

**12<sup>th</sup> grade \ Module 2 \ Unit 3**

**Passive Voice**

**Choose the correct answer:**

- 1- Bridges are ..... over the river by the government.  
a)- building                      b)- built                              c)- build                              d)- builds
- 2- Tom Cruise, the richest movie star, ..... a big prize.  
a)- is awarding                      b)- have been awarded                      c)- was awarded                      d)- are being awarded
- 3- Tons of rocks and earth ..... under the railway line by the workers.  
a)- were buried                      b)- has been buried                      c)- was buried                      d)- have buried
- 4- When are the taxes going to .....?  
a)- has paid                      b)- being paid                              c)- would be paid                      d)- be paid
- 5- I'm sorry this office is so dirty, but it ..... until tomorrow morning.  
a)- is cleaned                      b)- can't be cleaned                      c)- couldn't be cleaned                      d)- would be cleaned
- 6- My neighbour disappeared six months ago. He hasn't ..... since then.  
a)- been seen                      b)- seen                                      c)- being seen                              d)- saw
- 7- Bridges would have ..... over the river by the government.  
a)- built                                      b)- been built                              c)- being built                              d)- be built
- 8- The students ..... plenty of time to finish the exam.  
a)- was given                      b)- are giving                              c)- were given                              d)- have given
- 9- We ..... by the teacher a very difficult question when the school bell rang.  
a)- asked                                      b)- were being asked                      c)- have been asked                      d)- are being asked
- 10- Why wasn't the roof ..... before it fell down?  
a)- mended                                      b)- mending                                      c)- have mended                              d)- mend
- 11- Your car is a death trap. It should ..... to the scrap years ago.  
a)- sent    b)- have sent                                      c)- being sent                                      d)- have been sent
- 12- Before the interview, I ..... already ..... the job by the owner.  
a)- had\been offered                      b)- have\been offered                      c)- had\offered                              d)- am\being offered
- 13- A local jewellery shop ..... into by someone yesterday.  
a)- is broken                                      b)- broken                                      c)- was broken                                      d)- have been broken
- 14- Bridges were ..... over the river by the government.  
a)- building                                      b)- built    c)- builds    d)- build
- 15- The basement ..... by the washing machine.  
a)- has been flooded                      b)- are flooded                                      c)- have been flooded                      d)- has flooded
- 16- 1500 square kilometers of rainforests ..... by farmers every year.  
a)- is being cut                                      b)- would have been cut                      c)- were cut    d)- are cut
- 17- How much ..... on these activities?  
a)- is spending                                      b)- is spent    c)- are spent    d)- are being spent
- 18- The shop ..... just ..... up by the owner when he was threatened by a robber with a gun.  
a)- has\locked                                      b)- have\been locked                      c)- have\locked                                      d)- had\been locked

- 19- These clothes ..... for daily use, so you can wear them whenever you want.  
a)- are designing      b)- has been designed      c)- were designing      d)- are designed
- 20- The painting will ..... till the end of the month.  
a)- being exhibited      b)- be exhibited      c)- exhibited      d)- have been exhibited
- 21- The lights ..... on with the car phone.  
a)- switch      b)- is switched      c)- were switched      d)- was being switched
- 22- The manager has ..... by the secretary some bad news about the new project.  
a)- been told      b)- told      c)- being told      d)- tell
- 23- Have you ..... what to do?  
a)- been shown      b)- shown      c)- showing      d)- be shown
- 24- Sami must have ..... up by his parents to be more polite.  
a)- brought      b)- been brought      c)- being brought      d)- be brought
- 25- The hotel near our office was closed because it ..... by the owner.  
a)- were renovated      b)- is being renovated      c)- was being renovated      d)- has renovated
- 26- He ..... by the robber to unlock the shop and give him all the diamonds in the safe.  
a)- have been told      b)- is telling      c)- was telling      d)- was told
- 27- Bridges ..... built over the river by the government.  
a)- are being      b)- is being      c)- has been      d)- have built
- 28- A big prize ..... to Tom Cruise, the richest movie star.  
a)- was awarded      b)- have been awarded      c)- had awarded      d)- are being awarded
- 29- A critical issue ..... around the world by environmentalists.  
a)- is debating      b)- is being debated      c)- had debated      d)- debates
- 30- Will the fine ..... tomorrow?  
a)- be paid      b)- paid      c)- pay      d)- has been paid
- 31- He was ..... up by the robber.  
a)- tied      b)- tying      c)- ties      d)- tie
- 32- The owner of the shop ..... by doctors for shock.  
a)- is treating      b)- has treated      c)- is being treated      d)- have been treated
- 33- Many offices of large companies ..... in the town center recently.  
a)- are being built      b)- have been built      c)- is built      d)- are building
- 34- Bridges will ..... over the river by the government.  
a)- build      b)- been built      c)- be built      d)- being built
- 35- Plenty of time ..... to the students to finish the exam.  
a)- were given      b)- have been given      c)- was giving      d)- was given
- 36- The professor's students are ..... the results of his researches in the laboratory now.  
a)- shown      b)- been shown      c)- being shown      d)- show
- 37- All the goods that were purchased yesterday have defects, so they ..... back to the manufacturer right now.  
a)- had been sent      b)- are being sent      c)- were being sent      d)- sent

