

الأزمنة

| | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| حاضر بسيط | V1 (don't) V1+s (doesn't) | always, usually, often, sometimes, every, حقائق مناسبة او توقيت بالجمع |
| حاضر مستمر | is, am, are + Ving | now, at the moment, today, this, tomorrow, next, tonight Look, Hurry up, Please |
| ماضي بسيط | V2 → ed (didn't) أفعال شاذة | yesterday, ago, last, in the past, in التاريخ بالماضي بالماضي |
| ماضي مستمر | was, were + Ving | when, while, as |
| حاضر تام | have, has + V3 → ed أفعال شاذة | since, for, just, already, yet, so far, never, ever, recent, this throughout, recently How long, How many times before الجملة because |
| حاضر تام مستمر | have, has + been + Ving | since, for, recently, all because |
| ماضي تام | had + V3 | when, before, after, by the time, by عام سابق several times because |
| ماضي تام مستمر | had + been + Ving | since, for, until |

ملاحظة: هناك أفعال لا تقبل الاستمرار ing

(.....)

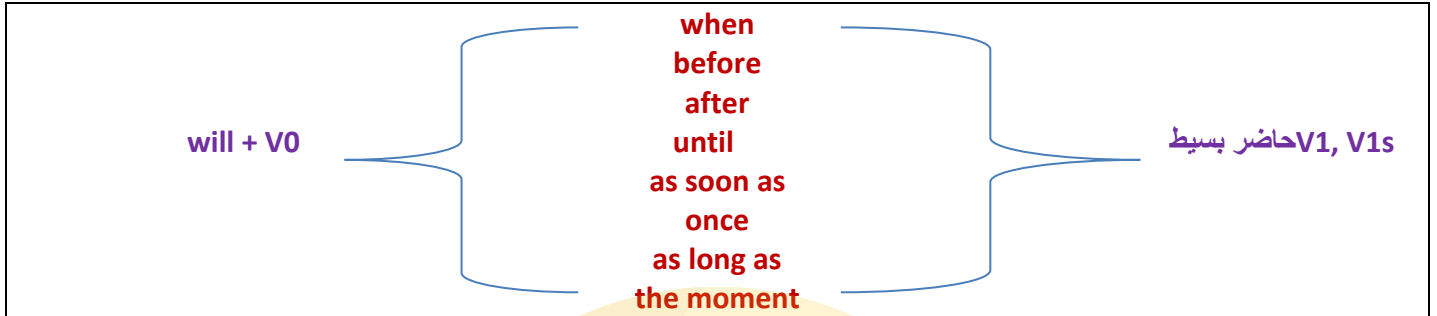
Choose the correct answer a, b, c, d :

1. at the moment?
a. Are you working b. Did you work c. Do you work d. Have you worked
2. I your exams start tomorrow.
a. am knowing b. know c. had known d. was knowing
3. I a writing competition in 2006.
a. win b. wins c. have won d. won
4. him when you were at university?
a. Have you met b. Did you meet c. Do you meet d. Are you meeting
5. Tropical storms often in the Caribbean.
a. are occurring b. occur c. had occurred d. have occurred
6. Please don't make so much noise. I to work.
a. am trying b. tried c. try d. had tried
7. She hurt her back while she in the garden.
a. are working b. was working c. work d. worked
8. We friends for more than ten years.
a. are b. had been c. have been d. was
9. I there last year.
a. am going b. go c. have been d. went
10. They for three hours when the storm suddenly broke.
a. have run b. run c. is running d. had been running
11. Suzan trying to pass her driving test but fails every time.
a. kept b. keeps c. will keep d. had kept
12. Ahlam Mestaghanmi some of the best novels in recent years.
a. has written b. wrote c. write d. was writing

13. I assumed you for the repairs until the end of last year.
a. have paid **b.** pay **c.** will pay **d.** had been paying
14. How many times your house broken into?
a. have you had **b.** did you have **c.** do you have **d.** are you having
15. She on that manuscript for two years now.
a. had worked **b.** worked **c.** works **d.** have been working
16. A few week ago, a woman to report a robbery at her house.
a. am calling **b.** have called **c.** called **d.** calls
17. I here all afternoon.
a. have been sitting **b.** sit **c.** am sitting **d.** was sitting
18. I Jack last night.
a. am seeing **b.** saw **c.** see **d.** have seen
19. I it.
a. had just bought **b.** just buys **c.** just buy **d.** have just bought
20. I him for months.
a. hadn't seen **b.** haven't seen **c.** don't see **d.** won't see
21. I looked terrible because I for over an hour.
a. had been running **b.** haven run **c.** run **d.** am running
22. I lunch when he came.
a. have prepared **b.** prepare **c.** am preparing **d.** was preparing
23. How long it?
a. have you had **b.** did you have **c.** do you have **d.** are you having
24. He had been speaking for an hour before he his homework.
a. am starting **b.** starts **c.** has started **d.** started
25. Times were hard and the family for some time.
a. had been struggling **b.** struggle **c.** is struggling **d.** have been struggling
26. We at seven o'clock every morning.
a. are getting up **b.** get up **c.** got up **d.** will get up
27. It happened at four in the afternoon when she news on TV.
a. am watching **b.** have watched **c.** was watching **d.** watch
28. The burglar picked up the women's handbag and her purse.
a. will pick **b.** has pick **c.** am picking **d.** picked
29. I always the TV news when I lived abroad.
a. am watching **b.** watched **c.** watch **d.** have watch
30. The lecture by the time they got there.
a. starts **b.** has stared **c.** had started **d.** is starting
31. I knew her because I her several times.
a. had visited **b.** have visited **c.** visit **d.** will visit
32. When I arrived, my mother
a. has cleaning **b.** cleans **c.** was cleaning **d.** is cleaning
33. Why are your eyes red, Mike? Because I the onions.
a. had peeled **b.** peel **c.** peeled **d.** have been peeling

المستقبل

| | |
|--|--|
| will +v0 | |
| is, am, are + going to is, am, are + Ving | |
| V1, V1+s | |
| will + be + Ving | |
| will + have + V3 | |



ملاحظة: عند وجود أي دليل بالمستقبل نختار شكل المستقبل الموجود بالخيارات.

Choose the correct answer:

1. I think the weather too hot soon.
 a. is b. is going to be c. be d. will be
2. The team manager a party on our return tomorrow.
 a. is holding b. is held c. had hold d. holds
3. By the time you get home, I the house from top to bottom.
 a. cleaned b. am going to clean c. have cleaned d. will have cleaned
4. I predict Manchester United their next game.
 a. will win b. is going to win c. won d. wins
5. The plane at 9 : 30.
 a. arrives b. had arrived c. arrived d. has arrived
6. I've decided that I the new laptop for the next two years.
 a. used b. have used c. am going to use d. will use
7. I until she comes back.
 a. am waiting b. have waited c. will wait d. had waited
8. I think one day people to Mars.
 a. travelled b. are going to travel c. will travel d. have travelled
9. I my room this afternoon.
 a. will clean b. am going to clean c. had cleaned d. clean
10. He a new job next week.
 a. started b. starts c. has started d. is starting
11. I can't help you tomorrow because I my friends in Homs.
 a. visit b. will be visiting c. visited d. have visited
12. I in the same city.
 a. still lived b. will still be living c. have still lived d. had still live
13. By the end of the year, I the same talk at 6 conferences!
 a. give b. will have given c. will be giving d. have given
14. In a week's time, I the report.
 a. write b. have written c. wrote d. will have written

المبنى للمجهول

| | | | |
|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|
| حاضر بسيط | is am are | V3 → ed أفعال شاذة | always, usually, often, sometimes, every, حقائق daily ... |
| حاضر مستمر | is am are | being + V3 | now, at the moment, today, this, tomorrow, next, tonight Look, Hurry up, Please |
| ماضي بسيط | was were | V3 | yesterday, ago, last, in the past, in تاريخ بالماضي, |
| ماضي مستمر | was were | being+ V3 | when, while, as , because..... |
| حاضر تام | have has | been+ V3 | since, for, just, already, yet, so far, never, ever, recent, this throughout, recently |
| ماضي تام | had +been + V3 | | when, before, after, by the time, by, عام سابق because |
| | Modals + be V3 | | can, could, shall, should, will, would, must |
| ماضي | Modals + have been V3 | | can, could, shall, should, will, would, must |

ملاحظة: اذا جاء **that It** فإننا نختار شكل من اشكال المبني للمجهول.

