. :

. :

. :

. :

. :

. :

( )

.

: :

( ))

(Guilford

:

– –

(Torrance ( ))

-:

–

.

. –

. –

.   :   _____ :   ( )

( ) Guilford, J.P. <u>The Nature of Human Intelligence New York</u> : McGraw – Hill ,
    . p   .

( ) Torrance, E.P. <u>Understanding the Fourth Grade Slump in Creative Thinking</u> –
Washington, D.C: United States of Education ,   .

.   -

.   —   -

                                                              -

                                                        .

.   -

.   Informal Language   -

                                        .   -

.   -

                                .   -

                                                              -

                        .   -

                .   -

                                (⁽ ⁾   )

.

                                :

        :

                                (⁽ ⁾   )

            (   )

                    .

                        _____

( )
( )
( )
( )

:

Fluency :

( )

"   (( )   )

"

"   (( )   )

."(-   —   -   )

(( )   )

.

:

Fluency Of Frams :   -

:   ( )

. :

( ) : (_____)

. :

( ) : _____ : .

( ) :

. :

( ).

- ( ) Fluency Of Words

(( ))

.

(( ))

.

- : Fluency Of Association

(( ))

.

(( ))

.

- : Expressive Fluency

(Guilford ( ))

.

"

."

_____

( ) Guilford, J.P. Op .Cit ., p .

( ) : _____ : .

. :   :   _____ :   ( )
                            .   :   _____ :   ( )
                    _____ :   :   ( )
                                                                .   :

( ) Guilford, J.P. Op .Cit ., p   .

Intelectual Fluency :   -

(Torrance [( )]   )

.

Flexibility   :

([( )]   )

.

( ) ."   "

"

( ) ."

([( )]   )

.

_____

( ) Torrance, Guiding Creative Talent. New Delhi : Prentic – Hall of India Private ,

, p   .

( )　　　　　:
:　.
( )　　　　:　.　:
( )　　　　:
:　.
( )　　　　:　:　.　.
:

Automatic Flexibility :

(　( )　　　　　　)

.

Adeptic Flexibility :

(　( )　　　　)

.

"　　　　　　　　　　　"　.

—　　　—　　)

(

Originality :　　　:

"　　　(　( )　　　　)

."

. : _____ :   ( )
                                :   ( )
            . :
. :   _____ :   ( )

                                            "

                                            –

        ( ) "
                                                    –

(⁽ ⁾   )

                                        .

        "   (⁽ ⁾   )

    .

                    (⁽ ⁾Torrance   )

                                        .

            "

        ."

        (   )

        .   (   )

                    _____
                    . :   _____ :   ( )

: ( )

. :

. : : ( )

( ) Torrance, E.P. <u>Rewarding Creative Behavior.Englewood Cliffs</u> , New Jersey :
Prentice-Hall, , p .

: :

(Torrance ( ))

:

. value novelty –

. –

–

.

. –

(( ))

:

. –

. –

. –

. –

. –

. –

. –

. –

. –

. –

. –

. –

( ) Torrance , <u>Psychology of Gifted Children and Youth</u> , in : W . Cruickshank .
Psychology of Exceptional Children and Youth (rd Ed) . Englewood Cliffs , New
Jedrsy : Prenticehall , , p .

: _____ : ( )

. :

: :

($^{( )}$)

.

($^{( )}$)

.

($^{( )}$)

.

($^{( )}$)

.

: :

.

. : : ( )

( ) Mackinnon , D.W. Creativity : Amulti –Faceted Phenomenon. in : j.d. Roslansky (ed.) Creativity : A Discussion at the Nobel Conference. New-York : Fleet Academic Editions ,   , p   .

.   :   :   ( )
                                                                                   :   ( )
                                                     .   :

                                                    (( )   )

                        :

)

                                                                                (

                                                     .

                            –:   :

                                                    (( )   )

                                        .