- 38- The evidence ..... by police officers when the light went out.  
 a)- was being examined      b)- was examining      c)- is examined      d)- have examined
- 39- Bridges were being ..... over the river by the government.  
 a)- building      b)- built      c)- build      d)- builds
- 40- Dr. Mahmoud will ..... by the government 20 million Syrian pounds for his great invention.  
 a)- pay      b)- been paid      c)- be paid      d)- being paid
- 41- A search ..... by the police for the robber.  
 a)- have organised      b)- is organizing      c)- organised      d)- has been organised
- 42- The shop had just been locked up by the owner when he ..... by a robber with a gun.  
 a)- is threatened      b)- has been threatened      c)- is being threatened      d)- was threatened
- 43- I ..... by the committee some difficult questions in the interview yesterday.  
 a)- am asking      b)- have been asked      c)- asked      d)- was asked
- 44- Bridges have ..... built over the river by the government.  
 a)- be      b)- been      c)- being      d)- has
- 45- The results of the professor's researches ..... to his students in the laboratory now.  
 a)- are being shown      b)- are showing      c)- had been shown      d)- is shown
- 46- A huge amount of oil ..... just ..... in my country.  
 a)- had\been found      b)- is\being found      c)- has\been found      d)- have\been found
- 47- It is hoped that the robber ..... in a few days.  
 a)- will be found      b)- is found      c)- had been found      d)- would have been found
- 48- Nowadays deaths among human beings ..... due to up-to-date medical discoveries.  
 a)- had been decreased      b)- were decreased      c)- was being decreased      d)- have been decreased
- 49- Flights ..... throughout London during the pandemic of Coronavirus.  
 a)- isn't allowed      b)- hasn't been allowed      c)- aren't allowed      d)- are allowing

**Medical Words and Idioms**

**كلمات و مصطلحات طبية**

Cardiologist	طبيب قلب	Allergist	طبيب اختصاص حساسية	Pediatrician	طبيب أطفال
Ophthalmologist	طبيب العيون	Naturopath	طبيب العلاج الطبيعي (أعشاب)	Dermatologist	طبيب جلدية
a taste of one's own medicine	يعامل بالمثل	يشرب من نفس الكأس/	take a turn for the worse		تسوء حالته
just what the doctor ordered	و هو المطلوب تماماً - بالضبط	at death's door		على حافة الموت / شارف على الموت	
go under the knife	يخضع لعمل جراحي	on the mend			يتعافى - يسترد عافيته

**Choose the correct answer:**

- 1- I don't understand how people ..... for really risky cosmetic procedures.  
 a)- just what the doctor ordered      b)- be on the mend  
 c)- taste their own medicine      d)- go under the knife



15- Children who have an allergic reaction after the first shot should be referred to a / an ..... before continuing with the DTP vaccine.

- a)- cardiologist      b)- dermatologist      c)- allergist      d)- pediatrician

16- I have had chest pains and I'm also having trouble breathing. I must go to a .....

- a)- cardiologist      b)- pediatrician      c)- dermatologist      d)- naturopath

17- If that itchy rash doesn't go away, you should go to a .....

- a)- naturopath      b)- dermatologist      c)- naturopath      d)- allergist

18- I've had problems with drugs that cause side effects, so I'd like to try some natural remedies. I should go to a .....

- a)- pediatrician      b)- ophthalmologist      c)- cardiologist      d)- naturopath

19- My father says everything looks blurry, so he is going to the ..... to get his eyes checked.

- a)- dermatologist      b)- cardiologist      c)- allergist      d)- ophthalmologist

20- My little girl hasn't put on weight for two months and she keeps getting an infection. I must take her to a .....

- a)- allergist      b)- naturopath      c)- cardiologist      d)- pediatrician

21- Dr. Rashed, Leila's ..... came in and noted that her blood pressure and pulse were very high.

- a)- ophthalmologist      b)- allergist      c)- cardiologist      d)- dermatologist

22- I have a terrible rash on my arms and legs. I think I'm allergic to dairy food, but it also might be grass. I guess I should go to see an .....

- a)- naturopath      b)- allergist      c)- ophthalmologist      d)- pediatrician

23- Our ..... recommended that little Kathy should have her tonsils out.

- a)- pediatrician      b)- dermatologist      c)- ophthalmologist      d)- cardiologist

24- I have got terrible acne and nothing in the pharmacy has worked. I think it's time to see a .....

- a)- pediatrician      b)- cardiologist      c)- dermatologist      d)- ophthalmologist

25- An ..... is specialised in determining food and environmental allergies.

- a)- dermatologist      b)- cardiologist      c)- allergist      d)- naturopath

26- A ..... is a heart specialist.

- a)- ophthalmologist      b)- cardiologist      c)- pediatrician      d)- dermatologist

27- A ..... treats skin diseases.

- a)- naturopath      b)- dermatologist      c)- ophthalmologist      d)- allergist

28- A ..... specialises in natural cures and remedies.

- a)- cardiologist      b)- allergist      c)- naturopath      d)- pediatrician

29- A ..... is a specialist for babies and children.

- a)- pediatrician      b)- naturopath      c)- allergist      d)- cardiologist

30- An ..... specialises in eye diseases.

- a)- ophthalmologist      b)- cardiologist      c)- pediatrician      d)- allergist

**Emphatic Stress**

**المقاطع المشددة**

عندما نريد التأكيد على معلومات معينة في الجملة، نقوم بتشديد ذلك الجزء. عادةً نقوم بتشديد الكلمات المفتاحية في الجملة مثل: ( الأسماء – الضمائر – الأفعال – الصفات – الظروف )

**Choose the correct answer:**

1- “We need to be at the meeting at four o’clock.” The meaning of the sentence according to the underlined stress words is: ..... (2022 1<sup>st</sup> Term)

- a)- The meeting is at four, not five.
- b)- You and I have to be there at four , but others don’t.
- c)- We need to be at the meeting, so we must arrive at the building earlier.
- d)- The meeting is at four not the match.