Choose the correct answer:

1. Many offices of large companies in the town centre recently.
a. have built **b.** were built **c.** are building **d.** have been built
2. These clothes for daily use.
a. are designed **b.** designed **c.** are designing **d.** have designed
3. All the goods back to the manufacturer right now.
a. were sending **b.** are being sent **c.** are sending **d.** have sent
4. That illegal goods into the warehouse last week.
a. smuggled **b.** are smuggled **c.** were smuggled **d.** had smuggled
5. The poor bird yesterday.
a. is captured **b.** has captured **c.** captured **d.** was captured
6. The hotel near our office was closed because it by the owner.
a. is renovated **b.** was being renovated **c.** renovated **d.** have renovated
7. This office until tomorrow morning.
a. can't clean **b.** can't be clean **c.** can't been cleaned **d.** can't be cleaned
8. Your car to the scrap years ago.
a. should send **b.** should have been sent **c.** should be sent **d.** should be send
9. The evidence by police officers when lights went off.
a. is examined **b.** was being examined **c.** examined **d.** has examined
10. Food by farmers all over the country every year.
a. is grown **b.** was grown **c.** is growing **d.** grows
11. Confidence in cheques by the public nowadays.
a. is losing **b.** was lost **c.** is being lost **d.** lost
12. In the past, traditional methods
a. are used **b.** used **c.** have used **d.** were used
13. Sophisticated methods now
a. used **b.** were used **c.** are being used **d.** were used
14. Many buildings by the government since the 1970s.
a. construct **b.** have been constructed **c.** constructed **d.** have constructed

15. A local jewellery shop into by someone yesterday.
a. is broken **b.** breaks **c.** has broken **d.** was broken
16. The owner of the shop by doctors for shock now.
a. is treating **b.** is being treated **c.** has treated **d.** was treating
17. A search by the police for the robber for two days.
a. organized **b.** is organized **c.** has been organized **d.** had organized
18. A very difficult question by the teacher to us when the school bell rang.
a. was being asked **b.** is asked **c.** asked **d.** has asked
19. My car at the moment.
a. was being fixed **b.** is being fixed **c.** is fixing **d.** have fixed
20. It that Tom Cruise is the richest movie star.
a. says **b.** is said **c.** had said **d.** has said

أدوات الربط

- **Both and** → بعدهم جمع دائما
- **Not only but also** → بعدهم جمع او مفرد
- **Either or** → بعدهم جمع او مفرد
- **Neither nor** → بعدهم جمع او مفرد

ملاحظة: الفاعل بعد **but also, or, nor** يحدد مفرد او جمع.

Choose the correct answer:

1. Both Fred Linda like helping their friends .
a. and **b.** nor **c.** or **d.** but also
2. We saw not only a fox in the woods a bear.
a. and **b.** nor **c.** or **d.** but also
3. I'll take either chemistry physics next quarter.
a. and **b.** nor **c.** or **d.** but also
4. That book is neither interesting accurate.
a. and **b.** nor **c.** or **d.** but also
5. The research project will take time and money.
a. both **b.** either **c.** neither **d.** not only
6. Tom nor Paul lies to their friends.
a. Both **b.** Either **c.** Neither **d.** Not only
7. Harry or Helen used to help Ann.
a. Both **b.** Either **c.** Neither **d.** Not only
8. We should accept our weaknesses but also our strengths.
a. both **b.** either **c.** neither **d.** not only
9. my mother my sister are here.
a. Both/and **b.** Either/nor **c.** Neither/or **d.** Not only/but also

الأفعال السببية

S + have/ get + o (it, them) + V3

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| V1 (don't) | S + have/ get + o (it, them) + V3 |
| V1+s (doesn't) | S + has/ gets + o (it, them) + V3 |
| is, am + Ving are | is+ S + am+ having/ getting + o (it, them) + V3 are+ |
| V2 ↘ ed (didn't) أفعال شاذة | S + had/ got + o (it, them) + V3 |
| was, were + Ving | S + was+ having/ getting + o (it, them) + V3 were+ |
| have, has + V3 ↘ ed أفعال شاذة | S + has + had/ got + o (it, them) + V3 have |
| Modals = going to | S + modal + have/ get + o (it, them) + V3 going to |
| want wants wanted | S + want + wants + to have/ get + o (it, them) + V3 wanted + |

ملاحظة: اذا جاء أفعال انعكاسية بالجملة المثبتة **self, selves** فنختار الفعل المساعد المنفي.

- *V1 →
- *V1+ s →
- *V2 →
- * Modals →

Choose the correct answer:

1. I didn't cut my hair myself. I
 a. has it cut b. had it cut c. cut it d. have it cut
2. Ben isn't going to build the wall himself. Ben
 a. is going to build it b. is going to have it built
 c. is going to had it built d. is going to has it built
3. My father hasn't planted the trees himself. He.....
 a. had them planted b. is them planted
 c. has had them planted d. has planted

4. Sarah doesn't tidy the room herself. She
- a. had it tidied b. had tidied c. has it tidied d. tidied
5. Lisa didn't repair the hairdryer herself. She
- a. had it repaired b. has it repaired c. is having it repaired d. it repaired
6. The mechanic is changing the oil in my car. I
- a. have it changed b. was having it changed
c. have had it changed d. am having it changed
7. The hairdresser cuts Rana's hair about twice a day. Rana
- a. had it cut b. has it cut c. is having it cut d. had had it cut
8. Tareq didn't clean the windows. He.....
- a. had it cleaned b. has it cleaned c. cleaned d. is having it cleaned
9. The optician checked my mother's eyes. My mother
- a. is having her eyes checked b. was having her eyes checked
c. had her eyes checked d. am having her eyes checked
10. A carpenter is going to mend the front door of our house. We
- a. are going to it has mended b. had it mended
c. are going to have it mended d. have it mended
11. Rameem wants a doctor to alter her nose. She
- a. wants to have it altered b. is wanting to have it altered
c. has it altered d. wanted to have it altered
12. The mechanic changed the oil in my car. I
- a. have changed it b. had it changed c. am having it changed d. has it changed
13. Doctors amputated the patient's leg after the accident. The patient
- a. has his leg amputated b. is having his leg amputated
c. have his leg amputated d. had his leg amputated
14. The shop on the corner usually mends my glass. I
- a. have it mended b. had it mended c. am having it mend d. have had it mended
15. A decorator has repaired our house. I
- a. am having it repaired b. have had it repaired
c. can have it repaired d. had it repaired
16. A friend of mine, who's an electrician, is going to repair my DVD player next week. I
- a. am going to have it repaired b. have it repaired
c. am going to repair d. had it repaired
17. John's clothes were torn in a flight. He in flight.
- a. have it torn b. had it torn c. has it torn d. torn
18. Mona's glasses were broken. She
- a. have it broken b. has it broken c. had it broken d. broke

الجمل الشرطية

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------|
| If + V1/ V1+s (don't, doesn't) | ↔ | will + V0 |
| If + V2 (didn't) (were) | ↔ | would + V0 |
| If + had V3 | ↔ | would + have + V3 |

ملاحظة: unless تحل مكان if

Choose the correct answer:

1. I you a lift into town if I finish my work in time.
a. will give b. would give c. would have given d. would had given
2. If my little sister did something wrong, I am sure she
a. will tell b. would tell c. would have told d. would had told
3. If the policeman had seen the thief, he him.
a. will arrest b. would arrest c. would have arrested d. can arrest
4. If I writing poetry, my English teacher would be surprised.
a. start b. have started c. had started d. started
5. People would see my photo everywhere if I a famous model.
a. am b. were c. had been d. have been
6. If the family had saved enough money, they a new flat.
a. will buy b. would buy c. could buy d. would have bought
7. The building wouldn't have burned to ashes if the firemen in time.
a. come b. have come c. had come d. came
8. If I had had enough time, I my aunt.
a. will visit b. would visit c. could visit d. would have visited
9. I very unhappy if my friends didn't come to the party.
a. would have been b. will be c. would be d. could have been
10. Your brother wouldn't have found such a nice job if he a university diploma.
a. hadn't had b. doesn't have c. didn't have d. haven't had
11. If you had come in time, you the lesson.
a. will miss b. would miss c. wouldn't have missed d. couldn't miss
12. People wouldn't have crossed the Bosphorus if they these bridges.
a. haven't built b. doesn't build c. didn't build d. hadn't built
13. If I in debt, I would quit my job.
a. haven't been b. weren't c. am not d. hadn't been
14. Unless she had fasten the seat belt, she injured.
a. will miss b. would miss c. wouldn't have missed d. couldn't miss
15. If you practiced more, your English
a. will improve b. would improve c. would have improved d. can improve
16. You **would have some** money in your pocket if you it so generously.
a. haven't spent b. doesn't spend c. didn't spend d. hadn't spent

ضمائر الوصل

تستخدم لتوضيح وتعريف وتصف ما قبلها.