                                                    (( )   )
                                        .   :

:   :   ( )

                                                    .   :

                                                        :   ( )

                                                      .   :

      .   :   :   :   ( )

          -:   :

                              (( )   )

                                                      .

                              (( )   )

          .

.   :   : _____: ( )
.   :   : _____: ( )

المحور الثالث

البرامج الكمبيوترية لدى المعاقين سمعياً وتصميماتها

يتناول هذا المحور ما يلى :

❋ مقدمة .

❋ أسباب استخدام الكمبيوتر فى التعليم وخاصة لدى المعاقين سمعياً .

❋ تنمية التفكير الإبتكارى باستخدام الحاسب الآلى .

❋ فعالية استخدام الكمبيوتر داخل بيئة المعاقين سمعياً .

❋ تصميم برامج الكمبيوتر التعليمية .

:

.

( ).
:

–

.

–

.

–

.

–

.

–

.

–

.

( ) Willem , J. : <u>The Use of Computer in Education Worldwide</u>, Oxford, Pergamon
. Press ,   , P.

:

( ).
:

–

.(   )

–

.

–

.

–

(–   –   )

.

–

.

–:

Making Instruction Meaningful -:   –

.

(   )   :   ( )

.   :

Obtaining And Using -:   -

Background Information

.

Use Of Relevant Examples -:   -

.

Learner Control Of Instructional   -

Options

.

:

(Torrance ( )   )

.

(( )   )

_____   .

( ) Michael ,J and Kyle , L. : The Design Development , and Evaluation of
Instructional Software , New York , Macmillan Publishing Company ,   , P   .
( ) Torrance, E. P. : Cross-Cultural Studies Of Creative Development In Seven
Selected Societies , In Creativity : Its Education Implications (nd Edition) ,Dubuque,
.

:   ( )
.
(Block ( )   )

.

$(^{(\ )}$)

:

.   –
.   –
.   –

.

(   )

.

_____

( ) Block K.K. : Cognitive Theory , CAI. and Spelling, Improvement Journal of Computer-Based Instruction . , - .

.   :   ( )

:

( ).

( ).

(( )   )

.

(( )   )

)
.   (

Fei Yen ( )   )

(Hwang

_____

:   ( )

. :

. :   :   ( )
:   ( )

.

:

.

( ) Fei Yen Hwang : The Effectiveness of Computer Simulation in Training Programmers for Computer Numerical Control Machining , PHD , Lawa State University , Diss . Abs . Int , Vol   ,   .

.

$\left(^{(\ )}\right.$ $)$

."   "

$\left(\text{Passing}^{(\ )}\right.$ $)$

.

$\left(^{(\ )}\right.$ $)$

.

$\left(^{(\ )}\right.$ $)$

:

.

.

( ) Passing , Divid Eden , Sigal <u>: Improving Flexible Thinking Deaf and Hard of Hearing Children with Virtual Reality Technology</u> . Act ,   .

" :   ( )

(   ) <u>   </u> "

. -

<u>   </u> "   " :   ( )

-          - <u>   </u>

.

(Ponger ^( )   )

.

(^( )   )

:

"   "

.

.

( ).

( )‍- :

_____

( ) Ponger K. : <u>"TTY Usage in School "</u>, Eric. http:/www.educ.kent.edu/deafed.

( )   :

- .

( )   : _____ :   .

(٤) Merill , F . and Et Al : <u>Computers In Education</u> , Boston , Simon and Schuster Co., ١٩٩٦ , PP ١٠٩ – ١٧٠ .

- Linear Design

- :

-                    .

-                    .

-                    .

- :

-                    .

-          .

-                    .

- Decision-Making

.

- Branching Design

.

- :

- Forward Branching

- :

- :

.

- :

.

- Backward Branching

.

- Random Branching

.

- :

-

. (- -)

-

.

الفصل الثالث

منهج البحث وإجراءاته

(بناء البرنامج وتجريبه)

يتناول هذا الفصل ما يلى :

أولاً : الخطوات الإجرائية لبناء البرنامج .