2- “We need to be at the meeting at four o’clock.” The meaning of the sentence according to the underlined stress words is: .....

- a)- The meeting is at four, not five.
- b)- You and I have to be there at four , but others don’t.
- c)- We need to be at the meeting, so we must arrive at the building earlier.
- d)- The meeting is at four not the match.

3- “We need to be at the meeting at four o’clock.” The meaning of the sentence according to the underlined stress words is: .....

- a)- The meeting is at four, not five.
- b)- You and I have to be there at four , but others don’t.
- c)- We need to be at the meeting, so we must arrive at the building earlier.
- d)- The meeting is at four not the match.

4- “We need to be at the meeting at four o’clock.” The meaning of the sentence according to the underlined stress words is: .....

- a)- The meeting is at four, not five.
- b)- You and I have to be there at four , but others don’t.
- c)- We need to be at the meeting, so we must arrive at the building earlier.
- d)- The meeting is at four not the match.

5- “Peter told John that a deal like this wasn’t allowed” The meaning of the sentence according to the underlined stress words is: .....

- a)- It clarifies that John was told not to make the deal, not someone else.
- b)- It clarifies that Peter, as opposed to someone else, told John not to make the deal.
- c)- It emphasizes that Peter said the deal was not allowed, indicating that John thought or said the opposite.
- d)- It emphasizes the fact that John had been told not to make the deal but did so anyway.

6- “Peter told John that a deal like this wasn’t allowed” The meaning of the sentence according to the underlined stress words is: .....

- a)- It clarifies that John was told not to make the deal, not someone else.
- b)- It clarifies that Peter, as opposed to someone else, told John not to make the deal.
- c)- It emphasizes that Peter said the deal was not allowed, indicating that John thought or said the opposite.
- d)- It emphasizes the fact that John had been told not to make the deal but did so anyway.

7- "Peter told John that a deal like this wasn't allowed" The meaning of the sentence according to the underlined stress words is: .....

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- b)- It clarifies that Peter, as opposed to someone else, told John not to make the deal.
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- d)- It emphasizes the fact that John had been told not to make the deal but did so anyway.

8- "Peter told John that a deal like this wasn't allowed" The meaning of the sentence according to the underlined stress words is: .....

- a)- It clarifies that John was told not to make the deal, not someone else.
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- c)- It emphasizes that Peter said the deal was not allowed, indicating that John thought or said the opposite.
- d)- It emphasizes the fact that John had been told not to make the deal but did so anyway.

9- Which word can't be stressed?

We need to be at the meeting at four o'clock.

- A      B      C      D

10- Which word can't be stressed?

Peter told John that a deal like this wasn't allowed.

- A      B      C      D

### Prepositions

#### أحرف الجر

1- Cultures have developed different views in their *approach* ..... illnesses and diseases.

- a)- at                      b)- of                      c)- to                      d)- in

2- Arab civilization is the result of consecutive and continuous efforts of various nations, *regardless* ..... the religion, race and *colour* ..... the skin, who lived in the Arab region.

- a)- of\of                      b)- of \at                      c)- on\with                      d)- about\of

3- In India and China medicine was magical and mythological and diseases were *attributed* mostly ..... the supernatural forces.

- a)- with                      b)- to                      c)- at                      d)- for

4- At that time, cures *continued* ..... be a *mixture* ..... superstitions and purging.

- a)- for\of                      b)- in\to                      c)- to\of                      d)- for\with

5- Inflammation was thought to be the *root* ..... all diseases.

- a)- in                      b)- on                      c)- off                      d)- of

6- In ancient times, people *used* ..... cure sickness by using plants.

- a)- to                      b)- for                      c)- up                      d)- at

7- In 1800s, hospitals *began* ..... *focus* ..... keeping clean to keep germs away.

- a)- at\on                      b)- to\of                      c)- at\in                      d)- to\on

8- Local wise people were *skilled* ..... the *use* ..... herbs.

- a)- at\of                      b)- in\of                      c)- for\of                      d)- with\on

9- The 20<sup>th</sup> century was characterized by new biological treatments such as antibiotics in *addition* ..... advancement in chemistry.

- a)- off                      b)- at                      c)- to                      d)- for

10- Doctors and technicians are all *part* ..... a large health care system.

- a)- on                      b)- over                      c)- of                      d)- by

