### **MEDICAL WORDS** FINAL LEVEL A

**Book 1** 

# Words of the book

odc (adverb). قبل الوجبات

If a medication is given ac , it is given before meals





### oAdminister(verb) يعطي الدواء

# To administer medicine is to give it to a patient





If something is antibiotic, it is used to kill or slow the growth of bacteria of microorganisms in the body





oAntimicrobial (adjective) مضادات الميكروبات

If something is Antimicrobial, it kills or prevents the growth of micro-organisms such as bacteria and fungus



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•Bacteria (noun) بكتيريا

Bacteria are a number of of single-called micro-organisms that inhabit all areas of the earth including human bodies. Many types of bacteria are responsible for human ailments and diseases



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#### oBP (noun) ضغط الدم

BP( Blood Pressure ) is the force exerted by circulating blood on the walls of blood vessels . It is a vital sign that medical professionals use to determine whether body systems are operating as they should





<u>من oC/O(verb)</u>

If a patient c/o ( complains of ) something, he or she describes symptoms that are painful or uncomfortable





•Contagious ( adjective) معدى

If a disease is contagious, it can spread easily from one person to another





#### •Cubic Centimeter ( cc ) ( noun )

سنتميتر مكعب

A cubic centimeter ( cc ) is a unit of volume equal to a cube whose sides are equal to one centimeter





• **Disinfectant** (noun) مطهر

A disinfectant is something used to clean surfaces by killing bacteria and other microorganisms





• Dosage ( noun )

جرعة

A dosage is the correct amount of medicine to give to a person at one time





oDrop(noun) قطرة



A drop (gtt) is a unit of liquid volume equal to the amount of liquid which comes from a dropped, or about 1/12th of milliliter





oDX(noun) تشخيص

# A Dx (Diagnosis) is the positive identification of patient's disease or ailment



**Book 1** 

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•Facemask(noun)



A facemask is a covering of cloth or other material over the face , worn to prevent the transmission of microorganisms by way of the nose and mouth





#### A gram (g) is a unit of mass which is equal to one-thousandth of kilogram





# Gtt are drops of liquid administered to the eye





#### oHR (noun) معدل ضربات القلب

HR (Heart Rate) is the frequency with which a person's heart beats in a given amount of time. It is usually expressed in beats per minute





#### oHTN (noun) ارتفاع ضغط الدم

# HTN (hypertension) is having blood pressure that is higher than normal



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حقنة وريد (noun) حقنة

An I.V (intravenous injection) is injection, is a method of administering medicine into a vein using a syringe, often over a long period of time





•Infection (noun)

عدوى

An infection is the abnormal manifestation of parasitic microorganisms within an area of the body





#### olntramuscular injection ( IM ) ( noun ) حقنة في العضلة

An intramuscular injection is a medicine that is injected into a muscle with a syringe





•Microgram (mcg) (noun) ميكروجرام

A microgram (mcg) is a unit of mass equal to one millionth of a gram





#### •Milliequivalent ( mEq )(noun)

ملي مكافئ

A milliequivalent (mEq) is 1/1000th the weight of the minor component of a chemical solution dissolved in the major component





•Milligram (mg)(noun) میلیجرام

#### A milligram (mg) is a unit of mass equal to one thousandth of a gram





•Milliliter( ml ) (noun ) ملليلتر

A milliliter(ml) is a unit of liquid volume equal to one thousandth of liter and equal to one cubic centimeter





# If something is o/e (on examination), it was discovered during an exam





أوقية

•Ounce ( oz ) ( noun )

# An ounce (oz) is a unit of weight equal to 1/16th of a pound





•P.O (by mouth) (adverb)

If medicine is given P.O , it is taken orally, or through the mouth

يؤخذ عن طريق الفم





•P.R (per rectum) (adverb)

# If a medicine is given P.R , it is taken through the rectum



**Book 1** 

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# If a medication is given pc, it is given after meals





• PRN (adverb)

يؤخذ عند الحاجة

# if a medication is given PRN , it is given as needed





# If a medication is given qh , it is given every hour





#### oqhs (adverb) يؤخذ كل يوم عند وقت النوم

# If a medication is given qhs , it is given at bedtime



**Book 1** 

# Words of the book

### يؤخذ اربع مرات في اليوم (adverb)

# if a medication is given QID , it is given four times per day

Procedures, treatments and medications are order using the following abbreviations

- bid: twice a day\*
- tid: three times a day\*
- qid: four times a day\*
- qh: every hour
- qd: once a day
- qhs: at bedtime
- qod: every other day
- \*equal distance apart while awake





# if a medication is given QOD , it is given every other day




oQuarantine (verb) عزل

To quarantine a person is to isolate him or her from contact with others in order to prevent the transmission of contagious diseases





#### oRoute of Administration (noun) مسار الدواء

A route of administration is the path by which a medicine is taken into the body





oRx(noun) علاج

Rx (treatment) is the specific drug or course of action prescribed to treat a patient's medical condition