ثانياً : بناء أدوات الدراسة .

ثالثاً : التجربة الإستطلاعية للإختبار والبرنامج .

رابعاً : تطبيق التجربة الأساسية للبحث.

:

(   )

.

.

:   -:

-                                    :

(   )

-:

●   :

-

.

-

(   )

.

-

.

-

.

:   -

)   (   )

(

(   )

.(   )

:   -

( )

:

.

.

-

-

-

.

-

:

(   )

-:

:   -

"

"

:

.(   )   -

.   -

.   -

:   :

(   )

:

:

:

.   -

.   -

.   -

.   -

.   -

.   -

.   -

:

:

.   -

.   -

.   -

.

.

:   *

.

                                                                    ( )   (*)
                                                                        −
                    .   (   )
                                        :   *
                                                                        −

                                                                        −

    .

.
                                                                        −
                                                                        −

            "
        ( ).   "   "   "
                                                                        *
                                            ( ).

                                                    :   −

        (visual basic ,)
    ( )( ).

                                            :   :

            : (   )   −

:

.(   )   –

                                                                          –

                                        .

        _____
.   (   )   ( )
                          .   (   )   ( )
                       .   (   )   ( )
                      .   (   )   ( )

                          (   )   –

                                        .

        .

                                ( ).

                                        :   –

                          (   )

( ).

                                        :   :

                                    :   :

(   )

(   )

:

-

.(   )   ( )   ( )
                                                                   ( )   ( )

.

-

.

-

.

:

:   -

.

:   -

.(-   -   )

-

.

:   :

(   )

:

.   -

.
:   –
                                                      –

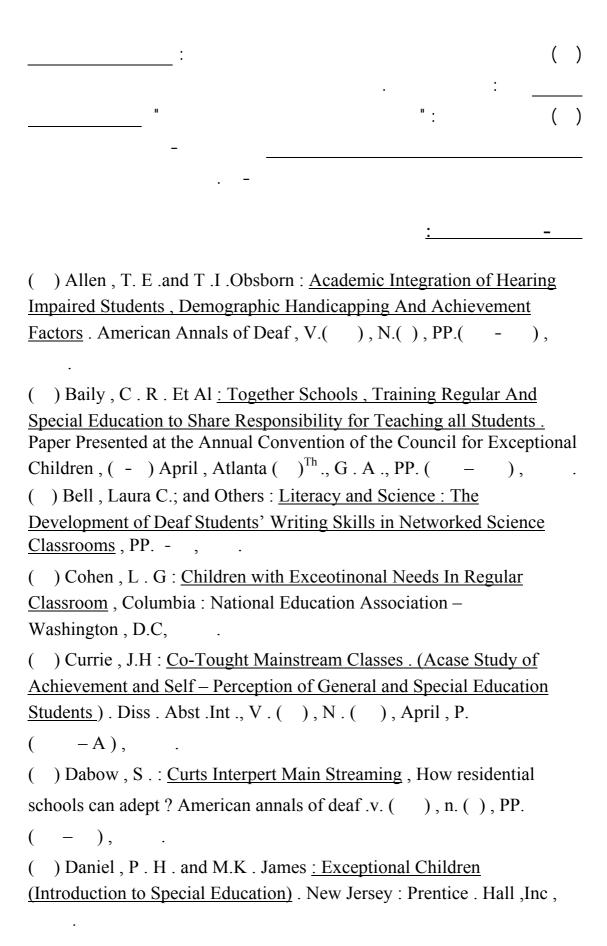(   )

                                       .

                              _____
            .   ( )   ( )
                                     ( )   ( )
                                              .

الفصـل الرابع

نتائج البحث ومناقشتها

يتناول هذا الفصل ما يلى :

* اختبار صحة فروض الدراسة.

* نتائج الدراسة ومناقشتها .

(   )

)

(

.

:

:   –

:

:

.   (   )

(   )

"   "

(   )   (   )

						:
.				/		

" "　　　( )

( )　( )

.　　　　　　　.

