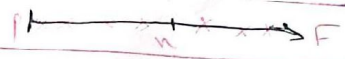


- TENSES -

facts and
Routines

Simple present-

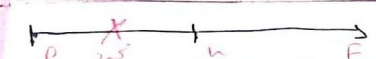
he she it → V + S



always - usually - sometimes
often - rarely - seldom -
never - every - each
Frequently

Simple Past-

finished + time (عمر) → V₂ → Reg (ع) ←



yesterday - last - ago -
in the past - ^{بالتاريخ} ^{منذ} ^{منذ}
I wish - was - were
- Centuries

Present perfect-

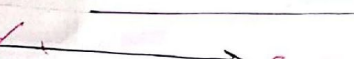
have/has + V₃ ← ed ←



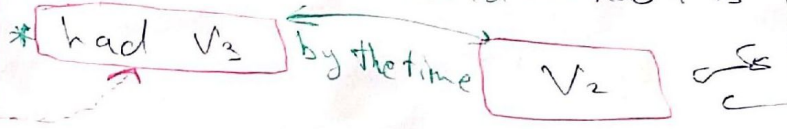
recent = lately
already = just
yet = so far = until now
ever? - (never) - since - for
in the past - ^{منذ} ^{منذ} ^{منذ}
- How long - Several

Past perfect-

had + V₃



* by / before + 1970 → had + V₃
Until
* said - told - asked - added → had + V₃



Wh + do + S + V₀?
Wh + did + S + V₀?
Wh + did + S + V₀?

Wh + did + S + V₀?
Wh + have + S + V₃?

hasn't + V₃
haven't
Wh + have + S + V₃?

Present Continuous

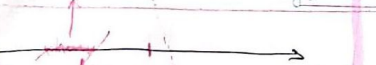
is - am - are + V_{ing}
Now!



now - at the moment
- at present - today
this

Past Continuous

was / were + V_{ing}



while
as
was / were + V_{ing}
V₂

Present perfect continuous

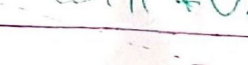
have / has + been + V_{ing}



all day - week
for / since

Future

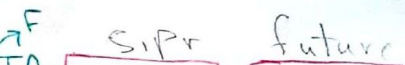
will + V₀



tomorrow - next
- soon - in the future
- in 2020 - I hope
- in a few - things
- tonight

If - Condition

Future



can
should



could



past, Perf

Love
Like - hate
Know - see - hear
- have - be - arrive
- start - go - finish

was
were
when suddenly
const

was
were
when suddenly
const

Wh + is + S + V_{ing}?

Wh + is + S + V_{ing}?

Wh + will + S + V₀?

Wh + will + S + V₀?

VALSAMBEI

had worked
she (work) here

Since she graduated
but retired last year
My uncle (take) the test 2 times already
He passed at the end.

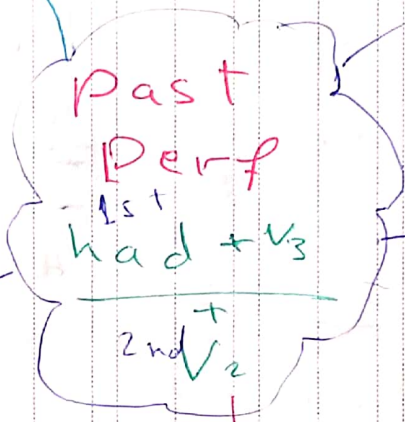
simple past

changes
present Perf

Past Perfect

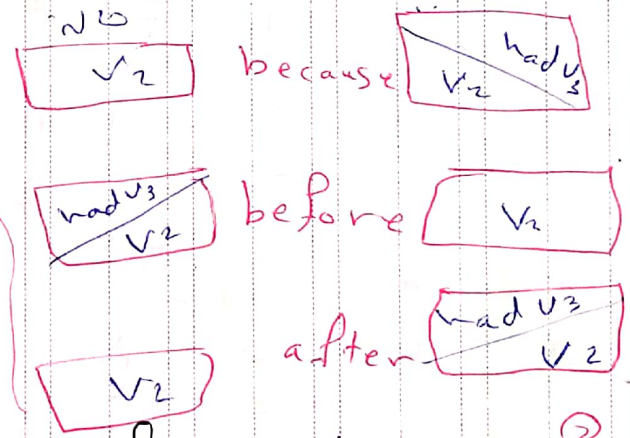
I didn't recognize Firas.
I (not-see/kim) for 10 years
hadn't seen