- 11- *Due* ..... the rapid *advance* ..... technology, medicine will continue to develop.  
a)- to\on                      b)- of\to                      c)- for\in                      d)- to\of
- 12- Children who have an allergic reaction after the first shot should be *referred* ..... an allergist before continuing with the DTP vaccine.  
a)- at                      b)- to                      c)- for                      d)- on
- 13- We *need* ..... be at the meeting ..... *four o'clock*.  
a)- for\at                      b)- at\to                      c)- of\in                      d)- to\at
- 14- A local jewellery shop was *broken* ..... by someone yesterday.  
a)- onto                      b)- into                      c)- to                      d)- at
- 15- The shop had just *locked* ..... by the owner.  
a)- up                      b)- at                      c)- with                      d)- for
- 16- The *owner* ..... the shop is being treated by doctors for shock.  
a)- of                      b)- off                      c)- in                      d)- at
- 17- The poor bird was captured and all its efforts to escape from the trap were ..... *vain*.  
a)- over                      b)- to                      c)- in                      d)- on
- 18- The organizers will exhibit the paintings till the *end* ..... the month.  
a)- for                      b)- of                      c)- at                      d)- up
- 19- You *have* ..... send a parcel to your home town urgently.  
a)- on                      b)- to                      c)- into                      d)- by
- 20- X-ray Imaging can help doctors view the *inside* ..... the patient's body without having to make an incision.  
a)- in                      b)- for                      c)- of                      d)- with
- 21- (MRI) is a medical imaging technique *used* ..... radiography to form pictures of the anatomy.  
a)- over                      b)- on                      c)- off                      d)- in
- 22- MRI *allows* ..... access soft tissues and bone marrow involvement *in case* ..... the inflammation and infection.  
a)- at\of                      b)- to\of                      c)- for\off                      d)- in\on
- 23- Robotic Surgery is usually *associated* ..... minimally invasive procedures.  
a)- with                      b)- at                      c)- in                      d)- for
- 24- *Compared* ..... traditional open surgery, Robotic Surgery results in smaller incisions which reduce pain and *lead* ..... less time spent in hospital.  
a)- to\in                      b)- to\to                      c)- of\for                      d)- for\to
- 25- Such an invention can greatly improve the health of patients, allowing them to *return* ..... normal activities.  
a)- for                      b)- up                      c)- to                      d)- with
- 26- Currently, people *born* ..... diseases or any other body defects can be healed with the *help* ..... advanced technology.  
a)- in\of                      b)- with\of                      c)- at\in                      d)- with\for



- 27- The emerging medical devices and technologies are changing the *face* ..... 21<sup>st</sup> century medical practice.  
 a)- of                                      b)- about                                      c)- up                                      d)- to
- 28- Various advances in medical field have saved *millions* ..... lives.  
 a)- over                                      b)- to                                      c)- off                                      d)- of
- 29- Such benefits would *continue* ..... increase with the fast pace *development* ..... medical health technologies.  
 a)- to\of                                      b)- to\for                                      c)- for\of                                      d)- up\in
- 30- Nowadays deaths among human beings have been increased due to ..... *date* medical discoveries.  
 a)- into                                      b)- out-of                                      c)- up-to                                      d)- without
- 31- Even when you took a turn for the worse and *went* ..... a coma, I never lost hope you'd fully recover one day.  
 a)- out-of                                      b)- into                                      c)- up-to                                      d)- in-with
- 32- My grandfather is *going* ..... the knife tomorrow, so we'll need to be ..... *the hospital* to support my grandmother.  
 a)- under\at                                      b)- over\at                                      c)- under\on                                      d)- down\at
- 33- My little girl hasn't *put* ..... weight for two months and she keeps getting an infection.  
 a)- in                                      b)- out                                      c)- on                                      d)- at
- 34- Many celebrities like to get *involved* ..... charity work.  
 a)- on                                      b)- in                                      c)- for                                      d)- by
- 35- It is logical for doctors to discover new drugs while *looking* ..... ways to treat their patients.  
 a)- at                                      b)- for                                      c)- in                                      d)- after

( 1 )

- 1- In ancient times, people used to ..... sickness by using plants, herbs and other materials.  
 a)- cures                                      b)- cured                                      c)- curing                                      d)- cure
- 2- Before hospitals developed, patients ..... mostly in temples.  
 a)- are treated                                      b)- have treated                                      c)- is treating                                      d)- were treated
- 3- People were bled to reduce inflammation ..... was then thought to be the root of all diseases.  
 a)- when                                      b)- which                                      c)- who                                      d)- where
- 4- Medical schools were established, but most people never saw a doctor ..... of the high-cost treatments.  
 a)- although                                      b)- in addition                                      c)- because                                      d)- so
- 5- Patients ..... by local wise people.  
 a)- were treated                                      b)- are treating                                      c)- had treated                                      d)- have treated
- 6- In the 1800s, physicians learned that illnesses ..... by germs.  
 a)- were caused                                      b)- were causing                                      c)- are caused                                      d)- have been caused
- 7- Some doctors have prescribed and combined the medications that they ..... formulated.  
 a)- himself                                      b)- them                                      c)- themselves                                      d)- their
- 8- Modern medicine ..... by surgeries and microscopy by using modern technological tools.  
 a)- was characterized      b)- had been characterized      c)- have been characterized      d)- is characterized

- 9- The word “**inflammation**” means:
- a)- a response of body tissues to injury of the body
  - b)- connected with ancient myths or stories
  - c)- a reaction to certain situation in life
  - d)- the phase of healthy life style
- 10- The word “**purgation**” means:
- a)- embracing bad thoughts and beliefs
  - b)- the act of eliminating contamination or removing bad thoughts
  - c)- a purification
  - d)- both (b) and (c) are correct
- 11- The word “**mythological**” means:
- a)- connected with historical films and tales
  - b)- connected with ancient myths or stories
  - c)- related to real life situations
  - d)- connected with dreams and ambitions
- 12- The word “**therapists**” means:
- a)- people who have been trained to give a particular form of treatment for physical or mental illness
  - b)- people who are qualified to lead others
  - c)- people who have been trained to give advice and solve problems
  - d)- people who have been trained to use magic and put curses on other people
- 13- The word “**empirical**” means:
- a)- based on experience rather than ideas
  - b)- based on theories rather than facts
  - c)- based on fiction rather than science
  - d)- based on ideas rather than experience
- 14- The word “**consecutive**” means:
- a)- stop in a certain phase without going forward
  - b)- following one another without any interruption
  - c)- repeating the same action again and again
  - d)- interrupting one another without going on
- 15- The word “**anatomy**” means:
- a)- the scientific study of the ozone layers
  - b)- the scientific study of the structure of the body
  - c)- the scientific study of the cake’s ingredients
  - d)- the scientific study of space and stars
- 16- The word “**remedies**” means:
- a)- poisons that kill germs
  - b)- viruses that make us sick
  - c)- medicines that cure a disease
  - d)- drugs that give energy