#### SOB (Short of Breath) is a condition in which a patient finds it more difficult to breath than usual





# If a medication is given stat, it is given immediately





Sublingually (adjective) يؤخذ تحت اللسان

If a medicine is taken sublingually, it is given beneath the tongue





oT (temperature) (noun) درجة الحرارة

T (temperature) is a quantitative measurement of heat within the body. It can be used, in part, to gauge whether the body is operating normally



oTablespoonful(noun) ملعقة طعام

A tablespoonful (Tbsp ) is a measure of volume equal to the amount a standard teaspoon can hold or about three teaspoons





•Teaspoonful (noun) ملعقة شاى

A teaspoonful (tsp) is a measure of volume equal to the amount of a standard teaspoon can hold, or almost five milliliters





# if a medication is given TID , it is given three times per day





•**Topical** (adjective)



#### If a medicine is topical, it is applied to a certain part of the surface of the body





•**Transmit**(verb) نقل

To transmit something is to transfer it from one place to another, such as transmitting a virus or other biohazard from one body to another





#### oWNL ( within normal limits) ( adjective) ضمن الحدود الطبيعية

if a function is WNL (Within Normal Limits), it is operating in a normal range





oXR<sub>(noun)</sub> اشعة سينية

XR (X-ray) is a visual image of all or part of the body acquired with special equipment using electromagnetic radiation to see bones and other internal aspects of the body





•BID (adverb)

# if a medication is given BID , It is given twice per day



#### Words of the book

oBiohazard (noun) واقية

A biohazard is a biological substance that is potentially harmful to humans. Biohazard can include bacteria, viruses, and biologically derived toxins





oSubcutaneous (adjective) تحت الجلد

Injected into the fatty layer under the skin with a syringe





o**Clot**(noun) تجلط

#### A clot is small chunk of dried blood blocks the flow of blood through a blood vessel







# A bone is strong, hard matter that is part of a body's basic structure





•Comminuted (adjective)

مفتت

If a fracture is comminuted, the bone is broken into several or many pieces



#### Words of the book

•Compatible ( adjective)

متوافق

If something is compatible, it can exist with or near something without causing a conflict



# Words of the book

oCompound (adjective) کسر یخرج للجلد

# If a fracture is compound, part of the bone protrudes through the skin



# Words of the book

• **Displaced** (adjective) منزاح

If something is displayed, it is moved out of its correct or normal position

#### Displaced and Non displaced



## Words of the book

•Fracture (noun)



#### A fracture is a crack or break in bone





كسر الغصن النضير • Greenstick (adjective)

# If a fracture is greenstick , it is the bending and breakage of a young, soft bone



#### Words of the book

کسر متضرر (adjective)

#### If a fracture is impacted, parts of the bone are crushed into each other



# Words of the book

• Marrow ( noun )

نخاع

#### Marrow is a soft substance inside bones that is part of the body's immune system





•Plasma(noun) بلازما

# Plasma is liquid that contains blood cells



#### Words of the book

oPlatelet(noun) صفيحة دموية

A platelet is a type of blood cell that thickens around the surface of a cut to stop blood loss



#### Words of the book

•Red blood cell (noun)

A red blood cell is a unit of blood that carries oxygen throughout the body



#### Words of the book

•Skeleton(noun) هيكل عظمي

#### A skeleton is the series of bones that makes up a body's basic structure



#### Words of the book

Stress fracture (noun) کسر اجهادي

A stress fracture is a minor crack in a bone caused by repeated or excessive pressure



#### Words of the book

•Transfusion (noun) نقل الدم

A transfusion is the process of moving blood from one person into another person who has suffered blood loss



# Words of the book

Type A is a blood classification that means the body's immune system is compatible with molecules on blood cells called A-antigens , but it will fight B-antigens



## Words of the book

•Type AB (noun)

فصيلة دم AB

Type AB is a blood classification that means the body's immune system is compatible with A -antigens and B-antigens on blood cells



## Words of the book

Type B is a blood classification that means the body's immune system is compatible with molecules on blood cells called Bantigens , but it will fight A-antigens


Book 2

# Words of the book

Type O is a blood classification that means the body's immune is not compatible with Aantigens or B-antigens on blood cells



Book 2

# Words of the book

•Universal donor (noun)



### File words A

### a very small living thing that causes infectious illnesses



•لوحظ اغلاط بالقرمر بالكتاب ( بعد الرجوع لأنقلش تيتشر للتأكد ) لكن التزمت بالكتاب ماعدلت لوحظ اخطاء ب part of speech لبعض الكلمات المذكوره بالفايل لكن التزمت بما هو بالفايل

بالفايل مكتوب انه صفة لكن المفروض حال sublingually• بالفايل مكتوب انه حال لكن المفروض صفة ac

ان اصبت فمن الله وان اخطأت فمني ومن الشيطان



طبيب التخدير

•Anesthesiologists (noun)

is a doctor who ensures that patients are unconscious or do not feel pain during surgery

# is the joint between the foot and the lower leg



oArm(noun) الذراع

### is the long extension from the upper body between the shoulder and wrist



حاوية سـرير لقضاء الحاجة (Bedpan(noun)

