

Vocabulary

1. It is difficult to what the long-term effects of the accident will be.
a. predict b. improve c. replace d. establish
2. living in a space will be cheaper because people won't bring everything from the Earth by
a. planes b. aspects c. rockets d. boats
3. He has to take to control his blood pressure.
a. bills b. pills c. bells d. balls
4. The space city will have air so that inhabitants can
a. breathe b. breath c. birth d. berth
5. The way of reducing pollution is to use cars less.
a. establish b. obvious c. absent d. normally
6. The space city will be like a glass wheel that will contain buildings
a. small b. tiny c. short d. gigantic
7. She felt at when she arrived
a. peace b. breathe c. disease d. absent
8. Our goal is to..... a new research centre in our city.
a. establish b. established c. establishment d. establishing
9. Futurologiststhat life will probably be very different in all the fields of activity from .
a. predict b. improve c. replace d. establish
10. I think that in the future we will have a more comfortable life. This will be obvious in all of life.
a. peaces b. diseases c. aspects d. settlements
11. E-books will replace traditional books, robots willteachers
a. predict b. improve c. replace d. establish
12. Properties in Homs are than properties in Damascus.
a. cheap b. cheaper c. cheapest d. cheapen
13. Doctors gave Hani oxygen to help him
a. breathe b. breath c. birth d. berth
14. world peace will spread because of all the previous
a. establishes b. diseases c. aspects d. settlements
15. We hope they will use the knowledge we get there to plan to Mars, Mercury and even Pluto.
a. expeditions b. settlements c. rockets d. diseases
16. The new software packagethe old one.
a. predicts b. improves c. replaces d. establishes
17. there will be permanent that will allow people to lead a normal life in space.
a. predicts b. diseases c. aspects d. settlements
18. It is to feel nervous before an exam.
a. normally b. normal c. norm d. norms

19. scientists and researchers are going to find cure to many like Aids and cancer.
 a. peaces b. diseases c. aspects d. settlements
20. You will need to permission from the teacher if you want to leave the class.
 a. obtain b. predict c. believe d. improve
21. students will not have to go to schools every day ,even students will learn.
 a. establish b. obvious c. absent d. normally
22. The weather towards the evening.
 a. obtained b. predicted c. believe d. improved
23. E-books will replacebooks, robots will replace teachers
 a. normally b. expedition c. traditional d. settlement
24. Scientists also believe that they willwater from a large ice lake on the moon
 a. obtain b. predict c. believe d. improve
25. settlers won't need to eat. Instead, they will take a three times a day.
 a. bill b. pill c. bell d. ball
26. there will be permanent settlements that will allow people to lead a life in space.
 a. normally b. normal c. expedition d. exositional
27. living in a space station will be because people won't bring everything from the Earth by rockets.
 a. cheap b. cheaper c. cheapest d. cheapen
28. His father suffers from a heart
 a. peace b. disease c. aspect d. settlement
29. world will spread because of all the previous aspects
 a. peace b. breathe c. disease d. absent
30. I think that in the future we will have a more comfortable life. This will be in all aspects of life.
 a. establish b. obvious c. absent d. normally
31. Robots will help doctors and sometimesthem.
 a. predict b. improve c. replace d. establish

Grammar

1. In the future, India the first largest economy in the world.
 a. is b. is going to be c. will be d. has been
2. After I to a secondary school, I'll spend all my time preparing for my baccaureate exam.
 a. go b. going c. will go d. am going to go
3. There will be gigantic space cities which very different from small towns on the Earth.
 a. are b. aren't c. will be d. won't be
4. Life on the moon just the beginning.
 a. will be b. are going to be c. aren't going to be d. have been
5. I..... coffee on my shirt. I will change it.
 a. spill b. spilt c. have spilt d. will spill
6. Different countries have nuclear weapons in future .
 a. don't b. doesn't c. aren't going to d. will not

7. Although I haven't understood much yet, I that I will improve gradually.

- a. believe b. will believe c. am believing d. going to believe

8. Tonight we a birthday party for my mother.

- a. don't have b. are have c. are going to have d. will have

9. I've spilt coffee on my shirt. I it.

- a. change b. am changing c. am going to change d. will change

10. she a new book now .