( 2 )

- 1- An X-ray is a common imaging test that ..... for decades.  
a)- was used                      b)- have been used                      c)- is using                      d)- has been used
- 2- X-ray Imaging can ..... doctors view the inside of the patient's body without having to make an incision.  
a)- help                      b)- helped                      c)- be helped                      d)- helping
- 3- Currently, people born with diseases or any other body defects ..... now ..... with the help of advanced technology.  
a)- could\be healed                      b)- can\be healed                      c)- had\been healed                      d)- were\healed
- 4- This can help surgeons and treat ..... medical conditions.  
a)- much                      b)- a                      c)- many                      d)- a little
- 5- The word "breakthrough" means:  
a)- an important development that may lead to an achievement  
b)- an important degradation that may not lead to an achievement  
c)- an unimportant development that may lead to an achievement  
d)- a minor achievement in any field
- 6- The word "transplant" means:  
a)- a military operation to free an occupied region  
b)- a medical operation to replace a damaged organ with another one  
c)- an action in which you plant some trees to protect the environment  
d)- a cosmetic procedure to modify the shape of the nose
- 7- The word "incision" means:  
a)- a major cut in the open heart surgery  
b)- an injury caused by playing rough  
c)- a neat cut made into the skin  
d)- a serious injury you have during military service
- 8- The word "resonance" means:  
a)- a sound that is produced by stereo system  
b)- a sound that is produced or increased in one object by sound waves from another sound  
c)- a sound that is produced by an amplifier to enhance or increase the sound quality  
d)- a sound that is made by a car horn to alert other drivers
- 9- The word "invasive" means:  
a)- related to medical treatments involving cutting into someone's body  
b)- a surgery using the large cuts such as open heart surgery  
c)- a spying procedure involving implanting a chip into someone's body  
d)- related to medical treatments using herbs and plants
- 10- The word "precision" means:  
a)- the state of being late for an appointment  
b)- the state of being accurate and careful  
c)- the state of being inaccurate and reckless  
d)- the state of being polite and disciplined

11- The word “**embedded**” means:

- a)- **being far or apart from something**
- b)- **being separated from something**
- c)- **being loose or inserted slightly into something**
- d)- **being fixed or inserted firmly into something else**

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( 3 )

1- The word “**intern**” means:

- a)- **a mechanic who is skilled in fixing cars**
- b)- **a doctor who is still training and working in a hospital**
- c)- **a surgeon who is specialised in heart operations**
- d)- **a surgical nurse who helps surgeons during operations**

2- The word “**lockdown**” means:

- a)- **when the owner of the shop has to lock up the shop due to taxes accumulation**
- b)- **when tourists have to stay at the airport due to flight’s delay**
- c)- **when people don’t have to stay where they are and can move freely due to safety**
- d)- **when people have to stay where they are and can’t move freely due to risk**

3- The words “**key worker**” mean:

- a)- **something which has an essential effect on society**
- b)- **someone who does a job essential for society**
- c)- **someone who make keys for locks**
- d)- **someone who opens any lock with a master key**

4- The word “**isolation**” means:

- a)- **staying outside to enjoy the view along with fresh air**
- b)- **staying at home with the best friend to watch a film quietly**
- c)- **staying very close from other people to spread the disease**
- d)- **staying away from other people to stop a disease spread**

5- The words “**double shift**” mean:

- a)- **when you have a part time job**
- b)- **when the work you do has a usual period of time like other jobs**
- c)- **when the period of time that you work is twice as long as usual**
- d)- **when the period of time that you work is three times as long as usual**

6- The words “**social distancing**” mean:

- a)- **being on your own and separated from others**
- b)- **being with your partner doing your own work**
- c)- **being socialized during your life time**
- d)- **being close to others specially at celebrations**

**12<sup>th</sup> grade \ Module 2 \ Unit 3**

**Answer Key**

**Passive Voice**

1- b)- built	2- c)- was awarded	3- a)- were buried	4- d)- be paid
5- b)- can't be cleaned	6- a)- been seen	7- b)- been built	8- c)- were given
9- b)- were being asked	10- a)- mended	11- d)- have been sent	12- a)- had\been offered
13- c)- was broken	14- b)- built	15- a)- has been flooded	16- d)- are cut
17- b)- is spent	18- d)- had\been locked	19- d)- are designed	20- b)- be exhibited
21- c)- were switched	22- a)- been told	23- a)- been shown	24- b)- been brought
25- c)- was being renovated	26- d)- was told	27- a)- are being	28- a)- was awarded
29- b)- is being debated	30- a)- be paid	31- a)- tied	32- c)- is being treated
33- b)- have been built	34- c)- be built	35- d)- was given	36- c)- being shown
37- b)- are being sent	38- a)- was being examined	39- b)- built	40- c)- be paid
41- d)- has been organised	42- d)- was threatened	43- d)- was asked	44- b)- been
45- a)- are being shown	46- c)- has\been found	47- a)- will be found	48- d)- have been decreased
49- c)- aren't allowed			