:

.　　　( )

( )

" "

( )　( )

							:
.	,		,	,	/		

" "　( )

,　　　　( )　( )

.　　　　.

:

.　　　( )

( )

" "

( )　( )

							:
.	,			/			

"   "   (   )

                     ,   (   )   (   )

             .   .

                                                  :

        .   (   )

                         (   )

                                                        "   "

        (   )   (   )

.	,				/	

                 "   "   (   )

                    ,   (   )   (   )

        .   .

                                           (   )
                                                      :

%	%		
%	%		
%	%		
%	%		
%	%		
%	%		
%	%		
%	%		
%	%		
%	%		
%	%		
%	%		
%	%		
%	%		
%	%		
%	%		

.

:

)   (   )
                /   (

                                                      (-   )
                                              (-   )
                                               (-   )
-       )   (-   )
-       )   (
                                                        .   (

(-   )
-        )

                                                              .   (

                            .

              :

)
                  (

.

ponger,   )

                                                    (

                                                                        .

(Fei Yen Hwang ,   ; Passing ,   )

                                                            .

        (   )

                            .

)

                                                                        (

                                            .

)

                                            (

                        (   )

                                                            .

(Silver ,   ; Marie Lampard ,   )

.

)

(

.

.

.

الفصل الخامس

ملخص البحث

يتناول هذا الفصل ما يلى :

* الملخص العربى .

* التوصيات والمقترحات .

"

:

—

—

:

:

—

.(   )

—

.

:

—

.

—

.

—

.

:

.

:

(   )

.(   )

:

:

–

.

"   "   –

.

–

. (   )

:

.(   )

"   "   –

.

.   –

:

:

.

.   –

.

:

.

.

.   –

–

." visual basic ، "   –

(   )   –

.

.   –

(   )   –

.

.   –

.   –

:

:

:   T-Test "   "   –

–

.   (   )

. spss   –

:

:

. .   –

)

.   (

. .   –

)

.   (

. .   –

)

.   (

)
.
( )

:
:

"   "

المراجع

المراجــــع

:_____ :

( ) _____ :

_____ : .

( ) _____ : .

( ) _____ : .

( ) _____ : .

( ) : .

( ) : .

( ) _____ : .

( ) _____ : . . .

( ) _____ : .

( ) : .

( ) :

.

:   (   )

.

:   (   )

)

:   (-) (

.

___ :   :   (   )

.

:   (   )

:   (   )

.   -   :

:   (   )

.

:   (   )

.   . .

"   ":   (   )

.

:   (   )

.

:   (   )

.

:   (   )

.

:

.

:   ( )

.

:   :   ( )

.

-                    :   ( )

.   :

.   :   ( )

:   ( )

.

:   ( )

.   :

":   ( )

"

-

.

:   ( )

.

:   ( )

.

)   :   ( )

(

.

:   ( )

"   "

.

.   :   ( )

( )_____:

_____

( )   .

( )   :_____(_____)

.

( )   :   "

"

( )   ":   "   :

_____(.   )

—   .

( )   :

.

( )   :

:_____

.

( )   :

.

( )   :_____:

.

( )   :

"_____"

:   .

( )   :_____:

—   .

( )   :_____: :

.

" _____ : _____ ( )

. : " ____

. _____ : _____ ( )

: _____ : ( )

.

_____ : ( )

. : :

: ( )

" "

.

: ( )

.

": ( )

( ) _____ "

.

: ( )

" " _____

: (-) . (_____)

.

_____) : ( )

. : (_____

. : _____ : ( )

: ( )

_____

.

: ( )

.