- a. reads b. is reading c. will reads d. is going to read

11. Futurologists predict that life probably be very different in all the fields of life.

- a. is b. don't c. is going to d. will

12. People other resources in the future.

- a. find b. were finding c. will find d. are going to find

13. You will need to permission from the teacher if you want to leave the class.

- a. obtain b. obtained c. have obtained d. had obtained

14. In the future, people live peacefully.

- a. are going to b. will c. is going to d. don't

15. The world population more than nine billion people.

- a. is b. are c. are going to be d. will be

16. In the future, new medicine will improve and scientists to find cure to many diseases.

- a. are b. is going c. are going d. will

17. The space city will have air so that inhabitants can breathe and they need space-suits inside the buildings.

- a. doesn't b. will c. won't d. are going to

18. Tonight we a birthday party for our mother.

- a. have b. are going to have c. will have d. won't have

19. Someday, there permanent settlements will allow people to lead a normal life in space.

- a. will be b. won't be c. is going to be d. isn't going to be

20. Life in the future very different.

- a. are b. will be c. is going to be d. was

21. I Aleppo next week.

- a. visit b. will visit c. won't visit d. am going to visit

22. In the future E-books replace traditional books.

- a. will b. is going to c. will be d. would

23. I that heavy box for you.

- a. lift b. will lift c. am lifting d. am going to lift

24. We forgot to buy bread. We will go back to some.

- a. buy b. will buy c. are going to buy d. aren't going to buy

25. Astronauts cook on the moon. They will take a pill three times a day instead.

- a. will b. won't c. are going to d. aren't going to

26. The phone is ringing. I will it.

- a. answer b. answering c. answered d. don't answer

27. I am not free tomorrow. I the doctor.

- a. see b. will see c. won't see d. am going to see

28. Scientists also believe that they water from a large ice lake on the moon.

- a. obtain b. will obtain c. is going to obtain d. are going to obtain

29. As soon as I....., I will look for a job.

- a. graduate b. am graduating c. will graduate d. am going to graduate

30 I think our team the match.

- a. wins b. win c. will win d. is going to win

31. Amal has bought a new book. Tonight she stay at home and start reading it.

- a. will b. won't c. is going to d. isn't going to

32. The weather dreadful tomorrow.

- a. is b. will be c. is going to be d. isn't going to be

33. Look at the dark clouds! It rain.

- a. will b. won't c. will be d. is going to

34. On the moon, people won'tto wear special clothes.

- a. need b. needs c. needing d. are needing

35. Robots will do the house work so people have to do it.

- a. will b. won't c. are going to d. aren't going to

36. Do you want to go with us next Saturday? We are going to a football match.

- a. attend b. attends c. attending d. attended

prepositions , conjunctions & determiners

1. This will be obvious all aspects of life.

- a. in b. from c . on d. of

2. I'll run my architecture office to bemost creative, modest and successful architect in my country.

- a. a b. an c. the d.

3. We hope will use the knowledge we get there to plan expeditions to Mars, Mercury and even Pluto.

- a. they b. their c . theirs d. them

4. They will study home through on-line teaching. So even absent students will learn.

- a. in b. from c . on d. at

5. As soon as I pass my exam and graduate college, I'll run my architecture office

- a. of b. from c . for d. with

6. Life on the moon will be just beginning.

- a. a b. an c. the d.

7. scientists and researchers are going to find cure to many diseases like Aids cancer.

- a. so b. and c . but d. although

8. I'll spend alltime preparing for my baccalaureate exam.

- a. my b. mine c . me d. myself

9. hunger will stop all over world.

- a. a b. an c. the d.

10. I must work hard to pass my examsexcellent average

- a. in b. from c. on d. with

11. The first group of astronauts will live on the moon six months.

- a. of b. from c. for d. to

12. People will grow new types crops everywhere even on the top of buildings.

- a. from b. for c. of d. by

13. However,order to achieve this goal, I should exert great efforts in my education.

- a. in b. from c. on d. with

14. Everyone will have education, health, homefood.

- a. not b. and c. but d. although

15. I would like to do this to help poor people who can't afford money to build houses

- a. they b. their c. theirs d. them

16. By the end ofcentury, there will be settlements that will allow people to lead a normal life in space.

- a. this b. these c. that d. those

17. My goal for the future is to become architect.

- a. a b. an c. the d.

18. people won't bring everything from the Earth rockets.

- a. from b. for c. of d. by

19. I often wonder about my future as I'm going finish school.

- a. of b. from c. for d. to

20. they won't need wear special space-suits inside the buildings.

- a. of b. from c. for d. to

21. Scientists also believe that they will obtain water from a large ice lake the moon.

- a. in b. to c. on d. with

22. People won't have to do housework because robots will do that for..... .

- a. they b. their c. theirs d. them

23. First, as for education, people will have better education because technology.

- a. of b. from c. for d. to

24. everyone will be happier love will be everywhere.

- a. or b. and c. but d. although

25. students will study at home through on-line teaching. even absent students will learn.

- a. but b. although c. so d. through

26. The world will have nothing to fight..... .

- a. of b. from c. for d. to

27. People will grow new types of crops everywhere even on the top of buildings.

- a. a b. an c. the d.