فعل (who) عاقل

ضمير (whom) عاقل

اسم (whose) عاقل

(which) غير عاقل

(that) بدل who , which بشرط عدم وجود فاصلة.

فاعل (when) زمن

(where) مكان

ملاحظة: نستبدل where ب in which/ which

Choose the correct answer:

- The girl is waving to us is my cousin.
a. who b. whom c. whose d. which
- The manager daughter is my friend spoke to us last night.
a. who b. whom c. whose d. which
- The bill you received last week needs to paid tomorrow.
a. who b. whom c. whose d. which
- Saturday's the day I tidy the flat.
a. where b. who c. when d. which
- This is the house I grew up.
a. where b. who c. when d. which
- This is the house I grew up in.
a. who b. where c. whose d. which
- We have a package for the man stopped by today.
a. who b. whom c. whose d. which
- I met the author book is on the best-seller list.
a. who b. whom c. whose d. which
- The income tax, he paid last year, is accurate.
a. where b. who c. which d. that
- The woman car was stolen called the police.
a. who b. which c. whose d. where
- This is the city in Shakespeare was born.
a. where b. when c. whose d. which
- The evening is a time we can all relax.
a. where b. who c. when d. which
- Lubna bought a dress cost \$ 45.
a. where b. who c. which d. when
- Mrs. Duncan is talking to her students projects are due on Friday.
a. who b. whom c. whose d. which
- Sally introduced me to her sister is a civil engineer.
a. who b. whom c. whose d. which
- Summer is the time of year the weather is the hottest.
a. where b. when c. whose d. which
- I know a man last name is Goose.
a. who b. whom c. whose d. which
- Yesterday I ran into an old friend, I hadn't seen him for years.
a. when b. whom c. whose d. which

التمنى

| | | |
|------------------------|---|--|
| | | |
| is , am, are | → | |
| isn't , am not, aren't | → | |
| can't | → | |
| was / were | → | |
| wasn't / weren't | → | |
| didn't | → | |
| don't | → | |
| V1 /V1+s | → | |
| V2 | → | |

ملاحظة: تعامل **If only** كما **wish**

Choose the correct answer:

1. I started smoking. I wish I smoking.
 a. start b. hadn't started c. haven't started d. didn't start
2. I can't watch the match. I wish I watch the match.
 a. can b. did c. would d. could
3. I am tired. I wish I tired.
 a. was b. am c. weren't d. have been
4. Our class room doesn't have coloured walls. I wish our classroom coloured walls.
 a. had b. had had c. has had d. has
5. The sun isn't shining. I wish the sun shining.
 a. hasn't been b. was c. will be d. is
6. I didn't go shopping. I wish I shopping.
 a. go b. hadn't gone c. had gone d. went
7. I don't know how to dance. I wish I how to dance.
 a. know b. will know c. have known d. knew
8. I can't go with you but I wish I go with you.
 a. can b. did c. could d. would
9. **If only** the children their books on the floor. I **am always falling** over them.
 a. leave b. don't leave c. wouldn't leave d. haven't left
10. It's a fantastic novel! I have finished it. I wish it longer.
 a. would be b. has been c. will be d. was/ were
11. He makes fun of people. I wish he fun of people.
 a. made b. wouldn't make c. will make d. makes
12. He blows cigarette smoke in your face. I wish he smoking.
 a. would stop b. will stop c. stops d. had stopped
13. He isn't telling the truth. I wish he telling the truth.
 a. hasn't been b. were c. will be d. is
14. I spent all my money. I wish that I it.
 a. have saved b. would save c. had saved d. will save
15. I missed the flight. I really wish I it.
 a. have caught b. catch c. caught d. had caught
16. Rana left the meeting early. Rana wishes she the meeting early.
 a. hadn't left b. didn't leave c. wouldn't leave d. won't leave
17. I wish our neighbours arguing. They **annoy** us.
 a. had stopped b. would stop c. stopped d. stop

الكلام المنقول

said, told, replied, answered, added ...

| | |
|-----------------|--------|
| is , am | —————→ |
| are | —————→ |
| can | —————→ |
| was / were | —————→ |
| will | —————→ |
| have/ has | —————→ |
| don't / doesn't | —————→ |
| didn't | —————→ |
| V1 /V1+s | —————→ |
| V2 | —————→ |

| | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------------|
| now | ————→ | then | tomorrow | ————→ | the next day/ the day after |
| this | ————→ | that | today | ————→ | that day |
| here | ————→ | there | yesterday | ————→ | the previous day/ the day before |
| these | ————→ | those | last | ————→ | the previous |

ملاحظة: عند وجود **said, told** نختار ماضي.

Choose the correct answer:

1. We are taking the nine o'clock train. Judy told me they the nine o'clock train.
 a. are taking b. were taking c. have taken d. will
2. I will have to get up early. She told me she have to get up early.
 a. would b. will c. shall d. should
3. I don't really like traveling by train. She said she really like traveling by train.
 a. don't b. haven't c. won't d. didn't
4. It is an easy way to travel. She told me it an easy way to travel.
 a. is b. had been c. has been d. was
5. We didn't see everything. She said they everything.
 a. didn't see b. don't see c. hadn't seen d. haven't seen
6. I will be here at noon. Ali said that he be there at noon.
 a. will b. would c. could d. did
7. I Julie said she the movie last night.
 a. sees b. has seen c. had seen d. will see
8. She told me she to see the waterwheels there.
 a. wanted b. will want c. wants d. want
9. She told me they to Homs before.
 a. have been b. had been c. are d. has been

Inversion **القلب**

نقلب بين الفاعل والفعل المساعد

Choose the correct answer:

- Seldom go to the football match.
a. they did **b.** did they **c.** they have **d.** they had
- Not only English, he speaks French.
a. he speaks **b.** he spoke **c.** he has spoken **d.** does he speak
- you, I would study more.
a. If were I **b.** I were if **c.** were I **d.** I were
- Never been to London before.
a. I have **b.** have I **c.** I had **d.** I have had
- Rarely to be associated with this project.
a. do I want **b.** I want **c.** I don't want **d.** I have wanted
- No sooner eaten dinner than the ceiling crashed onto the dining room.
a. they had **b.** had they **c.** they have **d.** they have had
- Hardly about the situation.
a. he understand **b.** he understands **c.** he understood **d.** did he understand
- I didn't know there was a library here. Neither,
- a.** I was **b.** I were **c.** I wasn't **d.** was I
- Here
- a.** the professor came **b.** the professor comes **c.** the professor come **d.** comes the professor
- Only after he had graduated, to London to study.
a. he travelled **b.** he had travelled **c.** did he travel **d.** he has travelled
- Have you got any idea where Sami?
a. can I meet **b.** I can meet **c.** do I meet **d.** have I meet
- There to hold a meeting.
a. he goes **b.** goes he **c.** went he **d.** will he go
- do you see top-rate cameras which are also easy to use.
a. Rarely **b.** Not only **c.** Never **d.** No longer

Modals

| | |
|--|--|
| should | |
| shouldn't | |
| had better not | |
| must | |
| mustn't | |
| have to / has to | |
| don't have to doesn't have to | |
| must have V3 should have V3 had to | |

Choose the correct answer:

1. In **Britain**, you drive on the left.
a. should **b.** have to **c.** mustn't **d.** don't have to
2. He has a backache. He carry heavy things.
a. must **b.** has to **c.** had to **d.** shouldn't
3. I'm very hungry. **I** eat something.
a. must **b.** have to **c.** mustn't **d.** don't have to
4. You use your mobile in a **gas** station.
a. should **b.** have to **c.** mustn't **d.** have to
5. Tom doesn't study hard. He study harder.
a. must **b.** has to **c.** should **d.** shouldn't
6. If he has a **credit card**, he pay for something in cash. He can use the card.
a. should **b.** must **c.** shouldn't **d.** doesn't have to
7. You disturb other players. It's **not allowed**.
a. shouldn't **b.** have to **c.** mustn't **d.** don't have to
8. You finish on time. It's **obligatory**.
a. should **b.** have to **c.** must **d.** don't have to
9. You wear clean clothes. It's **obligatory**.
a. should **b.** have to **c.** must **d.** don't have to
10. Passengers fasten their **seat belts**.
a. should **b.** must **c.** have to **d.** don't have to
11. You apologise to the boss for being late. It's my **advice**.
a. should **b.** have to **c.** mustn't **d.** don't have to
12. You talk in the library, It's **forbidden**.
a. should **b.** have to **c.** mustn't **d.** don't have to
13. You smoke here. Smoking is **forbidden** in this restaurant.
a. should **b.** have to **c.** mustn't **d.** don't have to
14. Each driver have health insurance. It is **obligatory**.
a. should **b.** have to **c.** must **d.** don't have to

صناعة السؤال Question Making

1.

