

شرح كافي للسؤال السابع في ورقة الامتحان اللغة الإنكليزية
(إكمال الجمل) مع الجمل التي وردت في أسئلة الدورات السابقة.

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مكتبة امسات الماستر لدورة ٢٠٢١

دورة 2020 الأولى. I feel happy. 91- When I see my friends,

دورة 2020 الثانية. I took some photos. 92- When I was on holiday, I

دورة 2020 الثانية. it won't work properly. 93- If you misuse the equipment,

- 65- When she said she was leaving, we stared at her in astonishment.
- 66- Forests are cut down so that the soil is dry and dusty. (دورة 2012)
- 67- Wherever I go on holiday, I like to visit places of historical interest.
- 68- I've lost my glasses- let me know if you come across them.
- 69- I am really tired this morning, so I can't go to your party. (دورة 2013)
- 70- When my brother came round after his operation, her felt fine.
- 71- It was cloudy all morning, but in the afternoon the sun came out.
- 72- We were driving home on the motorway yesterday evening when we came across a burning car.
- 73- These two must have been twins, as they looked very alike.
- 74- The driver stopped after smoke had been seen comine out of the lorry's engine.
- 75- He is a mathematical genius, but also has great musical ability.
- 76- The whole family was astonished when he won the first prize in a competition for young composers.
- 77- My sister was never able to do paint or draw well until a new and very skitiful teacher arrived at the school.
- 78- I'm quite good at maths, but I can't do calculations in my head very quickly.
- 79- He learnt to play complicated music on the piano when he was only five years old.
- 80- After waiting for nearly an hour, I went back to work.
- 81- I sat down at my desk, feeling very hungry because I hadn't had any lunch.
- 82- If you want to succeed in your job, you have to work hard. دورة 2018 الأولى
- 83- I have passed my driving test, so I can drive a car now. دورة 2018 الثانية
- 84- Huda prefers living in town, whereas her parents prefer living in the countryside. دورة 2018 الثانية
- 85- She is afraid because she has not written well in her exam. دورة 2019 الأولى
- 86- If you want to improve your work, you should practice it very much. دورة 2019 الأولى
- 87- You should think carefully before you decide your ideas. دورة 2019 الثانية
- 89- I looked everywhere for my letter but I did not find it. دورة 2019 الثانية
- 90- After she felt ill during the night, she went to hospital. دورة 2020 الأولى

- 36- If you misuse the equipment, it will not work properly.
- 37- Farmers need more land, so that they can grow more soya beans.
- 38- Loggers cut down trees in order to sell the wood.
- 39- If you are very lucky, you may see the giant panda in its natural habitat.
- 40- Some plants grow well here even though the soil is poor and it hardly rains.
- 41- We must do something about climate change to protect our way of life.
- 42- I went to the post office to buy some stamps.
- 43- Fadia didn't go to school yesterday because she felt ill.
- 44- Ahmed went to the airport in order to meet his brother, Khaled.
- 45- Omar's letter was so difficult to read because he had written it very quickly. (دورة 2016)
- 46- I've always been interested in plants and trees, but I'm keen on insects.
- 47- In the future, sea levels will rise because the polar ice is melting. (دورة 2012)
- 48- Tareq wants to be a teacher when he graduates from university.
- 49- When my parents get old, my sister and I will look after them.
- 50- When I was 12, I made the decision not to eat any more fast food.
- 51- The students were leaving the class when I saw them. (دورة 2011)
- 52- Mahmoud is very modest- that's why he never blows his own trumpet.
- 53- You should think carefully before you make your decision.
- 54- My mother is tired because she cleaned our house last night. (دورة 2011)
- 55- Everyone heard the splash when he jumped into the swimming pool.
- 56- A friend of mine is terrified of spiders and scream if she sees one close to her.
- 57- If I were a doctor, I would help patients. (دورة 2016)
- 58- Before we can sell the flat, we'll have to do it UD.
- 59- She went to school although it was raining. (دورة 2016)
- 60- If everyone uses online banking, they will do away with banks.
- 61- Omar is very nervous because he has got an examination next week. (دورة 2017)
- 62- He said he didn't want to swim, but he changed his tune when he saw the pool.
- 63- Come over when you're next in town.
- 64- The fire had started when everyone in the house was asleep. (دورة 2013)