28. housing problems will end. People will build houses everywhere.everyone will have a place to live in.
 a. but b. although c. so d. through
29. space city will be like a gigantic glass wheel that will contain buildings, factories and special meeting places.
 a. a b. an c. the d.
30. Technology will also play very important role in that.
 a. a b. an c. the d.
31. Someday people will live space.
 a. in b. from c. on d. at
32. First, as education, people will have better education because of technology.
 a. of b. from c. for d. by
33. people won't live differently small towns on the Earth.
 a. of b. from c. for d. with

Pronunciation

1. The short vowel /e/ is pronounced in the word:
 a. deal b. egg c. beef d. seal
2. The short vowel /e/ is pronounced in the word:
 a. feet b. weak c. vent d. evil
3. The short vowel /e/ is pronounced in the word:
 a. lend b. beef c. evil d. need
4. The short vowel /e/ is pronounced in the word:
 a. weak b. meat c. d. tell
5. The short vowel /e/ is pronounced in the word:
 a. bed b. need c. feet d. meat
6. The short vowel /e/ is pronounced in the word:
 a. evil b. seal c. end d. beef
7. The short vowel /e/ is pronounced in the word:
 a. deal b. feet c. weak d. net
8. The short vowel /e/ is pronounced in the word:
 a. check b. need c. seal d. deal
9. The long vowel /i:/ is pronounced in the word:
 a. check b. lend c. vent d. deal
10. The long vowel /i:/ is pronounced in the word:
 a. seal b. tell c. bed d. egg
11. The long vowel /i:/ is pronounced in the word:
 a. need b. end c. lend d. net
12. The long vowel /i:/ is pronounced in the word:
 a. bed b. net c. feet d. egg

13. The long vowel /i:/ is pronounced in the word:

- a. lend b. beef c. egg d. tell

14. The long vowel /i:/ is pronounced in the word:

- a. vent b. tell c. check d. weak

15. The long vowel /i:/ is pronounced in the word:

- a. evil b. egg c. end d. lend

Find the mistake in each sentence:

1. As they will study in home through on-line teaching. So even absent students will learn.

- A B C D

2. Futurologists predicts that life will probably be very different in all the fields of activity .

- A B C D

3. My goal for the future is to become a architect.

- A B C D

4. Properties in Homs are cheapest than properties in Damascus.

- A B C D

5. It is normally to feel nervous before an exam.

- A B C D

6. I would like to do this help poor people who can't afford money to build theirs houses .

- A B C D

7. Our goal is to establishing a new research centre in our city.

- A B C D

8. As soon as I pass my exam and graduate of college, I'll run my architecture office .

- A B C D

9. Tonight we will have a birthday party for my mother.

- A B C D

10. scientists and researchers are going to finds cure to many diseases like Aids and cancer.

- A B C D

11. I will visit Aleppo next week.

- A B C D

12. E-books will replace traditional books, robots will replaces teachers .

- A B C D

13. The space city will have air so that inhabitants can breath .

- A B C D

14. I'll spend all mine time preparing for my baccalaureate .

- A B C D

15. However, on order to achieve this goal, I should exert great efforts in my education.

- A B C D

16. The first group of astronauts will live on the moon to six months.

- A B C D

17. I am going to lift that heavy box for you.

- A B C D

18. Different countries don't have nuclear weapons in future .

- A B C D

19. By the end of these century, there will be settlements that will allow people to lead a normal life in space.

- A B C D

20. He has to take bills to control his blood pressure.

- A B C D

Make questions:

1. ?
1. Mirna visited Homs **three weeks ago.**
2. ?
2. **Someday** people will live in space
3. ?
3. My friends used to go to school **by bus .**
4. ?
4. I found this gold ring **at that restaurant.**
5. ?
5. The first group of astronauts will live on the moon **for six months.**
6. ?
6. My school opened **in 1950.**
7. ?
7. We **are going to have a football match** next Saturday.
8. ?
8. He began practicing yoga **at eighteen**
9. ?
9. I want to be **a doctor** in future .
10. ?
10. I **write novels** in my free time.
11. ?
11. **Robots** will do the work of humans.
12. ?
12. **Two million** people die every year in Africa
13. ?
13. housing problems will end **because People will build houses everywhere .**
14. ?
14. It started to rain **at six o'clock.**

Robots	رجال آليين	Absent	غائب	spread	ينتشر
Every where	في كل مكان	Health	الصحة	previous	السابق
Be able to	قادر على	Improve	يتطور	Aspects	جوانب
e-books	الكتب الإلكترونية	Role	دور	Fight for	يقاوم من أجل
Better than	أفضل من	Medicines	أدوية	peacefully	بشكل آمن
Traditional	تقليدي	get better	يتحسن	Long-term	بعيد المدى
Flying	طائرة/يُطير	Scientists	العلماء	effects	تأثيرات
Future	مستقبل	Researchers	الباحثون	accident	حادث
Advantages	حسناً	Find	يجد	weather	الطقس
Life	الحياة	Cure	علاج	suffers	يعاني
Futurologists	علماء المستقبل	Diseases	أمراض	reducing	تقليل
Predict	يتنبأ	Aids	الإيدز	package	حزمة
Probably	من المحتمل	Cancer	السرطان	freezing	برد شديد
Fields	مجالات	Longer	بشكل أطول	team	فريق
Activity	النشاط	Housing	الإسكان	tonight	هذه الليلة
Entertainment	التسليّة	Build	يبني	party	حفلة
Imagined	تخيل	Place	مكان	heavy	ثقل
Easy	سهل	Hunger	الجوع	box	صندوق
Relaxing	مريح	All over the world	بجميع أنحاء العالم	lift	يحمل
Worse	أسوأ	Grow	يزرع	married	متزوج
Difficult	صعب	Types	أنواع	spend	يقضي
Obvious	واضح	Crops	محاصيل	Interested in	مهتم بـ
Aspects	أوجه	Last	الأخير	collection	مجموعة
Replace	تستبدل	Peace	السلام	folksongs	أغاني شعبية