**Medical Words and Idioms**

1- d)- go under the knife	2- b)- on the mend	3- c)- a taste of my own medicine	
4- c)- took a turn for the worse	5- a)- at death's door	6- d)- going under the knife	
7- d)- just what the doctor ordered	8- b)- at death's door	9- c)- took a turn for the worse	
10- b)- just what the doctor ordered	11- a)- on the mend	12- d)- a taste of her own medicine	
13- c)- naturopath	14- d)- ophthalmologist	15- c)- allergist	16- a)- cardiologist
17- b)- dermatologist	18- d)- naturopath	19- d)- ophthalmologist	20- d)- pediatrician
21- c)- cardiologist	22- b)- allergist	23- a)- pediatrician	24- c)- dermatologist
25- c)- allergist	26- b)- cardiologist	27- b)- dermatologist	28- c)- naturopath
	29- a)- pediatrician	30- a)- ophthalmologist	

**Emphatic Stress**

1- d)- The meeting is at four not the match.	
2- b)- You and I have to be there at four , but others don't.	
3- a)- The meeting is at four, not five.	
4- c)- We need to be at the meeting, so we must arrive at the building earlier.	
5- b)- It clarifies that Peter, as opposed to someone else, told John not to make the deal.	
6- a)- It clarifies that John was told not to make the deal, not someone else.	
7- d)- It emphasizes the fact that John had been told not to make the deal but did so anyway.	
8- c)- It emphasizes that Peter said the deal was not allowed, indicating that John thought or said the opposite.	
9- B) - at	10- C)- that

**Prepositions**

1- c)- to	2- a)- of\of	3- b)- to	4- c)- to\of	5- d)- of	6- a)- to
7- d)- to\on	8- b)- in\of	9- c)- to	10- c)- of	11- d)- to\of	12- b)- to
13- d)- to\at	14- b)- into	15- a)- up	16- a)- of	17- c)- in	18- b)- of
19- b)- to	20- c)- of	21- d)- in	22- b)- to\of	23- a)- with	24- b)- to\to
25- c)- to	26- b)- with\of	27- a)- of	28- d)- of	29- a)- to\of	30- c)- up-to
31- b)- into	32- a)- under\at	33- c)- on	34- b)- in	35- b)- for	

(1)

1- d)- cure	2- d)- were treated	3- b)- which	4- c)- because
5- a)- were treated	6- a)- were caused	7- c)- themselves	8- d)- is characterized
9- a)- a response of body tissues to injury of the body			
10- d)- both (b) and (c) are correct			
11- b)- connected with ancient myths or stories			
12- a)- people who have been trained to give a particular form of treatment for physical or mental illness			
13- a)- based on experience rather than ideas			
14- b)- following one another without any interruption			
15- b)- the scientific study of the structure of the body			
16- c)- medicines that cure a disease			

(2)

1- d)- has been used	2- a)- help	3- b)- can\be healed	4- c)- many
5- a)- an important development that may lead to an achievement			
6- b)- a medical operation to replace a damaged organ with another one			
7- c)- a neat cut made into the skin			
8- b)- a sound that is produced or increased in one object by sound waves from another sound			
9- a)- related to medical treatments involving cutting into someone's body			
10- b)- the state of being accurate and careful			
11- d)- being fixed or inserted firmly into something else			

(3)

1- b)- a doctor who is still training and working in a hospital			
2- d)- when people have to stay where they are and can't move freely due to risk			
3- b)- someone who does a job essential for society			
4- d)- staying away from other people to stop a disease spread			
5- c)- when the period of time that you work is twice as long as usual			
6- a)- being on your own and separated from others			

12<sup>th</sup> grade \ Module 2 \ Unit 3

Read the sentences and choose the wrong part a, b, c or d:

- 1- The government in my country has extended the school day by one our each day.  
A B C D
- 2- Medical physicians used bleeding as a successful remedy so reduce inflammation.  
A B C D
- 3- Medicine will continued to develop as a result of the rapid advance of technology.  
A B C D
- 4- Your car is a death trap. It should have been send to the scrap years ago.  
A B C D
- 5- Our teachers are planning to take up on a weeklong trip to explore the see bed.  
A B C D
- 6- The funding for our local youth club have been cut.  
A B C D
- 7- NASA has just discover eight earth-like planets outside our solar system.  
A B C D
- 8- In Lucy's opinion, all sources about Coronavirus is reliable.  
A B C D
- 9- Peter told John that a deal like this isn't allowed.  
A B C D
- 10- X-ray techniques require a external radiation to produce images of the body organs.  
A B C D
- 11- Stretchers were using to carry the wounded out of the battle field.  
A B C D
- 12- Paramedics, which are able to apply first aid in the field, were first employed in the First World War.  
A B C D
- 13- In 1917, Henry Boyle invents a machine for making patients unconscious before operations.  
A B C D
- 14- The books of Arabic science aren't only by Muslim authors, and also continuous efforts of various nations.  
A B C D
- 15- In ancient times, medicine in Egypt and Mesopotamia is related to magic and inflammation.  
A B C D
- 16- Organ Transplant can improve the health of patients allowing they to return to normal activities.  
A B C D
- 17- The emerging of medical devices and technologies is changing the face of 21<sup>st</sup> century medical practice.  
A B C D
- 18- Around 16<sup>th</sup> century, medicine witnessed groundbreaking developments such of vaccination.  
A B C D

**Correct the *FOUR* mistakes in each passage:**

1-) I am a medical intern in a hospital, London. Nowadays we had a lockdown because for COVID-19. We have also prohibit any regional flights. We are ensuring that we are practicing social distancing. We have also had non-essential services and the situation look good and hopeful.