- 10- Trees are usually cut down to make more agriculture land.
- 11- Because there are growing numbers of people to feed, farmers tend to over cultivate.
- 12- The activities of human beings are often the real cause of desertification.
- 13- Farmers tend to overcultivate their land, with the result that the soil becomes poor and unproductive.
- 14- I can't remember where I left the newspaper. دورة 2015
- 15- It's expensive to get into the Eden project, but we were very satisfied with our visit.
- 16- If sand gazelles are being threatened, they can run away.
- 17- When she was leaving her mother was crying. دورة 2015
- 18- If you make a mistake, you have to do your homework again.
- 19- You will have to make a special effort if you want to pass your exam.
- 20- While I was on holiday I bought lots of odds and ends to given as presents.
- 21- If you break the law, you have to face the music. دورة 2016
- 22- The importance of crossing the road safely is drummed into children when they are very young.
- 23- As we were walking up the mountain, we came across a small camp stile.
- 24- When I was talking to my brother yesterday, your name came up several times.
- 25- When I was a child, I used to love building tree houses. دورة 2016
- 26- By the time they had finished their homework, it was time for bed.
- 27- I'd like to be an archaeologist when I leave university.
- 28- I went to the market because I had lost my money there. دورة 2015
- 29- Everything was going very well until the came up against an unexpected problem.
- 30- When there is no wind, we say the weather is calm.
- 31- You feel cold when the temperature is low.
- 32- If you want to improve your health, you should reduce the mount of sugar and fat. دورة 2015
- 34- I did my homework too quickly, so the teacher asked me to redo it.
- 35- As we have some new employees, we will have to reorganize our office.

Example: You should think carefully before you make your decision.

3- Conjunctions: (ادوات العطف)

- صديقي الطالب: هناك ادوات عطف كثيرة لكنني سألقت هنا عند اثنين منها فقط (and, but) لانهم من أهم الأدوات التي تساعدني لسؤال إكمال الجمل.

* and: (و) تستخدم لربط عبارتين (جملتين) إيجابيتين.

Example: The sky was clear and I could see the stars.

* but: (لكن) تستخدم لربط عبارتين (جملتين) متناقضتين في المعنى أو في الشكل:

Example: I looked everywhere for the letter but I didn't find it.

تنويه: عند وجود and/but في الجملة فالأفضل تكمل بنفس الزمن الموجود قبلها.

4- Explanations and Results: (الشروحات والنتائج)

- هناك كلمات أو تعابير تستخدم لإعطاء شرح (سبب) أو نتيجة وهي:

(So, so that, with the result that, because)

* so/so that: (لذلك) تستخدم لإعطاء نتيجة ويأتي بعدها جملة كاملة.

Example: I did my homework quickly so the teacher punished me.

* with the result that: (بالنتيجة لذلك) تستخدم لإعطاء نتيجة ويأتي بعدها جملة كاملة وقبلها (و).

Example: Farmers tend to over cultivate their land, with the result that the soil becomes poor.

* because: (لأن) تستخدم لإعطاء سبب ويجب أن يأتي بعدها جملة كاملة:

Example: Ahmed went to the airport because he wanted to meet his brother.

تنويه: عند وجود أحد التعابير التي تعطي سبب أو نتيجة، فالأفضل أن تكمل بنفس الزمن الموجود قبلها.