Yes or NO question

* إذا بدأت الجملة ب (Yes / No) فإننا لا نحتاج ل اسم السؤال مثل (What , How , When...)
* إذا وجدنا فعل مساعد من الأفعال التالية نضعه في بداية السؤال أي قبل الفاعل.

(don't / doesn't / didn't) (am / is / are) (was / were) (have / has / had + V3)
(can / could / will / would / may / might / must / shall / should)

* نقوم ببعض التغييرات حين نجدها:

| | | |
|----------|---|----------|
| I / we | ↔ | you |
| me / us | ↔ | you |
| my / our | ↔ | your |
| I am | ↔ | are you |
| I was | ↔ | were you |

* إذا بدأ الجواب ب No فستكون متبوعة ب not غالباً وعند السؤال نقوم بحذف not
* إذا لم يكن هنالك فعل مساعد نستخدم:
(do / does) في الحاضر البسيط و (did) في الماضي البسيط ويعود الفعل (مصدر).

Write the questions:

| أسئلة Questions | أجوبة Answers |
|-----------------|--|
| 1. ----- | 1. <u>Yes, I would like to visit it.</u> |
| 2. ----- | 2. <u>Yes, I was very fit.</u> |
| 3. ----- | 3. <u>No, I couldn't ride a bike.</u> |
| 4. ----- | 4. <u>Yes, I have got a map.</u> |
| 5. ----- | 5. <u>Yes, I drink coffee.</u> |
| 6. ----- | 6. <u>Yes, he writes stories.</u> |
| 7. ----- | 7. <u>Yes, it rained last night.</u> |

سورينا التعليمية

2.

WH Question

إذا لم نجد Yes / No بالجواب فإننا نحتاج ل كلمة السؤال:

كلمات السؤال الرئيسية هي:

1. When (متى) تسأل عن زمان
2. Where (أين) تسأل عن مكان
3. What (ماذا) تسأل عن الشيء
4. How (كيف) تسأل عن الحال أو الطريقة
5. Why (لماذا) تسأل عن السبب
6. Who (من) تسأل عن الشخص
7. How many (كم العدد) تسأل عن العدد ويأتي بعدها اسم في يقبل حالة الجمع
8. How much (كم الكمية) تسأل عن الكمية ويأتي بعدها اسم غير معدود او عن السعر (كم الكمية)
9. How old (كم العمر) تسأل عن العمر
10. How often (كم مرة) تسأل عن التكرار وعدد المرات
11. How long (كم المدة) تسأل عن المدة الزمنية
12. How far (كم بُعد) تسأل عن المسافة
13. Whose (لمن) تسأل عن الملكية

الترتيب العام للسؤال

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|------|-----------|--------|
| كلمة السؤال | فعل مساعد | فاعل | فعل رئيسي | ? تنمة |
|-------------|-----------|------|-----------|--------|

Write the questions: (When)

1.
I went to the dentist last week.
2.
She will visit me next Monday.
3.
They came to Syria in 1979.
4.
Schools start at 7 o'clock.
5.
He arrived home ten minutes ago.

Write the questions: (Where)

1.
I will travel to London.
2.
My family went to a café on Sunday.
3.
She works in a hospital.

Write the questions: (What)

1.
I have discussed the problem with him.
2.
My favourite subject was English.
3.
I will buy a car.
4.
She teaches French.

Write the questions: (How)

1.
I travelled by bus.
2.
I feel better.
3.
I drive quickly.

Write the questions: (Why)

1.
I like visiting ancient places because I am interested in history.
2.
I go there to borrow books.

Write the questions: (Who)

1.
I want to meet Mr. Hamd.
2.
Ibrahim went to the mall.

Write the questions: (Whose)

1.
This car is mine.

Write the questions: (How often)

1.
We travelled to Aleppo once a week.

2.
I play football every day.

Write the questions: (How long)

1.
He has studied it for three years.
2.
I have known him since I was nine.

Write the questions: (How old)

1.
Zahra is 14 years old.

Write the questions: (How far)

1.
It is two kilometers from here.

Write the questions: (How much)

1.
It costs 200 Syrian pounds.

Write the questions: (How many)

1.
Ahmad has read three novels so far.
2.
I have got one sister.

* أسئلة لها صيغة محددة:

السؤال عن المهنة:

What (do / does / did) (فاعل) do?

1.
He worked as a teacher.

السؤال عن الطقس

What (is / was) the weather like?
What will the weather be like?

1.
The weather is sunny but cold.

السؤال عن الصفات الداخلية

What (is/ are/ was/ were) (فاعل) (like)?

1.
She is funny.

السؤال عن الصفات الداخلية

What (do / does / did) (فاعل) look like?

1.
She is tall.

Idioms

| Success Idioms | Law Idioms |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| back the wrong horse | beat around/ about the bush |
| ace a test | an act of God |
| join the ranks of | break the law |
| on a roll | assemble the case |
| dead in the water | by the book |

| Body Idioms | Unit 10 |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| a pain in the neck | a wide face |
| speck one's mind | give someone pumpkins |
| cost an arm and a leg | break bread with |
| jump out of one's skin | lose face |
| follow your heart | save face |

| Medical Words and Idioms علمي |
|--|
| a taste of one's own medicine |
| take a turn for the worse |
| at death's door |
| go under the knife |
| just what the doctor ordered |
| on the mend |

Choose the correct answer:

Success Idioms

- His efforts didn't work at all; his project is
 a. join the ranks of b. on a roll c. ace a test d. dead in the water
- If you your math, you can go to the party.
 a. join the ranks of b. on a roll c. ace test d. dead in the water
- I think we are our team has won ten out of our twelve matches this season.
 a. join the ranks of b. on the roll c. ace a test d. dead in the water
- Don't I think he will lose the match.
 a. back the wrong horse b. ace a test c. join the ranks of d. on a roll

5. Thousands of young people the unemployed each summer when they leave school.
 a. dead in the water b. ace a test c. on a roll d. join the ranks of
6. I think you're supporting the wrong person. you shouldn't
 a. back the wrong horse b. on a roll c. ace a test d. join the ranks of
7. In the few years, our company should be able to the world's most developed nations.
 a. back the wrong horse b. ace a test c. join the ranks of d. on a roll
8. If you study hard enough, you will be able with no troubles.
 a. join the ranks of b. on a roll c. ace a test d. dead in the water
9. You really when you picked the swimmer to win the race.
 a. backed the wrong horse b. ace a test c. join the ranks of d. on a roll
10. I didn't get the results I was hoping for my exams. My dream of going to Cambridge University was
 a. join the ranks of b. on a roll c. ace a test d. dead in the water
11. This is our fifth win in the game! we are If we keep this up, we are sure to make it to the state championship game!
 a. dead in the water b. ace a test c. on a roll d. join the ranks of

Law Idioms

1. You should speak directly and ask for a raise. Don't
 a. beat around the bush b. break the law c. assemble the case d. by the book
2. The insurance company refused to pay the money because they said that the forest fire was
 a. an act of God b. break the law c. assemble the case d. by the book
3. The lawyers were unable against the man.
 a. beat about the bush b. break the law c. assemble the case d. by the book
4. The man was forced to quit his job after it was discovered that he had
 a. beaten about the bush b. broken the law c. assembled the case d. by the book
5. The police officer told the suspect to stop and tell him exactly where he was the night before.
 a. beating around the bush b. breaking the law c. assembling the case d. by the book
6. Our lawyer is very good and he does everything
 a. an act of God b. break the law c. assemble the case d. by the book
7. Having the law, that 32-year-old was sentenced for two months.
 a. beaten b. broken c. assembled d. knocked

