



The only step used in lactic acid fermentation is

Glycolysis
Phosphorylation
Calvin cycle
Krebs cycle





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\dots + 6O_2 \rightarrow 6CO_2 + \dots
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(Cellular respiration equation)

- \bigcirc C₆H₁₂O₆ 6H₂O
- ◎ 6OH 6H₂O
- 6H₂O 6OH
- 6H₂O C₆H₁₂O₆





Ink molecules spread in an available space by

- Exocytosis
 Osmosis
 Diffusion
- Active transport



Save & Next ... UB . her

which of the following mechanisms moves ions, proteins, and complex sugars against their concentration gradient?

Passive transport

- Osmosis
- Diffusion
- Active transport

Which structure is common in animal and plant cells?



- Cell membrane
- All answers are correct
- O DNA





Ink molecules spread in an available space by

- Exocytosis Osmosis
- Diffusion
- Active transport



Microscopes which can resolve cell organells clearly are called.

С

- All these correct
- Dissecting microscopes
- Electron microscopes
- Light microscopes

Plants differ from animals, only plant cell has

Nucleus

Endoplasmic reticulum

Cell wall

Mitochondria



All of the following about Mitochondria are correct except

- They are energy converting organelles
- They contain DNA
- They are found only in animal cells
- They carry out cellular respiration

C

Cellular eating is called.....

C

Osmosis
Pinocytosis
Phagocytosis
Exocytosis

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Question No. 7

Mitochondria and chloroplasts are.....

- Extracellular components
- Energy-converting organelles
- Part of the endo-membrane system
- Organelles with a single membrane





Aquaporins are.....

- Enzymes
- Fatty acids
- Polysaccharides
- Transport proteins





Plant cell wall is mainly consists of......

- Nuclic acid
- Collagen
- Cellulose
- Starch



Modify, receive & pack materials into transport vesicles......

С

- Nucleus
- Lysosomes
- Golgi apparatus
- Chloroplast

Which of the following organelles can be easily observed with the light microscope?

- Golgi bodies
- Nucleus
- Lysosomes
- Ribosomes



.....are the sites of protein synthesis

Lysosomes

- Ribosomes
- Golgi apparatus
- Mitochondria



Which of the following is NOT energy-related organelle?

Nucleus

- Endoplasmic reticulum
- All of them
- Golgi bodies



In an animal cell, DNA may be found in the

Chloroplasts and nucleolus
 Nucleus and mitochondria
 Chloroplast and mitochondria
 Lysosomes and nuclues



All of the following transported by active transport except the -----

Ions

- Complex sugars
- Gases
- Proteins



ATP molecules are needed in the transport of

- Oxygen
 - Carbon dioxide



- Polysaccharides to areas of higher concentrations
- Water

Breaks down a complex molecule is called......

Nanobolism

- Anabolism
- Catabolism
- Metabolism



The law of thermodynamics states that during energy transformations, some energy is lost as heat.

Second

Third

Fourth

First





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Question No. 10

Which of the followings is NOT consider a function for membrane proteins

- None of these
- Energy harvesting
- As enzymes
- Transport







Which of the following is a product of alcohol fermentation?

- Oxgyen and carbon dioxide
- Glucose and carbon dioxide
- Oxygen and ATP
- Ethanol and carbon dioxide



Save & Next state

Organisms making their food using light are

- Chemo-autotrophic
- Heterotrophic



- Photo-autotrophic and chemo-autotrophic
- O Photo-autotrophic

The inner room of chloroplast is called

Stroma

A

- Thylakoid
- Granum
- Outer membrane





Chloroplast is.....

Found in plant cells
 An-energy converting organelle
 all answers are correct

- all answers are correct
- a double membrane organelle



The source of oxygen released in photosynthesis is

Glucose

- Carbon dioxide
- Pyruvate
- Water



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Glucose

- Carbon dioxide
- Pyruvate
- Water



Chlorophyll



Absorbs carbon dioxide

Absorbs oxygen

Absorbs water

The energy in glucose changes into ATP inside the.....

cell membrane

Mitochondria

Golgi bodies

Nucleus

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Each enzyme has a particular target molecule called

 Active site Coenzyme Substrate Cofactor





MKCL OES The source of food we eat and the oxygen we breathe is..... Question No. 16 B O Glycolysis. Photosynthesis. Fermentation Cellular respiration 24







MKCL OES Question No. 14 Green plants have cells which Lack mitochondria but have chloroplasts. C Lack mitochondria and chloroplasts. Have mitochondria and chloroplasts. Have mitochondria but do not have chloroplasts.



The fluid-mosaic model of the cell membrane is a

Mono-layer of phospholipid with embedded proteins
Bi-layer of phospholipid with embedded proteins
Tri-layer of phospholipid with embedded proteins
Bi-layer of primary proteins with embedded lipids

B

....use enzymes to recycle the cell's organelles

Golgi apparatus

Chloroplast

Nucleus

Lysosomes



2.01

Light-dependent reactions in photosynthesis.....

- Occurs within the thylakoid membrane
- Need ATP from Calvin cycle
- Produce sugar
- Do not require light energy





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Cells which carry out a lot of active transport often have a lots of

- Endoplasmic reticulum
- Mitochondria
- Lysosome
- Chloroplast



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Question No. 23

Which of these NOT TRUE? Aerobic cellular respiration.....

- Is a single step.
- Releases ATP
- Break down glucose
- Produces carbon dioxide





Biolog

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Question No. 10

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- Energy harvesting
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