Said
told
asked
added



By / Before + 2000

By the time
had + V3
by the time
V2



After she graduated, she (find) a job

DS 20
2015

V2 - because - V2 / had V3
V1 - because

Subject: V1

Subject:

Comple Using clauses

S + V

↓ Past +

1. Sub + V₂

2. Sub + ~~was~~ were + Adj

3. Sub + didn't + V₁

* When she was leaving,
she saw me

* I arrived late
because I had a problem

* She had prepared lunch
before I came

1. Sub + V₁

2. Sub + am/is/are + Adj

3. Sub + doesn't/don't + V₀

4. Sub + will + V₀

* When I go on
holiday, I swim

* She is tired

because she
doesn't sleep.

Subject:

Examples

(V₁) → V₂ } Adj

I was sad.

break → broke the law Sick

he broke the law.

drive → drove fast tired

I didn't go out.

Sleep → slept late
early

I will buy a car.

See → saw busy

I don't like it.

meet → met angry

Exception

have → had a problem worried

* Since (we have lived here)

an exam guilty

go → want to fun happy

* Since (I was young)

want to → sad

while (I was walking)

Study → studied poor

S + V₁ - S + Will + V₀

Swim → swam

* If S + V₂ - S + would + V₀

pay → paid money

S + had + V₃ - would have V₃

/ I Wish /

inability \rightarrow **Can't** \rightarrow **Could**

> I **can't** sing well.
I wish I **could** sing well.

> I **can't** play the piano.
I wish I **could** play

Subject:
~~don't have~~
~~doesn't have~~ \rightarrow **had**
 don't have time.
 I wish I **had** =
~~lost~~ \rightarrow **didn't lose**
 was
 He **lost** the money
 I wish he **didn't** lose

who/what/when before
didn't + **Verb 1**
should **don't, won't, doesn't**

> We **don't** spend time together.

I wish we **would** spend

> Some **speak** really quickly.

I wish some **didn't** **speak**

were
were

Regret
 + **is, are, do, does**
 - **isn't, aren't, don't, doesn't**

> I'm not good at English.
I wish I **were** good at English.

> The room is too small.
I wish the room **were** not small.

~~too~~
~~very~~

PALSANABEL

Cause + Effect

cause ⊙ Effect ⊙

* S+V, So S+V.

* S+V, So that S+V.

* S+V, with the result that S+V.

↓ / ↓

* Sea levels will rise.

The ice is melting now.

(use: So that)

She was sick. She didn't go to school.

(use: So that)

Subject:

Because

⊙ Cause ⊙ Effect ⊙

* Because S+V, S+V.

* S+V because S+V.
effect ⊙ cause ⊙

* Sam's letter

was very difficult to read.

He wrote it quickly.

(because)

S+V in order to V.

in order not to

* She will travel.

~~She can find a job.~~

(use: in order to)

* Farmers cut down trees.

~~They want to grow soya.~~

(use: in order to)

* put in the middle

* Delete S + V.

I will stay home.

~~want to study.~~

Missing Words

to + V₀

Can
could
will
to
be

S + is
am
are - were

S + have
has + been

have to
was been
had a/an

②	← because →	①
①	← so →	②
—	but	+
—	and	3
(A)	when	(B)

The + noun	a / an
1) Repeated	أرثو / مكرر / متكرر
2) The — est	أقصى
3) Direction	اتجاه
4) The — of the —	an hour a day
5) The first / the second / the ninth	
6) القمر / the moon	
7) الأرض / the earth	

S + who verb
with verb
who + which = that
Place
South
top
Lake

is located in
is situated on
was evacuated to
is surrounded by
and is adapted to
is considered
was born in
arrive → in
→ on
→ at

كان

He decided to follow
father is a doctor
It is very important

Time →

on
at
in
of
Between and
from to
Both and

MILSANABEL

Possibilities

Ex) She is in her room.