Body Idioms

- His sudden outbursts have made him a real and socially unwanted.
a. pain in the neck b. follow your heart c. speak her mind d. cost an arm and leg
- Buying a brand new car is going to Maybe we should ride bikes.
a. pain in the neck b. follow your heart c. speak her mind d. cost an arm and leg
- My sister is very polite. She doesn't
- The best advice is to but keep your eyes open.
a. pain in the neck b. follow your heart c. speak her mind d. cost an arm and leg
- Our neighbour almost when she learned her son and his wife were having triplets.
a. pain in the neck b. follow your heart c. speak her mind d. jumped out of ones skin
- It was very difficult to tell you whether you have to travel on not .Think carefully then
- Writing long essays on uninteresting topics is a
- The doorbell made him
- She has very strong opinions and she's not afraid to
- You must visit that restaurant; the food is really good but it
- You might make less money form that job, but if it really attracts you, you should

Unit 10 Idioms

- People with can supposedly be successful in life.
a. wide faces b. giving someone pumpkins c. saving face d. losing face
- I trusted him but unfortunately he
- I have known her for a long time now. we together.
a. lose faces b. give someone pumpkins c. break bread d. save face
- I don't want to ruin my friendship with him we have with each other.
a. saved face b. given pumpkins c. broken bread d. lost face
- He thinks he would if he admitted the mistake.
a. wide faces b. give pumpkins c. break bread d. lose face

6. She has many friends; she has a
- a. wide face b. give pumpkins c. save face d. lose face
7. I wanted to with my colleagues by explaining why I've been late.
- a. save face b. give pumpkins c. break bread d. lose face
8. He invited her to the party, but she
- a. wide faces b. gave him pumpkins c. broke bread d. lost face
9. Let me introduce you to Mr. Karam, my father's best friend. We many years ago.
- a. saved face b. gave pumpkins c. broke bread d. lost face
10. I was surprised to know that my little brother has more many friends that I really do. in fact, he has got a face.
- a. wide b. round c. tall d. ugly

11. You have to study hard in order not to.....
- a. wide faces b. give your parents pumpkins c. break bread d. lose face
12. You can't with everyone you meet in life.
- a. save face b. give pumpkins c. break bread d. lose face

Medical Words and Idioms علمي

1. After a long season of hard work, getting on extra week off is
- a. just what the doctor ordered b. on the mend c. at death's door d. go under the knife
2. My uncle suddenly last night, so we are heading to the hospital to see him.
- a. just what the doctor ordered b. on the mend c. at death's door d. took a turn for the worse
3. It was miraculous that the little girl fully recovered because she was with sepsis and pneumonia.
- a. go under the knife b. on the mend c. at death's door d. took a turn for the worse
4. I don't understand how people for really risky cosmetic procedures.
- a. a taste of one's own medicine b. on the mend c. go under the knife d. at death's door
5. We were so happy to hear that your father is back home now and
- a. go under the knife b. on the mend c. at death's door d. took a turn for the worse
6. I used to write rude comments on Instagram, but I got when I created my own account.
- a. a taste of one's own medicine b. on the mend c. go under the knife d. at death's door
7. More and more woman are choosing to to improve their appearance.
- a. just what the doctor ordered b. on the mend c. at death's door d. go under the knife
8. Being late to work, the worker told his boss a story about his mother being
- a. just what the doctor ordered b. on the mend c. at death's door d. go under the knife
9. Don't worry. It's minor procedure and you'll be within a week.
- a. go under the knife b. on the mend c. at death's door d. took a turn for the worse

10. I drove all night to reach the hospital because they told me my mother was
- a. a taste of one's own medicine b. at death's door c. go under the knife d. on the mend
11. My kids just left for three weeks of camp and it's
- a. just what the doctor ordered b. on the mend c. at death's door d. go under the knife
12. Even when you and went into a coma, I never lost hope you'd fully recover one day.
- a. go under the knife b. on the mend c. took a turn for the worse d. at death's door
13. My grandfather is tomorrow, so we'll need to be at the hospital to support my grandmother.
- a. going under the knife b. at death's door c. on the mend d. taking a turn for the worse
14. She always teases everyone and now that her father is jail she getting
- a. at death's door b. a taste of one's own medicine c. go under the knife d. on the mend

Phrasal Verbs and Prepositions

| Unit 1 | Unit 7 ادبي |
|----------------|-------------|
| keep up with | read back |
| fit in with | read over |
| reach out to | read off |
| get into | read upon |
| run into | read on |
| follow through | read out |

| Unit 4 علمي | Unit 12 |
|-------------|-----------|
| check over | take off |
| drive into | pick up |
| eat away | look up |
| fence off | put on |
| jack up | get out |
| pull down | come back |
| shore up | |

| | | | | | |
|------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| afraid of | keen on | proud of | good at | grateful for | cruel to |
| angry with | busy with | sure about | brilliant at | careless with | surprised by |
| sick of | be used to Ving | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|
| onto the stage | jumped into | drove to Homs | get it out of | fell off | flight from |
| onto the platform | into its cage | walk to bakery | hands out of | push it off | escaped from |
| onto the beach | into the sand | | | drove off. | |
| onto the road | crashed into | | | | |

Choose the correct answer:

Unit 1

1. I can always you if I feel tired with my school work.
a. get into b. run into c. fit in d. reach out to
2. When I travelled to Spain, I tried hard to with the locals.
a. get into b. run into c. fit in d. reach out to
3. The group had one successful song but failed to with another hit record.
a. follow through b. keep up with c. run into d. fit in
4. Nowadays, students can the latest news by using the Internet.
a. follow through b. keep up with c. run into d. fit in
5. She has been yoga recently.
a. getting into b. running into c. fitting in d. reaching out to
6. Our company has financial difficulties this month.
a. follow through b. keep up with c. run into d. fit in
7. The rich have to the poor.
a. get into b. run into c. fit in d. reach out to
8. She didn't really with her workmates in her previous job.
a. follow through b. keep up with c. run into d. fit in
9. I writing when I was a kid, and I just never stopped loving it.
a. fitted in b. got into c. ran into d. followed through
10. We've been talking about this project for a while, and it's time to
a. get it into b. follow it through c. fit it in d. reach it out to
11. If you any trouble, just give me a call.
a. follow through b. keep up with c. run into d. fit in with
12. He has never made an effort to current events.
a. follow through b. keep up with c. run into d. fit in with
13. Why should I change my habits to their way of life ?
a. follow through b. keep up with c. run into d. fit in with
14. A big part of my job is the latest research in medical technology
a. getting into b. running into c. fitting in d. keeping up with

Unit 4 علمي

1. Make sure you the joints **over** before you leave.
a. check b. drive c. eat d. fence
2. The carpenter has used a special hammer to the nails **into** the finished doors.
a. check b. drive c. eat d. fence
3. This harsh environment is going to at this concrete over time.
a. jack up b. drive into c. eat away d. pull down
4. The workers had to the area **off** in order not to harm anybody during the work.
a. jack b. shore c. fence d. pull
5. I have to the car to change the tire.
a. jack up b. drive into c. eat away d. pull down

6. We'll have to the old building **down** before they start work.
a. jack b. drive c. fence d. pull
7. We need to the roof before it falls down.
a. check over b. pull down c. shore up d. eat away
8. They are the bottom part of the garden because of a deep hole.
a. fencing off b. driving into c. eating away d. pulling down
9. When we were on our way to Aleppo, our car broke down and we had to
a. pull it down b. drive it into c. eat it away d. jack it up
10. The engineer has to the joints before leaving the site.
a. shore up b. pull down c. check over d. eat away
11. We need a suitable size of nail to be that old chair to be repaired.
a. shored up b. driven into c. eaten away d. pulled down
12. Houses by the sea are usually faster because of moisture.
a. shored up b. driven into c. eaten away d. pulled down
13. The police have the crime theatre in order to start investigation.
a. pulled down b. driven into c. eaten away d. fenced off

Unit 7 ادبي

1. The little boy was reading the ingredients of the biscuits when his mother videoed him.
a. off b. over c. on d. for
2. As soon as the patient arrived at the hospital, a doctor immediately read his temperature
a. off b. over c. on d. for
3. My elder brother is engaged in reading the economic success of Singapore.
a. over b. off c. on d. for
4. The company representative read the contract before she signed it.
a. over b. off c. on d. for
5. The babysitter had read the story three times before the kid fell asleep.
a. over b. off c. on d. back
6. Could you read my son's letter for me?
a. over b. off c. on d. back
7. Buyers should read the contract before signing it.
a. over b. back c. on d. out
8. The nurse read patient's temperature from the thermometer.
a. over b. off c. on d. for
9. He has been reading on the World War 2.
a. over b. off c. up on d. for
10. The teacher is reading the names of the students.
a. over b. on c. off d. out