Key Words:

futurologist	عالم المستقبل	Someone who forecasts the future based on existing conditions	الشخص الذي يتنبأ/يتوقع المستقبل معتمداً على الظروف الحالية
Predict	يتنبأ	To say that something will happen in the future	لتقول أن شيء ما سوف يحدث في المستقبل
Aspects	جوانب/مجالات	Areas, fields	مناطق - مجالات
Replace	يستبدل	Take the place	يستبدل/يأخذ مكان
Improve	يحسن	Make something better	يجعل شيء ما أفضل
Crops	محاصيل	Plants grown by farmers as food	نباتات تزرع من قبل المزارعين كغذاء
Obvious	واضح	Clear	واضح
Absent	غائب	Not present	ليس حاضر
Peace	أمان	The opposite of war	عكس الحرب
traditional	تقليدي	Old	قديم

Reading

Life in the Future الحياة في المستقبل

Read the following text, then do the tasks below.

Life in the future will be very different. Futurologists predict that life will probably be very different in all the (fields of activity), from entertainment to technology. Some people have imagined that life in the future would be so easy and relaxing, while others have seen that it would be worse and more difficult. I think that in the future we will have a more comfortable life. This will be obvious in all aspects of life.

ستكون الحياة في المستقبل مختلفة جداً. يتوقع علماء المستقبل أن الحياة ربما تكون مختلفة جداً في جميع (مجالات النشاط) ، من الترفيه إلى التكنولوجيا. تخيل بعض الناس أن الحياة في المستقبل ستكون سهلة ومريحة للغاية ، بينما رأى آخرون أنها ستكون أسوأ وأكثر صعوبة. أعتقد أننا سنعيش حياة أكثر راحة في المستقبل. سيكون هذا واضحاً في جميع جوانب الحياة.

First, as for education, people will have better education because of technology. E-books will replace traditional books, robots will replace teachers, and students will not have to go to schools every day as they will study at home through on-line teaching. So even absent students will learn.

أولاً ، بالنسبة للتعليم ، سيحصل الناس على تعليم أفضل بسبب التكنولوجيا. ستحل الكتب الإلكترونية محل الكتب التقليدية ، وستحل الروبوتات محل المعلمين ، ولن يضطر الطلاب إلى الذهاب إلى المدارس كل يوم لأنهم سيدرسون في المنزل من خلال التدريس عبر الإنترنت. لذلك حتى الطلاب الغائبين سوف يتعلمون.

Second, health will improve. Technology will also play a very important role in that. New medicines will help people get better. Robots will help doctors and sometimes replace them. Add to that, scientists and researchers are going to find cure to many diseases like Aids and cancer. So people will live longer.

ثانياً ، ستتحسن الصحة. ستلعب التكنولوجيا أيضاً دوراً مهماً جداً في ذلك. الأدوية الجديدة ستساعد الناس على التحسن. سوف تساعد الروبوتات الأطباء وفي بعض الأحيان تحل محلهم. أضف إلى ذلك ، سيجد العلماء والباحثون علاجاً للعديد من الأمراض مثل الإيدز والسرطان. لذلك سيعيش الناس لفترة أطول

Third, housing problems will end. People will build houses everywhere. So everyone will have a place to live in.

ثالثاً ، سنتتهي مشاكل الإسكان. سيبني الناس منازل في كل مكان. لذلك سيكون لكل شخص مكان للعيش فيه.

Fourth, hunger will stop all over the world. People will grow new types of crops everywhere even on the top of buildings.

رابعاً ، سيتوقف الجوع في جميع أنحاء العالم. سوف يزرع الناس أنواعاً جديدة من المحاصيل في كل مكان حتى في أعلى المباني.

Fifth and last, world peace will spread because of all the previous aspects. The world will have nothing to fight for.

Everyone will have education, health, home and food. So everyone will be happier and love will be everywhere.

خامساً وأخيراً ، سينتشر السلام العالمي بسبب كل الجوانب السابقة. لن يكون للعالم ما يناضل من أجله. كل شخص سوف يحصل على التعليم والصحة والمنزل والغذاء. لذلك سيكون الجميع أكثر سعادة وسيكون الحب في كل مكان.