You ^{might} think that she is preparing for the exam.

She might be preparing

can't - might - must

- Underline "Poss verbs"
 - sure - certain - means - true - know = "must"
 - think - look like - probably - heard = "might"
- "Poss sentence"
- The tense of the "Poss sentence"
 - present
 - past / Pa. perfect

Ex) His English is Perfect.

You think that he lived in England.

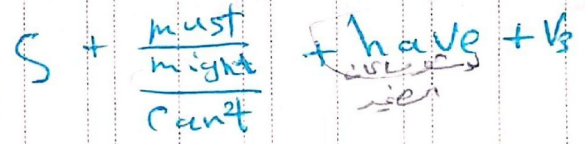
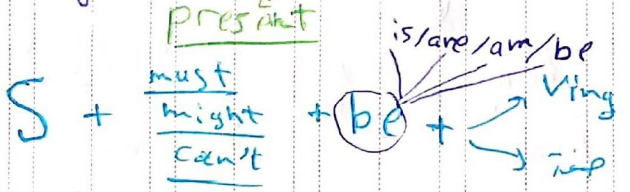
Subject: **might**

He might have lived

Ex) She isn't wearing a ring.

This means that she isn't married.

She can't be married.



Ex) He hasn't committed a crime.

You are ^{must} sure that [he is innocent].
(use: must)

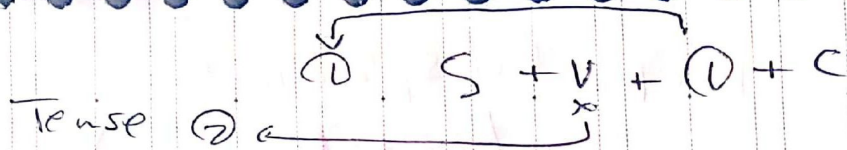
He must be innocent.

Ex) She has passed all her exam.

You think that [she has studied hard].
(use: might)

She might have studied hard.

Passive Voice



- | | | | |
|----|------------------------|--|--|
| 1- | V_1 | $\text{obj} + \frac{\text{is}}{\text{are}} + V_3 + \text{by}$ | People destroy the nature.
The nature is destroyed by ppl. |
| 2- | V_2 | $\text{obj} + \frac{\text{was}}{\text{were}} + V_3 + \text{by}$ | people destroyed the nature.
The nature was destroyed by ppl. |
| 3- | $\text{is} + V_{ing}$ | $\text{obj} + \frac{\text{is}}{\text{are}} + \text{being} + V_3 + \text{by}$ | people are destroying the nature.
The nature is being destroyed by ppl. |
| 4- | $\text{was} + V_{ing}$ | $\text{obj} + \frac{\text{was}}{\text{were}} + \text{being} + V_3 + \text{by}$ | people were destroying the nature.
The nature was being destroyed by ppl. |
| 5- | $\text{have} + V_3$ | $\text{obj} + \frac{\text{has}}{\text{have}} + \text{been} + V_3 + \text{by}$ | People have destroyed the nature.
The nature has been destroyed by ppl. |
| 6- | $\text{had} + V_3$ | $\text{obj} + \text{had} + \text{been} + V_3 + \text{by}$ | People had destroyed the nature.
The nature had been destroyed by ppl. |
| 7- | $\text{Modal} + V_0$ | $\text{obj} + \text{Modal} + \text{be} + V_3 + \text{by}$ | People mustn't destroy the nature.
The nature mustn't be destroyed by |

Subject

- can - could - will - would
- should - might - must
- had to

Reported speech

Said / told

Verbs

Pronouns

we → They
 our → Their
 us → Them

V₁ → V₂ → had + V₃

is

1-) is, am → was → had been

2-) are → were → had been

3-) have → had → had had

4) don't, do → didn't → hadn't + V₃

5-) can → could → X

6-) will → would → X

I → she → he

my → her → his

me → her → him

Subject

* Yesterday → The day before

* Tomorrow → The day after

* next ~ → The ~ after

* Last ~ → The ~ before

7) see → saw → had seen

8) sleep → slept → had slept

9) spend → spent → had spent

10) leave → left → had left

Subject:

Examples

1 1

> I will invite all my friends Tomorrow.