Unit 12

1. The plane to Russia has just
a. put on b. got out c. looked up d. taken off

2. that dish off the table. It's going to fall.
a. Put b. Get c. Look d. Take
3. Can you my wallet? It's near under your chair.
a. put on b. get out c. look up d. pick up
4. My brother home while he was returning from work.
a. put me on b. got me out c. looked me up d. picked me up
5. I the term "Digital Literacy" in Oxford Dictionary.
a. put on b. got out c. looked up d. took off
6. We the tree and there was a humming bird on the top branch.
a. put on b. got out c. looked up d. took off
7. You should your waterproof coat as it is raining.
a. put on b. get out c. look up d. take off
8. Eating too much chocolate leads to a lot of weight.
a. putting on b. getting out c. looking up d. taking off
9. Would you mind my car out of the garage?
a. putting b. getting c. looking d. taking
10. The author his new novel out last month.
a. put b. got c. looked d. took
11. The new edition of the book will be next month.
a. put on b. got out c. looked up d. took off
12. My father deprived me from going out because I
a. put him on b. got him out c. looked him up d. came him back
13. My car broke down yesterday, so my friend in his car to work.
a. picked me up b. got me out c. looked me up d. came me back
14. My mother asked me to tidy my room and my clothes up from the floor.
a. put b. get c. look d. pick
15. The teacher asked us to the meaning of new words in the dictionary.
a. put on b. get out c. look up d. pick up
16. There's some chocolate in the fridge. Can you ?
a. put it on b. get it out c. look it up d. pick it up
17. Why is the towel on the floor? Please
a. put it on b. get it out c. look it up d. pick it up
18. something warm. It's cold today.
a. Put on b. Get out c. Look up d. Pick up

19. When are you to Syria?
 a. putting on b. getting out c. looking up d. coming back
20. Will we the book out by the end of the year?
 a. put b. get c. look d. take
21. I'll you up at 5:00.
 a. put b. get c. pick d. take
22. She looks like she's several kilos.
 a. put on b. got out c. looked up d. picked up
23. She at the speaker with some sharp questions.
 a. put on b. got out c. looked up d. came back
24. I don't have any difficulty going to school. A bus me up every day.
 a. puts b. gets c. picks d. takes
25. Moscow is too cold especially in winter. You will need to a heavy coat there.
 a. put on b. get out c. look up d. come back
26. My neighbour is a great writer. His new book is about to be next month.
 a. put on b. got out c. looked up d. came back
27. Your jacket is wet. and get a dry one.
 a. put it on b. get it out c. take it off d. come it back

Prepositions

1. I am afraid spiders
 a. of b. at c. with d. for
2. Laila is angry her little sister.
 a. of b. at c. with d. for
3. Mike is good maths.
 a. of b. at c. with d. for
4. The vase fell the table and shattered on the floor.
 a. from b. off c. onto d. to
5. What time does the flight Cairo arrive?
 a. from b. off c. onto d. to
6. Take your hands your pockets and help me.
 a. from b. off c. onto d. out of
7. I slipped as I stepped the platform.
 a. from b. off c. onto d. to

Pronunciation

Homophones:

| | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Which way | weigh the goods | the brake | would break |
| knows whether | the weather | sell food | prison cell |
| cyclist rode | the road | flower shaped | some flour |
| ate a sandwich | at eight | one hour | our appointment |
| write down | right answer | The knight | at night |
| usually buy | by the corner | he sees | sea turtle |
| sit here | hear speech/ singer | My son | the sun |

-ed:

| | | |
|--------------------|------|-------------|
| /t/ | /id/ | /d/ |
| p, f, k, s, sh, ch | d, t | باقي الاحرف |

Emphatic stress

يمكن ان نشدد على كل الكلمات ماعدا (احرف الجر و a, an, the)

Elision

| |
|-----------------------------------|
| حرف ساكن d, t حرف ساكن not, ed |
|-----------------------------------|

Voiced and Voiceless Sounds:

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Voiceless | Voiced |
| p, f, k, s, t, sh, ch, th ʃ tʃ | j, ge, z, the, v, g, d, b, ng, r dʒ |

Homographs

| | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| his bow (weapon) | grand bow (polite) | to present (offer) | the present (gift) |
| close to (nearby) | to close (shut) | has tears (eyes) | she tears (damage) |
| the lead (starting) | lead out (metal) | was wound (twisted) | the wound (injured) |
| The wind (air) | river wind (move) | the live (not dead) | fish live (survive) |
| I object (disagree) | this/that object (item) | | |

Silent letters

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| <<k>> | <<h>> | <> | <<l>> | <<w>> | <<c>> | <<i>> | <<n>> |
| K not | r hyme | com b | ca l m | w rong | mus c le | bus i ness | autum n |
| K nock | h onest | thum b | yo l k | w rist | sciss o rs | | colum n |
| K night | w here | crum b | shou l d | w rite | | <<e>> | |
| K now | ch oir | dou b t | tal k | w hole | <<m>> | tissu e | <<p>> |
| K nife | wh ale | clim b | ha l f penny | s word | m nemonic | | p sychology |
| K nowledge | h our | bom b | sa l mon | ans w er | | <<ue>> | |
| K nee | ali gh t | | | | <<d>> | colleagu e | <<u>> |
| | k night | | | | Wed n esday | | g uitar |

Choose the correct answer:

1. **Which** should we use to the **goods**?
a. way / weigh **b.** weigh / way **c.** way / way **d.** weigh / weigh
 2. To bake **-shaped** cake, you'll need **some**
a. flour / flower **b.** flower / flour **c.** flour / flour **d.** flower / flower
 3. The **cyclist** his bike and set off quickly on **the**
a. road / road **b.** rode / rode **c.** rode / road **d.** road / rode
 4. No one **knows** **the** will be fine tomorrow.
a. weather / weather **b.** whether / whether **c.** weather / whether **d.** whether / weather
 5. We **usually** our food from a shop **the corner**.
a. buy / by **b.** by / buy **c.** buy / buy **d.** by / by
 6. I wanted to **sit** to be able to the **speech** well.
a. hear / hear **b.** here / here **c.** here / hear **d.** hear / here
 7. She has tears in her eyes whenever **she** **tears** old photos.
a. to damage **b.** drops of liquid come out of eyes **c.** a gift **d.** type of metal
1. The " ed" is pronounced as "t" in the verb
a. phoned **b.** rained **c.** asked **d.** improved
 2. The " ed" is pronounced as "id" in the verb
a. reminded **b.** passed **c.** ordered **d.** talked
 3. The " ed" is pronounced as "d" in the verb
a. wanted **b.** needed **c.** educated **d.** phoned
 4. The " ed" is pronounced as "id" in the verb
a. missed **b.** helped **c.** educated **d.** finished
 5. The **ed** in the verb 'started' is pronounced as
a. "t" **b.** "it" **c.** "d" **d.** "id"
 6. The word has a final voiced sound is
a. speak **b.** red **c.** cash **d.** bat
 7. The word has a final voiceless sound is
a. answer **b.** run **c.** ash **d.** sing
 8. The word that has a silent letter is
a. platform **b.** man **c.** calm **d.** flat
 9. The word that has a silent letter is
a. rob **b.** climb **c.** map **d.** bar

Vocabulary

عكوس

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|---------|-----------|
| الكلمة | العكس | الكلمة | العكس | الكلمة | العكس | الكلمة | العكس | الكلمة | العكس |
| dead | alive | unjust | fair | admitted | denied | artificial | natural | allowed | prevented |
| negative | positive | wrap | unwrap | agree | disagree | prove | disprove | veil | unveil |
| connect | disconnect | familiar | unfamiliar | logical | illogical | activate | deactivate | virus | antivirus |

Citizenship

| | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|--------|----------|-------|-----------|
| community | patriotism | rights | positive | moral | elections |
| | | | | | |

Verb-noun Collocations

| | | | | | |
|-----------|-------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|
| make | raise | give | run | meet | lose |
| an effort | taxes | a lift | a risk | expectations | temper |

Medical Specialist words علمي

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| dermatologist | cardiologist | allergist | naturopath | pediatrician | ophthalmologist |
| skin, itchy rash acne | heart, pulse chest | allergies allergic | natural, herbal nutritional | babies, children little, kid | eye, blurry vision |