:   _____ :   (   )
                                                        .
                                                                  :   (   )
_____ :
              .   : _____
                              _____ :   (   )
        .   :
      :   _____ :   (   )
                                                  .
_____ :   (   )
                                                      :
.   :   _____ : _____ (   )
                                                : _____ (   )
                                      .
                                                  :   (   )
                                    .
_____ :   (   )
                                              .   :
                                                  :   (   )
                                                .
:   _____ :   (   )
              .   (-   )   -
              / /   (   ) _____ :   (   )
                    :   _____
                                                              .
. _____ .   )   "   " :   (   )
              .   :   (___
_____ :   (   )
                                            .   :

( ) Allen , T. E .and T .I .Obsborn : <u>Academic Integration of Hearing Impaired Students , Demographic Handicapping And Achievement Factors</u> . American Annals of Deaf , V.( ) , N.( ) , PP.(-) , .

( ) Baily , C . R . Et Al <u>: Together Schools , Training Regular And Special Education to Share Responsibility for Teaching all Students</u> . Paper Presented at the Annual Convention of the Council for Exceptional Children , (-) April , Atlanta ( )[Th] ., G . A ., PP. (–) , .

( ) Bell , Laura C.; and Others : <u>Literacy and Science : The Development of Deaf Students' Writing Skills in Networked Science Classrooms</u> , PP. - , .

( ) Cohen , L . G : <u>Children with Exceotinonal Needs In Regular Classroom</u> , Columbia : National Education Association – Washington , D.C, .

( ) Currie , J.H : <u>Co-Tought Mainstream Classes . (Acase Study of Achievement and Self – Perception of General and Special Education Students</u>) . Diss . Abst .Int ., V . ( ) , N . ( ) , April , P. (– A) , .

( ) Dabow , S . : <u>Curts Interpert Main Streaming</u> , How residential schools can adept ? American annals of deaf .v. ( ) , n. ( ) , PP. (–) , .

( ) Daniel , P . H . and M.K . James <u>: Exceptional Children (Introduction to Special Education)</u> . New Jersey : Prentice . Hall ,Inc , .

(   ) Debra , k. : <u>Beyond the National Curriculum</u> , London : Routledge & Falmer ,   .

(   ) Fei Yen Hwang : <u>The Effectiveness of Computer Simulation in Training Programmers for Computer Numerical Control Machining</u> , PHD , Lawa State University , Diss . Abs . Int , Vol   ,   .

(   ) Gearheart , B.R. and M.W.Weishahn <u>: The Exceptional Student in the Regular Classroom ( )Rd Ed</u> ., Tronto : Mirror – Mosby College Publishing ,   .

(   ) Guilford, J.P<u>. The Nature of Human Intelligence New York</u> : Mcgraw – Hill ,   . P   .

(   ) Holt , J . A. <u>: Classroom Attributes and Achievement Test Scores for Deaf and Hard Of Hearing Studients</u> . American Annals of the Deaf , V. (   ), N. ( ) , October , PP. (–   ) ,   .

(   ) Kaltsounis B. : <u>Comparative Study of Creativity in Deaf Hearing Children So Child Study Journal</u> , PP.   –   ,   .

(   ) kirby , A.M <u>: Curriculum (Content and Change)</u> . Volta Review , v. (   ) , n.( ) , pp.(-   ) ,   .

(   ) Kirk , S. & Gallangher , J . <u>Educating Exceptional Children</u> (Nd .ed.) Boston Hounghton Mifflin Co .,   .

(   ) Margaret , C. W , Et Al : <u>Handbook of Special and Remedial Education (Research And Practic)</u> , ( )Nd Ed ., New York : Elsevier Science ,   .

(   ) Marie Lampard , T . <u>The Art Work of Deaf Children . American Analysis of the Deaf</u> , Vol ,   ,   , PP.   –   .

(   ) Mackinnon , D.W<u>. Creativity : Amulti –Faceted Phenomenon.</u> In : j.d. Roslansky (ed.) Creativity : A Discussion at the Nobel Conference. New-York : Fleet Academic Editions ,   , p   .

(   ) Michael ,J and Kyle , L. <u>: The Design Development , and Evaluation Of Instructional Software</u> , New York , Macmillan Publishing Company ,   , PP   –   .