-----

2-) Being an key worker in the UK during this time, when we are facing with difficulty of a new virus, we doctors are really pressured with double shifts. And when other doctors go into isolation, we are more then happy to fill in the spots because us priority is the patients.

-----

3-) Please read credible sources, for example a World Health Organisation. They had regular updates, where you can been updated, and it's very important that you doesn't read any other sources that aren't credible because this could provide an area of misunderstanding that's been spread.

-----

4-) Today's techniques, surgeries but drugs has decreased the overall deaths among humans. Medical invention like X-ray Imaging, functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI), Robotic Surgery and Organ Transplants have change medicine forever.

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5-) Currently, people born in diseases or any other body defects can now be heal with the help of advanced technology. Furthermore, various advances in medical field has saved millions of lifes and improved others.

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6-) The practice of medicine during the Middle Ages is empirical; it focused mainly in curing illnesses rather than discovering them causes. Moreover, medical schools were establishing, but most people never saw a doctor because of the high-cost treatments.

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7-) Modern medicine started to emerging in the late 18<sup>th</sup> century and therefore, there were much improvements on medical tools. In the 1800s, physicians learn that illnesses were caused by germs and hospitals began to focus on keeping cleen to keep germs away.

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8-) The new weapons used in the First World War causes many death and those injured suffered very severe wounds and this pushed the medical establishment to build on recent discoveries and come up at solutions for the new problems who faced doctors.

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9-) X-ray's use becomes much more widespread during the First World War to help detect fragments of bombs and bullets in tissue. Stretchers for carry the injured has also been developed to rescue the wounded from the battlefield by sending in stretcher-bearers to bring they back as quickly as possible.

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**Rearrange the sentences and write a meaningful paragraph:**

1-) It just wasn't the right job for me. The kids were really badly behaved and rude, and it was really hard to control them. I'd been working as a math teacher in a primary school for about four years and I was getting really fed up. I was working every evening making homework and preparing lessons and I just went to bed exhausted and really depressed every night.

-----

2-) At first, I hated it. And so my wife, Kathrin decided to go back to work as an engineer for long hours. I was desperate to get back to work, but now I've started to enjoy it. I lost my job when the company where closed down. I never used to see much of my kids and now I'm watching them grow up, and I'm part of everything they do. As a result, it became my responsibility to look after the kids.

-----

3-) He failed to hit over nine thousand shots and lost over three hundred games. He was a short-height boy early in childhood due to which he often rejected during the selection processes. He got frustrated a lot but this dedication paved his way towards success. Michael Jordan is the greatest basketball player of all time. After being grown up, he started playing like a basketball player.

-----

4-) There are lots of other things you can learn to do. But why not try something else? This way, you'll make new friends, because you'll be meeting other people who have similar interests to you. A friend said to me once "sometimes you do have to accept it and say, OK, this really isn't my thing." Remember that if you take up an activity hold on to it even if you aren't very good at it. And you need to give it up.

-----

5-) Choose wisely. But, on the other hand, don't generalize and think that just because you aren't very good at one sport, you won't be able to do any sport at all. Here is a tip to those who are thinking of learning to do something new. For example, don't decide to take up sailing if you can't swim. I mean, just because you were bad at gymnastics at school, doesn't mean you might not love playing tennis. On the one hand, don't choose something completely unrealistic.

-----

6-) Another thing that can help, if you are having problems learning something, give it a break and try again. It often takes time to begin to enjoy learning something new. A friend asked for my advice about a matter once. Maybe a month or two later." My advice was "First don't give up too quickly, carry on for at least a few months. The matter was that he found it very hard work to learn to play tennis.

-----

**Ask about the underlined words in each sentence:**

- 1- A: .....?  
B: They spent **a lot of money** on these activities.
- 2- A: .....?  
B: Surgeons prefer Robotic Surgery **because it reduces pain and has quicker recovery time.**
- 3- A: .....?  
B: I have had my phone **for four years now.**
- 4- A: .....?  
B: **No**, Frank bought a car yesterday.
- 5- A: .....?  
B: There are **about 750** people going on the tour.
- 6- A: .....?  
B: If the weather is bad, **we cancel the trip.**
- 7- A: .....?  
B: The taxes are going to be paid **next month.**
- 8- A: .....?  
B: I felt **much better** after the operation.
- 9- A: .....?  
B: **Henry Boyle** invented a machine for making patients unconscious before operations.
- 10- A: .....?  
B: Most societies have been using alternative medicine **to decrease side effects.**
- 11- A: .....?  
B: The best ways to avoid getting sick are **eating healthy food and doing sport regularly.**
- 12- A: .....?  
B: **Yes**, I think that healthcare should be free.

**12<sup>th</sup> grade \ Module 1 \ Unit 1****Answer Key****Read the sentences and choose the wrong part a, b, c or d:**

1- <b>D</b> (our → hour)	2- <b>C</b> (so → to)
3- <b>A</b> (continued → continue)	4- <b>B</b> (send → sent)
5- <b>D</b> (see → sea)	6- <b>C</b> (have → has)
7- <b>A</b> (discover → discovered)	8- <b>C</b> (is → are)
9- <b>C</b> (isn't → wasn't)	10- <b>B</b> (a external → an external)
11- <b>A</b> (using → used)	12- <b>A</b> (which → who)
13- <b>A</b> (invents → invented)	14- <b>C</b> (and also → but also)
15- <b>B</b> (is → was)	16- <b>C</b> (they → them)
17- <b>B</b> (is → are)	18- <b>D</b> (such of → such as)

**Correct the FOUR mistakes in each passage:**

1-) I am a medical intern in a hospital, London. Nowadays we **have**<sup>1</sup> a lockdown because **of**<sup>2</sup> COVID-19. We have also **prohibited**<sup>3</sup> any regional flights. We are ensuring that we are practicing social distancing. We have also had non-essential services and the situation **looks**<sup>4</sup> good and hopeful.