A. Answer the following questions.

1. How does the writer see the future?

كيف يرى الكاتب المستقبل؟

Life will be more comfortable and this will be obvious in all aspects of life

إنه يعتقد أننا سنعيش حياة أكثر راحة في المستقبل.

2. Mention two things that will make education better.

اذكر شيئين سيجعلان التعليم أفضل .

E-books will replace traditional ones and students will study at home through on-line teaching

ستحل الكتب الإلكترونية محل الكتب التقليدية وسيدرس الطلاب في المنزل من خلال التدريس عبر الإنترنت

3. Will people live longer in the future? Why?

هل سيعيش الناس لفترة أطول في المستقبل؟ لماذا؟

Yes. New medicines will help people get better and scientists and researchers are going to find cure to many diseases like Aids and cancer.

نعم . ستساعد الأدوية الجديدة الناس على التحسن وسيجد العلماء والباحثون علاجًا للعديد من الأمراض مثل الإيدز والسرطان

4. How will hunger stop all over the world?

كيف سيتوقف الجوع في جميع أنحاء العالم؟

People will grow new types of crops everywhere even on the top of buildings.

سوف يزرع الناس أنواعًا جديدة من المحاصيل في كل مكان حتى في أعلى المباني.

5. Will people live peacefully? Why?

هل سيعيش الناس بسلام؟ لماذا؟

Yes, because everyone will have education, health, home and food. So love will be everywhere

نعم ، لأن الجميع سيحصلون على التعليم والصحة والمنزل والغذاء.

B. Match the following words with their meanings.

Word	Meaning
1. obvious	b. clear
2. absent.	d. not present.
3. peace.	a. the opposite of war.
4. traditional.	c. old

Vocabulary

Disease	peace	improved	predict	replaces	obvious
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1. It is difficult to **predict** what the long-term effects of the accident will be.

من الصعب التنبؤ ما ستكون الآثار بعيدة المدى للحدث.

2. The weather **improved** towards the evening.

تحسن الطقس مع حلول المساء.

3. His father suffers from a heart **disease** .

والده يعاني من مرض في القلب.

4. The **obvious** way of reducing pollution is to use cars less.

الطريقة الواضحة للتقليل من التلوث هو تقليل استخدام السيارات.

5. She felt at **peace** when she arrived

شعرت بالسلام عندما وصلت

6. The new software package **replaces** the old one.

تحل حزمة البرامج الجديدة محل القديمة.

Grammar (be) going to" or "will".

A. Complete the following sentences with the correct form of "(be) going to" or "will".

1. Futurologists predict that life **will** probably be very different in all the fields of life.
يتوقع علماء المستقبل أن الحياة من المحتمل أن تكون مختلفة جدًا في جميع مجالات الحياة.
2. Scientists and researchers **are going to** find cure to many diseases like Aids and cancer.
سيجد العلماء والباحثون علاجًا للعديد من الأمراض مثل الإيدز والسرطان.
3. I think that life in the future **will** be easy and comfortable.
أعتقد أن الحياة في المستقبل ستكون سهلة ومريحة.
4. World peace **will** spread everywhere.
سينتشر السلام العالمي في كل مكان.

B. Match the beginnings in column A with the ends in column B.

- | A | B |
|--|--|
| 1. I'd love to go out,
أحب أن أخرج لكن أتقذ بأنها ستستمر بالأمطار | d. but I think it will continue raining. |
| 2. It is freezing today.
الجو بارد جدا اليوم ، أنها ستتلج قريبا | e. It is going to snow soon. |
| 3. I think our team
أعتقد بأن فريقنا سيفوز بالمباراة | a. will win the match |
| 4. Tonight we are going to have
الليلة سنقيم عيد ميلاد لأمي | b. a birthday party for my mother. |
| 5. It is a heavy box
أنه صندوق ثقيل، سأرفعه عنك | c. I will lift it for you. |

Listening

Listen to Steve and Lisa talking about the future, and then do the tasks.

Steve: I think a lot of things will change in the future. India will be the first largest economy in the world replacing China. India will have many problems with its demographics. The world will also have a lot of problems with the pollution and the climate changing. We will need to find other resources, because there will be more than nine billion people on Earth.

ستيف: أعتقد أن الكثير من الأشياء ستتغير في المستقبل. ستكون الهند أول أكبر اقتصاد في العالم لتحل محل الصين. الهند سوف تواجه العديد من المشاكل بتركيبتها السكانية. سيواجه العالم أيضًا الكثير من المشاكل مع التلوث وتغير المناخ. سنحتاج إلى إيجاد موارد أخرى ، لأنه سيكون هناك أكثر من تسعة مليارات شخص على الأرض

Lisa: Our world will not be the same in the future. We will improve our technology and everybody will be able to speak at least five languages. People will live peacefully and different countries will not have nuclear weapons. We will be able to explore the space and to find other planets where people can live.