Verbs used in Science and Technology علمي

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----------|------|--------|
| insert | utilize | combine | analyse | react | conclude | flaw | rotate |
| | | | | | | | |

علمي

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|------|-------|------------|---------|
| install the software | dissect | extract | pull | flash | experiment | pressed |
| | | | | | | |

Poetic Devices أدبي

| | | |
|-----------------|--------|----------|
| Personification | Simile | Metaphor |
| | | |

Literary Idioms أدبي

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|-------------|------|----------|------|-------|--------|
| Satire | tragedy | masterpiece | plot | metaphor | poet | prose | climax |
| | | | | | | | |

أدبي

| | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| cast | scripts | performance | comedian | directions | entertainer | production | appearance |
| | | | | | | | |

Choose the correct answer:

1. Writers use to **criticise** the bad deeds of people. أدبي
a. tragedy b. poet c. satire d. masterpiece
2. **Romeo and Juliet** is a that shows how hate destroys love. أدبي
a. tragedy b. poet c. satire d. masterpiece
3. A is the **greatest work** written by a writer. أدبي
a. tragedy b. poet c. satire d. masterpiece
4. Robinsn Crusoe is the first written in English literature. It is 198 pages. أدبي
a. tragedy b. novel c. satire d. masterpiece
5. **Nizar Khabani** was a brilliant romantic Syrian أدبي
a. tragedy b. poet c. satire d. masterpiece
6. The **most exciting** or important event or point in time is أدبي
a. tragedy b. climax c. metaphor d. prose
7. Being late for the final exam, Kamel was very angry and his **temper**.
a. gave b. met c. raised d. lost
8. One of the most important income for local councils is **taxes**.
a. giving b. meeting c. raising d. making
9. My car is broken; could you me a **lift** to the nearest bus stop?
a. give b. meet c. raise d. lose
10. My love is **like** a red rose. أدبي
a. simile b. metaphor c. personification d. exaggeration
11. The wind wrapped it's icy **fingers** around my body. أدبي
a. simile b. metaphor c. personification d. exaggeration
12. He is a lion. أدبي
a. simile b. metaphor c. personification d. exaggeration
13. A/ An specialises in **eye** diseases. علمي
a. allergist b. cardiologist c. naturopath d. ophthalmologist
14. If that **itchy rash** doesn't go away, you should go to a علمي
a. pediatrician b. cardiologist c. dermatologist d. ophthalmologist
15. They should also respect the **norms** of the society.
a. community b. moral c. rights d. elections
16. These **chemicals** with each other. علمي
a. install b. react c. extract d. dissect

Derivations الاشتقاقات

| الاسم | الصفة | الفعل | الحال |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | |
| | | | |

Choose the correct answer:

1. Individuals have dreams in their day-to-day existence. احلام متنوعة
 a. various b. vary c. variously d. variety
2. Everyone endeavours a great deal to make dreams a الأحمال حقيقة
 a. real b. realize c. really d. reality
3. Future plans and s have a great importance in a person's life. خطط وقرارات
 a. decide b. decisive c. decision d. decisively
4. Gaining your boss confidence is really a great انجاز عظيم
 a. accomplish b. accomplished c. accomplishable d. accomplishment
5. I went to a counselor for on my career. لإرشاد
 a. guidable b. guidance c. guided d. guide
6. We need to people so that they understand the importance of a good and a healthy diet.
 a. educate b. education c. educational d. educationally
7. She hated to say the words for fear of causing to him. يسبب الألم
 a. painfully b. pain c. painful d. painlessly
8. The situation is so uncertain that it is hard to make a confident تنبؤ واثق
 a. predict b. predictive c. prediction d. predictable
9. The airline company to passengers for the delay. شركة الطيران اعتذرت
 a. apologetic b. apology c. apologetical d. apologised
10. In recent years, Syria has undergone a lot of economic ازدهار اقتصادي
 a. prosperity b. prosperous c. prospered d. prosperously
11. Many old people have more than others when dealing with the young generation.
 a. tolerant b. tolerance c. tolerate d. tolerantly
12. Education must be to the development of human personality.
 a. directed b. direction c. directive d. directly
13. Civil rights are secured by a positive government اجراء حكومي إيجابي
 a. action b. active c. actively d. act
14. Political rights are a class of rights that individual's freedom.
 a. protect b. protection c. protective d. protectively
15. Civil rights guarantee equal opportunities. فرص اجتماعية متساوية
 a. society b. socially c. social d. socialize

16. Education the respect for human rights. **التعليم يقوي**
 a. strengthens b. strongly c. strong d. stronger
17. Citizenship is in a political community. **المواطنة هي العضوية**
 a. membership b. member c. members d. membered
18. Some citizens take an role in the community. **دور نشط**
 a. act b. active c. action d. actively
19. Civic is what citizens are expected to demonstrate in their daily lives. **سلوك مدني**
 a. behave b. behaved c. behaviour d. behaviourally
20. She was too young to vote in the national **الانتخاب الوطني**
 a. elect b. electively c. elective d. election
21. Patriotism is love of and to one's country. **حب و اخلاص**
 a. devoted b. devote c. devotion d. devotee
22. In economics, voluntary is unpaid. **عمل تطوعي**
 a. employment b. employ c. employs d. employed
23. is an essential factor for making any success in life. **علمي**
 a. Motivate b. Motivation c. Motivated d. Motivates
24. He should be able to solve the problem. He's reasonably **ذكي بعقلانية علمي**
 a. intelligent b. intelligence c. intelligently d. intellect
25. Before going to the airport, you should check your travels **متطلبات الرحل علمي**
 a. require b. requirements c. requires d. required
26. Many colors are used in the national flag. Each has a specific **رمز محدد علمي**
 a. symbol b. symbolize c. symbolizes d. symbolic
27. The necklace would be worth over SYP 500,000 at prices. **الاسعار الحالية علمي**
 a. current b. currency c. currently d. currents
28. After finishing secondary school, he's going to in medicine. **علمي**
 a. specialize b. specialization c. specialized d. specializing
29. The of the sun's radiation can cause skin cancer.
 a. affect b. effect c. effective d. affected
30. At the end of the match, all the players were out of
 a. breath b. breathe c. breathes d. breathed
31. Both Ali and Mary are today.
 a. absence b. absent c. absences d. absents
32. The government announced the island an invalid place to live on because of the volcanic
 a. act b. active c. activity d. actively

33. My sister's children are remarkably polite. They always politely.
 a. behave b. behaved c. behaviour d. behaviourally
34. Who did you vote for in the last? الانتخاب الأخير
 a. elect b. electively c. elective d. election
35. mustn't waste work time chatting. الموظفين
 a. Employees b. Employ c. Employs d. Employed
36. What are your classmates' ? جنسيات زملاء الصف
 a. nation b. national c. nationalist d. nationalities
37. The amount of stress people suffer can their life. علمي
 a. affect b. effect c. effective d. effects
38. He felt too when he heard that his father had been involved in a car accident. قلق جدا علمي
 a. anxiety b. anxiously c. anxious d. anxieties
39. Tom was nearly out of when he reached that high point. علمي
 a. breath b. breathe c. breathes d. breathed
40. Hama, being an ancient city, the past and the present everywhere you walk there. علمي
 a. combines b. combining c. combinable d. combination
41. I was from school last month due to the fact that I had a broken leg. علمي
 a. absence b. absent c. absences d. absents
42. I'm surprised by the of university departments that a high rank student can choose. علمي
 a. various b. vary c. variously d. variety تنوع أقسام الجامعة
43. A successful person is able to differentiate between fantasy and علمي
 a. real b. realize c. really d. reality
44. Very soon, power will be supplied by underground cables. علمي
 a. electrically b. electrical c. electrician d. electricity طاقة كهربائية
45. When I grow up, I want to be a to study all types of living things. علمي
 a. biologist b. biology c. biologics d. biologic اريد ان اصبح عالم احياء
46. My elder brother is a in designing artificial limbs. علمي
 a. specialise b. specialisation c. specialist d. specialising أخي مختص

