

Week 6



New Vocabulary

ينتشر spread	يقلل decrease	رؤية vision	يمكن تحقيقه realizable
متطورة – متقدمة developed	رائد – متقدم pioneering	الاقتصاد economy	تنوع – تعدد diversity
فقير poor (n) (the poor)	يربط – مرتبط connected	مؤثر – فعال effective	الخلفية backdrop
تقنية technology (n)	مخطط تفصيلي blueprint (n)	مرئي visible	قطاع sector
البيروقراطية bureaucracy (n)	التميز excellence	الواقع reality	الانتقال transition
يتنوع – يتعدد diversify (v)	الصناعة industry	يمثل – يتصرف to act	يتحدى challenge
يحقق achieve (v)	اهداف goals	محامي lawyer	يساهم – يشارك contribute(v)
يزداد – يزيد increase (v)	مهندس engineer		

Words & definitions

ينشر	يرتب	شيء	منطقة واسعة يغطي
Spread: to arrange something so that it <u>covers a large area</u>			
متطور	لها العالم	منطقة	دولة
Developed (countries): describes a country or region of the world with an <u>advanced</u>			
نستوى	الصناعة	التقنية	الدول المتقدمة
level of technology, industry, etc.			
مجموعة	معاً	يعتبرون	الناس الفقراء
the poor:- poor people considered together as a <u>group</u>			
عدم الاستحسان بشكل اساسي بيروقراطية			
Bureaucracy :- Mainly disapproving ادارة الدولة			
a system for controlling or <u>managing a country</u> , company, or organization that is operated by a large number of officials employed to follow rules carefully			
مشمول	الناس	الاشياء	انواع مختلفة
Diversify:- to start to include more different types of things			
مشمول	الناس	الاشياء	انواع مختلفة
Diversity:- the fact of <u>many</u> different types of <u>things or people</u> being included in something; a range of different things or people			

The bridge

شيء عن الآراء الأفكار المختلفة يوجد

= The fact that there are many **different ideas or opinions** about something

صعب شيء عمل ينجح في يحقق

Achieve:- to succeed in doing something difficult .

المال خصوصا شيء يعطي يساهم- يشارك

Contribute: to give something, especially money.

شيء يعمل الناس اول واحد من شخص الرواد

Pioneer:- a person who is one of **the first people** to do something.

هام شيء تطوير يبدأ متقدم - متطور

Pioneering :- starting the development of something important

شبكة نظام كبير يلتحق اخر شيء يرتبط ب يرتبط ب

connected:- - to be **Joined to** something else or Joined to a large system or network

آلة مبنى خطة تقريبا نسخة تصويرية مفصلة خطة تفصيلية

Blueprint:- a photographic copy of an early plan for a building or machine

انجازه ربما شيء كيف يوضح تصميم خطة مستقبلية

= an early **plan or design** that explains how something might be achieved

ممتاز كونه صفة التميز

Excellence:- The quality of being excellent

التسليية الاعمال نوع معين مشترك في شركات صناعة

Industry:- all the **companies** involved in a particular type of business and entertainment

المستقبل يعمل تريد شيء هدف

Goal:- something that you want to do in the future

المستقبل كيف يكون شيء ما اعقل صورة رؤية

Vision:- an **idea or image** in your mind of what something could be like in the future

بعيد من مرئي الحريق يرى مرئي

Visible X invisible = able to be seen The fire was visible from five kilometers away.

مال بضائع يستخدم يصنع الدولة الذي النظام الاقتصاد

Economy:-The system by which a country makes and uses goods and money

تكون نريدها ان الواقع الحقيقة

Reality:-The way things or situations **really** are and not the way you would like them to be

طريقة سيئة عادة طريقة معينة يتصرف

Act:- to **behave** in a particular way, usually a bad way

=to **perform in a play** or movie. يمثل في فيلم او مسرحية

= to do something to stop a problem. يفعل شيء ليووقف مشكلة

=Stop **acting like** a child! يوقف التصرف مثل الطفل

نصيحة يقدم الناس القانون يفسر عمله محامي

Lawyer:- someone whose Job is to **explain the law to** people and give advice

الجسور الطرق الآلات يصلح يبني يصمم عمله مهندس

Engineer:- someone whose Job is to **design, build, or repair** machines, roads, bridges,

Realizable:- able to be achieved . يمكن تحقيقه

Vocabulary

1-The virus is very quickly from rats to people .

a-spread **b-decrease** **c-achieve** **d-diversify**

2- I work hard to my goals.

a-spread **b-decrease** **c-achieve** **d-diversify**

3-The government work hard to The rate of unemployment.

a-spread **b-decrease** **c-achieve** **d-diversify**

4-If a business..... , it starts making new products

a-spreads **b-decreases** **c-achieves** **d-diversifies**

5-I contributed the mid-term party by preparing some songs.

a-spread **b-decreased** **c-achieved** **d-contributed**

6-..... countries are countries with high levels of technology and industries.

a-The developed **b-the poor** **c-The developing** **d-The needy**

7-We should offer financial help and housing to

a-the developed **b-the poor** **c-the developing** **d-the businessmen**

8-I had to deal with the university's..... when I was applying for financial aid.

a- sector **b-sector** **c-economy** **d-transition**

9-Thefrom an agricultural to an industrial country needs much effort.

a- sector **b-industry** **c-economy** **d-transition**

10-Car has developed much during the last decades.

a- industry **b-sector** **c-economy** **d-transition**

11-The private contributes to offering more jobs to people .

a- industry **b-sector** **c-economy** **d-transition**

12-Coffee and sugar industry have a big effect on the Of Brazil.

a- industry **b-sector** **c-economy** **d-transition**

13-Coffee and sugar industry have an Rule on the economy of Brazil.