ليزا: عالمنا لن يكون هو نفسه في المستقبل. سنعمل على تحسين تقنيتنا وسيتمكن الجميع من التحدث بخمس لغات على الأقل. سيعيش الناس في سلام ولن تمتلك الدول أسلحة نووية. سنكون قادرين على استكشاف الفضاء والعثور على كواكب أخرى يمكن للناس أن يعيشوا فيها.

A. Decide if the following sentences are True /T/ or False /F/.

1. In the future, India will be the first largest economy in the world. T
2. China will have many problems with its demographics. F
3. There will be more than nine billion people in the world. T
4. Different countries will have nuclear weapons. F

B. Choose the correct answer.

1. The world will have a lot of problems with **pollution**.
a. **pollution**. b. Energy. c. Infection
2. People will need to find other **Resources** in the future.
a. medicines. b. **Resources**. c. Languages
3. In the future, people will live **peacefully**.
a.. b. Fearfully c. Sadly
4. People will explore the space to find new **Planets** .
a. energy. b. **Planets** c. creatures

Pronunciation

/e/	/i:/
egg	deal
vent	seal
lend	need
tell	feet
bed	beef
end	weak
net	meat
check	evil

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Writing

Complete the following paragraph with the appropriate conjunctions from the box.

because

but

so

and

My life in twenty years' time

In twenty years' time I will be over thirty years old. I will be married **and** we will have two children. I will have a good job. I will be an English teacher **because** it's my favourite subject. We will have a nice house **but** it will not be very big. We will spend a lot of time playing with our children. I'm interested in music, **so** I will have a wonderful music collection. We will only get our music from the Internet. I will play traditional folksongs very well **because** I'm learning them now.

حياتي بعد عشرين سنة

بعد عشرين عامًا ، سأكون أكثر من ثلاثين عامًا. سوف أكون متزوجة وسيكون لدينا طفلان. سأحصل على عمل جيد. سأكون مدرس لغة إنجليزية لأنها مادتي المفضلة. سيكون لدينا منزل جميل لكنه لن يكون كبيرًا جدًا. سنقضي الكثير من الوقت في اللعب مع أطفالنا. أنا مهتم بالموسيقى ، لذا سيكون لدي مجموعة موسيقية رائعة. سنحصل على موسيقانا فقط من الإنترنت. سأعزف الأغاني الشعبية التقليدية جيدًا لأنني أتعلمها الآن.

Space	الفضاء	Inhabitants	السكان	Nervous	توتر
Benefits	فوائد	Breathe	يتنفس	Property	العقارات
Challenges	تحديات	Wear	يرتدي	Gave	أعطى
Tourists	سياح	Suits	بدلات	Permission	تصريح
Holiday	عطلة	Believe	يؤمن	Leave	يغادر
Century	قرن	Obtain	يحصل	Control	يسيطر
Permanent	دائم	Lake	بحيرة	Blood	الدم
Settlement	مستوطنات	Housework	أعمال منزلية	Pressure	ضغط
Allow	تسمح	Settlers	مستوطنون	Goal	هدف
Lead	يقود	Instead	بدلاً من ذلك	Center	مركز
Normal	طبيعي	Pill	حبة	Bought	أشترى
Astronauts	رواد الفضاء	Return	يعود	Forgot	نسي
Station	محطة	travel	يسافر	Bread	خبز
Take	تأخذ	Repeated	يُكرّر	Tired	متعب
Moon	القمر	Beginning	بداية	Rest	استراحة
Cheaper	أرخص	Hope	نتمنى/نأمل	Week off	أسبوع إجازة
Rockets	صواريخ	Knowledge	معرفة	Attend	يحضر
Gigantic	عملاق/كبير جداً	Plan	يخطط	Descriptive	وصفي
Wheel	عجلة	Expeditions	بعثات استكشافية	Full of	ملئى بـ
Contain	تحتوي	Mars	المريخ	Details	تفاصيل
Factories	مصانع	Mercury	عطارد	Dates	تواريخ
Special	خاص	Pluto	بلوتو	Characteristics	صفات
Meeting	اجتماع	Possible	من الممكن	Back ground	خلفية
Inside	بداخل	Cook	يطبخ	categories	فئات
Towns	بلدات	Humans	الإنسان		

Key Words

Settlement	مستوطنة	A new place to live	مكان جديد للعيش
Rocket	صاروخ فضائي/مركبة فضائية	A vehicle used for travelling or carrying astronauts into space	مركبة تستخدم للسفر أو نقل رواد الفضاء إلى الفضاء
Gigantic	ضخم/عملاق	Very big/huge	كبير جداً/ضخم
Obtain	يحصل	get	يحصل
Expedition	بعثة استكشافية	An organized journey with a particular purpose	رحلة منظمة لهدف محدد

Read the following text about living in space, and then do the tasks below.

Living in Space

الحياة في الفضاء

Someday people will live in space. By the end of this century, there will be permanent settlements that will allow people to lead a normal life in space. Hundreds of astronauts are going to work and live in the space station, which will take ten years to build.