He said he would invite all his friends the day after.

> We were fixing our laptop yesterday.

They said they had been fixing their laptop the day before.

> I didn't see my friends

She said she hadn't seen her friend.

> We took our children on holiday.

They said they had taken their children on holiday.

Reported Question

I asked

سؤال =

wh / wh

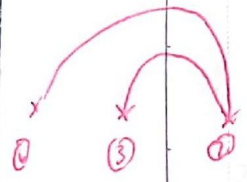
⇒ No. wh

wh + ^{you} your + Verb
I

do/does → V₂
did → had V₃

if + ^{you} your + Verb
I

	you	your
me	I	my
him	he	his
her	she	her
them	they	their
us	we	our



> Where have you been?

I asked him where he had been.

> When will your dad arrive?

she asked me when my dad would arrive.

> When ~~do~~ you start work?

I asked them when they started work.

> Are you angry?

I asked them if they were angry.

> Have you done your homework?

They asked Ali if he had done his homework.

> ~~Did~~ you meet your friends?

Ali asked Eiras if he had met his friends.

Subject:

SANA BEL

تباين Compare + Contrast مقارنه

Noun PHRASE

بدلے کے لیے جگہ پر استعمال
instead of S+V

In Comparison with Noun PHRASE

بين اور صرف بجائے
S+V } while where as but } S+V
S+V } although }

S+V instead of choosing

جگہ پر استعمال بدلے کے لیے

> In Comparison with Computers, Laptops are practical

* While Supermarkets are expensive, Small shops sell goods cheaply.

let's go by bus instead of walking.

> Laptops are practical and light in comparison with Computers.

* Ali is very tall where as Firas is short.

(C) (instead of / in) لا تکتري عليه /

بدلے کے لیے جگہ پر استعمال

* Cars are dangerous. Walking is safe.

(B) (in comparison with) لا تکتري عليه /

(D) (instead of / in comp) نزم

Subject:

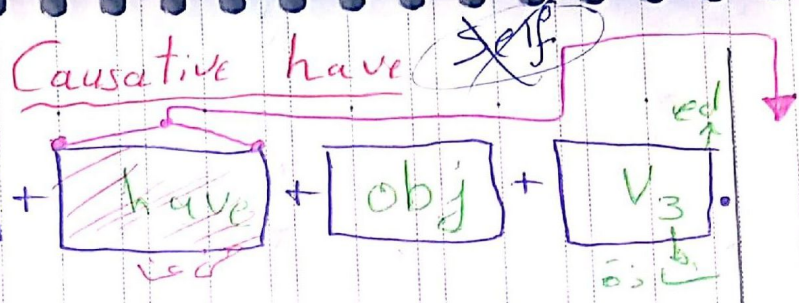
Damascus is old. Brasilia is modern.

* City life is stressful while Village life is quiet.

(Instead of / In comp) flying, traveling by car is safer. Adj

on the other hand (in comp) يا برونه بنتا

ALSAHABEI



PALSAHABEL

> My father ~~didn't~~ repair his car himself.

> My father had his car repaired.

> She ~~painted~~ her own room herself.

> She ~~didn't~~ have her room painted.

> They ~~won't~~ build their house themselves.

They will have their house built.

> I am going to make my wedding dress myself.

I am ~~not~~ going to have my wedding dress made.

~~OK~~

have

didn't → have had

don't/travel → have

doesn't → ~~have~~ has

V₂ → didn't have

V₁ → don't have

V_s → doesn't have

Modal verb

can → can't have

couldn't → could have

should → shouldn't have

will → won't have

is going to →

isn't going to have

am not going to →

am going to have

Subject: