

## Unit 1

### Work Together to Make it Better

Student's Book P.7		كتاب الطالب ص ٧
committee	لجنة	a group of people chosen to make decisions.
praise	يمدح	to express approval, love, or admiration for something.
employ	يوظف - يستخدم	to make use of something.
outfit	زي - لباس	a set of clothes that you wear together.
struggle	يكافح - يناضل - يتعثر بالشيء	trying hard to achieve something.
violence	عنف	the use of physical force to harm someone.

Activity Book P. 5		كتاب الأنشطة ص ٥
bulk	(شراء) بالجملة	goods bought and sold in large quantities / wholesale
profit	ربح - مريح	the money that you can make in business or by selling things
multiply	يزداد	to increase
cart	عربة (تسوق)	a vehicle with two or four wheels that is pulled by a horse
fleet	أسطول	a group of ships or trucks
former	سابق - ماضٍ	previous / past

## Unit 2

### Creativity & Initiatives

Student's Book P. 13		كتاب الطالب ص ١٣
initiative	مبادرة	a new plan for dealing with a particular problem.
visually impaired	ضعاف البصر	people with sight problems.
reference	مرجع	source of information like books or articles.
provide	يزود - يوفّر	to give somebody something or to supply.
announce	يعلن	to tell people something officially.
absolutely	قطعا - كلياً	completely true
Braille	بريل (طريقة تمكن المكفوفين من القراءة)	a system of printing for blind people in which the letters and the numbers are printed as raised dots.

Activity Book P. 11		كتاب الأنشطة ص ١١
pay forward	يدفع مقدماً	pay in advance.
plumber	سباك	a person whose job is to repair water pipes, toilets, etc.
suspended	موقوف عن العمل	stopped for a while.
afford	تحمل - قادر على حمل كلفة	to have enough money to pay for something.
revive	ينعش - يعيد إحياء	to become strong again.
job hunting	البحث عن وظيفة	the act of looking for a work.

## Unit 3

### A More Comfortable Life

Student's Book P. 22		كتاب الطالب ص ٢٢
futurologist	عالم مستقبل	someone who forecasts the future based on existing conditions.
predict	يتنبأ - يتوقع	to say that something will happen in the future.
aspects	نواحي - مجالات	areas, fields.
replace	يستبدل	take the place of.
improve	يحسن - يطوّر	make something better.
crops	محاصيل	plants grown by farmers as food.

Activity Book P. 17		كتاب الأنشطة ص ١٧
settlement	مستوطنة	a new place to live in.
rocket	صاروخ	a vehicle used for travelling or carrying astronauts into space.
gigantic	ضخم	very big / huge
obtain	يحصل على	get
expedition	بعثة (استكشافية)	an organized journey with a particular purpose.

### Unit 4 Transport and Tourism

Student's Book P. 27		كتاب الطالب ص ٢٧
efficient	فعال	working well without wasting time or energy.
allow	يسمح	to let someone do something/ to permit.
delivery	توصيل	the act of bringing goods, letters etc. to a particular person or place.
insurance	تأمين	protection against future loss.
fine	غرامة	money that you have to pay as a punishment.
official	موظف رسمي	a worker who holds an office.
financial	مالي	relating to money.

Activity Book P. 21		كتاب الأنشطة ص ٢١
ecological	بيئي	interested in preserving the environment
assume	يفترض	to think that something is true
progress	تقدم	the process of getting better at doing something
dramatic	كبير - مفاجئ - دراماتيكي	great and sudden
dynamic	متحرك	continuously moving or changing
prioritize	يحدد أولويات	to treat something as being more important than other things
sustainability	استدامة	the ability of continuing without causing damage
renewal	تجديد	when an activity or process begins again
degradation	انحلال - تدهور	the process by which something changes to a worse condition
irrigate	يروي - يسقي	to supply land or crops with water

### Unit 5 Make up Your Mind

Student's Book P. 36		كتاب الطالب ص ٣٦
stick	يصر على عمل شيء ما	to continue doing something in a determined way.
ascertain	يتحقق - يتأكد	to find out something.
beneficial	مفيد	having a good effect.
potholes	حفر (طرقية)	large holes.
map out	يخطط (عن طريق رسم خرائط)	to plan carefully how something will happen.
alternative	بديل	something that can be used instead of something else.
identify	يحدد - يتعرف على	to recognize someone or something.
basis	أساس	the facts, ideas, or things from which something can be developed.

Activity Book P. 27		كتاب الأنشطة ص ٢٧
sorrowfully	بأسى - بأسف	sadly
an option	خيار	a choice you can make in a particular situation.
impatient	قليل الصبر	annoyed because of delays, or because of someone else's mistakes (restless).

## Unit 6 Exciting Challenge

<b>Student's Book P. 41</b>		<b>كتاب الطالب ص ٤١</b>
<b>pretend</b>	يتظاهر	behave in away to make people believe something that is not true.
<b>a genius</b>	عبقري	someone who is unusually intelligent or very smart.
<b>frustrate</b>	يحبط	to make somebody feel annoyed.
<b>quit</b>	يقطع عن - يستقيل	stop doing something.
<b>Activity Book P. 33</b>		<b>كتاب الأنشطة ص ٣٣</b>
<b>eventually</b>	في النهاية	after a long time, or after a lot of things have happened
<b>enrol</b>	يتسجل - يلتحق بـ	to arrange to join a school, university or course
<b>garner</b>	يحصل - يستعلم	to take or collect something, especially information
<b>accomplishment</b>	إنجاز	something successful that is achieved after hard work
<b>standing ovation</b>	حفاوة بالغة (التصفيق وقوفاً)	when the audience stands up and clap
<b>implementing</b>	تنفيذ	putting a decision / plan / etc. into effect

<b>Progress Test (I) P. 38</b>		<b>الاختبار الأول ص ٣٨</b>
<b>bleeding</b>	نزيف	the process of losing blood from the body.
<b>inn</b>	نزل - فندق	an old-fashioned hotel, usually in the country where people can stay the night.
<b>adapt</b>	يتأقلم - يتكيف	to change your behaviour in order to deal more successfully with a new situation.
<b>impatient</b>	قليل الصبر	restless - intolerant
<b>exhausted</b>	مرهق	very tired
<b>ahead</b>	مسبق - قبل أو انه	further forward in space or time.
<b>trek</b>	رحلة مضية	a long hard walk lasting several days, especially in the mountains.
<b>fascinating</b>	مبهر - ساحر	extremely interesting and attractive.

## Unit 7 Critical Moments

<b>Student's Book P. 50</b>		<b>كتاب الطالب ص ٥٠</b>
<b>iceberg</b>	جبل جليدي	a large mass of ice floating in the sea
<b>lifeboat</b>	قارب (طوف) نجاة	a small boat to save people on board if the ship sinks
<b>to sink</b>	يغرق	to go down
<b>survivor</b>	ناجي	a person who continues to live after danger
<b>to supply</b>	يزود - يامن	to provide
<b>Activity Book P. 43</b>		<b>كتاب الأنشطة ص ٤٣</b>
<b>relatively</b>	نسبياً	to a fairly large degree.
<b>haystack</b>	كومة من القش	a large pile of hay ( hay: grass that had been cut and dried).
<b>to skid</b>	ينزلق	to suddenly move smoothly sideways or forwards in an uncontrolled way.
<b>sheer</b>	كامل	complete
<b>to barrel</b>	يتحرك بسرعة فائقة	to move very fast in a particular way, especially in a way that you cannot control.
<b>to plummet</b>	يهبط - يهوي	to fall suddenly and quickly from a high level or position.
<b>humble</b>	متواضع	low in social status / unimportant.
<b>to cook up</b>	يخترق - يولف	to invent something, especially to make somebody believe something that is not true.

## Unit 8 At Risk

Student's Book P. 56 كتاب الطالب ص ٥٦

to shoot	يلتقط صورة	to take a photograph of something.
to spice up	يزيد الأمر حماساً	to add interest or excitement to something.
incredible	لا يصدق	impossible or very difficult to believe.
scaling	تسلق	climbing to the top of something very high and steep.
skyscrapers	ناطحات سحاب	very tall buildings in a city.
beneficial	مفيد	having a good effect.