يوما ما سيعيش الناس في الفضاء. بحلول نهاية هذا القرن ، ستكون هناك مستوطنات دائمة تسمح للناس بأن يعيشوا حياة طبيعية في الفضاء. المئات من رواد الفضاء سيعملون ويعيشون في المحطة الفضائية ، والتي سيستغرق بناؤها عشر سنوات.

In some way, living on the moon will be easier than living in a space station and it will be cheaper because people won't bring everything from the Earth by rockets.

بطريقة ما ، سيكون العيش على القمر أسهل من العيش في محطة فضائية وسيكون أرخص لأن الناس لن يجلبوا كل شيء من الأرض بواسطة المكوك الفضائي.

The space city will be like a gigantic glass wheel that will contain buildings, factories and special meeting places. Inside it, people won't live differently from small towns on the Earth. It will have air so that inhabitants can breathe and they won't need to wear special space-suits inside the buildings.

ستكون مدينة الفضاء مثل عجلة زجاجية عملاقة تحتوي على مباني ومصانع وأماكن اجتماعات خاصة. داخلها ، لن يعيش الناس بشكل مختلف عن المدن الصغيرة على الأرض. سيكون فيها هواء حتى يتمكن السكان من التنفس ولن يحتاجوا إلى ارتداء بدلات فضائية خاصة داخل المباني.

Scientists also believe that they will obtain water from a large ice lake on the moon. People won't have to do housework because robots will do that for them. Food won't be a problem, as settlers won't need to eat. Instead, they will take a pill three times a day.

يعتقد العلماء أيضًا أنهم سيحصلون على الماء من بحيرة جليدية كبيرة على القمر. لن يضطر الناس إلى القيام بالأعمال المنزلية لأن الروبوتات ستقوم بذلك نيابة عنهم. لن يكون الطعام مشكلة ، لأن المستوطنين لن يحتاجوا إلى تناول الطعام. بدلا من ذلك ، سوف يأخذون حبوب ثلاث مرات في اليوم.

The first group of astronauts will live on the moon for six months and then they will return to the Earth and another group will travel. This will be repeated until the first settlers can finish establishing the new city.

ستعيش المجموعة الأولى من رواد الفضاء على القمر لمدة ستة أشهر ثم سيعودون إلى الأرض وستسافر مجموعة أخرى. وستتكرر هذا حتى ينتهي المستوطنون الأوائل من إنشاء المدينة الجديدة.

Life on the moon will be just the beginning. We hope they will use the knowledge we get there to plan expeditions to Mars, Mercury and even Pluto.

ستكون الحياة على القمر مجرد البداية. نأمل أن يستخدموا المعرفة التي حصلنا عليها هناك لتخطيط رحلات استكشافية إلى المريخ وعطارد وحتى بلوتو.

A. Answer the following questions

1. How will people live on the moon?

كيف سيعيش الناس على القمر؟

They will live easily and cheaply on the moon.

سيعيشون بسهولة وبتكاليف قليلة على سطح القمر.

2. How long will each group stay in the space city?

كم ستبقى كل مجموعة في مدينة الفضاء؟

They will stay for six months.

سيبقون لمدة ستة أشهر.

3. When will people live on the moon?

متى سيعيش الناس على القمر؟

They will live there by the end of this century.

سيعيشون هناك بنهاية هذا القرن.

4. Where will people in the space take water from?

من أين سيأخذ الناس الماء في الفضاء؟

They will take water from a large ice lake.

سوف يأخذون الماء من بحيرة جليدية كبيرة

B. Decide if the following statements are True /T/ or False /F/ and correct the false ones.

1. Nowadays, it is possible for people to live on the moon. **False**

في هذه الأيام ، من الممكن أن يعيش الناس على سطح القمر. خطأ

Someday it is possible

يوماً ما ستكون ممكنة

2. On the moon, people will have to wear special clothes. **False**

على القمر ، سيتعين على الناس ارتداء ملابس خاصة. خطأ

People won't need to wear special-suits.

لن يحتاج الناس إلى ارتداء البدلات الخاصة.

3. Astronauts will cook on the moon. **False**

رواد الفضاء سيطبخون على سطح القمر. خطأ

They won't need to eat. Instead, they will take a pill three times a day.

لن يحتاجوا إلى تناول الطعام. بدلاً من ذلك، سوف يأخذون حبوب ثلاث مرات في اليوم.

4. Robots will do the work of humans. **True**

الروبوتات سوف تعمل أعمال البشر. صحيح

Vocabulary

Circle the correct words in brackets.