(١٠٣) Merill , F . and Et Al : <u>Computers in Education</u> , Boston , Simon and Schuster Co., ١٩٩٦ , Pp ١٠٩ – ١٧٠ .

(   ) Passing , David ; Eden , Sigal : <u>Improving Flexible Thinking in Deaf and Hard of Hearing Children with Virtual Reality Technology</u> , .

(   ) Polloway , E. Et Al : <u>Strategies for Teaching Learners with Special Needs</u> . (   )Th Ed., Columbus : Merrill Publishing Company,   .

(   ) ponger   k. : "<u>TTY usage in school</u> ", available at: eric: http:/www.educ.kent.edu/deafed.

(   ) Rain Forth , B. Et al : <u>Collaborative Teams for Students with Severe Disabilities (Integrating Therephy and Educational Services</u>) . Baltimore : Parl H , Brookes Publishing Company , inc ,   .

(   ) Robert j. Stemberg : <u>Thinking and Problem Solving</u>, U.S.A,Academic Press,   , P.   .

(   ) Silver Rawley A. : <u>Art for the Deaf – Child – Its Potentiaties the Volta Review</u> , PP.   –   , Act   .

(   ) Silver Rawley A. : <u>The Question of Imagination ,</u> Originality and Abstract Thinking by Deaf Children American Annuals of the Deaf , PP.   –   ,   .

(   ) Silver , Rawley A . <u>The Role of Art in the Conceptual Thinking</u> , Adjustment and Aptitudes of Deaf and Aphasic Children . Unpublished Doctoral Disse , Columbia Univer ., Ann Arbor , Mich , Un Micriofilms , Inc. ,   .

(   ) Telford , C . W .& Sawery , J . M. <u>The Exceptional Individual</u> (Th ed) Englewood Cliffs . N J Prentice Hall ,   .

(   ) Torrance, E. P. <u>: Cross-Cultural Studies of Creative Development in Seven Selected Societies</u> , in Creativity : its Education Implications (nd Edition) ,Dubuque,   .

(   ) Torrance, <u>Guiding Creative Talent</u>. New Delhi : Prentic – Hall Of India Private ,   , p   .

(   ) Torrance , <u>Psychology of Gifted Children and Youth</u> , In : W . Cruickshank . Psychology of Exceptional Children and Youth (Rd ed) . Englewood Cliffs , New Jedrsy : Prenticehall ,   , p   .

(   ) Torrance, E.P. Rewarding Creative Behavior.Englewood Cliffs ,
New Jersey : Prentice-Hall,   , p   .

(   ) Torrance, E.P. Understanding the Fourth Grade Slump in Creative
Thinking – Washington, D.C: United States of Education ,   .

(   ) Willem , J. : The Use of Computer in Education Worldwide,
.Oxford, Pergamon Press ,   , P.   .

الملاحق

ملـــــحق (١)

(   )

/..................................   / ....

/................................   / ....

/................................   : /   /   .

:

.

....	....
....	....

....

....

....

....

....

....

-:

_____

ملــــحق (٢)

:

)   :

.(

-:

.   -:

.   -:

-:

.

:

.   :

−:

.   −:

.   −:

.   −:

−:

−:

.

.

−:

−:

.

.	
.	

.	
.	

ملــــحق (٣)

ملـــــحق (٤)

(*)

	–		–
	–		–
	–		–
	–		–
	–		–
	–		–
	–		–
	–		–
	–		–
	–		–
	–		–
	–		–
	–		–
	–		–
	–		–

.