- والآن إليك أهم جمل الإكمال التي وردت في منهاجك:

- 1- When I was a student, I was a member of the law society.
- 2- He had to pay a fine because he was driving without insurance.
- 3- When Laifa read the letter she couldn't stop smiling.
- 4- James was very nervous when he arrived at the airport.
- 5- I'm looking forward to the day when 100% of our rubbish is recycled.
- 6- When he accused me of being wasteful, I saw red.
- 7- If the top layer of soil is destroyed, the land cannot be used for farming.
- 8- I spilt tea on my homework, so I had to rewrite it.
- 9- Some people move to greener areas in order to survive.

تتويه: بجوز أن تضع فعل ناقص آخر (can, should,.....) عوضاً عن (will) حسب معنى العبارة التي تريد أن تكملها.

الحالة الثانية:

If + Subject + V2+ Complement, Subject + would + inf + Complement

عبارة if

عبارة الفعل الناقص

Example: If you wanted to pass your exam, you would study hard.

- في المثال السابق: كان الفعل في عبارة (if) بالتصريف الثاني، لهذا السبب اكملنا ب (would+inf)

الحالة الثالثة:

If + Subject + had + V3 + Complement, Subject + would + have+ V3+ Complement

عبارة if

عبارة الفعل الناقص

Example: If I had been to Egypt, I would have seen the ancient pyramids.

- في المثال السابق: كان الفعل في عبارة (if) بالتصريف الثالث (had been) لهذا السبب اكملنا ب

(would + have + V3)

-2 Linking Words: (كلمات الربط)

(When, while, as, because, before, after, as soon as, until, by the time, whereas, although)

- صديقي الطالب: بالنسبة للروابط التي ذكرتها في الأعلى سوف أشرحها لك في بحث الأزمئة، لكن هناك ملاحظات هامة لها وهذه هي:

ماضي بسيط \Rightarrow when (ماضي بسيط، ماضي مستمر، ماضي تام، ماضي تام مستمر)

ماضي مستمر \Rightarrow while/as (ماضي مستمر، ماضي بسيط)

- إذا كان لدينا عبارة تحتوي على واحد من هذه الروابط (as soon as-by the time) because- until - before- after- although) ووجد قبل هذا الرابط أحد أزمئة الماضي، فيجب أن تكمل بالماضي البسيط:

Example: I felt ill because I ate too much.

Example: She went to school although she was tired.

- وإذا كان لدينا عبارة تحتوي على أحد الروابط السابقة، ووجد قبل الرابط أحد أزمئة الحاضر، فيجب أن تكمل بالحاضر البسيط:

Example: Tareq wants to be a teacher when he graduates from university.

- إذا كان لدينا عبارة زمنها الحاضر البسيط واحتوى على الرابط because فلأفضل أن تكمل بالحاضر التام المستمر:

Example: I am tired because I have been working hard.

- إذا كان لدينا عبارة احتوى على فعل ناقص وكان الرابط (before, after, because,.....) فيجب أن تكمل بالحاضر البسيط:

السؤال السابع في ورقة الامتحان:

Complete the following sentences using clauses:

(أكمل الجمل التالية مستخدماً عبارات)

- صديقي الطالب: هذا السؤال يضمن 14 درجة لطلاب العلمي و20 درجة لطلاب الأدبي ويعتمد الحل على أمرين (1-فهم معنى العبارة المعطاة، 2-معرفة الدليل القواعدي الموجود فيها)

* ما هي القواعد التي تساعد في حل هذا السؤال؟؟؟

1- Conditional Sentence: (الجملة الشرطية)

- كما نعلم عزيزي الجملة الشرطية تنقسم إلى عبارتين (عبارة if وعبارة الفعل الناقص)

- هناك ثلاث حالات أساسية للجملة الشرطية:

الحالة الأولى:

If + Subject+V1+Complement, Subject+ will/won't + inf + complement

عبارة if

عبارة الفعل الناقص

Example: If you make a mistake, you will face the music.

- في المثال السابق: كان الفعل في عبارة (if) بصيغة الحاضر لهذا السبب أكملنا ب (will+inf).