1. It is (normally, **normal**) to feel nervous before an exam.

إنه من الطبيعي أن تشعر بالتوتر قبل الامتحان

2. Property in Homs is (**cheaper**, cheap) than property in Damascus.

العقارات في حمص أرخص، من العقارات في دمشق

3. Doctors gave Hani oxygen to help him (**breathe**, breath).

أعطى الأطباء هاني الأكسجين لمساعدته ليتنفس

4. You will need to (obtained, **obtain**) permission from the teacher if you want to leave the class.

ستحتاج إلى الحصول على إذن من المعلم إذا كنت ترغب في مغادرة الصف

5. He has to take (bills, **pills**) to control his blood pressure.

يجب أن يأخذ، حبوب للسيطرة على ضغط دمه.

6. Our goal is to (establishment, **establish**) a new research centre in our city.

هدفنا هو إنشاء مركز أبحاث جديد في مدينتنا.

Grammar

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A. Select the correct answer.

1. Amal has bought a new book. Tonight she (will, **is going to**) stay at home and start reading it.

اشترت أمل كتاب جديد. هذه الليلة ستبقى في المنزل وتبدأ في قرأته

2. The phone is ringing. I (am going to, **will**) answer it.

الهاتف يرن. سأجيب عليه.

3. I am not free tomorrow. I (will, **am going to**) see the doctor.

أنا ليس لدي وقت فراغ غدا. انا ذاهب لرؤية الطبيب

4. We forgot to buy bread. We (are going to, **will**) go back to buy some.

نسينا شراء الخبز. سوف نعود لشراء بعض منه

5. She is so tired. She needs some rest. I think she (is going to, **will**) take a week off.

انها متعبة جدا. إنها بحاجة إلى بعض الراحة. أعتقد أنها ستأخذ أسبوع اجاز

B. Complete the sentences with (will) or with the correct form of (be going to).

1. Do you want to go with us next Saturday? We **are going to attend** (attend) a football match.

هل تريد الذهاب معنا السبت المقبل؟ سنحضر مباراة كرة قدم.

2. The weather **is going to be** (be) dreadful tomorrow.

سيكون الطقس غدا مروعا.

3. I **will lift** (lift) that heavy box for you.

سأحمل هذا الصندوق الثقيل عنك

4. Tonight we **are going to have** (have) a birthday party for our mother.

الليلة سنعمل حفلة عيد ميلاد لأمنا.

5. I think our team **will win** (win) the match.

أعتقد أن فريقنا سيفوز المباراة

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Listening

Listen to Malik talking about his goal and expectations, and then do the tasks.

My Goal and Expectations.

هدفي وتوقعاتي

I often wonder about my future as I'm going to finish school. My goal for the future is to become an architect. I would like to do this profession to serve my country, help poor people who can't afford money to build their houses and to create new artistic designs for a more beautiful world. However, in order to achieve this goal, I should exert great efforts in my education.

غالبًا ما أتساءل عن مستقبلي عندما سأنتهي من المدرسة. هدفي للمستقبل هو أن أصبح مهندسًا معماريًا. أود أن أمارس هذه المهنة لخدمة بلدي ، ومساعدة الفقراء الذين لا يستطيعون دفع المال لبناء منازلهم وإنشاء تصميمات فنية جديدة لعالم أكثر جمالا. ومع ذلك ، من أجل تحقيق هذا الهدف ، يجب أن أبذل جهودًا كبيرة في تعليمي.

First, I must work hard in order to pass my exams with excellent average, then I'm going to choose mathematics, the branch I like. After I go to a secondary school, I'll spend all my time preparing for my baccalaureate exam. As soon as I pass my exam and graduate from college, I'll run my architecture office to be the most creative, modest and successful architect in my country.

أولاً ، يجب أن أعمل بجد لاجتياز اختبراتي بمتوسط ممتاز ، ثم سأختار الرياضيات ، الفرع الذي أحبه. بعد أن أذهب إلى مدرسة ثانوية ، سأقضي كل وقتي في التحضير لامتحان البكالوريا. بمجرد اجتياز امتحاني وتخرجت من الكلية ، سأدير مكتب الهندسة المعمارية الخاص بي لأكون المهندس المعماري الأكثر إبداعًا وتواضعًا ونجاحًا في بلدي.

A. Choose the correct answer a, b or c.

1. Malik's goal for the future is to become

- a. a doctor. b. **an architect.** c. a teacher

2. He would like to have this job to

- a. **serve his country.** b. earn much money. c. help sick people

3. In order to achieve his goal, Malik should

- a. change his school. b. go abroad. c. **exert great efforts in his education**

4. He will run his in his country.

- a. library. b. **Office.** c. pharmacy

B. Decide if the following statements are True /T/ or False /F/.

1. Malik would like to help poor people who can't afford money to build their houses. **T**

يود مالك أن يساعد الفقراء الذين لا يستطيعون تحمل نفقات بناء منازلهم.

2. He is going to choose science, the branch he likes. **F**

سيختار العلوم ، الفرع الذي يحبه.

3. Malik will spend all his time for his university exam. **F**

سيقضي مالك كل وقته في امتحان الجامعة.

4. Malik will start his job as soon as he graduates from college. **T**

سيبدأ مالك وظيفته حالما يتخرج من الكلية.