2-) Being **a**<sup>1</sup> key worker in the UK during this time, when we are **faced**<sup>2</sup> with difficulty of a new virus, we doctors are really pressured with double shifts. And when other doctors go into isolation, we are more **than**<sup>3</sup> happy to fill in the spots because **our**<sup>4</sup> priority is the patients.

3-) Please read credible sources, for example **the**<sup>1</sup> World Health Organisation. They **have**<sup>2</sup> regular updates, where you can **be**<sup>3</sup> updated, and it's very important that you **don't**<sup>4</sup> read any other sources that aren't credible because this could provide an area of misunderstanding that's been spread.

4-) Today's techniques, surgeries **and**<sup>1</sup> drugs **have**<sup>2</sup> decreased the overall deaths among humans. Medical **inventions**<sup>3</sup> like X-ray Imaging, functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI), Robotic Surgery and Organ Transplants have **changed**<sup>4</sup> medicine forever.

5-) Currently, people born **with**<sup>1</sup> diseases or any other body defects can now be **healed**<sup>2</sup> with the help of advanced technology. Furthermore, various advances in medical field **have**<sup>3</sup> saved millions of **lives**<sup>4</sup> and improved others.

6-) The practice of medicine during the Middle Ages **was**<sup>1</sup> empirical; it focused mainly **on**<sup>2</sup> curing illnesses rather than discovering **their**<sup>3</sup> causes. Moreover, medical schools were **established**<sup>4</sup>, but most people never saw a doctor because of the high-cost treatments.

7-) Modern medicine started to **emerge**<sup>1</sup> in the late 18<sup>th</sup> century and therefore, there were **many**<sup>2</sup> improvements on medical tools. In the 1800s, physicians **learned**<sup>3</sup> that illnesses were caused by germs and hospitals began to focus on keeping **clean**<sup>4</sup> to keep germs away.

8-) The new weapons used in the First World War **caused**<sup>1</sup> many **deaths**<sup>2</sup> and those injured suffered very severe wounds and this pushed the medical establishment to build on recent discoveries and come up **with**<sup>3</sup> solutions for the new problems **which**<sup>4</sup> faced doctors.

9-) X-ray's use **became**<sup>1</sup> much more widespread during the First World War to help detect fragments of bombs and bullets in tissue. Stretchers for **carrying**<sup>2</sup> the injured **had**<sup>3</sup> also been developed to rescue the wounded from the battlefield by sending in stretcher-bearers to bring **them**<sup>4</sup> back as quickly as possible.

**Rearrange the sentences and write a meaningful paragraph:**

1-) I'd been working as a math teacher in a primary school for about four years and I was getting really fed up. The kids were really badly behaved and rude, and it was really hard to control them. I was working every evening making homework and preparing lessons and I just went to bed exhausted and really depressed every night. It just wasn't the right job for me.

2-) I lost my job when the company where closed down. And so my wife, Kathrin decided to go back to work as an engineer for long hours. As a result, it became my responsibility to look after the kids. At first, I hated it. I was desperate to get back to work, but now I've started to enjoy it. I never used to see much of my kids and now I'm watching them grow up, and I'm part of everything they do.

3-) Michael Jordan is the greatest basketball player of all time. He was a short-height boy early in childhood due to which he often rejected during the selection processes. After being grown up, he started playing like a basketball player. He failed to hit over nine thousand shots and lost over three hundred games. He got frustrated a lot but this dedication paved his way towards success.

4-) A friend said to me once "sometimes you do have to accept it and say, OK, this really isn't my thing." And you need to give it up. But why not try something else? There are lots of other things you can learn to do. Remember that if you take up an activity hold on to it even if you aren't very good at it. This way, you'll make new friends, because you'll be meeting other people who have similar interests to you.

5-) Here is a tip to those who are thinking of learning to do something new. Choose wisely. On the one hand, don't choose something completely unrealistic. For example, don't decide to take up sailing if you can't swim. But, on the other hand, don't generalize and think that just because you aren't very good at one sport, you won't be able to do any sport at all. I mean, just because you were bad at gymnastics at school, doesn't mean you might not love playing tennis.

6-) A friend asked for my advice about a matter once. The matter was that he found it very hard work to learn to play tennis. My advice was "First don't give up too quickly, carry on for at least a few months. It often takes time to begin to enjoy learning something new. Another thing that can help, if you are having problems learning something, give it a break and try again. Maybe a month or two later."

**Ask about the underlined words in each sentence:**

1- How much (money) did they spend on these activities?

2- Why do surgeons prefer Robotic Surgery?

3- How long have you had your phone?

4- Did Frank buy a (house) yesterday?

5- How many people are going on the tour?

6- What happens if the weather is bad?

7- When are the taxes going to be paid?

8- How did you feel after the operation?

9- Who invented a machine for making patients unconscious before operations?

10- Why have most societies been using alternative medicine?

11- What are the best ways to avoid getting sick?

12- Do you think that healthcare should be free?