Everyday English

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Giving advice نصيحة | Accepting the advice completely قبول | Hesitating تردد |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If I were you..... • You'd better.... • You should.... • Try to.... • Instead of... you can... | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • That's true. I haven't thought about that before. • OK. I can do that. • Yes, you're right. I'll do that. • Of course! I should've thought about that. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maybe you're right, but.... • Well, you see.... • I'm not sure. Maybe I could.... • I'm not sure if this is the best thing to do now. |

| | |
|--|---|
| Congratulating تهنئة | Sympathy تعاطف |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Congratulations! • We are proud of you. • You really deserve this honour. • Very well done! Keep it up. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I'm sorry about what happened. • You mustn't let this depress you. • I'm sure this won't happen again. • I've no doubt that you'll do much better next time. |

| | |
|--|---|
| Asking for information سؤال عن معلومة | Hesitation and Uncertainty تردد و عدم التأكيد |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can you tell me, please? • Is it necessary to • What happens if • When , What | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I'm not sure about that • I haven't made up my mind yet • I'll have to think about that • Oh, I don't know whether I could • Perhaps I can • It might work • I don't know much about • I'm not very good at I can't decide yet |

| | |
|--|--|
| Complaints تذمر وشكوى | Apologies اعتذار |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have a complaint to make. • It really isn't good enough • don't you think • It's very inconvenient. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I'm sorry • I must apologise • I'm awfully sorry • I assure you it won't happen again |

| | |
|--|---|
| Modesty تواضع | On the phone Terms على الهاتف |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • it was nothing really, nothing at all. • That's very kind of you, feel the real credit must go to • You're embarrassing me. • you're exaggerating. I only played a small part in the whole thing. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I'd like to speak to This is • Just a moment I'll put you through • line is engaged. Will you hold on or can I take a message? • Could you ask her to ring me back • Thank you for calling |

| | |
|--|--|
| Asking for Help طلب مساعدة | Surprise دهشة |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I need your help urgently. • could you • Do you think you could possibly | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A new job?! • Is he? How amazing! • In the main office? • Oh, that's incredible! • Are you serious? • You're kidding! |

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| Offering help تقديم نصيحة | Accepting offers قبول | Declining offers رفض |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can I ...? / Shall I...? • Would you like? • Do you want me to...? • I'd be glad to help... | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes, please. I'd love to. • If you wouldn't mind. • Thank you. That would be great. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It's OK. I can do it myself. • Don't worry. I'll do it. • No, thank you. |

Being Tactful لبق

| | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| Past Form | Modal | Not sounding negative | Adverbs of attitude |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We were planning to go to the cinema tomorrow. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It could have been a bit hotter. • I'd go for black instead if I were you. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I think darker colours suit you better. • I've seen better performances. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Honestly, I've heard better singers. • Unfortunately, the food was salty. |

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| Asking for permission طلب إذن | Giving permission إعطاء إذن | Refusing permission رفض الأذن |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • May I / Can I • Do you think I could • Is it ok if I • Do / Would you mind if I | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sure • yes, of course • help yourself • No problem • It's OK | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sorry • I'm afraid that's not possible ... <p>Note: • To refuse permission politely, we usually don't say no.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • We give reasons why we refuse giving permission, beginning with the word sorry |

Choose the correct answer:

1. Your school team has won the final in a football competition in your area.
 - a. Congratulations!
 - b. I'm sorry about what happened.
 - c. You mustn't let this depress you.
 - d. I'm sure this won't happen again.
2. You are in hospital visiting a friend who has broken his leg.
 - a. You really deserve this honour.
 - b. We are proud of you.
 - c. Very well done! Keep it up.
 - d. I'm sorry about what happened.
3. Your little brother has got low marks in the exam.
 - a. You really deserve this honour.
 - b. Congratulations!
 - c. You mustn't let this depress you.
 - d. We are proud of you.
4. Your father has got a new promotion at work.
 - a. I'm sorry about what happened.
 - b. You really deserve this honour.
 - c. I'm sure this won't happen again.
 - d. You mustn't let this depress you.
5. Your family are having dinner at a restaurant but you have an exam next week.
 - a. Oh, I don't know whether I could
 - b. Very well done! Keep it up.
 - c. Congratulations!
 - d. Oh, that's incredible!
6. The bath in your hotel is full of spiders. You call the manager. What do you say?
 - a. You really deserve this honour.
 - b. I have a complaint to make
 - c. Oh, that's incredible!
 - d. We are proud of you.
7. Oh, I do think you're clever, knowing all about computers and things.
 - a. I'm sorry about what happened.
 - b. You are exaggerating
 - c. I have a complaint to make
 - d. You mustn't let this depress you.
8. You are in a laundrette. The instructions on the washing machine are not clear. Ask for help.
 - a. I'm sure this won't happen again.
 - b. I need your help urgently
 - c. You mustn't let this depress you.
 - d. I have a complaint to make
9. Your brother has won a lottery.
 - a. How amazing!
 - b. No, thank you.
 - c. No problem
 - d. I'm sorry about what happened
10. Your friend's family is going to spend their holiday on the beach.
 - a. I'm sorry about what happened.
 - b. I'm awfully sorry
 - c. I'm sure this won't happen again.
 - d. Oh, that's incredible

Wish you all the best

C- Choose the correct answer (a, b, c or d): (130 marks)

13. A is a person whose job is to mend central heating, taps, etc.
a. engineer b. physician c. electrician d. plumber
14. My brother is going to..... in medicine after he graduates from university.
a. special b. specialize c. specialty d. specific
15. Nowadays, students can the latest news by using the Internet.
a. follow through b. reach out c. get into d. keep up with
16. I think we are Our team has won ten out of our twelve matches this season.
a. acing a test b. dead in the water
c. on a roll d. joining the ranks
17. Dr. Rashed, Leila's, came in and noted that her blood pressure and pulse were very high.
a. dermatologist b. ophthalmologist
c. allergist d. cardiologist
18. We need to the roof before it falls down.
a. shore up b. check over c. fence off d. eat away
19. The actor ran the stage and got out.
a. off b. onto c. at d. into
20. The police officer told the suspect to stop and to tell him exactly where he was the night before.
a. assembling the case b. beating around the bush
c. backing the wrong horse d. acing the test
21. It will be difficult to attain your goal of fluency if you don't an effort to speak more in class.
a. raise b. meet c. lose d. make
22. is when someone has the passion to serve their country.
a. Devotion b. Positive c. Moral d. Patriotism
23. We at 7 o'clock every morning.
a. are getting up b. had got up
c. get up d. have got up
24. I very hard for my last exam.
a. study b. studied c. have been studying d. am studying
25. I here all afternoon. I feel tired now.
a. am working b. have been working
c. would work d. will work
26. Ali the types of flowers when we came in.
a. was describing b. describes
c. has described d. is describing
27. By the time we got there, the lecture
a. started b. was starting c. starts d. had started
28. My brother his leg recently.
a. breaks b. had broken c. has broken d. broke
29. Three buildings in the neighborhood recently.
a. have built b. are building
c. are built d. have been built

30. I didn't mend the car myself. I
a. had mended it b. has mended it
c. has it mended d. had it mended
31. I didn't clean the room yesterday. I wish I it
a. cleaned b. will clean c. have cleaned d. had cleaned
32. Ruba asked me if the previous week.
a. had I met b. I will meet c. I had met d. did I meet
33. I met the author book was very ingesting.
a. who b. whose c. which d. where
34. If the government, the poor man would have built his house.
a. agreed b. has agreed c. had agreed d. will agree
35. The word that ends with the final sound "d" is
a. watched b. smelled c. waited d. picked
36. The word that has a silent letter is
a. map b. climb c. history d. bag
37. A: I have passed my exams successfully
B:
a. Well done! keep it up b. I'm awfully sorry
c. It's very inconvenient d. You are exaggerating
38. You are in hospital visiting a friend who has broken his leg.
B:
a. Congratulations b. I'm sorry about what happened
c. It might work d. We are proud of you

D- Ask about the underlined words in each sentence: (12 marks)

39. Thirty scientists participated in the conference.
40. I have been sitting here for three hours.
41. Noor was watching a movie last night.
42. Rami will travel to Homs to see his relative.

E- D- Choose the wrong part a, b, c or d: (8 marks)

43. I asked him whether he will travel.
a- b- c- d-
44. Neither the students nor the teacher are here.
a- b- c- d-
45. You should studied hard to pass the exam.
a- b- c- d-
46. The plane to Russia has just taken of.
a- b- c- d-

F- Write a (50) word composition about the following topic: (30 marks)

A personal experience when visiting a foreign country.

- When and where did you go?
- What was the reason for this visit?
- What were the difficulties you faced there?
- How did you manage to overcome these difficulties?