Activity Book P. 49 كتاب الأنشطة ص ٤٩

miracle	معجزة	an act or event that doesn't follow the law of nature, but caused by God
critical	خطير - حساس	serious and dangerous
tumour	ورم (سرطاني)	a mass of cells growing in or on a part of the body causing medical problems
survive	ينجو	to continue to live
tender	رفيق - لطيف	kind, gentle and loving
surgeon	جراح	a doctor who performs operations in a hospital
innocence	براءة	the state of being not guilty

## Unit 9 Stay Positive

Student's Book P. 65 كتاب الطالب ص ٦٥

deserve	استحق - يستحق	to be worthy of something.
rejoiced	ابتهج	expressed great happiness about something / celebrated.
challenge	تحدي	a difficult task that tests somebody's ability and skill.
diligently	جدية - التزام	showing care and effort in your work or duties.
to fold	يطوي	to lay one part of a paper on the other part / to bend.
reveal	يظهر	make something known / show something hidden .
afford	تحمل - قادر على تحمل كلفة	to have enough money to buy something

Activity Book P. 55 كتاب الأنشطة ص ٥٥

Orphan	يتيم	a child whose parents are dead
honour	يحترم - يكرم - يجل	to show great respect
productive	منتج	making goods or growing crops, especially in large quantities
contribution	مساهمة	an action or a service that helps to cause or increase something
welfare	رفاهية - خير - فائدة	the general health, happiness and safety of a person or a group

## Unit 10 Time Waits for No One

Student's Book P. 71 كتاب الطالب ص ٧١

productive	مُنتج - مثمر	fruitful
efficiently	بكفاءة	getting good results without wasting time or energy
attain	يحقق - يحرز	gain
eventually	في النهاية	in the end
murder	جريمة قتل	illegal killing of a person
suicide	انتحار	self-murder
applicable	ذو صلة - قابل للتطبيق	concerns or related to
principle	مبدأ	moral rule

<b>Activity Book P. 61</b>		<b>كتاب الأنشطة ص ٦١</b>
treasury	خزينة - خزنة	a place where treasure (money, jewellery) are kept.
gems	أحجار كريمة - جواهر	precious stones

### Unit 11 Ready to Contact?

<b>Student's Book P. 79</b>		<b>كتاب الطالب ص ٧٩</b>
inspired	ألهم - أثر ب	motivated
significant	مميز - بارز	important enough to be noticed.
fulfilled	مكتفٍ - راضٍ	happy and satisfied.
volunteer	متطوع	a person who does a job without being paid for it.
criticize	ينتقد	to talk about someone's faults.
justified	مبرر	having an acceptable reason.

<b>Activity Book P. 67</b>		<b>كتاب الأنشطة ص ٦٧</b>
wonder	يتساءل	think about something curiously.
civilization	حضارة	the culture and way of life of a society during a particular period of time
astonishing	مذهل	very surprising / difficult to believe
to capture	يلتقط - يستحوذ	to catch / to take control
universe	كون	everything that exist (planets, stars, space, etc.)
galaxy	مجرة	the large system of stars in outer space

### Unit 12 Silent, yet Talking!

<b>Student's Book P. 85</b>		<b>كتاب الطالب ص ٨٥</b>
convey	ينقل - يوصل	to make ideas, feelings known to somebody.
indicate	يشير - يدل	to show something is true.
determine	يحدد - يقرر - يفصل	to find out the facts about something.
clasping	يقبض	holding something tight in your hand.
anxious	متوتر - قلق	worried about something.
frustrated	محبط	feeling annoyed, upset.
deaf	اصم - اطرش	physically unable to hear.

<b>Activity Book P. 73</b>		<b>كتاب الأنشطة ص ٧٣</b>
a sign	إشارة	a movement or sound that you make to tell somebody something.
wag	يهز	to move a finger / head / tail from side to side.
gesture	يومي	a movement of part of your body especially a hand or a head to express an idea.
command	يأمر - يوعز	order
a response	استجابة	a reaction to something.
motivations	دوافع	willingness to do something.
to engage	يشارك - ينخرط	to become involved in an activity.
intellectual	ذهني - عقلي	relating to the ability to understand intelligently.

<b>Review (2) P. 93</b>		<b>المراجعة (٢) ص ٩٣</b>
to appreciate	يقدر قيمة شخص ما	to know the good qualities of somebody / something
value	قيمة - ثمن	how much something is worth
sibling	أخ أو أخت - قريب - نسيب	a brother or a sister
to get along with	ينسجم مع	to have a friendly relationship with someone

**Good Luck**

**THE END**

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