The developed **pioneering** **economy** **diversity**

14-..... is the quality of being excellent.

a-bureaucracy **b- excellence** **c-reality** **d-transition**

15-The famous movie star..... in a new film nowadays .

a-diversifies **b-achieves** **c- act** **d-challenges**

The Future Simple

Next	القادم	}	am- is - are + going to + المصدر
Tomorrow	غدا		am- is - are + ing (present progressive)
Soon:	قريبا	}	am- is - are + ing (present progressive)
Later	لاحقا		will + المصدر
In the future:			will + المصدر
In +	مدة زمنية		will + المصدر

1- Am - is - are + going to + infinitive المصدر

تستخدم للتعبير عن يحدث سوف يحدث في المستقبل القريب و تعني أن هناك ترتيبات قد اتخذت لضمان حدوث

الفعل في المستقبل القريب و لا يشترط معها وجود كلمة تدل على المستقبل . future plan

I am going to visit Ali tonight. He's waiting for me

Ali is going to buy a new car. He's got a loan.

تستخدم going to للتعبير عن التنبؤ بحدث سوف يحدث في المستقبل prediction

People are going to live on the moon in the future.

تستخدم going to للتعبير عن حدث سوف يحدث قريبا و هناك اشارات لحدوثه evidence / signs

Look! He's going to fall down. The branch is broken.

A camel is crossing the road! Ali is driving too fast. He's going to hit it .

تنفي بوضع كلمة not بعد am – is – are

I am not going to fly to London .

They aren't going to study English .

و عند السؤال نقدم Am – Is – Are لنبدأ بها السؤال

Are you going to visit your friend ?

Is he going to buy a car ?

Present progressive المضارع المستمر

يستخدم المضارع المستمر للتعبير عن خطة أو ترتيبات مستقبلية future plan

We're going out with Ali tonight .

I'm having my hair cut tomorrow .

The government is building some new schools next five years.

2- will + infinitive المصدر

= تختصر كما يلي - 'll - we'll - و عند النفي will not = won't

intention تستخدم **will** للتعبير عن المستقبل بصفة عامة دون تخطيط او تحديد و نا تعبر عن النية

My brother will study Medicine next year .

I will be an engineer in the future .

prediction تستخدم **will** للتعبير عن التنبؤ بحدث سوف يحدث في المستقبل

I think people will live on the moon in the future.

Ali will be a good player in the future.

offer أو هو ان تعرض ان تقوم بفعل شيء لشخص تستخدم **will** للتعبير عن العرض

Don't worry ! I'll help you with your homework .

We'll get you some furniture for your new flat.

promise بفعل شيء في المستقبل تستخدم **will** للتعبير عن الوعد

I'll love you forever.

I'll lend you the money you need.

request يستخدم **will** للتعبير عن الطلب

Will you please help me with my work ?

Will you lend me some money ?

instant decision يستخدم **will** للتعبير عن القرار الفوري غير المخطط لحدوثه

A:Oh! I forgot my wallet!

B: Don't worry ! I'll lend you some money.

A: The box is very heavy to carry

B: Don't worry ! I'll help you carry it .

future fact يستخدم **will** للتعبير عن حقيقة مستقبلية مؤكدة

It will rain again! Tiny drops of water are falling.

I'll be fifty four years old next month.

Tomorrow at 10: 00, Mr. Ali will be in his office .

Present simple for future

يسخدم المضارع البسيط لتعبير عن الاحداث المجدولة في المستقبل مثل جداول الطائرات و وسائل النقل

My flight to Cairo **takes off** at 10:30 a.m. next Sunday .

The bus to Dammam **leaves** at 7:00p.m. tonight.

a- will have been

b-would be

c-will have being

10-By the time we reached the airport ,Bob's plane

a-will already been arrived b- will have already arrived c-will have arriving already

The Future Perfect Progressiveيعبر عن حدث سوف يكون قد استمر لفترة زمنية معينة في المستقبل عند حلول وقت اخر او حدوث فعل اخر**Form :** **will have been + ing**

		[]	
Past	now	future	

1-At 11 o'clock tomorrow , I'll for 9 hours.

a-will have worked

b- will have been working

c-will work

d-will have being worked

2-By the 6th of Jomada 2 , I in Saudi Arabia for 25 years.

a-will have being lived

b- will have been live

c-will have been living

d-will have work

3-by the time we arrive in Jeddah , we for six hours.

a-will have driving

b- will have being driving

c-will drive

d-will have been driving

4-Ali will retire next week . By the next week HeChildren for thirty five years.

a-will teach

b- will have being teaching

c-will have been teaching

d-will have been taught

5-Which one of the following sentences is in the future perfect progressive tense ?

a- When Ahmad retires , he will have been teaching for 45 years.

b- When Ahmad retires , he will had been teaching for 45 years.

c- When Ahmad retires , he will have been teaching for 45 years.

d- When Ahmad retires , he will had being teaching for 45 years.

6-By June 7th they married for one week.

a- will have being

b- would be

c- will have been

d- will be

8-How long (you /wait)when you finally get exam results.

a-has you been waiting

b- will you have been waiting

c-will you be waiting

10-Which one of the following sentences is in the future perfect progressive tense ?

a- I would have being sleeping for two hours by the time Ahmad gets home .

b- I will have been sleeping for two hours by the time Ahmad gets home .

c-I will have been slept for two hours by the time Ahmad gets home .