A bedpan is a pot used for relieving oneself when a person is not able to go to a bathroom



### oBiohazard Waste Container(noun) حاوية النفايات الواقية

is a box for the storage and disposal of dangerous medical waste



oCardiologist(noun) طبيب القلب

is a doctor who takes care of patient with heart problems



Cardiology is the hospital department that specializes in the treatment of the heart and heart diseases



oDermatology(noun) طب الامراض الجلدية

Dermatology is the hospital department that specializes in the treatment of the skin



oElbow(noun) کوع

# An elbow is the joint between the upper and lower arm



The emergency department is the hospital department where people with very serious or life-threatening injuries are treated



•Finger(noun) اصبع

#### is one of the extensions from the hand



# is the perpendicular extension at the end of the leg



oGauze(noun) الشاش

# Gauze is a cotton fabric used to cover wounds or surgical incisions



### •General practitioner(noun)

# is a doctor who provides many kinds or care to adults and children





oGown<sub>(noun)</sub> لباس المستشفى

#### A gown is a long robe worn by a hospital patient



oHand(noun) يد

# is the part of the arm below the wrist, to which fingers are attached





# is the part of the upper leg that projects slightly outward



•Knee(noun) ركبة

# is the joint between the upper and the lower leg



•Lab Technician (noun)

فني مختبر

is a medical professional who works with samples in laboratory



### oLatex Gloves (noun) قفازات مطاطية

# are disposable gloves used during a medical exam or procedure



oleg(noun) ساق

### is the long extension from the lower body between the hip and foot



•Nurse (noun)

is a medical professional who helps a doctor and cares for patients



### obstetrician(noun) طبيب مولد

# is a doctor who cares for pregnant women and their unborn children



obstetrics(noun) طب التوليد

is the hospital department that treats women and unborn children during pregnancy



oOrthopedics (noun) طب العظام

is the hospital department that specializes in the treatment bones and muscles



#### is the metal cylinder that holds oxygen



is the hospital department that tests samples taken from patients for diseases



طبيب الأطفال •Pediatrician (noun)

#### is a doctor that takes care of children



•Pediatrics ( noun )

طب الأطفال

### is the hospital department that specializes in the treatment of children



•Pharmacist(noun) صيدلاني

#### is a doctor who fills prescriptions and gives medicine



•Pharmacy(noun)

صدلية

#### is a business or hospital department that provides medicine to people


### oPressure Mattress (noun) فراش الصغط

is a special mattress designed to improve blood flow and comfort

•Radiologist(noun)

طبيب اشعة

## is a doctor who takes X-rays examines them



مب اشعاعي (Radiology(noun)

is the hospital department that takes X-rays of people and examines them



حاوية الأدوات الحادة (noun) حاوية الأدوات الحادة

is a box for the storing of used needles and other sharp medical instruments before disposal



oShoulder(noun) کتف



#### is the joint between the arm and the upper body



•Surgeon(noun) جراح

## is a doctor who performs operations on people



°Surgery (noun)

جراحة

## is the hospital department where doctors perform operations on people



oSyringe(noun) محقنة

is a device consisting of a needle, chamber, and piston, used for injecting liquids into the body



## is one of the small extensions at the end of the foot



oWheelchair(noun) کرسي متحرك

is a mobile chair with wheels used for moving a sick or disabled person



oWrist(noun) معصم

# is the part of the forearm that attaches to the hand



•Appointment(noun) موعد

an arrangement for a meeting at an agreed time and place, for a particular purpose



•Consult(verb)

شاور

to ask for information or advice from someone because it is their job to know something



#### oDepartment(noun) قسم

one of the groups of people who work together in a particular part of a large organization such as a hospital, university, company, or government



انخلاع

• **Dislocation** (noun)

## to move a bone out of its normal position in a joint, usually in an accident



• Dispose (verb)

تخلص

1- (verb) : to arrange things or put them in their places

2- ( phrasal verb ) : to get rid of something , especially something that is difficult to get rid ofE.g : dispose of toxic



olnjury (noun)



a wound or damage to part of your body caused by an accident or attack



•Organ (noun)



#### a part of the body such as the heart or lungs, that has a particular purpose



oPatient(noun) مريض



#### Someone who is receiving medical treatment from a doctor or in a hospital



• Pregnancy ( noun )



## when a woman is pregnant (has a baby growing inside her body)



•Sample(noun)



Is a small amount of a substance that a doctor or scientist collects in order to examine it



to damage a joint in your body by suddenly twisting it



•Staff(noun) طاقم

#### the people who work for an organization



oTransplant(noun) زرع اعضاء

The act of transfer (tissues, a body structure, or an organ) from one body to another body or from one part of the body to another part



oHospital(noun) مستشفى

a large building where sick or injured people receive medical treatment



## The End 💛

تم الإنتهاء بحمد الله من ملف الكلمات الطبية لجزئية الفاينل LEVEL A الملف شـامل كلمات الكتاب الأول ( من وحدة ١١ الى ١٥ ) + الكتاب الثاني ( اول وحدتين ) + كلمات الفايل + كلمات الميد Semester 1



Shatha khalid