(*)

				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–
				–

				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-
				-

ملـــــحق (٥)

ملـــــحق (٦)

ملــــــحق (٧)

Cairo university
Institute of Educational Studies
Department of instructional technology

The Effectiveness of Computer Programme to Develop
The Ability of The Vocational Creative Thinking For
The Hearing Impaired

Thesis Submitted by

Sami Abdel Hameed Mohammed Esa
Instructor, Specific Edu Faculty, Mansoura Univ.
To obtain
The Master Degree In Education
(Instructional Technology)

Supervised by

Prof. Dr. Hussein Bashir M.	**Dr. Aml Abdel Fattah A. Suidan**
Prof. Institute of Educational	**lecturer. Institute of Educational**
Studies, Cairo Univ.	**Studies, Cairo Univ.**

Abstract

st

Introduction :

      The age we live today is the age of technological developments in all fields of live.There is so many studies that have examined the educational technology in the instructional field to devolop the instructional process Now we have arapid race to employ the new technologies in the field of special needs. Hearing impaired Students is avery important group in our society and there is no relationship between their impairment and their thinking, intelligence or their ability of creative thinking. so we have to care about them and not neglect their abilities , we have to encourage them to create and imagine, God gifted them by avery hard attention that make them very clever in many things. All of the studies have confirmed that deafnees is not an obstacle that make the student unable to create, the deaf student tend to the vocational works like painting and drawing, he is also like to work with computer , through their vocational abilities and their desire to work with computer, we can develop their creative ability in the subject of painting and drawing by using computer programe.

The study problem :

     What is the sugested concept to acomputer programe to develop the ability of vocational creative thinking for the hearing impaired ?

Objectives of the present study :

     The present study aims to :
  - Computer employment through sugested programe to develop the ability of vocational creative thinking for hearing impaired during the secondary school .
  - Design acomputer programe to develop the vocational creative thinking for the hearing impaired .

Study sample :

     Thirty student from Mansoura El-Amal secondary school for deaf were chosen as experimental group .

The study hypotheses :

  - There is a significant differences that have statistic meaning in the experimental group in the pre / post programe test in **fluency** in favour of the post–test .

- There is a significant differences that have statistic meaning in the experimental group in the pre / post programe test in **flexibility** in favour of the post–test .

- There is a significant differences that have statistic meaning in the experimental group in the pre / post programe test in **originality** in favour of the post–test .

- There is a significant differences that have statistic meaning in the experimental group in the pre / post programe test **in the whole degree of the creative thinking** in favour of the post–test .

The study instruments :

- Torrance Test of creative thinking by using the pictures .

- Unit of (study and create the engineering and compound pictures in the subject of painting and drawing for deaf students in the secondary school

- Performance observation sheets designed by the researcher .

The study steps :

The current study was underlaid in the scope of descriptive and experimental methods of research , and followed the following steps :

- The theoretical study :

a- Hearing impaired and the special education .

b- Creative thinking and its mental abilities of the hearing impaired .

c- Computer programes for the deaf persons and its design .

- Designing the sugested computer programe that include the following steps :

a- Testing and preparing the experiences and the activities .

b- Identifying the behaving inputs for the group .

c- Identifying the behaving objectives and show it to the reviewers .

d- Preparing the activities in the programe .

e- Preparing the scenario and show it to the reviewers .

f- Designing the programe by (visual basic   ,   )

g- Applying torrance pre–test in the creative thinking by using the pictures on the experimental group .

h- Applying the suppested programe on the experimental group .

i- Applying torrance post–test in the creative thinking by using the pictures on the experimental group .

j- Data analysis and discussion of results .

k- Stating recommendments and suggestions .

Study results :

-There was a significant differences that have statistic meaning at the level of (,) between the mean score of students in the experimental group in the pre - creative thinking test through using the pictures in **fluency** and the post–test in favour of the post–test score .

- There was a significant differences that have statistic meaning at the level of (,) between the mean score of students in the experimental group in the pre creative thinking test through using the pictures in **flexibility** and the post–test in favour of the post–test score

- There was a significant differences that have statistic meaning at the level of (,) between the mean score of students in the experimental group in the pre creative thinking test through using the pictures in **originality** and the post–test in favour of the post–test score

- There was a significant differences that have statistic meaning at the level of (,) between the mean score of students in the experimental group in the pre creative thinking test through using the pictures in in **the whole degree of the creative thinking** and the post–test in favour of the post–test score

th

th